

# Selected Expressions in Technical Papers

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## - A -

abundance

[义] *n.* 丰富, 充足

[组] in *abundance*

[例] Oil is found in *abundance* here.

accord

[义] *vi.* 一致, 符合

[形] *accordingly adv.* 相应地

[组] *accroding to* 根据, 依照

[组] in *accordance with* 一致, 符合

account

[义] *vi.* 说明

[组] *account for* 解释, 说明

[例] The different design rationale accounts for the better performance of the algorithm.

[义] *n.* 计算, 理由

[组] take sth. into *account* 解释, 说明

[组] give an *account of* 叙述, 说明

address

[义] *vt.* 从事

[例] *address* the issue of ...

adhere

[义] *vi.* 粘附, 坚持

[组] *adhere to* 坚持, 坚信

advantage

[例] take *advantage of* ... 从...中获利

advocate

[义] *vt.* 提倡, 鼓吹

afore-

[例] *aforementioned adj.* 上述的, 前述的

aggressive

[义] *adj.* 好斗的, 敢作敢为的

[例] a routing protocol based on *aggressive* probing of the neighborhood info

albeit

[义] *conj.* 虽然, 纵使

[例] *Albeit* he has failed twice, he is not discouraged.

alleviate

[义] *vt.* 使(痛苦等)减轻

[义] *alleviate* the dependence on sth.

allow

[组] *allow for* 虑及, 体谅

[例] We must *allow for* his inexperience.

alternative

[义] *n.* 二选一, 可供选择的方法, 事物等

[义] *adj.* 选择性的, 二中选一的

ambience

[义] *n.* 周围环境, 气氛

[形] *ambient adj.* 周围的

amenable

[义] *adj.* 顺从的, 有义务的, 经得起检验的

[例] be *amenable* for use 适宜使用的

amortize

[义] *vt.* 摊派

[例] be *amortized* among

annex

[义] *n.* 附件

anomalous

[义] *adj.* 不规则的, 反常的

anticipation

[义] *n.* 预料, 预期

apart

[义] *adj.* 分开的

[组] be *apart from* 除...之外

apriori

[义] *vt.* 事前的, 先验的

[例] an *apriori* judgement 推测性的论断

apt

[义] *adj.* 易于的, 有倾向的

[组] be *apt to fail* 容易失效

arbitrary

[义] *adj.* 任意的

[形] *arbitrarily adv.* 任意地

argue

[义] *vt.* 主张, 争辩

[例] We *argue* that ...

arouse

[义] *vt.* 引起

[例] *arouse* our attention / curiosity 引起我们的注意/好奇

artifact

[义] *n.* 人造物品

as

[组] *as to, as for* 至于, 关于

[组] *so as to* 以致, 如此...以致于

aside

[义] *adv.* 在旁边

[组] *aside from* 除...以外

assertion

[义] *n.* 断言, 主张

assign

[义] *vt.* 分配, 指派

[形] *assignment n.* 分派, 任务, 作业

associate

[义] *vt.* 使发生联系

[组] *associate ... with ...* 使...和...发生联系

[形] *associated adj.* 相关联的

assume

[义] *vt.* 假设

[形] *assumption n.* 假设

[例] *make the assumption that...*

asymmetric

[义] *adj.* 不对称的

asynchronous

[义] *adj.* 异步的

attempt

[组] *make an attempt to do sth.* 尝试做某事

attenuation

[义] *n.* 变稀薄

augment

[义] *vt.* 增大, 增加

[义] *n.* 增大, 增加

autonomous

[义] *adj.* 自治的

[形] *autonomy n.* 自治

avoidable

[义] *adj.* 可以避免的

## - B -

backbone

[义] *n.* 骨干, 支柱

base

[义] *vt.* 以...为基础

[组] *be based on...*

basis

[义] *n.* 基础

[组] *on the basis of...* 以...为基础

bear

[义] *vt.* 具有

[组] *bear the characteristic of* 有...的特点

bias

[义] *n.* 偏见

[形] *biased adj.* 有偏见的, 不中立的

body

[组] *a large body of* 大量

[例] *a large body of literature / people*

## - C -

calibration

[义] *n.* 刻度, 校准

call

[组] *call for* 要求, 提倡

candidate

[义] *n.* 候选人

canonical

[义] *adj.* 经典的, 规范的

case

[义] *n.* 情况

[组] *in case of / that / where...* 在...的情况下

[例] *in case of an emergency*

[例] *in case that sth. happens*

[例] *in case where there is an emergency*

category

[义] *n.* 种类

cater

[义] *vi.* 满足, 迎合

[组] *cater to* 满足, 迎合

[例] *provide services catered to different applications*

-centric

[例] *file-centric*

[例] stream-centric

challenge

[义] *n.* 挑战

[形] *challenging adj.* 挑战性的

[例] a *challenging* issue 一个挑战性的问题

circumference

[义] *n.* 圆周, 周围

closed

[义] *adj.* [数] 封闭的

[例] a *closed* form [数] 闭形式

coalition

[义] *n.* 联合, 联盟

coefficient

[义] *n.* [数] 系数

collective

[义] *adj.* 聚集成一整体的

[例] a *collective* action 集体行动

combat

[义] *vt., vi.* 战斗, 搏斗

[义] *n.* 战斗, 搏斗

come

[组] *come* to an end 结束

compare

[义] *vt.* 比较

[义] *comparable adj.* 可比较的

[例] Solution A generates a comparable amount of network traffic to solution B.

complementary

[义] *adj.* 补充的, 补足的

complicate

[义] *vt.* 使...变复杂

[例] The situation is complicated by the fact that ...

[形] *complicated adj.* 复杂的

compose

[义] *vt.* 组成

comprise

[义] *vt.* 包含, 由...组成

[例] The program committee comprises twenty persons.

[组] be *comprised* of 由...组成

condense

[义] *vt.* 使浓缩, 使精简

[例] in a *condensed* form

confine

[义] *vt.* 限制

[形] *confined vt.* 被限制的

conform

[义] *vi.* 遵守

[组] conform to 符合, 遵照

[形] *conformance n.* 顺应, 一致

confront

[义] *vt.* 使面临

[组] be *confronted* with

consensus

[义] *n.* 一致同意, 多数意见

conservative

[义] *adj.* 保守的

consult

[义] *vt.* 请教, 咨询

consume

[义] *vt.* 消耗

[形] *consumption n.* 消耗

[形] *consuming adj.* 耗(时间, 金钱等)的

[例] *time-consuming* 浪费时间的

[例] *energy-consuming* 浪费精力的

contemplate

[义] *vt.* 计划, 打算, 沉思

contemporary

[义] *adj.* 当代的

contrast

[义] *n.* 对照

[组] in *contrast* to 与...相对照

converge

[义] *vi.* 集中于一点, [数] 收敛

[形] *convergence n.* [数] 收敛

cope

[组] *cope* with 处理, 应付

correlate

[义] *vt.* 使得关连

[例] *correlate* theory with practice

[义] *vi.* 关连

[例] The diameter and the circumference of a circle *correlate*.

cost

[组] at the cost of 以...为代价

counter-

[例] *counterintuitive adj.* 违反直觉的

couple

[组] be *coupled* with 连接, 联系

[例] The advances of wireless technology, *coupled with* advances in mobile computing devices, have changed the landscape of distributed computing.

criteria

[义] *n.* 标准

cumbersome

[义] *adj.* 麻烦的, 笨重的

## - D -

dedicate

[义] *vt.* 献身, 致力

[形] *dedicated* *adj.* 专注的

deem

[义] *vt.* 认为, 相信

[例] Software agents are *deemed* appropriate candidates to assist users.

defer

[义] *vt.* 使推迟, 使延期

[例] We defer a detailed discussion to section IV.

delve

[义] *vi.* 钻研

[组] *delve* into

denote

[义] *vt.* 指代, 表示

[例] Let  $\gamma$  *denote* the number of nodes.

depict

[义] *vt.* 描述, 描写

desirable

[义] *adj.* 值得要的, 令人想要的

[形] *undesirable* *adj.* 不值得要的

deteriorate

[义] *vt.* 使恶化

[义] *vi.* 恶化

[形] *deterioration* *n.* 恶化

dilemma

[义] *n.* 进退两难的境地

discourse

[义] *adj.* 演说, 论述

[形] *dissemination* *n.* 散布

disseminate

[义] *vt.* 散布

[形] *dissemination* *n.* 散布

distinctive

[义] *adj.* 与众不同的

dominate

[义] *vt.* 主导

[例] The question of cost *dominates* the design.

drive

[义] *vt.* 驱动

[形] *driving* *adj.* 驱动的

[例] The network bandwidth is the *driving* force.

## - E -

elicit

[义] *vt.* 得出, 引出

[例] to *elicit* a fact 引出事实

embody

[义] *vt.* 具体表达, 使具体化

emerge

[义] *vi.* 显现, 形成

[形] *emerging* *adj.* 新兴的, 正形成的

[形] *emergence* *n.* 出现

encompass

[义] *vt.* 包含, 包围

end

[义] *n.* 重点, 目标

[例] to this *end* 为了这个目标, 因为这个原因

endeavor

[义] *n.* 努力, 竭力

enmesh

[义] *vt.* 使绊住, 使陷入

ensue

[义] *vi.* 跟着发生, 继起

ensure

[义] *vt.* 确保

[例] *ensure* sb. against sth. 确保某人免受(灾难等)

entail

[义] *vt.* 使...必须, 使...承担

[例] This work *entails* precision.

entice

[义] *vt.* 诱惑

[形] *enticing* *adj.* 诱人的

entrust

[义] *vt.* 委托

envision

[义] *vt.* 想象, 预想

essence

[义] *n.* 本质

[组] in *essence* 本质上

[例] the *essence* of dynamic programming algorithms is that...

et al

[义] 以及其它人, 等人

evitable

[义] *adj.* 可避免的

evolution

[义] *n.* 进化, 发展

[形] *evolutional adj.* 进化的, 发展的

exact

[义] *adj.* 精确的

[形] *exactly adv.* 精确地

exhibit

[义] *vt.* 展现, 展示

[例] *exhibit* someone's calmness

expense

[义] *n.* 费用, 代价

[组] at the *expense* of 以...的代价

exploit

[义] *vt.* 开拓, 开发

[形] *exploitation n.* 开拓, 开发

extensive

[义] *adj.* 全面的, 详尽的

[例] *extensive* experimental evaluation

extent

[义] *n.* 程度

[组] to the *extent* that... 在这个意义上说, 从这个方面来讲

[例] A is different from B *to the extent that* ...

extremity

[义] *n.* 末端, 极端

[例] the outer *extremity* of the tree (in a graph theoretical sense)

facet

[义] *n.* (问题的)某一方面

[组] in all *facets* of

fade

[义] *vi.* 衰减

[形] *fading adj.* 衰减的, 渐弱的

fair

[义] *adj.* 公正的, 公平的

[形] *fairly adv.* 公正地, 公平地

federate

[义] *vt.* 使结盟

[义] *adj.* 联合的, 同盟的

[例] a *federated* approach

fold

[义] *vt.* 折

[形] *unfold vt.* 打开

formidable

[义] *adj.* 令人敬畏的, 可怕的

formulate

[义] *vt.* 明确表述

[形] *formulation n.*

foster

[义] *vt.* 培养, 鼓励

[例] to *foster* the development of context-aware applications

functionality

[义] *n.* 功能性

futuristic

[义] *adj.* 未来的, 超前的

## - G -

govern

[义] *vt.* 统治, 支配

[例] the principle which governs the interaction among the nodes

grant

[义] *vt.* 同意, 准予

[组] take sth. for *granted* 认为...理所当然

## - F -

face

[义] *vt.* 面对

[组] be *faced* with, in the *face* of 面临, 面对

## - H -

hand

[组] *on the one hand* ..., while *on the other hand* ...

hierarchy

[义] *n.* 层次

[形] *hierarchical adj.* 层次结构的

hold

[义] *vt.* 认为, 以为

[例] Conventional wisdom *holds* that...

hypothesis

[义] *n.* 假设

## - I -

ignorant

[义] *adj.* 无知的

ideal

[义] *adj.* 理想的, 完美的

illustrate

[义] *vt.* 说明

[形] *illustrating adj.* 说明性的

[例] an *illustrating* example 一个说明性的例子

imperative

[义] *adj.* 命令的, 强制的

implement

[义] *vt.* 实现

[形] *implementation n.* 实现

impoverish

[义] *vt.* 使枯竭, 使贫穷

[例] the resource *impoverished* environment 资源匮乏的环境

improvise

[义] *vt.* 临时准备, 即兴创作

[形] *improvised adj.* 临时准备的, 即兴创作的

inception

[义] *n.* 开始, 开端

[组] at the inception of 在...的开头

[组] from the inception 从...开始

incongruous

[义] *adj.* 不调和的, 不适宜的, 不一致的

individualize

[义] *vt.* 个别地加以考虑, 赋予个性

[形] *individualized adj.* 个性化的

[形] *individual adj.* 个人的

infancy

[义] *n.* 幼年, 初期

[例] The research in this field can still be considered in its

*infancy.*

infer

[义] *vt.* 推断

[形] *inference n.* 推断

inflated

[义] *adj.* 膨胀的, 夸张的

infrastructure

[义] *n.* 基础下部组织

[形] *infrastructured adj.* 有基础下部组织的

ingredient

[义] *n.* 成份, 因素

[例] Two key *ingredients* that an optimization problem must have in order for dynamic programming to be applicable

inherent

[义] *adj.* 固有的, 内在的

[例] be *inherently* unpredictable

innovate

[义] *vi.* 改革, 创新

[形] *innovative adj.* 创新性的

[形] *innovation n.* 创新

instantiate

[义] *vt.* 用具体例证说明

instruct

[义] *vt.* 指引

[形] *instructive adj.*

[形] *instruction n.*

interfere

[义] *vi.* 妨碍, 干扰

[组] *interfere* with

intermediate

[义] *adj.* 中间的

[义] *n.* 媒介

interval

[义] *n.* 间隔

intervention

[义] *n.* 干涉

interwine

[义] *vi.* 缠绕

intractable

[义] *adj.* 难以驾驭的

intrigue

[义] *vi.* 密谋

[义] *n.* 阴谋

[形] *intriguing* *adj.* 有迷惑力的

## - J -

jamming

[义] *n.* 人为干扰

joint

[义] *adj.* 联合的

[例] *joint* agreement

## - K -

keep

[组] *keep* sth. in mind 紧记

knowledge

[义] *n.* 知识, 认识

[例] to the best of our *knowledge* 据我们所知

## - L -

lead

[义] *vt., vi.* 引导

[组] *lead* to 导致

leverage

[义] *n.* 杠杆作用

liable

[义] *adj.* 易于...的, 倾向于...的

[形] be *liable* to do sth. 易于做某事, 倾向于做某事

light

[组] in *light* of this 按照这一点, 根据这一点

likely

[义] *adj.* 可能的

[形] *likelihood* *n.* 可能性

limit

[义] *vt.* 限制

[例] *limit* our attention to this problem

literature

[义] *n.* 文献

[例] *literature* review

localize

[义] *vt.* 使...局部化

loose

[义] *adj.* 宽松的

[形] *loosen* *vt.* 放松

[例] *loosen* the constraints on ...

## - M -

magnitude

[义] *n.* 量级

[例] A is orders of *magnitude* larger than B.

meanwhile

[义] *adv.* 同时, 其间

[例] They will arrive in 5 minutes. *Meanwhile*, let's have some coffee.

minimum

[义] *n.* 最小

[组] a *minimum* of

mature

[义] *adj.* 成熟的

maximum

[义] *n.* 最大

[组] a *maximum* of

means

[义] *n.* 方法, 手段

[组] by *means* of ... 通过...的方法

meticulous

[义] *adj.* 小心翼翼的

modest

[义] *adj.* 适度的

motivate

[义] *vt.* 激发

[形] *motivation* *n.* 动机

multitude

[义] *n.* 多数, 大量

[例] Context information is generally provided by a *multitude* of sensors and devices.

mutable

[义] *adj.* 易变的

multiple

[义] *adj.* 多个的, 多重的

[形] *multiplicity* *n.* 多样性

mutual

[义] *adj.* 相互的

## - N -

necessitate

[义] *vt.* 使...成为必要的

[例] The advent of sensor networks necessitates the design of

distributed and fault-tolerant algorithms.

neglect

[义] *vt.* 忽视, 疏忽, 漏做

[组] *neglect to do sth.*

nevertheless

[义] *conj.* 然而, (尽管如此)还是

[义] *adv.* 然而, 不过

novel

[义] *adj.* 新奇的, 新颖的

## - O -

oblivious

[义] *adj.* 不在意的, 忘却的

obstacle

[义] *n.* 障碍物

obtain

[义] *vt.* 获得

obtrusive

[义] *adj.* 挤出的, 突出的, 令人不适地引人注意的

open up

[义] *vt.* 开始, 展开

opportunity

[义] *n.* 机会

[形] *opportunistic adj.* 机会主义的

optimal

[义] *adj.* 最优的

[形] *optimality n.* 最优

orthogonal

[义] *adj.* 正交的

oscillation

[义] *n.* 摆动, 振动

ossification

[义] *n.* 僵化, 骨化

outage

[义] *n.* 停止运转

[例] *path outage in routing*

over-

[例] *overqualify*

[例] *overdue adj.* 过期的, 延误的

[例] *overshoot*

owe

[义] *vt., vi.* 把...归功于

[组] *owing to* 由于

## - P -

pairwise

[义] *adv.* 成对地

paradigm

[义] *n.* 范例

particular

[组] *in particular* 特别地

per se

[义] *adv.* 本身, 本质上

[例] *to achieve a separation between the application per se and context processing*

perceive

[义] *vt.* 感知

[例] *query delay perceived by the clients*

perplex

[义] *vt.* 使困惑

pertain

[义] *vi.* 属于, 关于, 适合

[组] *pertain to* 属于, 关于, 适合

perturbation

[义] *n.* 混乱, 动乱, 摆动

[例] *periodic perturbation* 周期摄动

pervasive

[义] *adj.* 普遍的, 遍布的

pinpoint

[义] *vt.* 指出(原因等), 指示(正确位置等)

place

[组] *in place* 在适当的位置

plague

[义] *n.* 瘟疫, 麻烦

[义] *vt.* 折磨, 使痛苦

plethora

[义] *n.* 过多, 过剩

portion

[义] *n.* 一部分

pose

[义] *vt.* 提出, 陈述



[例] the questions *posed* above

[例] *pose* the challenges

pre-

[例] *predefined*

[例] *predetermined*

preamble

[义] *n.* 前言, 导言

preoccupy

[义] *vt.* 使全神贯注

[形] *preoccupied adj.* 全神贯注的

[形] *preoccupation n.* 全神贯注的状态

precise

[义] *adj.* 精确的

[形] *precisely adv.* 精确地

premise

[义] *n.* (逻辑上的)前提

[例] If your *premise* is established, your conclusion can be easily obtained.

present

[义] *vt.* 介绍, 呈现

[义] *adj.* 在场的, 当面的

[形] *presence n.*

[组] in the *presence* of 在...面前

presume

[义] *vt.* 假设, 假定

[形] *presumption n.* 假设, 假定

prevent

[义] *vt.* 防止

[例] *prevent* sb. from doing sth.

probably

[义] *adv.* 可能地

[形] *probability n.* 概率

[形] *probabilistic adj.* 概率的, 统计的

profile

[义] *n.* 简介, 简要描述

proliferation

[义] *n.* 增殖

prolong

[义] *vt.* 延长

[形] *prolonged adj.* 冗长的

prominent

[义] *adj.* 卓越的, 显著的, 突出的

prone

[义] *adj.* 倾向于

[组] be *prone* to 易于, 有...的倾向

proportion

[义] *n.* 比例

[形] *proportional adj.*

[例] be (inversely) *proportional* to..., in *proportion* to ...  
与...成(反)比例

proposition

[义] *n.* 命题, 主张, 陈述

[形] *propositional adj.* 建议的, 提议的

proprietary

[义] *adj.* 专有的, 私有的

provenance

[义] *n.* 起源, 出处

proximal

[义] *adj.* 最接近的, 邻近的

purge

[义] *vt.* 净化, 清除

put

[组] *put* forward 提出

[例] To solve this problem, two concepts are *put forward*.

## - Q -

question

[义] *vt.* 置疑, 质问

## - R -

rather than

[义] *conj.* 而不是

[例] We let the querying node probe its nearest neighbor,  
rather than probe all its neighbors one by one.

reap

[义] *vt.* 收割, 得到报偿

[例] *reap* the most benefit of cooperation

recede

[义] *vi.* 后退

reconcile

[义] *vt.* 使调和, 使和谐

[例] There are two conflicting considerations we need to  
reconcile.

[形] *reconciliation n.*

reconnaissance

[义] *n.* 侦察, 勘测

refer

[义] *vt., vi* 提及

[例] be *referred to as*

refine

[义] *vt.* 精炼, 精制

[形] *refinement* *n.* 精炼, 精制

reflection

[义] *n.* 沉思, 反省

[例] do sth. after sufficient *reflection*

regard

[义] *n.* 注意, 关心

[组] with *regard to* 关于

[组] in *regard to* 关于

regiment

[义] *n.* 团, 大群

[义] *vt.* 使编成团

remedy

[义] *n.* 补救方法

[例] This scheme is a remedy for these problems.

replicate

[义] *vt.* 复制

[形] *replication* *n.* 复制

resilient

[义] *adj.* 有回弹力的

[形] *resiliency* *n.* 弹性

resort to

[义] 诉诸于, 采取, 凭借

[例] *resort to* deception

respect

[组] with *respect to* 关于, 至于

rise

[组] give *rise to* 引起, 使发生

roadmap

[义] *n.* 路标

[例] the *roadmap* of this paper / presentation

rough

[义] *adj.* 粗糙的, 粗略的

[形] *roughly* *adv.* 粗糙地, 粗略地

[例] *roughly* speaking 粗略说来

[组] for the *sake of* 为了

salient

[义] *adj.* 显著的, 突出的

[例] Our approach offers three *salient* features.

saturate

[义] *vt.* 使饱和, 使充满

[形] *saturation* *n.* 饱和

scalable

[义] *adj.* 可伸缩的

[形] *scalability* *n.* 可伸缩性

scarce

[义] *adj.* 稀少的

scheme

[义] *n.* 方案, 计划

[形] *schematic* *adj.* 纲领性的, 概略的, 示意的

[例] a *schematic* description of the system architecture

seminal

[义] *adj.* 种子的, 开创性的

[例] In his seminal work in 1985, the author argued that ...

sense

[义] *n.* 感觉

[组] in the *sense* that... 在这个方面, 从这个方面来说

[例] A is different from B in the *sense* that ...

sentient

[义] *adj.* 有感知能力的

separate

[义] *vt.* 分开

[义] *adj.* 分开的, 分离的

set

[组] *set out to* do sth. 开始作某事

shed

[义] *vt.* 流出, 散发出

[例] *shed light on*... 使...清楚地显示出来

shift

[义] *n.* 变化, 移位, 轮班

for short

[义] *adv.* 简称, 缩写

short

[组] give *short* to 很快地加以处理, 不耐烦地摆脱掉

[组] make *short* of 很快地做成, 对 (工作等) 敷衍了事

simultaneous

[义] *adj.* 同时的, 并发的

sake

[义] *n.* 缘故, 理由

skeletal

[义] *adj.* 轮廓的, 梗概的

sketch

[义] *vt.* 简单阐述要点

space

[义] *n.* 空间

[例] design *space* 设计空间

spatial

[义] *adj.* 空间的

specific

[义] *adj.* 详细而精确的, 明确的

[形] *specifically adv.*

spectrum

[义] *n.* 型谱

[例] the consistency *spectrum*

[例] spans the entire *spectrum* between the two extremes

stage

[组] set the *stage* for 为...打好基础, 为...创造条件

stand-alone

[义] *n.* 卓越

state of the art

[义] 技术发展水平

stimulus

[义] *n.* 刺激, 促进因素

stone

[组] stepping *stone* 垫脚石, 进身之阶

strategy

[义] *n.* 策略

[形] *strategic adj.* 战略的, 战略上的

stringent

[义] *adj.* 迫切的, 紧要的

subject

[义] *adj.* 隶属于..., 受...的影响

[组] be *subject* to

subsequent

[义] *adj.* 后来的

substantial

[义] *adj.* 坚实的, 实质的

[形] *substantially adv.* 充分地, 相当大地, 实质地

[形] *substantiality n.*

substrate

[义] *n.* 底层, 下层, 基础, 本源

[例] An overlay network over the underlying internet routing  
*substrate*

subsume

[义] *vt.* 包容, 包含

[形] *subsumption n.* 包容, 包含

sufficient

[义] *adj.* 充分的

[形] *insufficient adj.* 不充分的

supplement

[义] *vt.* 补充

[形] *supplementary adj.* 增补的

[形] *supplemental adj.* 增补的

surmount

[义] *vt.* 战胜, 超越

surveillance

[义] *n.* 监视, 监督

symposium

[义] *n.* 讨论会

systematic

[义] *adj.* 系统的, 体系的

[例] How many books have you *systematically* read?

## - T -

tailor

[义] *vt.* 制作

[例] Our combined technique tailors the dissemination of  
data from server to clients.

tangible

[义] *adj.* 通过触摸可以感知的

target

[义] *vt.* 把...作为目标

[例] This paper *targets* the problem of ...

taxonomy

[义] *n.* 分类法, 分类学

tenor

[义] *n.* 要旨, 大意

in terms of

[义] 在...方面, 根据, 按照

[例] Algorithm A is more efficient *in terms of* energy  
consumption

## thumbnail

*adj.* 极小的, 极短的

[例] With this *thumbnail* description in mind, we further explain our application by an example.

## tradeoff

[义] *n.* 权衡

## transient

[义] *adj.* 短暂的, 瞬时的

[例] via *transient* wireless connections

## transpire

[义] *vi.* 发现, 被人知道, 公布于众

## tremendous

[义] *adj.* 巨大的

## tune

[义] *vt.* 调整

[形] *tuning n.* 调整

[例] performance *tuning*

## trajectory

[义] *n.* 轨迹

## trigger

[义] *vt.* 触发

[例] If condition A is satisfied, the algorithm will be *triggered*.

## turn

[组] take a *turn* for the better/worse 变好/坏

## - U -

## ubiquitous

[义] *adj.* 到处存在的, 普遍存在的

## understand

[义] *vt.* 理解

[形] *understanding n.* 理解

[例] for a better *understanding* of ...

## unique

[义] *adj.* 唯一的, 独特的

## upfront

[义] *adv.* 在前面, 在最前面

[例] It is important to claim *upfront* that ...

## use

[例] put sth. to practical *use*

## - V -

## vast

[义] *adj.* 巨大的, 广大的

[形] *vastly adv.* 巨大地, 广大的

## validate

[义] *vt.* 验证, 确认

## versatile

[义] *adj.* 多才多艺的, 万能的

## vie

[义] *vi.* 竞争

[例] *vie* with sb for sth

## volunteer

[义] *vt.* 志愿

[组] *volunteer* to do sth.

[形] (*in*)*voluntary adj.* (不)自愿的

[形] (*in*)*voluntarily adv.* (不)自愿地

## - W -

## way

[义] *n.* 方式

[组] in the *way* that...

[例] These protocols differ *in the way that* they manage the routing table.

## warrant

[义] *vt.* 担保, 保证

[义] *n.* 保证, 批准

## at will

[义] *adv.* 随意, 任意

[例] Peers can leave or crash *at will*.

## -wise

[例] *pairwise* 成对地

[例] *bitwise* 按比特位的

## workaholic

[义] *n.* 工作第一的人, 专心工作的人

## worth

[义] *prep.* 值得

[组] be *worth* doing sth.

## - X -

## xeno-

[义] 陌生的, 外来的

[例] *xeno-centric* 喜爱外国文化的

[例] *xeno-cracy* 外国人统治集团

## - Y -

yield

[义] *vt.* 产出

[义] *vi.* 让步, 退让

[组] *yield to ...* 对...让步

## - Z -

zigzag

[义] *n.* Z字形, 锯齿形

[义] *adj.* Z字形的, 锯齿形的

[义] *vi.* 以Z字形前进, 曲折前进