

$$\tau_{\text{valley}}, \sigma = 5 \times 10^{-6}$$

$\log_{10}(N)$

$\delta$

$\log_{10} \tau_{\text{valley}}$

3

3.5

4

4.5

5

5.5

6

0

0.0001

0.01

4.00

3.75

3.50

3.25

3.00

2.75

2.50

2.25

2.00