

Шахмейстер. Дроби.

1. Упростите выражения:

- а) $\left(\frac{2x}{1-3y} + \frac{2x}{3y+1}\right) : \frac{4x^2+14x}{9y^2+1-6y}$
- б) $\left(\frac{1+n}{n^2-mn} - \frac{1-m}{m^2-mn}\right) : \frac{m+n}{m^2n-n^2m}$
- в) $\frac{x^3-9xy^2}{9y^2+x^2} \cdot \left(\frac{x+3y}{x^2-3xy} + \frac{x-3y}{3xy+x^2}\right)$
- г) $\frac{(3a-2b)^2}{b-3a} + \frac{9a^2}{3a-b}$
- д) $\frac{k^2-p^2}{k^2-p^2+12kn+36n^2} + \frac{12n(3n+p)}{p^2-k^2-12kn-36n^2}$
- е) $\frac{12bc^2+b^3}{(b-2c)^2} - \frac{6b^2c+5c^3}{(2c-b)^2} + \frac{3c^3}{4bc-4c^2-b^2}$
- ж) $(1-b)^2 \left(\frac{1}{(1-b)^2} - \frac{1}{1-b^2}\right) + \frac{3+b}{1+b}$
- з) $\left(\frac{5x}{x-9} + \frac{42x}{x^2-18x+81}\right) : \frac{5x-3}{x^2-81} - \frac{9(x+9)}{x-9}$
- и) $\frac{(5x-1)^3}{5x-2} + \frac{-1+5x}{2-5x}$
- к) $\frac{(2y+3x)^2}{2y-3z} - \frac{(2y-3z)^2}{2y+3z}$

2. Упростите выражения:

- а) $\frac{y^3-9x^2y+x}{xy^2-9x^3} + (1-3x-y) \cdot \left(\frac{3x+y+1}{9x^2-y^2} - \frac{3x+y}{9x^2-3x+y-y^2}\right)$
- б) $\left(\frac{ab+b^2}{5a^2-5ab} + ab+b^2\right) \cdot \frac{5a}{a+b} - \frac{b}{a-b}$
- в) $\frac{x^4-2x^3+3x^2}{x^4-x^2+4x-4} - \frac{x^2}{x^2+x-2} + \frac{x^2}{x^2-x+2} - 1$
- г) $\left(\frac{x^2+4}{4x^2+2x} - \frac{2x}{2x^3+x^2+8x+4}\right) \cdot \frac{4x^2+2x}{x^6-64} - \frac{x^2-3}{x^4-16}$
- д) $\frac{\frac{a-b}{1+ab} - \frac{a-c}{1+ac}}{1 + \frac{(a-b)(a-c)}{(1+ab)(1+ac)}}$
- е) $\left(\frac{x+3}{x+2}\right)^3 - \frac{x-4}{x+1}$
- ж) $\left(\frac{4n+1}{2n^2+n-10} - \frac{4}{n^2-4}\right) \cdot \frac{4n^2+10n}{4n+9} + \frac{4}{n+2} \cdot 1$
- з) $\left(\frac{36}{\frac{7a-17b}{11a-19b} - \frac{11a-19b}{7a-17b}} + \frac{77a-166b}{2a-b}\right) : \frac{45b^2}{2a^2-5ab+2b^2}$
- и) $\left(\frac{2}{a^2-6a} + \frac{1}{2(a+8)} + \frac{5}{(a-6)(a+4)}\right) : \frac{4a+a^2}{2a-12}$

$$\text{к)} \left(\frac{1}{x+2} + \frac{9}{2x^2-x-10} + \frac{8}{2x^2-5x} \right) \cdot \left(\frac{52}{x+4} + 2x - 13 \right)$$

3. Тренировочная карточка 1

$$\text{а)} \left(x + \frac{3-x^2}{x+1} \right) : \frac{x+3}{1-x^2}$$

$$\text{б)} \frac{1}{a-2} - \frac{4a}{a^2-4} \cdot \left(\frac{1}{a-1} - \frac{1}{a^2-a} \right)$$

$$\text{в)} \left(a + 1 + \frac{1}{a-1} \right) : \frac{a^2}{a^2-2a+1}$$

$$\text{г)} \frac{-5x-6}{x^2-4} + \frac{x}{x^2-4} : \frac{x}{x-2} + \frac{x+2}{x-2}$$

$$\text{д)} \left(\frac{10}{25-b^2} + \frac{-1}{5+b} + \frac{1}{5-b} \right) (25-10b+b^2)$$

$$\text{е)} \left(\frac{5m}{m+3} - \frac{14m}{m^2+6m+9} \right) : \frac{5m+1}{m^2-9} + \frac{3(m-3)}{m+3}$$

$$\text{ж)} \left(\frac{4a}{a^2-1} + \frac{a-1}{a+1} \right) \cdot \frac{a}{a+1} - \frac{a}{a-1}$$

$$\text{з)} \left(\frac{1}{2-4b} + \frac{b+1}{8b^3-1} \cdot \frac{4b^2+2b+1}{1+2b} \right) : \frac{1}{4b-2}$$

$$\text{и)} \left(\frac{2}{(a-2)^2} - \frac{a}{4-a^2} \right) : \frac{4+a^2}{4-a^2} + \frac{2}{a-2}$$

$$\text{к)} \frac{x+12}{x^3-9x} : \left(\frac{x-3}{2x^2+5x-3} - \frac{9}{9-x^2} \right) + \frac{1}{x^2}$$

4. Тренировочная карточка 2

$$\text{а)} \left(x + \frac{3-x^3}{1+x^2} \right) \cdot \frac{1+x^2}{x^2+6x+9}$$

$$\text{б)} \left(\frac{x+6}{3x+9} - \frac{1}{x+3} \right) \cdot \frac{3}{x-3} - \frac{6}{x^2-9}$$

$$\text{в)} \left(a - 5 + \frac{15}{a+5} \right) : \frac{a^2-10}{a^2+10a+25}$$

$$\text{г)} \frac{3y-2}{y^2-4} + \frac{3}{y^2-4} \cdot \frac{y+2}{3} + \frac{y}{y+2}$$

$$\text{д)} \left(\frac{-1}{x-4} + \frac{16}{x^2-16} + \frac{2}{x+4} \right) (x^2-8x+16)$$

$$\text{е)} \left(\frac{5a}{a+1} - \frac{3a}{a^2+2a+1} \right) : \frac{5a+2}{a^2-1} + \frac{a-1}{a+1}$$

$$\text{ж)} \left(\frac{36x}{x^2-81} + \frac{x-9}{x+9} \right) \cdot \frac{x}{x+9} - \frac{x}{x-9}$$

$$\text{з)} \left(\frac{x^3-8}{x-2} + 2x \right) : (4-x^2) + \frac{x-1}{x-2}$$

$$\text{и)} \left(\frac{2}{4-x^2} - \frac{2}{(x-2)^2} \right) : \frac{4}{(2-x)^2} - \frac{2-x}{x+2}$$

$$\text{к)} \left(\frac{2x}{x+3} + \frac{1}{x-1} - \frac{4}{x^2+2x-3} \right) \cdot \frac{x}{2x+1} - \frac{3(x+4)}{x+3}$$

5. Тренировочная карточка 3

$$\text{а)} \left(a + \frac{6-a^2}{1+a} \right) : \frac{6+a}{a^2-1}$$

$$\text{б)} \frac{3a}{a^2-9} - \frac{3}{a^2-9} \left(\frac{a+2}{3a-3} - \frac{1}{a-1} \right)$$

$$\text{в)} \left(a + 6 \frac{6}{a-6} \right) \cdot \frac{a^2-12a+36}{a^2-30}$$

$$\text{г)} \frac{3a-4}{a+1} + \frac{a}{a+1} : \frac{a}{a^2-1} + \frac{5-2a}{a+1}$$

$$\text{д)} \left(\frac{2}{a-5} - \frac{20}{a^2-25} + \frac{-1}{a+5} \right) (a^2+10a+25)$$

$$\text{е)} \left(\frac{5x}{x-9} + \frac{42x}{x^2-18x+81} \right) \cdot \frac{x^2-81}{5x-3} - \frac{9(x+9)}{x-9}$$

$$\text{ж)} \left(\frac{32a}{64-a^2} + \frac{8-a}{8+a} \right) : \frac{8+a}{8} - \frac{8}{8-a}$$

$$\text{з)} \left(\frac{a^3+1}{a+1} - a \right) : (1-a^2) + \frac{2a}{a+1}$$

$$\text{и)} \frac{3-2m}{m+5} + \frac{(5-m)^2}{m} \cdot \left(\frac{m}{(m-5)^2} - \frac{m}{25-m^2} \right)$$

$$\text{к)} \left(\frac{3}{x-3} + \frac{4}{x^2-5x+6} + \frac{2x}{x-2} \right) : \frac{2x+1}{3} + \frac{3(x-2)}{3-x}$$

6. Тренировочная карточка 4

$$\text{а)} \left(b + \frac{3-b^2}{b-2} \right) : \frac{3-2b}{b^2-4b+4}$$

$$\text{б)} \left(\frac{1}{b-1} - \frac{1}{b^2-b} \right) \cdot \frac{b}{b+2} + \frac{4}{b^2-4}$$

$$\text{в)} \left(x + 5 + \frac{50}{x-5} \right) : \frac{x^2+25}{x^2-10x+25}$$

$$\text{г)} \frac{5a-6}{a+2} + \frac{a}{a+2} \cdot \frac{a^2-4}{a} + \frac{10-3a}{a+2}$$

$$\text{д)} \left(\frac{4b}{b+8} - \frac{9b}{b^2+16b+64} \right) \cdot \frac{b^2-64}{4b+23} + \frac{8(b-8)}{b+8}$$

$$\text{е)} \left(\frac{2}{3-b} - \frac{4b}{9-b^2} + \frac{-1}{3+b} \right) (9+6b+b^2)$$

$$\text{ж)} \left(\frac{28b}{b^2-49} + \frac{b-7}{b+7} \right) \cdot \frac{b}{b+7} - \frac{b}{b-7}$$

$$\text{з)} \frac{a^2}{3+a} \cdot \frac{9-a^2}{a^2-3a} + \frac{27+a^3}{3-a} : \left(3 + \frac{a^2}{3-a} \right)$$

$$\text{и)} \left(\frac{9}{y^2-9} + \frac{3}{(3-y)^2} \right) : \frac{6}{(y-3)^2} + \frac{1-2y}{3+y}$$

$$\text{к)} \left(\frac{2}{x+1} + \frac{10}{x^2-3x-4} + \frac{3x}{x-4} \right) : \frac{3x+2}{3} + \frac{x-1}{4-x}$$

7. Тренировочная карточка 5

$$\text{а)} \left(2x - y - \frac{2x - y^2}{y} \right) \cdot \frac{a}{3xy - 3x} - \frac{a-1}{y}$$

$$\text{б)} \frac{m}{m^2 - 2m + 1} - \frac{1}{1-m} \cdot \frac{m}{m+1} - \frac{2}{m+1}$$

$$\text{в)} \left(\frac{1}{1-a} - \frac{1}{1+a} - 1 \right) \cdot (a^2 - 1)$$

$$\text{г)} \left(\frac{a}{b(b+a)} - \frac{a-b}{a^2+ab} \right) : \left(\frac{b^2}{a^3-ab^2} + \frac{1}{a+b} \right)$$

$$\text{д)} \left(\frac{4y^2+21}{2y+2} - 6 \right) : \frac{2xy+4y-3x-6}{2-2y^2}$$

$$\text{е)} \left(\frac{x^2-2x+4}{4x^2-1} \cdot \frac{2x^2+x}{x^3+8} - \frac{x+2}{2x^2-x} \right) : \frac{4}{x^2+2x} - \frac{x+4}{3-6x}$$

$$\text{ж)} \left(\frac{x^2+3x+2}{x^2+2x+1} - \frac{3x+4}{3x+3} \right) \cdot \frac{x^2-1}{3}$$

$$\text{з)} \left(\frac{a}{a+b} + \frac{b}{a-b} + \frac{2ab}{b^2-a^2} \right) \cdot \frac{a}{a+b} - \left(\frac{b}{b-a} - \frac{2ab}{a^2-b^2} \right) \cdot \frac{a-b}{a+b}$$

$$\text{и)} ab + \frac{ab}{a+b} \cdot \left(\frac{a+b}{a-b} - a - b \right)$$

$$\text{к)} \frac{x^2-3x+2}{x-1} - \frac{3x^2+7x-10}{3x+10} - \frac{5-4x-9x^2}{x+1}$$

8. Тренировочная карточка 6

$$\text{а)} \left(3a - 1 - \frac{3a-1}{x} \right) \cdot \frac{x}{2x-2} - 2a$$

$$\text{б)} \left(\frac{1+x}{1-2x+x^2} - \frac{1}{x+1} \right) : \frac{x}{x-1} + \frac{2}{x+1}$$

$$\text{в)} \left(1 - \frac{1}{x-1} + \frac{1}{x+1} \right) : \frac{1}{x^2-1}$$

$$\text{г)} \left(\frac{y}{2x^2+xy} - \frac{x}{2xy+y^2} \right) \cdot \left(\frac{x}{x^2-y^2} - \frac{x+y}{x^2-xy} \right)$$

$$\text{д)} \left(4 - \frac{9x^2-8}{3x-3} \right) : \frac{2a+6x-3ax-9x^2}{2x^2-2}$$

$$\text{е)} \left(\frac{c+5}{5c-1} + \frac{c+5}{c+1} \right) : \frac{c^2+5c}{1-5c} + \frac{c^2+5}{c+1}$$

$$\text{ж)} \left(\frac{3x^2+8x-7}{3x^2-3} - \frac{x+3}{x+1} \right) : \frac{2}{x^2-2x+1}$$

$$\text{з)} \left(\frac{2}{2+m} - \frac{m}{m-2} - \frac{4}{4-m^2} \right) : \left(\frac{2}{2+m} + \frac{4}{m^2-4} + \frac{m}{2-m} \right)$$

$$\text{и)} \frac{3}{x+y} - \frac{3x-3y}{2x-3y} \cdot \left(\frac{2x-3y}{x^2-y^2} - 2x+3y \right)$$

$$\text{к)} \frac{x^2 + 7x - 8}{x - 1} - \frac{7x^2 + 3x - 10}{7x + 10} - \frac{4 - 5x - 9x^2}{x + 1}$$

9. Тренировочная карточка 7

$$\text{а)} \frac{2}{mn} : \left(\frac{1}{m} - \frac{1}{n} \right)^2 - \frac{m^2 + n^2}{(m - n)^2}$$

$$\text{б)} \left(\frac{5x^2 - 15xy}{x^2 - 9y^2} - \frac{3xy + 9y^2}{x^2 + 6xy + 9y^2} \right) : \left(\frac{5}{y} - \frac{3}{x} \right)$$

$$\text{в)} \left(\frac{1}{(2a - b)^2} + \frac{2}{4a^2 - b^2} + \frac{1}{(2a + b)^2} \right) \cdot \frac{4a^2 + 4ab + b^2}{16a}$$

$$\text{г)} \left(x - \frac{4xy}{x + y} + y \right) \cdot \left(x + \frac{4xy}{x - y} - y \right)$$

$$\text{д)} \left(\frac{0,5b - 1,5}{0,5b^2 - 1,5b + 4,5} - \frac{2b - 6}{\frac{1}{3}b^3 + 9} \right) : \frac{b - 3}{0,8b^3 + 21,6}$$

$$\text{е)} \frac{x - \frac{yz}{y - z}}{y - \frac{xz}{x - z}}$$

$$\text{ж)} \frac{\frac{3}{2}a^2 - 2ab + \frac{2}{3}b^2}{\frac{1}{4}a^2 - \frac{1}{9}b^2} + \frac{6b}{\frac{3}{4}a + \frac{1}{2}b}$$

$$\text{з)} \frac{12c - 4c^2}{2c + 3} + \frac{1}{2c - 3} : \left(\frac{4}{4c^2 - 9} - \frac{6c - 9}{8c^3 + 27} \right)$$

$$\text{и)} \left(\frac{3x^2 + 5x - 14}{3x^2 - 12} - \frac{x + 3}{x + 2} \right) : \frac{2}{x^2 - 4x + 4}$$

$$\text{к)} \frac{2x^2 + x - 1}{x + 1} + \frac{(3x - x^2 - 2)^2}{x^2 - 4x + 4}$$

10. Тренировочная карточка 8

$$\text{а)} \left(\frac{4a^2 - 6ac}{4a^2 - 12ac + 9c^2} - \frac{6ac + 9c^2}{4a^2 + 12ac + 9c^2} \right) \cdot \frac{6a + 9c}{4a^2 + 9c^2}$$

$$\text{б)} \frac{4c^2}{(c - 2)^4} : \left(\frac{1}{(c + 2)^2} + \frac{1}{(c - 2)^2} + \frac{2}{c^2 - 4} \right)$$

$$\text{в)} \left(a - \frac{1 - 2a^2}{1 - a} + 1 \right) : \left(1 - \frac{1}{1 - a} \right)$$

$$\text{г)} \left(\frac{a}{0,5a + 1} + \frac{\frac{2}{3}a}{2 - a} + \frac{2a}{\frac{1}{4}a^2 - 1} \right) \cdot \frac{0,5a - 1}{0,5a - 2}$$

$$\text{д)} \left(\frac{a - x}{a} + \frac{x}{a - x} \right) \left(\frac{a + x}{a} - \frac{x}{a + x} \right)$$

$$\text{е)} \left(\frac{2x^2 + 3x - 5}{x^2 - 2x + 1} - \frac{4x + 5}{2x - 2} \right) \cdot \frac{x^2 - 1}{5}$$

$$\text{ж)} \left(\frac{4}{a^2 - 4a} - \frac{3a + 32}{a^3 - 64} \right) : \frac{a - 8}{a^3 + 4a^2 + 16a} - \frac{4}{4 - a}$$

$$\text{з)} \frac{y}{x + y} + \left(\frac{2x + 1}{x + y} - \frac{2xy + y}{y^2 - x^2} \right) : \frac{2x + 1}{x - y}$$

$$\text{и)} \frac{x^2}{(x-y)(x-z)} + \frac{y^2}{(y-x)(y-z)} + \frac{z^2}{(z-x)(z-y)}$$

$$\text{к)} \frac{2x^2 - 3x + 1}{x - 1} + \frac{(4x - x^2 - 3)^2}{x^2 - 6x + 9}$$

11. Зачётная карточка 1

$$\text{а)} \left(m^2 + \frac{6 - m^4}{m^2 - 1} \right) \cdot \frac{1 + m}{6 - m^2}$$

$$\text{б)} \frac{2m}{m^2 - 4} - \frac{2}{m^2 - 4} : \left(\frac{m + 1}{2m - 2} - \frac{1}{m - 1} \right)$$

$$\text{в)} \left(m - 4 + \frac{32}{m + 4} \right) \cdot \frac{m^2 + 8m + 16}{m^2 + 16}$$

$$\text{г)} \frac{3 - x^2}{x^2 - 1} + \frac{3x}{x^2 - 1} : \frac{x}{x - 1} + \frac{x - 1}{x + 1}$$

$$\text{д)} \left(\frac{-1}{a - 2} + \frac{8}{a^2 - 4} + \frac{2}{a + 2} \right) (a^2 - 4a + 4)$$

$$\text{е)} \left(\frac{2x}{x - 7} + \frac{7x}{x^2 - 14x + 49} \right) : \frac{2x - 7}{x^2 - 49} - \frac{7(x + 7)}{x - 7}$$

$$\text{ж)} \left(\frac{20x}{25 - x^2} + \frac{5 - x}{5 + x} \right) : \frac{5 + x}{5} - \frac{5}{5 - x}$$

$$\text{з)} \frac{8 - n^3}{2 + n} : \left(2 + \frac{n^2}{n + 2} \right) \frac{n^2}{n - 2} \cdot \frac{4 - n^2}{n^2 + 2n}$$

$$\text{и)} \left(\frac{2}{(1 - x)^2} + \frac{1}{x^2 - 1} \right) \cdot (x - 1)^2 - \frac{3x}{x + 1}$$

$$\text{к)} \left(\frac{1}{x + 2} + \frac{5}{x^2 - x - 6} + \frac{2x}{x - 3} \right) \cdot \frac{x}{2x + 1} - \frac{x - 9}{2(3 - x)}$$

12. Зачётная карточка 2

$$\text{а)} \left(a + \frac{2 + a^2}{1 - a} \right) \cdot \frac{1 - 2a + a^2}{a + 2}$$

$$\text{б)} \frac{b^2}{b^2 - 1} + \frac{1}{b^2 - 1} : \left(\frac{1}{2b - b^2} - \frac{1}{2 - b} \right)$$

$$\text{в)} \left(b + 3 + \frac{18}{b - 3} \right) \cdot \frac{b^2 - 6b + 9}{b^2 + 9}$$

$$\text{г)} \frac{7 - 5m}{m - 4} + \frac{4m}{m + 4} \cdot \frac{m^2 - 16}{4m} + \frac{9m - 23}{m - 4}$$

$$\text{д)} \left(\frac{1}{3 + a} - \frac{6}{9 - a^2} + \frac{2}{3 - a} \right) \cdot (9 - 6a + a^2)$$

$$\text{е)} \left(\frac{3a}{a + 6} - \frac{2a}{a^2 + 12a + 36} \right) : \frac{3a + 16}{a^2 - 36} + \frac{6(a - 6)}{a + 6}$$

$$\text{ж)} \left(\frac{16b}{16 - b^2} + \frac{4 - b}{4 + b} \right) : \frac{4 + b}{4} - \frac{4}{4 - b}$$

$$\text{з)} \left(\frac{a - 1}{a + 1} + \frac{a^3 + 1}{a^2 - 2a + 1} \cdot \frac{a - 1}{a^2 - a + 1} \right) : \frac{a^2 + 1}{a + 1}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{и)} & \left(\frac{4}{4-x^2} - \frac{4}{(x-2)^2} \right) : \frac{2}{(2-x)^2} + \frac{4x+1}{x+2} \\ \text{к)} & \frac{a+4}{5(a-1)} : \left(\frac{9(a-1)}{3a+4} - \frac{(2a-7)^2}{3a^2+a-4} + \frac{2}{5(2-a)} \right) \end{aligned}$$

13. Зачётная карточка 3

$$\begin{aligned} \text{а)} & \left(x + \frac{5-x^2}{1+x} \right) : \frac{x+5}{x^2+2x+1} \\ \text{б)} & \left(\frac{x+10}{5x+25} - \frac{1}{x+5} \right) \cdot \frac{5}{x-5} - \frac{10}{x^2-25} \\ \text{в)} & \left(a-1 + \frac{2}{a+1} \right) : \frac{a^2+1}{a^2+2a+1} \\ \text{г)} & \frac{-a-24}{a-5} + \frac{a}{a+5} : \frac{a}{a^2-25} + \frac{6a-1}{a-5} \\ \text{д)} & \left(\frac{2}{a-2} - \frac{8}{a^2-4} + \frac{-1}{a+2} \right) \cdot (a^2+4a+4) \\ \text{е)} & \left(\frac{2m}{m-5} + \frac{m}{m^2-10m+25} \right) \cdot \frac{m^2-25}{2m-9} - \frac{5(m+5)}{m-5} \\ \text{ж)} & \left(\frac{8a}{a^2-4} + \frac{a-2}{a+2} \right) \cdot \frac{a}{a+2} - \frac{a}{a-2} \\ \text{з)} & \left(\frac{m+2}{m+1} - \frac{8m^2-8}{m^3-1} : \frac{4m+4}{m^2+m+1} \right) \cdot \frac{1}{m} \\ \text{и)} & \frac{(1-b)^2}{2b} \cdot \left(\frac{1}{(b-1)^2} - \frac{1}{1-b^2} \right) - \frac{2}{1+b} \\ \text{к)} & \left(\frac{4}{5a^2+a-4} - \frac{a+1}{9(5a-4)} \right) \cdot \frac{15a-12}{a+7} - \frac{2}{a+1} \end{aligned}$$

14. Зачётная карточка 4

$$\begin{aligned} \text{а)} & \left(x + \frac{3-x^2}{x+1} \right) : \frac{x+3}{1-x^2} \\ \text{б)} & \left(\frac{x+4}{3x+3} - \frac{1}{x+1} \right) : \frac{x+1}{3} + \frac{2}{x^2-1} \\ \text{в)} & \left(a-2 + \frac{8}{a+2} \right) \cdot \frac{a^2+4a+4}{a^2+4} \\ \text{г)} & \frac{5m-21}{m^2-9} + \frac{m}{m^2-9} \cdot \frac{m+3}{m} + \frac{m-3}{m+3} \\ \text{д)} & \left(\frac{4}{a+1} + \frac{2a}{a^2-1} + \frac{-1}{a-1} \right) \cdot (a^2+2a+1) \\ \text{е)} & \left(\frac{3a}{a-4} + \frac{10a}{a^2-8a+16} \right) \cdot \frac{a^2-16}{3a-2} + \frac{4(a+4)}{4-a} \\ \text{ж)} & \left(\frac{12b}{9-b^2} + \frac{3-b}{3+b} \right) : \frac{3+b}{3} - \frac{3}{3-b} \\ \text{з)} & \left(\frac{1}{2-6a} + \frac{1}{27a^3-1} : \frac{1+3a}{1+3a+9a^2} \right) \cdot \frac{2+6a}{a} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{и)} \frac{2}{x-1} + \frac{1-x^2}{1+x^2} \cdot \left(\frac{1}{(x-1)^2} - \frac{x}{1-x^2} \right)$$

$$\text{к)} \left(\frac{3a-1}{a^2-4} - \frac{9a}{3a^2+5a-2} \right) \cdot \frac{15a^3-60a}{12a+1} + \frac{5}{1-3a}$$

15. Зачётная карточка 5

$$\text{а)} \frac{(2a-b)^2}{a-b} + \frac{b^2}{b-a}$$

$$\text{б)} \frac{x^3+y^3}{(x-y)^2} + \frac{3xy^2+y^3}{2xy-x^2-y^2}$$

$$\text{в)} \frac{a^3}{a-3} - \frac{3a^3+81}{a^2-9}$$

$$\text{г)} \frac{a-1}{2a+2} + \frac{a+1}{3-3a} + \frac{5a^3-1}{3a^2-3}$$

$$\text{д)} \frac{a^2-bc}{a^2-ab+bc-ac} + \frac{3b-a}{2b-2a} + \frac{a+2c}{3a-3c}$$

$$\text{е)} \frac{x-2}{(2x+4)^2} : \left(\frac{x}{2x-4} - \frac{x^2+4}{2x^2-8} - \frac{2}{x^2+2x} \right)$$

$$\text{ж)} 1 : \left(\frac{a}{a-b} + \frac{4a^2b-ab^2}{b^3-a^3} + \frac{b^2}{a^2+ab+b^2} \right) - \frac{-3ab}{(a-b)^2}$$

$$\text{з)} \left(\frac{2a-3b}{a-7b} - 2 + \frac{a-7b}{2a-3b} \right) \cdot \left(\frac{23a-29b}{a^2+8ab+16b^2} - \frac{15a-21b}{a^2+4ab} \right)$$

$$\text{и)} \frac{ab+cd}{(a+c)(b-c)} + \frac{ac+bd}{(a+b)(c-b)} + \frac{ad+bc}{(a+b)(a+c)}$$

$$\text{к)} \frac{2}{3-a} + \frac{a+3}{a-2} : \left(\frac{9(a-2)}{3a+1} - \frac{(2a-9)^2}{3a^2-5a-2} \right)$$

16. Зачётная карточка 6

$$\text{а)} \frac{(3a-2b)^2}{b-3a} + \frac{9a^2}{3a-b}$$

$$\text{б)} \frac{12bc^2+b^3}{(b-2c)^2} + \frac{3c^3}{4bc-4c^2-b^2}$$

$$\text{в)} \frac{4+10x+25x^2}{2+5x} - \frac{4-10x+25x^2}{2-5x}$$

$$\text{г)} \frac{(2y+3x)^2}{2y-3z} - \frac{(2y-3z)^2}{2y+3z}$$

$$\text{д)} \frac{1}{c^2-cd} - \frac{1}{d^2-cd} - \frac{4}{c^2-d^2}$$

$$\text{е)} \frac{1}{y-5z} - \frac{z}{x^2+2xy} - \frac{x+y+5z}{xy-10yz-5xz+2y^2}$$

$$\text{ж)} \left(\frac{b^2+9}{27-3b^2} + \frac{b}{3b+9} - \frac{3}{b^2-3b} \right) : \frac{(3b+9)^2}{3b^2-b^3}$$

$$\text{з)} \left(\frac{2x+5y}{x^2-2xy} - \frac{9y}{x^2-4xy+4y^2} \right) \cdot \left(\frac{x-5y}{x+y} + 2 + \frac{x+y}{x-5y} \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{и)} & \left(\left(\frac{x^2}{(x+1)^2} - \frac{y^2}{(y+1)^2} \right) : \left(\frac{x}{(x+1)^2} - \frac{y}{(y+1)^2} \right) + 1 \right) \cdot \frac{1-xy}{(x+y)(y+1)} \\ \text{к)} & \left(\frac{1}{x+1} + \frac{5}{x^2-3x-4} + \frac{2x-2}{x-4} \right) \cdot \frac{x-1}{2x-1} - \frac{x-10}{2(4-x)} \end{aligned}$$

17. Зачётная карточка 7

$$\begin{aligned} \text{а)} & \frac{(3a-b)^3}{a-b} - \frac{b^3-9ab^2}{b-a} \\ \text{б)} & \frac{a^2+5a}{a^2-18a+81} - \frac{50-3a}{18a-81-a^2} - \frac{131+2a}{(9-a)^2} \\ \text{в)} & \frac{ad-bc}{2cd(c+d)} + \frac{ad+bc}{2cd(c-d)} \\ \text{г)} & \frac{(5v+2t)^2}{5v-2t} + \frac{(5v-2t)^2}{5v+2t} \\ \text{д)} & \frac{4b}{4b^2-1} + \frac{2b+1}{3-6b} + \frac{2b-1}{4b+2} \\ \text{е)} & \frac{c+6b}{ac+2bc-6ab-3a^2} + \frac{2b}{a^2+2ab} - \frac{b}{ac-3a^2} \\ \text{ж)} & \frac{t^2(x-y)(y-z) + y^2(z-t)(x-t)}{z^2(x-y)(x-t) + x^2(y-z)(z-t)} \\ \text{з)} & \left(\left(\frac{4a}{(a-b)^3} - \frac{a}{a^3-b^3} \right) \cdot \left(\frac{a-b}{a+b} \right)^3 - \frac{3}{a^2-b^2} \right) : \frac{3b^2}{a^6-b^6} \\ \text{и)} & \left(\frac{x-2y}{3xy+6y^2} - x^2+2y \right) \cdot \frac{x+2y}{x^2-2xy} + \frac{6xy^2-1}{3xy} \\ \text{к)} & \frac{a+7}{a+2} : \left(\frac{9(a+2)}{3a+13} - \frac{(2a-1)^2}{3a^2+19a+26} \right) - \frac{2}{a+1} \end{aligned}$$

18. Зачётная карточка 8

$$\begin{aligned} \text{а)} & \frac{(5x-1)^3}{5x-3} + \frac{-1+15x}{3-5x} \\ \text{б)} & \frac{x^3+50}{10x-x^2-25} + \frac{2x^2}{(x-5)^2} + \frac{25x}{(5-x)^2} \\ \text{в)} & \frac{9m^2-12mn+16n^2}{3m-4n} + \frac{9m^2+12mn+16n^2}{3m+4n} \\ \text{г)} & \frac{(4v-q)^2}{4q-v} + \frac{(4q-v)^2}{4v-q} \\ \text{д)} & \frac{2a+3c}{4a+2c} - \frac{2b-3a}{9a+3b} + \frac{6a^2-bc}{6a^2+2ab+3ac+bc} \\ \text{е)} & \frac{(b-c)^2}{(a-b)(c-a)} + \frac{(a-c)^2}{(a-b)(b-c)} + \frac{(a-b)^2}{(c-a)(b-c)} \\ \text{ж)} & \left(\frac{4z^3}{(z+2)^3} - \frac{z^3}{z^3+8} \right) : \left(\frac{z-2}{z+2} \right)^2 - \frac{2(z^3-4)}{z^3+8} \\ \text{з)} & \left(\frac{x+4y}{\frac{16x^2}{4y-x} + 4y+7x} - \frac{1}{1+\frac{8x(x+4y)}{(x-4y)^2}} \right) : \frac{4y-x}{(3x+4y)^2} \end{aligned}$$

и)
$$\frac{y+1}{x^2-x+2xy-y+y^2} + \frac{x+y}{xy-x+y^2-2y+1} - \frac{y^2}{(x+y)(y-1)(x+y-1)}$$

к)
$$\frac{1}{(x-1)^2} + \frac{x+11}{x^3-3x^2-6x+8} : \left(\frac{x-4}{2x^2+x-6} - \frac{9}{8+2x-x^2} \right)$$