Journal Report 9 11/11/19-11/15/19 Sohom Paul Computer Systems Research Lab Period 1, White

# **Daily Log**

### **Monday November 11**

Started splitting model into encoder and classifier to allow for cross-task transfer coefficient calculations.

Encountered bug when trying to chain models with Keras' functional API.

## **Tuesday November 12**

Continued trying to split model into encoder and classifier to allow for cross-task transfer coefficient calculations.

Solved bug with chaining models.

Created bug with lack of differentiability.

#### **Thursday November 14**

Reorganized code and pushed to Github repo.

Verified functioning of Psi4 scripts.

Continued debugging model split.

#### Timeline

Date	Goal	Met
Nov 4	Find algorithm to perform task clus-	Yes
	tering. Perform task clustering.	
Nov 11	Implement neural clustering (CMTL)	Partial; I've yet to compute the full
	and compare with non-clustered re-	19x19 table of coefficients.
	sults	
Nov 18	Finish performing neural clustering.	Postponed, due to errors in last
	Start implementing deep relationship	week's work.
	networks.	
Nov 25	Finish performing neural clustering.	
	Generate 19x19 table of task related-	
	ness. Start building demonstration	
	program with DFT and single-task re-	
	sults.	
Dec 2	Continue building demonstration	
	with preliminary multitask results.	
Winter Goal	Have a program capable of taking	
	an input molecule and predicting the	
	relevant molecular properties, using	
	a choice of density functional theory	
	or multitask-learned networks. The	
	demo will let the use see firsthand the	
	relative accuracies and speeds of the	
	methods.	

### Reflection

As I've indicated my journal for the past week, while I had thought that I had completed my code for neural task clustering, what I had really done was simply measure the L2 distance between the results of each task, which is no better than doing clustering based on covariances. Thus, I had modified my goal for this week to be to fix my error and build a legitimate neural task clustering algorithm. I have failed in this task.

The idea behind neural task clustering is comparing the similarities in the learned internal representation of each convolutional neural network. Thus, one needs to split the network into a encoder and classifier (where I'm using the word "classifier" loosely here, considering that the final output is real number rather than a category label) and calculate the losses for each task when the encoders are swapped out with the encoders from other tasks. I have spent much of the past few class periods working on this but I've yet to produce working results.

When I first tried making the split between encoder and classifier, I has having an error thrown by some obscure part of the Keras source code. I did not think to write down the error, but it had something to do with the dimensions of certain tensor not matching up in an np.einsum call. I was able to get rid of this error by following a GAN tutorial and structuring my code in the same way. However, for Tuesday and Thursday classes, I've been plagued by an error about the differentiability of my model's functions. I did not make any explicit calls to nondifferentiable functions and I'm at a loss as to what's causing it. (Granted, ReLU is technically not differentiable,

but I'm certain that the gradient has been hard-coded somewhere because it works in the models I've trained before.)

I'm going to see for the next couple of classes if I can catch and fix the bug. If I can't, then, in interest of spending my time effectively, I'm going to pivot into building the demonstration for my Winter Break goal. I spent some time last class working on making sure that my code from earlier in the year for running density functional theory calculations still works. (Amusingly, it failed initially because I didn't have all the packages I'm using in the same conda environment.) Once I have the demonstration working for the code I wrote earlier in the year, then I can return to my original goals of neural task clustering and building deep relationship networks.