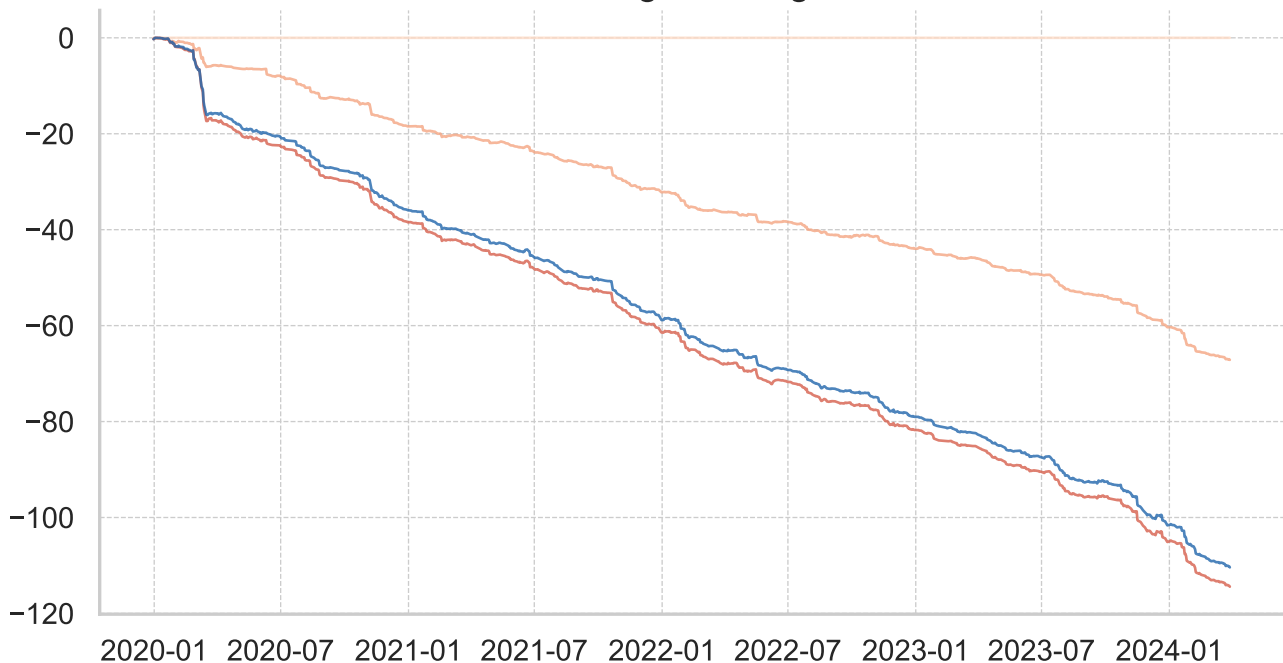


Cumulative Negative Log-Likelihood



Transformer-MDN-IV LSTM-MDN-IV GARCH Skewed-t GARCH