

# 1 Алгебраические дроби

## 1.1 Упрощение алгебраической дроби

1. Сократить дробь

$$1) \frac{14a}{21ab} = \frac{2}{3b}$$

$$2) \frac{56x^2y^4}{24x^3y} = \frac{7y^3}{3x}$$

$$3) \frac{44a^8b^6}{55a^8b^5} = \frac{4b}{5}$$

$$4) \frac{25x^4y^2}{100x^3y} = \frac{xy}{4}$$

$$5) \frac{x^5}{x^7} = \frac{1}{x^2}$$

$$6) \frac{8m^3n}{16m^2n} = \frac{m}{2}$$

$$7) \frac{24a^5b^7c}{44a^7b^4c} = \frac{6b^3}{11a^2}$$

$$8) \frac{ab(a+3)}{a^2b(a+3)} = \frac{1}{a}$$

$$9) \frac{15a(a-b)}{20b(a-b)} = \frac{3a}{4b}$$

$$10) \frac{2(x+y)}{4ax} = \frac{x+y}{2ax}$$

$$11) \frac{a+b}{a+b} = 1$$

$$12) \frac{2(x-1)}{5(x-1)} = \frac{2}{5}$$

$$13) \frac{3a(a-b)}{6a(a+b)} = \frac{a-b}{2(a+b)}$$

$$14) \frac{4x(x-y^3)}{16x^2y(x-y)} = \frac{(x-y)^2}{4xy}$$

2. Сократить дробь

$$1) \frac{x-y}{y-x} = -1$$

$$2) \frac{2(a-b)}{3(b-a)} = -\frac{2}{3}$$

$$3) \frac{4xy(x-y)}{2x(y-x)} = -2y$$

$$4) \frac{6a^2b^4(4-b)}{14ab^3(b-4)} = -\frac{3ab}{7}$$

$$5) \frac{3(x-2)^2}{2(2-x)} = \frac{3(2-x)}{2}$$

$$6) \frac{15(x-3)^3}{5(3-x)^2} = 3(x-3)$$

$$7) \frac{a(x-2y)}{b(2y-x)} = -\frac{a}{b}$$

$$8) -\frac{7b-14b^2}{42b^2-21b} = \frac{1}{3}$$

$$9) \frac{6x(x-y)}{2x^3(y-x)} = -\frac{3}{x^2}$$

3. Сократить дробь

$$1) \frac{(x-y)^2}{(y-x)^2} = 1$$

$$2) \frac{(-a-b)^2}{a+b} = a+b$$

$$3) \frac{a-b}{(b-a)^2} = \frac{1}{a-b}$$

$$4) \frac{(a+b)^2}{(-a-b)^2} = 1$$

$$5) \frac{(2a-2b)^2}{a-b} = 4(a-b)$$

$$6) \frac{(2x+2y)^2}{(3y+3x)^2} = \frac{4}{9}$$

$$7) \frac{(3y+12x)^2}{y+4x} = 9(y+4x)$$

$$8) \frac{(-3x-6y)^2}{5x+10y} = \frac{9(x+2y)}{5}$$

$$9) \frac{8a^2-2b^2}{(8a+4b)^2} = \frac{2a-b}{8(2a+b)}$$

4. Сократить дробь

$$1) \frac{2x+2y}{4} = \frac{x+y}{2}$$

$$2) \frac{3x+12y}{6xy} = \frac{x+4}{2xy}$$

$$3) \frac{15a-20b}{10a} = \frac{3a-4b}{2a}$$

$$4) \frac{2x-4}{3(x-2)} = \frac{2}{3}$$

$$5) \frac{5x+25}{3x+15} = \frac{5}{3}$$

$$6) \frac{2a-2b}{4a-4b} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$7) \frac{4x-4y}{8xy} = \frac{x-y}{2xy}$$

$$8) \frac{ax-bx}{cx+dx} = \frac{a-b}{c+d}$$

$$9) \frac{xc+yc}{ac+bc} = \frac{x+y}{a+b}$$

$$10) \frac{x^2}{x^2+xy} = \frac{x}{x+y}$$

$$11) \frac{xy}{x-xy} = \frac{y}{1-y}$$

$$12) \frac{x^2y}{x^2y-xy^2} = \frac{x}{x-y}$$

$$13) \frac{ax^2-bx^2}{x^2y+x^3} = \frac{a-b}{y+x}$$

$$14) \frac{x^2-x}{ax-bx} = \frac{x-1}{a-b}$$

$$15) \frac{x^3-x^2y}{2x^2y+2x^2} = \frac{x-y}{2(y+1)}$$

5. Сократить дробь

$$1) \frac{a^6+a^4}{a^4+a^2} = a^2$$

$$2) \frac{y^6-y^8}{y^2-y^4} = \frac{1}{y^4}$$

$$3) \frac{x^7-x^{10}}{x^5-x^2} = -x^5$$

$$4) \frac{y^6-y^4}{y^3-y} = -y^3$$

$$5) \frac{2x^5+2x^7}{4x+4x^3} = \frac{x^4}{2}$$

$$6) \frac{6x^8-2x^5}{3x^5-x^2} = 2x^3$$

$$7) \frac{10x^2y-2xy}{5x^3y^2-x^2y} = \frac{2}{x}$$

$$8) \frac{15a^4-3a^2}{2a^4-10a^6} = -\frac{3}{2a^2}$$

$$9) \frac{-3x^7-3x^6}{-5x^5-5x^4} = \frac{3x^2}{5}$$

## 6. Сократить дробь

1)  $\frac{a^2 - b^2}{a + b} = a - b$

2)  $\frac{x - 1}{x^2 - 1} = \frac{1}{x + 1}$

3)  $\frac{x^2 - y^2}{3x + 3y} = \frac{x - y}{3}$

4)  $\frac{xa + xb}{a^2 - b^2} = \frac{x}{a - b}$

5)  $\frac{x^2 - 2x + 1}{x^2 - 1} = \frac{x - 1}{x + 1}$

6)  $\frac{a^2 - b^2}{b^2 + 2ab + a^2} = \frac{a - b}{a + b}$

7)  $\frac{x^2 - y^2}{(y - x)^2} = \frac{x + y}{x - y}$

8)  $\frac{a - a^2}{a^2 - 1} = -\frac{a}{a + 1}$

9)  $\frac{x^2 + x}{x^3 - x} = \frac{1}{x - 1}$

10)  $\frac{y^3 - 2y^2}{4 - y^2} = -\frac{y^2}{2 + y}$

11)  $\frac{3m - 3n}{m^3 - n^3} = \frac{3}{m^2 + mn + n^2}$

12)  $\frac{1 - a^3}{1 + a + a^2} = \frac{?}{?}$

13)  $\frac{x^3 - y^3}{x^2 - y^2} = \frac{?}{?}$

14)  $\frac{3x^2 - 3x + 3}{x^3 + 1} = \frac{?}{?}$

15)  $\frac{a^2 - 4a + 4}{a^2 - 4} = \frac{?}{?}$

16)  $\frac{3m^2 + 6mn + 3n^2}{12n^2 - 12m^2} = \frac{?}{?}$

17)  $\frac{x^2 - y^2}{y^3 - x^3} = \frac{?}{?}$

18)  $\frac{3a^3 - 3b^3}{6a^2 - 6b^2} = \frac{?}{?}$

19)  $\frac{9a^2 - 9b^2}{6a^3 + 6b^3} = \frac{?}{?}$

20)  $\frac{(x^3 - y^3)(x + y)}{3x^2 - 3y^2} = \frac{x^2 + xy + y^2}{3}$

## 1.2 Сложение и вычитание дробей с одинаковыми знаменателями

## 1. Представьте в виде несократимой дроби

1)  $\frac{x}{2} + \frac{y}{2} = \frac{x + y}{2}$

4)  $\frac{5x}{12} + \frac{2y}{12} = \frac{5x + 2y}{12}$

7)  $\frac{12x}{11} + \frac{9x}{11} + \frac{x}{11} = 2x$

10)  $\frac{x}{7} + \frac{2x}{7} + \frac{4x}{7} = x$

2)  $\frac{a}{7} - \frac{b}{7} = \frac{a - b}{7}$

5)  $\frac{x^2}{3} - \frac{x^3}{3} = \frac{x^2 - x^3}{3}$

8)  $\frac{12x}{11} + \frac{9x}{11} + \frac{x}{11} = 2x$

11)  $\frac{2a^3}{2} + \frac{3a^3}{2} + \frac{5a^3}{2} = 5a^3$

3)  $\frac{3x}{5} + \frac{2y}{5} = \frac{3x + 2y}{5}$

6)  $\frac{3x^2}{4} - \frac{x^2}{4} = \frac{x^2}{2}$

9)  $\frac{3ab}{5} + \frac{16ab}{5} - \frac{4ab}{5} = 3ab$

12)  $\frac{0,2x}{5} + \frac{1,3x}{5} = 0,3x$

## 2. Представьте в виде несократимой дроби

1)  $\frac{x - 1}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{x}{3}$

4)  $\frac{x}{2} - \frac{x - y}{2} = \frac{y}{2}$

7)  $\frac{11x - 8y}{13} + \frac{2x - 5y}{13} = x - y$

2)  $\frac{2x}{7} - \frac{1 - x}{7} = \frac{3x - 1}{7}$

5)  $\frac{2x + 1}{3} + \frac{8 - 2x}{3} = 3$

8)  $\frac{7x^2 + 2x}{8} - \frac{3x^2 - 2x}{8} = \frac{x^2}{2}$

3)  $\frac{2k + m}{6} + \frac{3k}{6} = \frac{5k + m}{6}$

6)  $\frac{2k}{9} - \frac{k + 1}{9} = \frac{k - 1}{9}$

9)  $\frac{9a + 3}{12} + \frac{9 + 3a}{12} = a + 1$

## 3. Представьте в виде несократимой дроби

1)  $\frac{x^2}{9} + \frac{13x^2 + 7}{9} - \frac{5x^2 + 2}{9} = x^2 + 1$

2)  $\frac{2y^3 - 15x^2}{17} + \frac{19y^3 - 16x^2}{17} - \frac{x^2 - 13y^3}{17} = 2(y^3 - x^2)$

## 4. Представьте в виде несократимой дроби

1)  $\frac{1 + a}{a} - \frac{1}{a} = 1$

4)  $\frac{3x + 7}{4b} - \frac{x - 3}{4b} = \frac{x + 5}{2b}$

7)  $\frac{3x + 2}{5x} - \frac{2x + 3}{5x} = \frac{x + 1}{x}$

2)  $\frac{a}{x} + \frac{4}{x} = \frac{a + 4}{x}$

5)  $\frac{x}{2a} - \frac{3x}{2a} = -\frac{x}{a}$

8)  $\frac{y^3 - 14}{y^2} - \frac{3y^3 - 14}{y^2} = -2y$

3)  $\frac{3x^2}{5a} + \frac{2x^2}{5a} = \frac{x^2}{a}$

6)  $\frac{x + 13}{x} + \frac{x - 13}{x} = 1$

9)  $\frac{9x^2}{4a} - \frac{x^2}{4a} = \frac{2x^2}{a}$

## 5. Представьте в виде дроби

1)  $\frac{2}{x + y} + \frac{3}{x + y} = \frac{5}{x + y}$

3)  $\frac{x + 2}{a + b} + \frac{x - 2}{a + b} = \frac{2x}{a + b}$

5)  $\frac{x + 3}{2x + 7} + \frac{x + 4}{2x + 7} = 1$

2)  $\frac{2}{a - 1} - \frac{1}{a - 1} = \frac{1}{a - 1}$

4)  $\frac{a + 1}{a + b} - \frac{4 - a}{a + b} = \frac{2a - 3}{a + b}$

6)  $\frac{2x + 1}{2x - 3} + \frac{2x - 7}{2x - 3} = 2$

7)  $\frac{7a-1}{a+2} - \frac{7-a}{a+2} = \frac{?}{?}$

9)  $\frac{x^2+x}{y+12} - \frac{x+14}{y+12} = \frac{?}{?}$

11)  $\frac{2x-3y}{5x+y} + \frac{7x+3y}{5x+y} = \frac{9x}{5x+y}$

8)  $\frac{12x^2+1}{x+1} - \frac{12x^2-4x-3}{x+1} = 4$

10)  $\frac{x-1}{2a+2} + \frac{13-x}{2a+2} = \frac{6}{a+1}$

12)  $\frac{7a^3+b^2}{3a-b} - \frac{a^3-3b^2}{3a-b} = \frac{6a^3+4b^2}{3a-b}$

### 1.3 Сложение и вычитание дробей с разными знаменателями

1. Представьте в виде дроби

1)  $\frac{a}{3} + \frac{b}{2} = \frac{?}{?}$

3)  $\frac{2x}{3} - \frac{4}{5} = \frac{?}{?}$

5)  $\frac{3x}{4} + \frac{2x}{3} = \frac{?}{?}$

7)  $\frac{7x^2}{3} + \frac{13x^2}{5} = \frac{?}{?}$

2)  $\frac{x}{4} - \frac{y}{2} = \frac{?}{?}$

4)  $\frac{4y}{7} + \frac{2x}{5} = \frac{?}{?}$

6)  $\frac{x^2}{4} - \frac{2x}{2} = \frac{?}{?}$

8)  $\frac{6xy^2}{7} - \frac{5xy^2}{9} = \frac{?}{?}$

2. Представьте в виде дроби

1)  $\frac{1}{a} + \frac{1}{b} = \frac{a+b}{ab}$

3)  $\frac{x}{a} + \frac{y}{b} = \frac{bx+ay}{?ab}$

5)  $\frac{1}{2x} + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{?}{?}$

7)  $\frac{4}{5x} + \frac{2}{3x} = \frac{?}{?}$

2)  $\frac{3}{x} - \frac{5}{y} = \frac{3y-5x}{xy}$

4)  $\frac{5a}{7} - \frac{b}{x} = \frac{?}{?}$

6)  $\frac{1}{x} - \frac{1}{xy} = \frac{y-1}{xy}$

8)  $\frac{4x}{3y} - \frac{y}{3x} = y$

3. Представьте в виде дроби

1)  $\frac{16}{4-a} - \frac{a^2}{4-a} = 4+a$

3)  $\frac{5x-1}{x^2-y^2} - \frac{5y-1}{x^2-y^2} = \frac{5}{x+y}$

5)  $\frac{2x+y}{(x-y)^2} + \frac{2y-5x}{(x-y)^2} = \frac{3}{y-x}$

2)  $\frac{49}{x+7} - \frac{x^2}{x+7} = x-7$

4)  $\frac{11}{b^2-64} + \frac{b-3}{b^2-64} = \frac{1}{b-8}$

6)  $\frac{15x+7y}{(x+y)^2} - \frac{13x+5y}{(x+y)^2} = \frac{2}{x+y}$

4. Представьте в виде дроби

1)  $\frac{a}{b-1} + \frac{6}{1-b} = \frac{?}{?}$

5)  $\frac{x^2+16}{a-4} + \frac{8x}{4-a} = \frac{?}{?}$

9)  $\frac{a-3}{a-1} - \frac{2}{1-a} = 1$

2)  $\frac{x}{2-c} - \frac{11}{c-2} = \frac{?}{?}$

6)  $\frac{x^2+9y^2}{x-3y} + \frac{6xy}{3y-x} = \frac{?}{?}$

10)  $\frac{x}{2x-1} + \frac{3x-1}{1-2x} = \frac{?}{?}$

3)  $\frac{2x}{a-b} + \frac{2y}{b-a} = \frac{?}{?}$

7)  $\frac{9a}{a-b} + \frac{4b}{b-a} = \frac{?}{?}$

11)  $\frac{m}{m^2-9} + \frac{3}{9-m^2} = \frac{?}{?}$

4)  $\frac{5m}{2x-m} + \frac{10x}{m-2x} = \frac{?}{?}$

8)  $\frac{4x}{x-b} - \frac{4y}{b-x} = \frac{?}{?}$

12)  $\frac{x^2}{x-1} + \frac{1}{1-x} = x+1$

5. Представьте в виде дроби

1)  $\frac{5x-3}{6x} + \frac{x+2}{4x} = \frac{?}{?}$

3)  $\frac{2a-3b}{m} + \frac{4a-5b^2}{mb} = \frac{?}{?}$

5)  $\frac{15x-y}{12x} - \frac{x-4y}{9x} = \frac{?}{?}$

2)  $\frac{2b}{mx} - \frac{5b}{nx} = \frac{?}{?}$

4)  $\frac{x-y}{xy} - \frac{x-k}{xk} = \frac{?}{?}$

6)  $\frac{7a+4}{8p} - \frac{3a-4}{6p} = \frac{?}{?}$

6. Представьте в виде дроби

1)  $\frac{x}{y^2} - \frac{1}{y} = \frac{?}{?}$

5)  $\frac{1}{3a^7} + \frac{2-a^2}{a^9} = \frac{?}{?}$

9)  $\frac{2x-3y}{x^2y} + \frac{4x-5y}{xy^2} = \frac{?}{?}$

2)  $\frac{2}{x^2} - \frac{5}{x^3} = \frac{?}{?}$

6)  $\frac{x+y}{x^2} + \frac{x-y}{xy} = \frac{?}{?}$

10)  $\frac{x-3y}{xy^2} - \frac{3y-x}{x^2y} = \frac{?}{?}$

3)  $\frac{1-a}{a^4} + \frac{1}{a^3} = \frac{?}{?}$

7)  $\frac{1}{a^3b^2} + \frac{1}{a^2b^3} = \frac{a+b}{a^3b^3}$

11)  $\frac{3}{a^4b^3c^2} - \frac{2}{ab^5c^3} = \frac{?}{?}$

4)  $\frac{8}{b^6} - \frac{2b}{b^4} = \frac{?}{?}$

8)  $\frac{5}{a^3b^5} - \frac{2}{a^6b^2} = \frac{?}{?}$

12)  $\frac{x^4y^2}{2a^4b^2} + \frac{3xy^3}{a^3b^3} = \frac{?}{?}$

7. Представьте в виде дроби

$$1) \frac{2xy-1}{4x^3} - \frac{3y-x}{6x^2} \quad \frac{?}{?} \quad 2) \frac{1-y^2}{3xy} + \frac{2y^3-1}{6xy^2} \quad \frac{?}{?} \quad 3) \frac{3}{5a^3} - \frac{3}{5a^2} \quad \frac{?}{?} \quad 4) \frac{a^2}{6x^5} + \frac{a}{3x^6} \quad \frac{?}{?}$$

8. Представьте в виде дроби

$$\begin{array}{lll} 1) 2 - \frac{5}{x-3} \quad \frac{?}{?} & 5) 3x - \frac{x-1}{4} - \frac{x+2}{3} \quad \frac{?}{?} & 9) \frac{a^2+b^2}{a+b} + a - b \quad \frac{?}{?} \\ 2) 1 + \frac{(a-b)}{a+b} \quad \frac{?}{?} & 6) \frac{a+b}{3} - a + b \quad \frac{?}{?} & 10) \frac{(x+y)^2}{y} - 2x \quad \frac{?}{?} \\ 3) 1 - \frac{x}{5} - \frac{y}{4} \quad \frac{?}{?} & 7) \frac{x-3}{4} - 1 - \frac{x-4}{3} \quad \frac{?}{?} & 11) \frac{(a-b)^2}{2a} + b \quad \frac{?}{?} \\ 4) 15 - \frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{y} \quad \frac{?}{?} & 8) a + b - \frac{a^2+b^2}{a} \quad \frac{?}{?} & 12) a - b - \frac{a^2+b^2}{b} \quad \frac{?}{?} \end{array}$$

9. Представьте в виде дроби

$$\begin{array}{ll} 1) x - \frac{x-y}{2} + \frac{x+y}{4} \quad \frac{?}{?} & 3) 5 - \frac{2m-n}{4} + \frac{m+5n}{12} \quad \frac{?}{?} \\ 2) \frac{2}{a} - 3 - \frac{6}{a} \quad \frac{?}{?} & 4) \frac{4x-2y}{7} - \frac{y+5x}{2} - 2 \quad \frac{?}{?} \end{array}$$

10. Представьте в виде дроби

$$\begin{array}{ll} 1) \frac{3x}{5(x+y)} - \frac{2y}{3(x+y)} \quad \frac{?}{?} & 7) \frac{5x}{10a-10b} - \frac{3x}{15a-15b} \quad \frac{?}{?} \\ 2) \frac{a^2}{5(a-b)} - \frac{b^3}{4(a-b)} \quad \frac{?}{?} & 8) \frac{y}{ax-bx} - \frac{x}{ay-by} \quad \frac{?}{?} \\ 3) \frac{1}{2x-2} + \frac{2}{5x-5} \quad \frac{?}{?} & 9) \frac{1}{2x^2y-xy} + \frac{2}{y-2xy} \quad \frac{?}{?} \\ 4) \frac{7x}{3x+3} - \frac{x}{9x+9} \quad \frac{?}{?} & 10) \frac{3}{3m^2n-6mn^2} - \frac{2}{4mn-2m^2} \quad \frac{?}{?} \\ 5) \frac{2a}{4x+4y} + \frac{4b}{8x+8y} \quad \frac{?}{?} & 11) \frac{15}{x^3y-15x^2y^2} - \frac{6y}{9xy^3-6x^2y^2} \quad \frac{?}{?} \\ 6) \frac{2m}{ax+bx} + \frac{3y}{ay+by} \quad \frac{?}{?} & 12) \frac{3b}{2a^3b-8a^2b^2} - \frac{5a}{12a^3b-3a^4} \quad \frac{?}{?} \end{array}$$

11. Представьте в виде дроби

$$1) \frac{num}{den} \quad \frac{?}{?}$$

## 1.4 Произведение дробей

$$1. \frac{7b^4}{5c^5y} \cdot \frac{18c^4y^3}{35b^4c} \quad \frac{2y^2}{5c^2} \quad 2. \left(\frac{xy}{ab}\right)^2 \cdot \frac{xab}{y^2} \quad \frac{x^3}{ab}$$

1. Упростить выражение:

$$1) \frac{x^2-10x+25}{3x+12} \cdot \frac{x^2-16}{2x-10} \text{ при } x = -1 \quad 2) \left(\frac{b}{a} - \frac{a}{b}\right) \cdot \frac{1}{b+a} \text{ при } a = 1, b = \frac{1}{3}$$

## 2 Упрощение тригонометрических выражений