sin波のアニメーション

例: sin波

$$y = \sin 2\pi f t$$

$$f = 1 \quad [Hz]$$

$$dt = 0.01 \, [s]$$

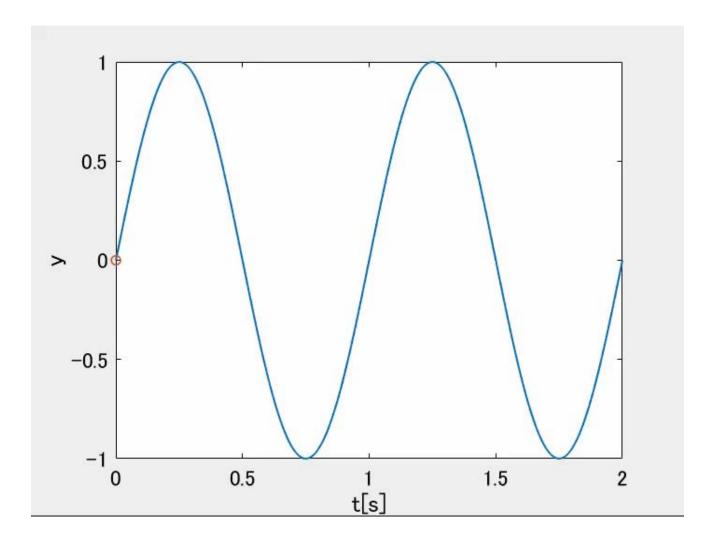
$$t_{end} = 2.0 \quad [s]$$

方法1: 再描画(遅い)

描画する→消す→描画する→...

方法2: 更新(早い)

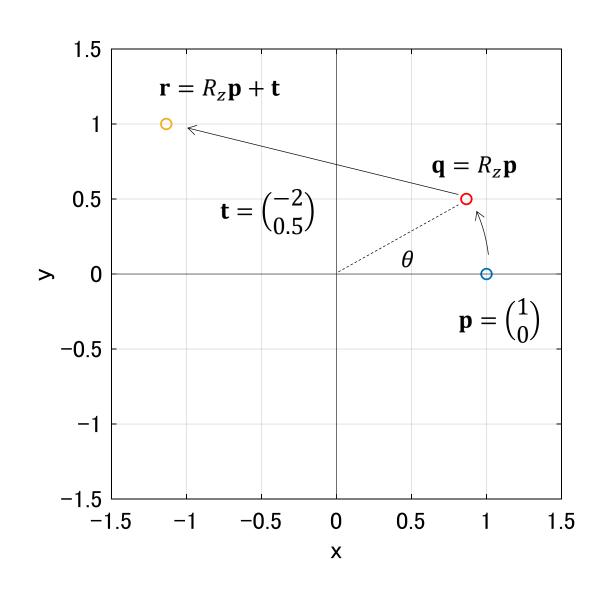
描画する(オブジェクトを保持する) →オブジェクトのプロパティを更新する →...



2次元の回転と移動(点)

2次元の回転行列(Z軸周り)

$$R_z = \begin{pmatrix} \cos \theta & -\sin \theta \\ \sin \theta & \cos \theta \end{pmatrix}$$



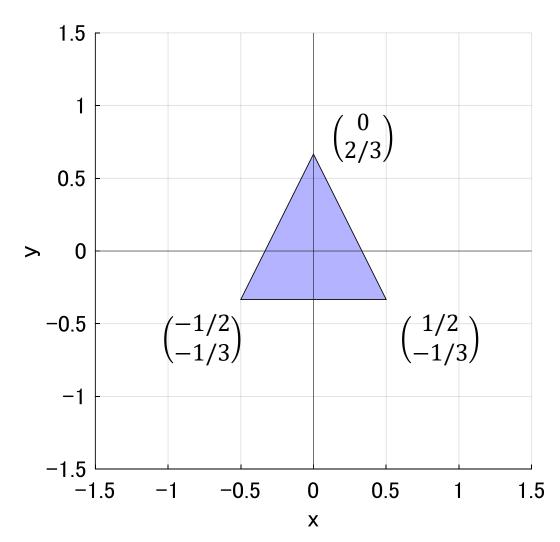
パッチオブジェクトの頂点座標プロパティ

$$\mathbf{u} = \begin{pmatrix} x_1 & y_1 \\ x_2 & y_2 \\ \vdots & \vdots \\ x_n & y_n \end{pmatrix}$$

回転

$$R_{z} = \begin{pmatrix} \cos \theta & -\sin \theta \\ \sin \theta & \cos \theta \end{pmatrix}$$
$$\mathbf{v}^{T} = R_{z}\mathbf{u}^{T}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} x_1' & x_2' & \cdots & x_n' \\ y_1' & y_2' & \cdots & y_n' \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \cos \theta & -\sin \theta \\ \sin \theta & \cos \theta \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 & x_2 & \cdots & x_n \\ y_1 & y_2 & \cdots & y_n \end{pmatrix}$$



パッチオブジェクトの頂点座標プロパティ

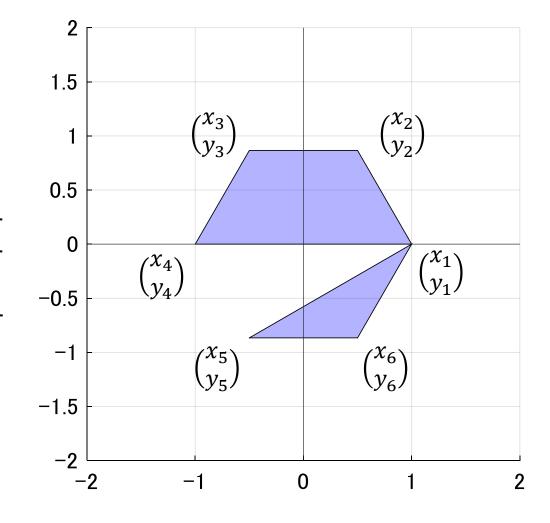
$$\mathbf{u} = \begin{pmatrix} x_1 & y_1 \\ x_2 & y_2 \\ \vdots & \vdots \\ x_n & y_n \end{pmatrix}$$

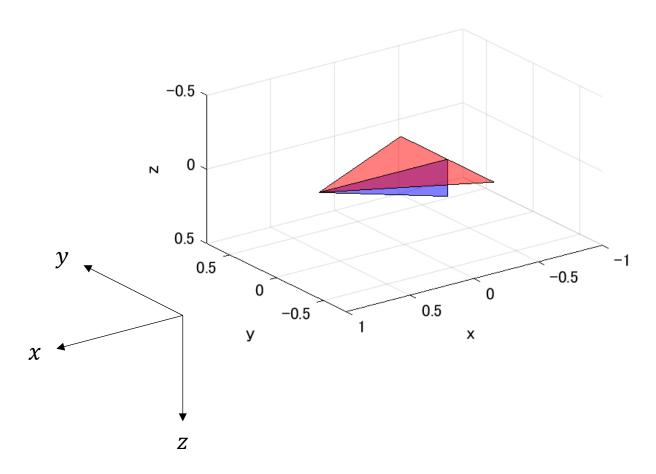
パッチオブジェクトの頂点連結プロパティ

$$F = \begin{pmatrix} f_{11} & f_{12} & \cdots & f_{1n} \\ f_{21} & f_{22} & \cdots & f_{2n} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ f_{n1} & f_{n2} & \cdots & f_{nn} \end{pmatrix}$$
 面1の頂点番号 面2の頂点番号

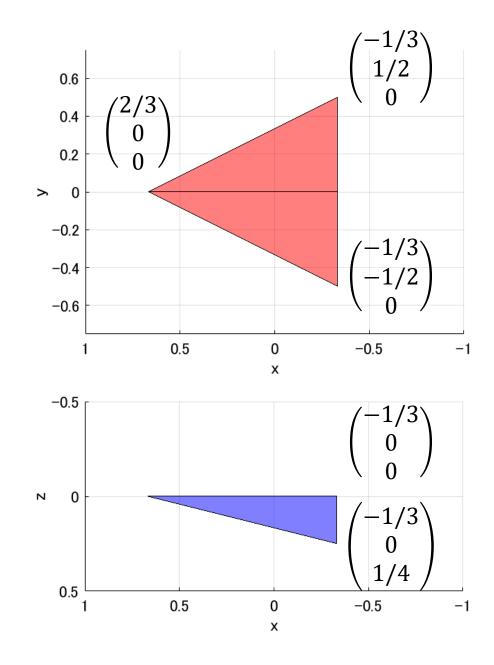
例:

$$F = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 5 & 6 & 1 & \text{NaN} \end{pmatrix}$$





NED座標系(North-East-Down)



パッチオブジェクトの頂点座標プロパティ

$$\mathbf{u} = \begin{pmatrix} x_1 & y_1 & z_1 \\ x_2 & y_2 & z_2 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ x_n & y_n & z_n \end{pmatrix}$$

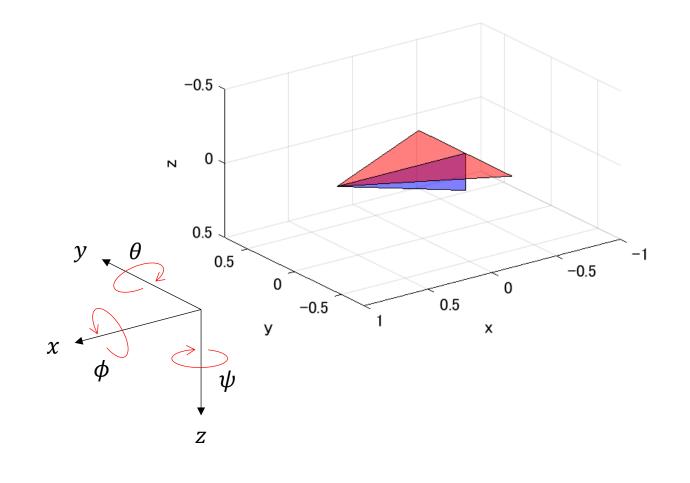
回転

$$R_{\chi} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \cos \phi & -\sin \phi \\ 0 & \sin \phi & \cos \phi \end{pmatrix}$$

$$R_{y} = \begin{pmatrix} \cos \theta & 0 & \sin \theta \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ -\sin \theta & 0 & \cos \theta \end{pmatrix}$$

$$R_z = \begin{pmatrix} \cos \psi & -\sin \psi & 0\\ \sin \psi & \cos \psi & 0\\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\mathbf{v}^T = R_z R_{\nu} R_{\chi} \mathbf{u}^T$$



パッチオブジェクトの頂点座標プロパティ

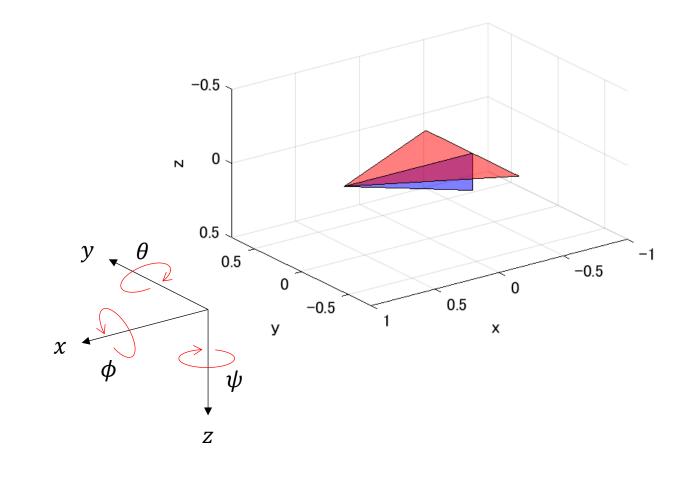
$$\mathbf{u} = \begin{pmatrix} x_1 & y_1 & z_1 \\ x_2 & y_2 & z_2 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ x_n & y_n & z_n \end{pmatrix}$$

平行移動

$$\mathbf{t} = \begin{pmatrix} \Delta x \\ \Delta y \\ \Delta z \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\mathbf{v} = \mathbf{u} + \mathbf{t}^T$$

$$\mathbf{v} = \begin{pmatrix} x_1 + \Delta x & y_1 + \Delta y & z_1 + \Delta z \\ x_2 + \Delta x & y_2 + \Delta y & z_2 + \Delta z \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ x_n + \Delta x & y_n + \Delta y & z_n + \Delta z \end{pmatrix}$$



3次元のアニメーション

円運動サンプル

$$x = R \cos \omega t$$

$$y = R \sin \omega t$$

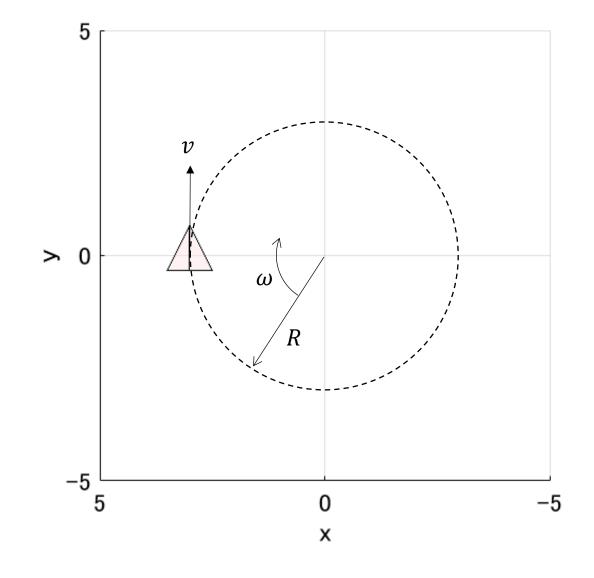
$$z = -H$$

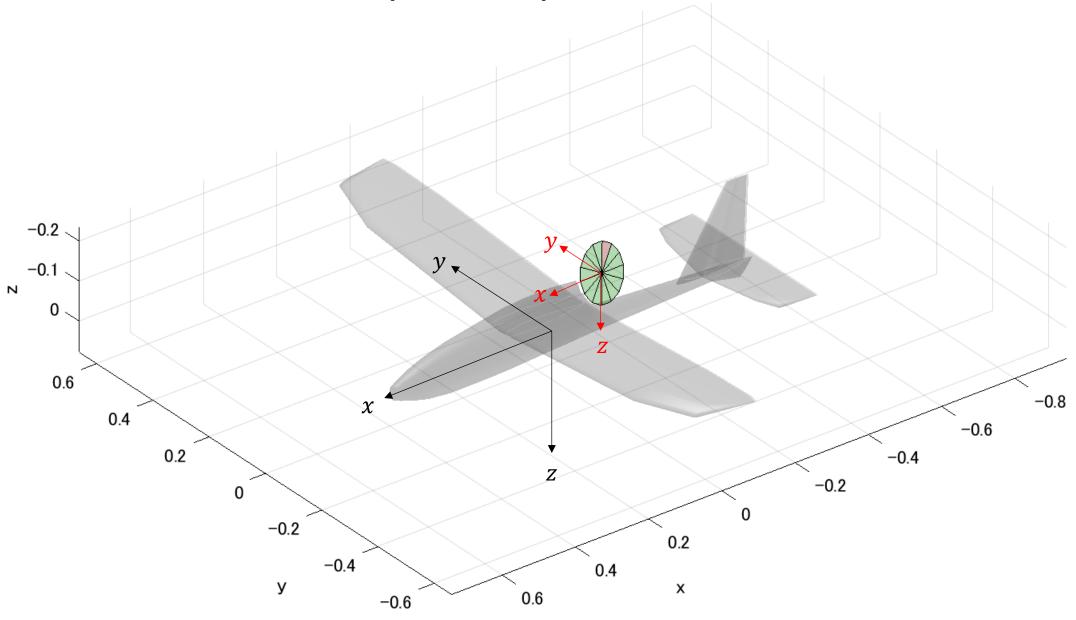
$$\omega = v/R$$

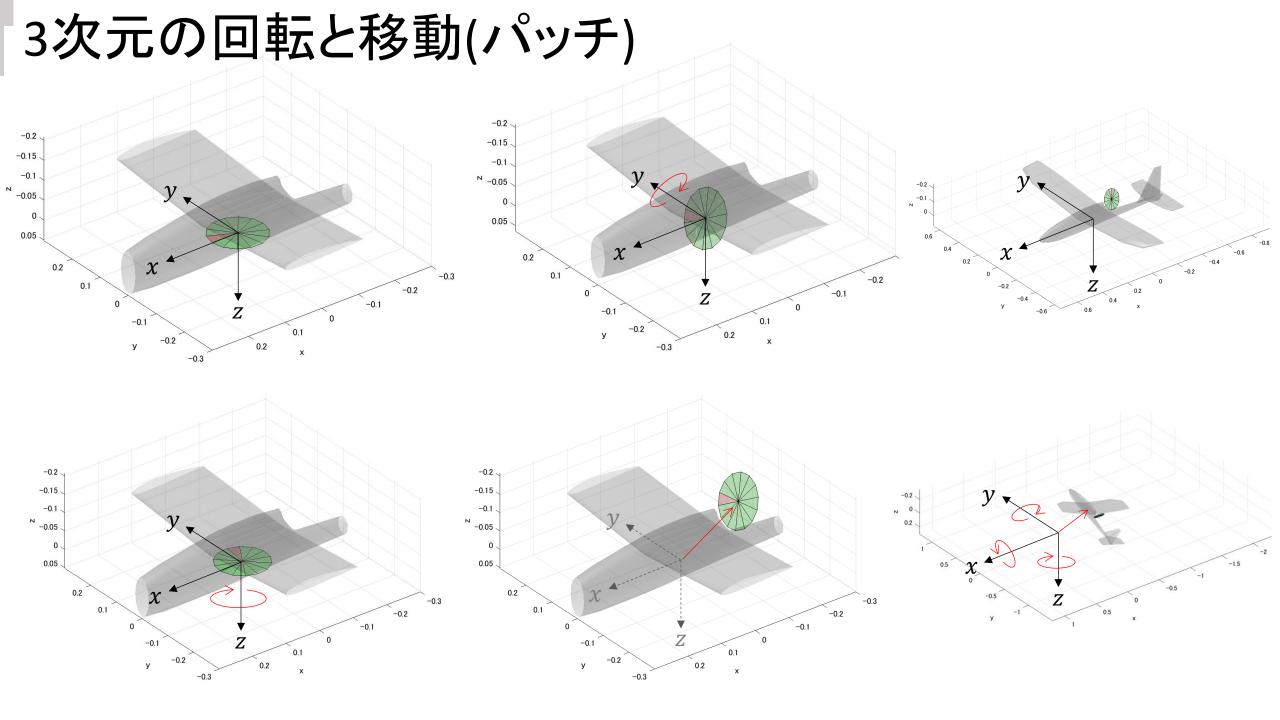
$$\phi = \phi_0$$

$$\theta = \theta_0$$

$$\psi = \omega t + \frac{\pi}{2}$$







パッチオブジェクトの頂点座標プロパティ

$$\mathbf{u} = \begin{pmatrix} x_1 & y_1 & z_1 \\ x_2 & y_2 & z_2 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ x_n & y_n & z_n \end{pmatrix}$$

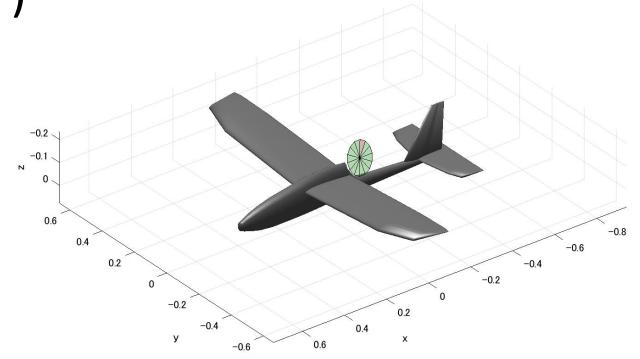
回転と移動(1回目)

$$\mathbf{v}^T = R_0 \mathbf{u}^T + \mathbf{t_0}$$

回転と移動(2回目)

$$\mathbf{w}^T = R\mathbf{v}^T + \mathbf{t}$$

= $R(R_0\mathbf{u}^T + \mathbf{t_0}) + \mathbf{t}$



$$\mathbf{p} = \begin{pmatrix} p_x \\ p_y \\ p_z \end{pmatrix} \to \mathbf{p}' = \begin{pmatrix} p_x \\ p_y \\ p_z \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

回転行列

$$R' = \begin{pmatrix} R_{11} & R_{12} & R_{13} & 0 \\ R_{21} & R_{22} & R_{23} & 0 \\ R_{31} & R_{32} & R_{33} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

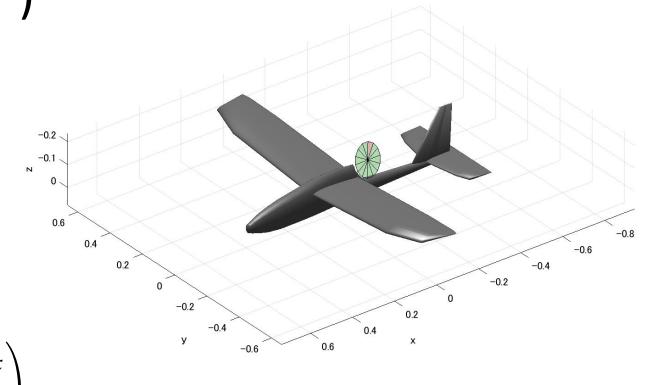
平行移動行列

$$T = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & t_{\chi} \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & t_{y} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & t_{z} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \qquad \mathbf{t} = \begin{pmatrix} t_{\chi} \\ t_{y} \\ t_{z} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\mathbf{t} = \begin{pmatrix} t_{\chi} \\ t_{y} \\ t_{z} \end{pmatrix}$$

同次変換行列

$$H = \begin{pmatrix} R & \mathbf{t} \\ \mathbf{0}^T & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} R_{11} & R_{12} & R_{13} & t_x \\ R_{21} & R_{22} & R_{23} & t_y \\ R_{31} & R_{32} & R_{33} & t_z \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$



$$\mathbf{q}' = H\mathbf{p}'$$

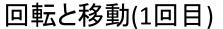
$$\mathbf{q}' = \begin{pmatrix} \mathbf{q} \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} q_x \\ q_y \\ q_z \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

パッチオブジェクトの頂点座標プロパティ

$$\mathbf{u} = \begin{pmatrix} x_1 & y_1 & z_1 \\ x_2 & y_2 & z_2 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ x_n & y_n & z_n \end{pmatrix} \to \mathbf{u}' = \begin{pmatrix} x_1 & y_1 & z_1 & 1 \\ x_2 & y_2 & z_2 & 1 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ x_n & y_n & z_n & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

同次変換行列

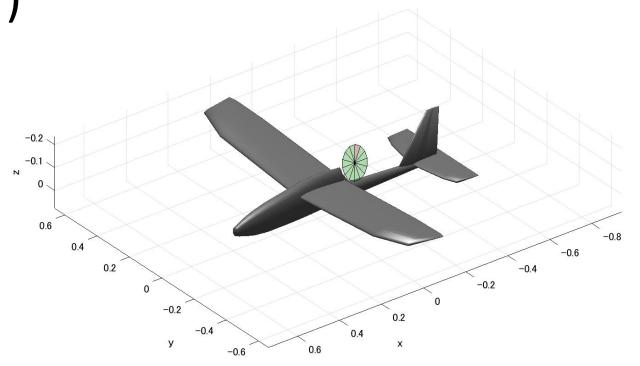
$$H = \begin{pmatrix} R & \mathbf{t} \\ \mathbf{0}^T & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} R_{11} & R_{12} & R_{13} & t_x \\ R_{21} & R_{22} & R_{23} & t_y \\ R_{31} & R_{32} & R_{33} & t_z \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$



$$\mathbf{v'}^T = H_0 \mathbf{u'}^T$$

回転と移動(2回目)

$$\mathbf{w'}^T = H\mathbf{v'}^T$$
$$= HH_0\mathbf{u'}^T$$



2次元の回転と移動(点)

$$\mathbf{p} = \begin{pmatrix} p_x \\ p_y \end{pmatrix} \to \begin{pmatrix} p_x \\ p_y \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

回転行列

$$R_z = \begin{pmatrix} \cos \theta & -\sin \theta & 0\\ \sin \theta & \cos \theta & 0\\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

平行移動行列

$$T = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & t_x \\ 0 & 1 & t_y \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

同次変換行列

$$H = \begin{pmatrix} R_z & \mathbf{t} \\ \mathbf{0}^T & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$
$$= \begin{pmatrix} \cos \theta & -\sin \theta & t_x \\ \sin \theta & \cos \theta & t_y \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

