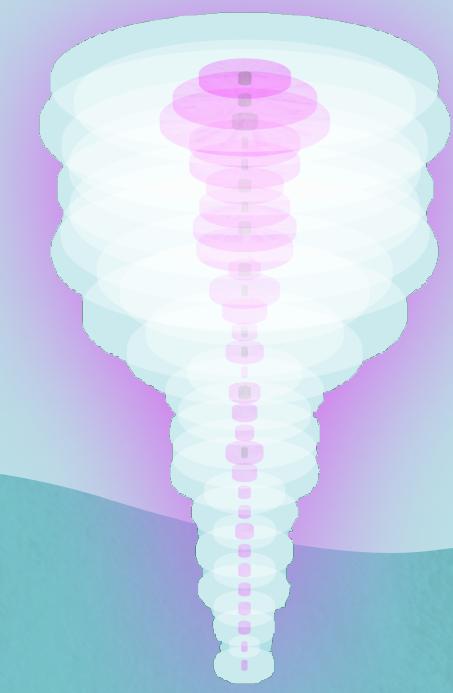
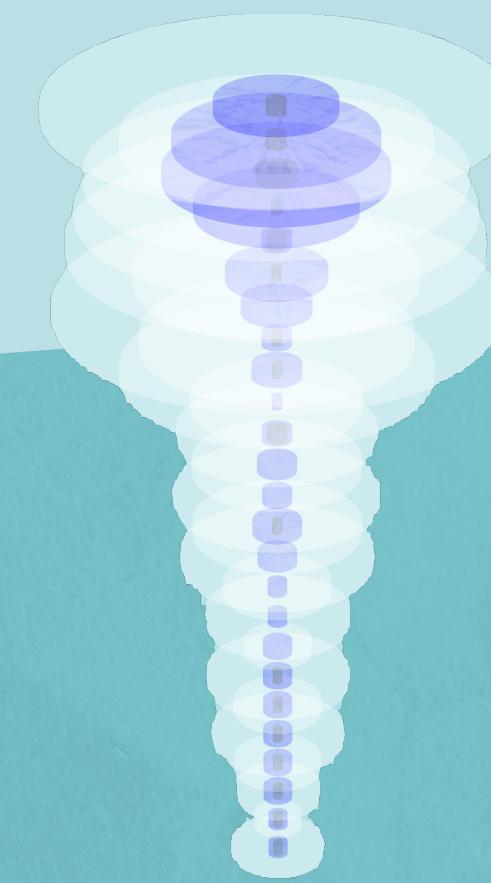


Movies



TV Shows



Books