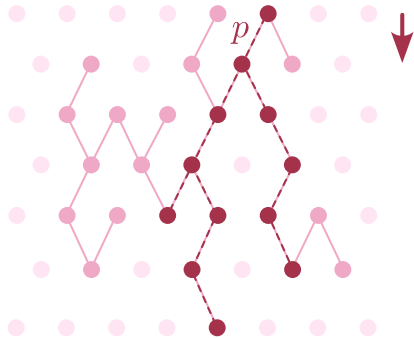
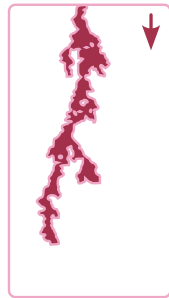
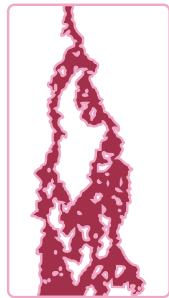


(a)



(b)

 $p < p_c$  $p = p_c$  $p > p_c$