

# COM S 327, Spring 2023

## Programming Project 0

### The Knight's Tour

See this Wikipedia article about the Knight's Tour problem: [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Knight%27s\\_tour](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Knight%27s_tour).

Finding all directed, open tours on a standard,  $8 \times 8$  chessboard is computationally intractable. To find them all on a  $7 \times 7$  board in reasonable time would require a supercomputer. My quick-and-dirty solution finds all  $6 \times 6$  solutions in 127 minutes 52 seconds and all  $5 \times 5$  tours in under 0.6 seconds on a laptop.

Write a C program to find all directed, open Knight's Tours on a  $5 \times 5$  chess board. Assume the spaces of the board are numbered:

1	2	3	4	5
6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15
16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25

Print all tours as a list of numbers corresponding to the spaces in the order they are visited. For instance, here is one solution:

25, 18, 21, 12, 23, 20, 9, 2, 11, 22, 19, 10, 13, 16, 7, 4, 15, 24, 17, 6, 3, 14, 5, 8, 1

There are 1727 others.

See the syllabus for information about what to turn in and submission format.

#### Extra Challenges (nothing below this line is required)

- Generalize your program to handle boards of arbitrary dimension  $x \times y$ .
- Generalize your program to handle boards on a cylinder.
- Generalize your program to handle boards on a torus.
- Generalize your program to handle arbitrary boards (a graph with rectilinearly connected nodes).
- Find only the subset of tours which are unique under rotation and reflection.
- Print a board with the spaces numbered by the order in which they are visited. For instance, here is the board corresponding with the solution given above:

25	8	21	16	23
20	15	24	7	12
9	4	13	22	17
14	19	2	11	6
3	10	5	18	1

- Generate graphical representations of your tours. For instance, I used METAPOST to generate an image of the tour above and one on a full  $8 \times 8$  board:

