Шахмейстер. Корни.

1. Вычилсите:

1) 
$$\sqrt{\frac{9}{32}} - \frac{1}{35}\sqrt{392} + \frac{1}{2400}\sqrt{97^2 - 47^2}$$

**2)** 
$$\sqrt{(36,5^2-27,5^2):\left(\frac{57^3+33^3}{90}-57\cdot33\right)}$$

**3)** 
$$\sqrt{74,5^3-74,5^2\cdot 69,5-74,5\cdot 69,5^2+69,5^3}$$

**4)** 
$$\sqrt{2+\sqrt{\frac{68(32^2-15^2)}{47}}}$$

**5)** 
$$\sqrt{\sqrt{63}-7\sqrt{1,75}-0,5\sqrt{343}+\sqrt{112}}$$

**6)** 
$$\frac{(7\sqrt{27} - 7\sqrt{8})(\sqrt{27} + \sqrt{8})}{27^2 - 64}$$

7) 
$$\sqrt{\frac{5\sqrt{5}-2\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{5}-\sqrt{2}}} + \sqrt{10} \cdot (\sqrt{5}-\sqrt{2})$$

**8)** 
$$\sqrt{\frac{(\sqrt{3}+\sqrt{7})(\sqrt{18}+\sqrt{2})^2}{\sqrt{12}+\sqrt{28}}}$$

**9)** 
$$\frac{(4\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{32})^2}{18 + 2\sqrt{56}}$$

**10)** 
$$\frac{(\sqrt{17}-2)(\sqrt{34}+\sqrt{8}+\sqrt{17}+2)}{\sqrt{2}+1}$$

2. Вычислите наиболее рациональным способом:

1) 
$$\sqrt{1,25} + 1,5\sqrt{80} - \frac{1}{14}\sqrt{245} - \sqrt{180}$$

**2)** 
$$\sqrt{51,5^3+51,5^2\cdot 26,5-51,5\cdot 26,5^2-26,5^3}$$

**3)** 
$$\sqrt{\left(\frac{79^3 - 41^3}{38} + 79 \cdot 41\right) : (133, 5^2 - 58, 5^2)}$$

**4)** 
$$\sqrt{90 + \sqrt{\frac{31(57^2 - 26^2)}{83}}}$$

**5)** 
$$\sqrt{\sqrt{1\frac{1}{48}} + \frac{1}{66}\sqrt{363} - \frac{1}{68}\sqrt{158^2 - 131^2}}$$

**6)** 
$$\frac{(\sqrt{5} + \sqrt{2})(7 - \sqrt{10})(5\sqrt{5} - 2\sqrt{2})}{36^2 - 28^2}$$
$$\frac{27^2 + 2 \cdot 27 \cdot 5 + 5^2}{27^2 + 2 \cdot 27 \cdot 5 + 5^2}$$

7) 
$$\frac{11(\sqrt{6}-\sqrt{3})^2}{12(3-2\sqrt{2})}$$

**8)** 
$$\sqrt{\frac{(\sqrt{8}+\sqrt{2})^2(\sqrt{6}-\sqrt{2})}{\sqrt{24}-\sqrt{8}}}$$

**9)** 
$$\frac{(\sqrt{3}-\sqrt{2})\sqrt{72}}{3(2\sqrt{6}-\sqrt{16})(\sqrt{16}+1)}$$

**10)** 
$$\frac{(\sqrt{15} + \sqrt{3})(\sqrt{60} - \sqrt{12} - \sqrt{45} + 3)}{2 - \sqrt{3}}$$

## 3. Вычислите:

1) 
$$(3\sqrt{3} + 2\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{21} + 6)(3\sqrt{3} + 2\sqrt{7} - \sqrt{21} - 6)$$

**2)** 
$$(9 - \sqrt{83})\sqrt{18\sqrt{83} + 164}$$

3) 
$$\frac{4}{\sqrt{5}-3}+3+\sqrt{5}$$

**4)** 
$$\frac{2\sqrt{7}-4}{1+\sqrt{3}}+6\sqrt{3}+0,5(\sqrt{21}-5)(\sqrt{7}+3\sqrt{3})-2$$

**5)** 
$$\frac{9}{\sqrt{13}-2} + \frac{3}{4+\sqrt{13}}$$

**6)** 
$$\sqrt{4+2\sqrt{3}}+\sqrt{4-2\sqrt{3}}$$

7) 
$$\sqrt{7} - \sqrt{2} - \frac{5}{\sqrt{9 + 2\sqrt{14}}}$$

8) Расположите числа в порядке убывания:

$$5\sqrt{\frac{7}{11}}; \sqrt{17}; \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{62}$$

**9)** Что меньше: 
$$(\sqrt{7} - 1)$$
 или  $\sqrt{3}$ ?

**10)** Что больше: 
$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{13} + \sqrt{11}}$$
 или  $\frac{1}{\sqrt{14} + \sqrt{10}}$ ?

## 4. Сократите дробь:

1) 
$$\frac{a-4}{\sqrt{a}+2}$$

**2)** 
$$\frac{b-9}{\sqrt{b}-3}$$

**3)** 
$$\frac{x\sqrt{x} + 27}{\sqrt{x} + 3}$$

**4)** 
$$\frac{\sqrt{y^3} - \sqrt{x^3}}{x + \sqrt{xy} + y}$$

**5)** 
$$\frac{x+5\sqrt{x}+6}{\sqrt{x}+3}$$

## 5. Вычислите:

1) 
$$\frac{\sqrt{9\sqrt{2}+4\sqrt{7}}}{2+\sqrt{14}}$$

**2)** 
$$\left(\frac{12}{\sqrt{15}-3} - \frac{28}{\sqrt{15}-1} + \frac{1}{2-\sqrt{3}}\right) (6-\sqrt{3})$$

**3)** 
$$\sqrt{3-\sqrt{5}}(\sqrt{10}-\sqrt{2})(\sqrt{5}+3)$$

**4)** 
$$\frac{1+2\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{3+2\sqrt{2}}}$$

**5)** 
$$\sqrt{11-4\sqrt{7}}+\sqrt{16-6\sqrt{7}}$$

6. Выполните действия:

1) 
$$\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{a}-\sqrt{b}}-\frac{\sqrt{b}}{\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b}}\right)\frac{a-b}{a}$$
 при  $\left\{\begin{array}{l} a>0,\\ b\geqslant0,\\ a\neq b. \end{array}\right.$ 

**2)** 
$$\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab}+a}+\frac{b}{\sqrt{ab}-b}-\frac{a}{a-b}$$
 при 
$$\begin{cases} a>0,\\b>0,\\a\neq b. \end{cases}$$

**3)** 
$$\left(\sqrt{x} - \frac{\sqrt{xy} + y}{\sqrt{x} + \sqrt{y}}\right) \left(\frac{\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{x} + \sqrt{y}} + \frac{2\sqrt{xy}}{x - y}\right)$$
 при  $\begin{cases} x \geqslant 0, \\ y \geqslant 0, \\ x \neq y. \end{cases}$ 

**4)** 
$$\frac{\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b}}{a\sqrt{b} - b\sqrt{a}} - \frac{\sqrt{a} - \sqrt{b}}{a\sqrt{b} + b\sqrt{a}} - \frac{3}{a - b}$$
 при  $\begin{cases} a > 0, \\ b > 0, \\ a \neq b. \end{cases}$ 

**5)** 
$$\left(\frac{\sqrt{a^3}+\sqrt{b^3}}{\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b}}-(a+b)\right): \frac{\sqrt{b}-\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{ab}}$$
 при  $\left\{\begin{array}{l} a>0,\\b>0,\\a\neq b.\end{array}\right.$ 

6) 
$$\frac{\left(\frac{a-b}{\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b}}\right)^3+2a\sqrt{a}+b\sqrt{b}}{3a^2+3b\sqrt{ab}}+\frac{\sqrt{ab}-a}{a\sqrt{a}-b\sqrt{a}}$$
 при 
$$\begin{cases} a>0,\\b\geqslant0,\\a\neq b.\end{cases}$$

**7)** 
$$\frac{(a-b)^2}{\sqrt{a^3}-\sqrt{b^3}}+\frac{a^2-b^2}{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b})(a+\sqrt{ab}+b)}$$
 при  $\begin{cases} a\geqslant 0, \\ b\geqslant 0, \\ a\neq b. \end{cases}$ 

**8)** 
$$\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{a+1}}+\frac{1}{\sqrt{a}-\sqrt{a-1}}\right):\left(1+\sqrt{\frac{a+1}{a-1}}\right)$$
 при  $a>1$ 

**9)** 
$$\frac{x^2 + 4}{x\sqrt{4 + \left(\frac{x^2 - 4}{2x}\right)^2}}$$

**10)** 
$$\frac{\sqrt{x-2\sqrt{x-1}}}{\sqrt{x-1}-1}$$

7. Выполните действия и упростите:

1) 
$$\left(\frac{\sqrt{x}+1}{\sqrt{x}-1} - \frac{\sqrt{x}-1}{\sqrt{x}+1} + 4\sqrt{x}\right) \left(\sqrt{x} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{x}}\right)$$

**2)** 
$$\left(\frac{\sqrt{x^2-4}-x}{\sqrt{x^2-4}+x}-\frac{\sqrt{x^2-4}+x}{\sqrt{x^2-4}-x}\right):\sqrt{\frac{x^2-4}{x}}\right)$$

$$\mathbf{3)} \ \left( \frac{\sqrt{x^3} - \sqrt{y^3}}{\sqrt{x} - \sqrt{y} - (x+y)} \right) \cdot \sqrt{xy}$$

**4)** 
$$\left(\frac{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b})^2-(2\sqrt{a})^2}{a-b}-(\sqrt{a}-\sqrt{b})(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b})^{-1}\right):\frac{4(\sqrt{a})^3}{\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b}}$$

**5)** 
$$\left(\frac{\sqrt{1+x}}{\sqrt{1+x}-\sqrt{1-x}}+\frac{1-x}{\sqrt{1-x^2}-1+x}\right)\left(\sqrt{\frac{1}{x^2}-1}-\frac{1}{x}\right)$$

**6)** 
$$\left(\frac{4a - \frac{9}{a}}{2\sqrt{a} - \frac{3}{\sqrt{a}}} + \frac{a - 4 + \frac{3}{a}}{\sqrt{a} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{a}}}\right)^2$$

7) 
$$\frac{a\sqrt{a} + b\sqrt{b}}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b})(a - b)} + \frac{2\sqrt{b}}{\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b}} - \frac{\sqrt{ab}}{a - b}$$

**8)** 
$$\frac{\sqrt{(x+2)^2 - 8x}}{\sqrt{x} - \frac{2}{\sqrt{x}}}$$

**9)** 
$$\left(\frac{\sqrt{x-a}}{\sqrt{x+a}+\sqrt{x-a}}+\frac{\sqrt{x-a}}{\sqrt{x+a}-\sqrt{x-a}}\right):\sqrt{\frac{x^2}{a^2}-1}$$
 при  $x>a>0$ 

**10)** 
$$\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} + \frac{2a\sqrt{a^2-b^2}}{b^2(ab^{-1}+1)^2} \cdot \frac{1}{1+\frac{1-ba^{-1}}{1+ba^{-1}}}$$