

Занятие №1

Простейшие тригонометрические уравнения:

$$1) \sin x = a \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} x_1 = \arcsin x + 2\pi n, n \in Z, \\ x_1 = \pi - \arcsin x + 2\pi n, n \in Z \end{cases}$$

$$2) \cos x = a \Leftrightarrow x = \pm \arccos x + 2\pi n, n \in Z$$

$$3) \operatorname{tg} x = a \Leftrightarrow x = \operatorname{arctg} x + \pi n, n \in Z$$

$$4) \operatorname{ctg} x = a \Leftrightarrow x = \operatorname{arcctg} x + \pi n, n \in Z$$

Однородные тригонометрические уравнения:

$$a \cdot \sin x + b \cdot \cos x = 0$$

$$a \cdot \sin x + b \cdot \cos x = 0 \quad | : \cos x, \cos x \neq 0$$

$$a \cdot \operatorname{tg} x + b = 0$$

$$a \cdot \operatorname{tg} x = -b$$

$$\operatorname{tg} x = -\frac{b}{a}$$

Задания:

$$1. \operatorname{tg} x = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}$$

$$2. \operatorname{ctg} x = -\frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}$$

$$3. \operatorname{tg} 3x = \sqrt{3}$$

$$4. \operatorname{tg}^2 x + \sqrt{2} \operatorname{tg} x = 0$$

$$5. 3 \operatorname{tg}^2 x + \frac{1}{\operatorname{tg}^2 x - 1} = 0,5$$

$$6. \sin x - \sqrt{3} \cos x = 0$$

$$7. \sin x + 5 \cos x = 0$$

$$8. \sin^2 x - 3 \sin x \cos x + 2 \cos^2 x = 0$$

$$9. 2 \cos^2 x = \sqrt{3} \sin \left(\frac{3\pi}{2} + x \right)$$

$$10. \sin 2x = \sqrt{2} \sin x$$

$$11. \frac{1}{\cos^2 x} + \frac{3}{\sin \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + x \right)} + 2 = 0$$

$$12. \sin^3 x - 7 \sin x \cos^2 x + 6 \cos^3 x = 0$$