Table of contents

Table of contents	1
Computation time in total	1
Tolerance of physicality constraint violation	1
Experimental condition	1
True object	2
Tester objects	2
Cases	2
Computation time of estimators	3
Table	3
Histogram	3
MSE of empirical distributions	7
Consistency test	8
MSE of estimators	9
Comparison of analytical results	9
Comparison of parametrization	1
Comparison of estimators	1
Physicality violation test	1
Test of equality constraint violation	1
Test of inequality constraint violation	1
Eigenvalue	1
Sum of unphysical eigenvalues	2

Computation time in total

Total 0.6161385258038838min.

Tolerance of physicality constraint violation

		True	False
Tolerance at physicality	equality constraint	1.00e-13	1.00e-05
violation test	inequality constraint	1.00e-05	1.00e-05

Experimental condition

Type of tomography	StandardQst
Nrep	10
N	[10, 100]
RNG seed	777

True object

Туре	State
Dim	2
Vec	[0.70710678 0.04314638 -0.03754928 0.64700626]

Tester objects

0	Туре	Povm
	Dim	2
	Number of outcomes	2
	Vecs	[[0.67045551 0.63151808 -0.00840615 -0.03564561] [0.74375805 -0.63151808 0.00840615 0.03564561]]
1	Туре	Povm
	Dim	2
	Number of outcomes	2
	Vecs	[[0.72596364 -0.04732708 0.64096095 -0.08116688] [0.68824993 0.04732708 -0.64096095 0.08116688]]
2	Туре	Povm
	Dim	2
	Number of outcomes	2
	Vecs	[[0.71790027 0.02984105 -0.02029088 0.66221865] [0.6963133 -0.02984105 0.02029088 -0.66221865]]

Cases

	Name	Param	Tomography	Estimator
0	Linear (True)	True	StandardQst	Linear
1	Linear (False)	False	StandardQst	Linear
2	ProjectedLinear (True)	True	StandardQst	ProjectedLinear
3	ProjectedLinear (False)	False	StandardQst	ProjectedLinear
4	Maximum-Likelihood (True)	True	StandardQst	LossMinimization
5	Maximum-Likelihood (False)	False	StandardQst	LossMinimization

6	Least Squares (True)	True	StandardQst	LossMinimization
7	Least Squares (False)	False	StandardQst	LossMinimization

Computation time of estimators

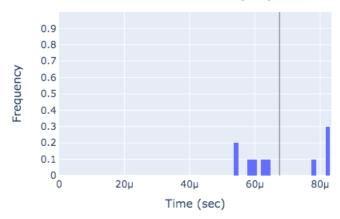
Table

	Name	N	Nrep	Mean (sec)	Std (sec)
0	Linear (True)	10	10	0.000068	0.000011
1	П	100	10	0.000116	0.000179
2	Linear (False)	10	10	0.000197	0.000374
3	П	100	10	0.000070	0.000023
4	ProjectedLinear (True)	10	10	0.007736	0.005522
5	П	100	10	0.002862	0.003518
6	ProjectedLinear (False)	10	10	0.006411	0.004334
7	П	100	10	0.002896	0.003439
8	Maximum-Likelihood (True)	10	10	0.525048	0.115335
9	П	100	10	0.635163	0.266584
10	Maximum-Likelihood (False)	10	10	0.716170	0.262806
11	П	100	10	0.923316	0.570008
12	Least Squares (True)	10	10	0.301161	0.232186
13	н	100	10	0.135413	0.091682
14	Least Squares (False)	10	10	0.280553	0.107080
15	П	100	10	0.159651	0.059279

Histogram

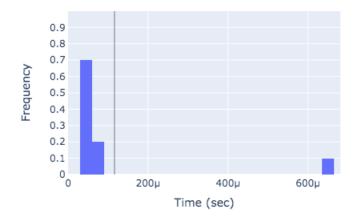
Case 0: Linear (True)

N=10, Nrep=10 Mean = 6.75201416015625e-05(sec)



Min: 5.3882598876953125e-05 Max: 8.20159912109375e-05 |Max-Min|: 2.8133392333984375e-05

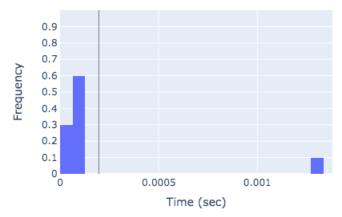
N=100, Nrep=10 Mean = 0.0001161336898803711(sec)



Min: 4.601478576660156e-05 Max: 0.0006508827209472656 |Max-Min|: 0.0006048679351806641

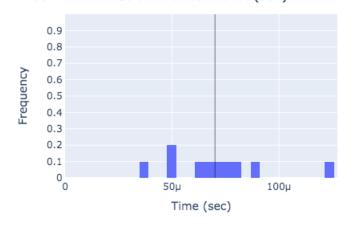
Case 1: Linear (False)

N=10, Nrep=10 Mean = 0.00019681453704833984(sec)



Min: 4.57763671875e-05 Max: 0.0013170242309570312 |Max-Min|: 0.0012712478637695312

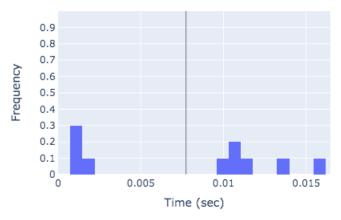
N=100, Nrep=10 Mean = 7.011890411376954e-05(sec)



Min: 3.62396240234375e-05 Max: 0.00012302398681640625 |Max-Min|: 8.678436279296875e-05

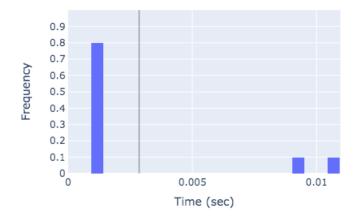
Case 2: ProjectedLinear (True)

N=10, Nrep=10 Mean = 0.007736325263977051(sec)



Min: 0.0010139942169189453 Max: 0.01573014259338379 |Max-Min|: 0.014716148376464844

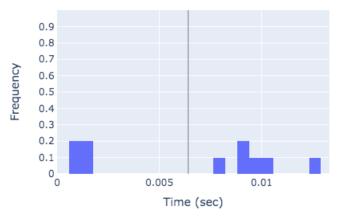
N=100, Nrep=10 Mean = 0.002862071990966797(sec)



Min: 0.0009877681732177734 Max: 0.010485649108886719 |Max-Min|: 0.009497880935668945

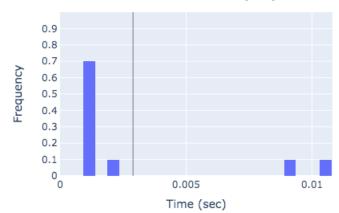
Case 3: ProjectedLinear (False)

N=10, Nrep=10 Mean = 0.006410980224609375(sec)



Min: 0.0009987354278564453 Max: 0.012728691101074219 |Max-Min|: 0.011729955673217773

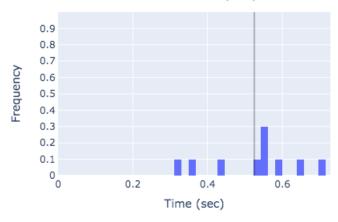
N=100, Nrep=10 Mean = 0.002895545959472656(sec)



Min: 0.0009806156158447266 Max: 0.010341882705688477 |Max-Min|: 0.00936126708984375

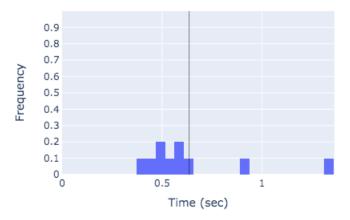
Case 4: Maximum-Likelihood (True)

N=10, Nrep=10 Mean = 0.5250484228134156(sec)



Min: 0.3221898078918457 Max: 0.7092688083648682 |Max-Min|: 0.38707900047302246

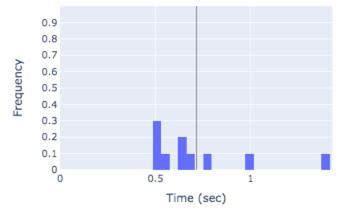
N=100, Nrep=10 Mean = 0.6351628303527832(sec)



Min: 0.3791530132293701 Max: 1.315096139907837 |Max-Min|: 0.9359431266784668

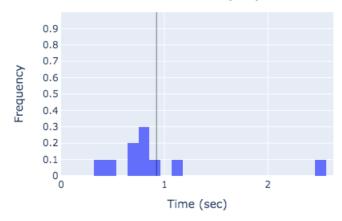
Case 5: Maximum-Likelihood (False)

N=10, Nrep=10 Mean = 0.7161700963973999(sec)



Min: 0.5007107257843018 Max: 1.3848459720611572 |Max-Min|: 0.8841352462768555

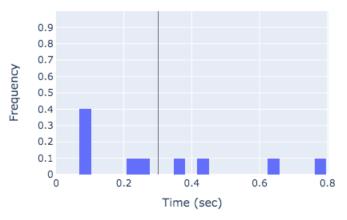
N=100, Nrep=10 Mean = 0.9233158111572266(sec)



Min: 0.390399694442749 Max: 2.5277698040008545 |Max-Min|: 2.1373701095581055

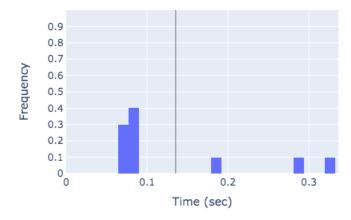
Case 6: Least Squares (True)

N=10, Nrep=10 Mean = 0.3011608600616455(sec)



Min: 0.07534456253051758 Max: 0.7683579921722412 |Max-Min|: 0.6930134296417236

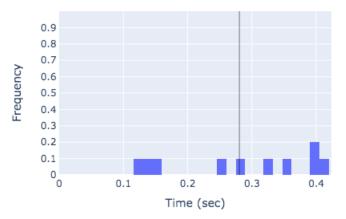
N=100, Nrep=10 Mean = 0.1354134798049927(sec)



Min: 0.06780385971069336 Max: 0.3237619400024414 |Max-Min|: 0.25595808029174805

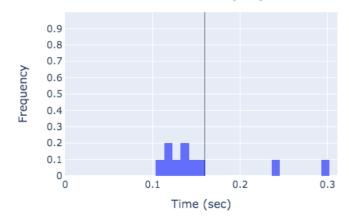
Case 7: Least Squares (False)

N=10, Nrep=10 Mean = 0.2805533170700073(sec)



Min: 0.11992025375366211 Max: 0.4092109203338623 |Max-Min|: 0.2892906665802002

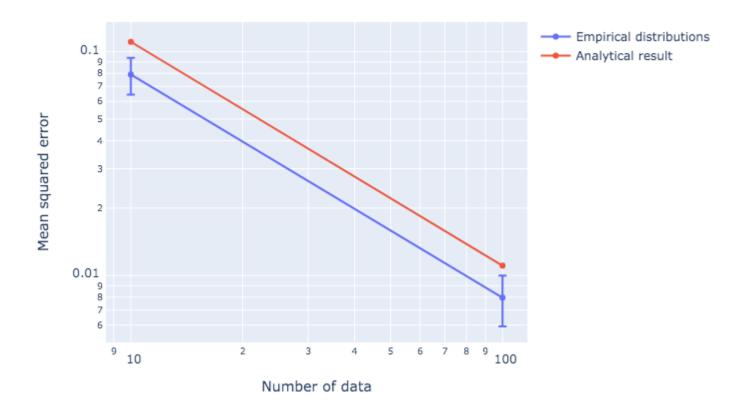
N=100, Nrep=10 Mean = 0.1596508264541626(sec)



Min: 0.11302876472473145 Max: 0.3018457889556885 |Max-Min|: 0.18881702423095703

MSE of empirical distributions

Mean squared error

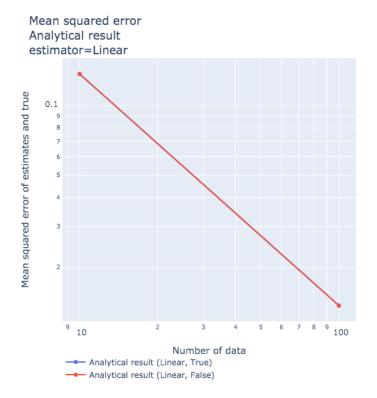


Consistency test

	Name	Type of tomography	Param	Estimator	Loss	Algo	Squared Error to True	Possibly OK	To be checked
0	Linear (True)	Standard Qst	True	Linear	None	None	3.84e-32	OK	not need debug
1	Linear (False)	Standard Qst	False	Linear	None	None	1.06e-31	ОК	not need debug
2	ProjectedLinear (True)	Standard Qst	True	Projected Linear	None	None	2.14e-32	ОК	not need debug
3	ProjectedLinear (False)	Standard Qst	False	Projected Linear	None	None	1.04e-31	OK	not need debug
4	Maximum-Likelihood (True)	Standard Qst	True	Loss Minimization	Weighted Relative Entropy	Projected Gradient Descent Backtracking	8.42e-18	ОК	not need debug
5	Maximum-Likelihood (False)	Standard Qst	False	Loss Minimization	Weighted Relative Entropy	Projected Gradient Descent Backtracking	1.39e-08	NG	not need debug
6	Least Squares (True)	Standard Qst	True	Loss Minimization	Weighted Probability Based Squared Error	Projected Gradient Descent Backtracking	2.21e-31	OK	not need debug

MSE of estimators

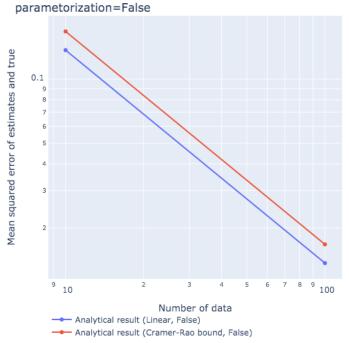
Comparison of analytical results







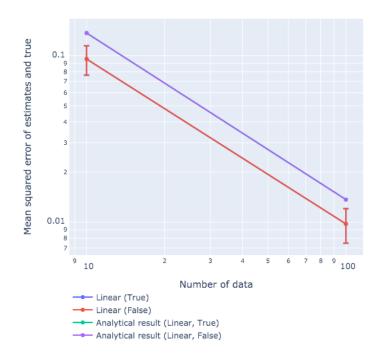
Mean squared error Analytical result



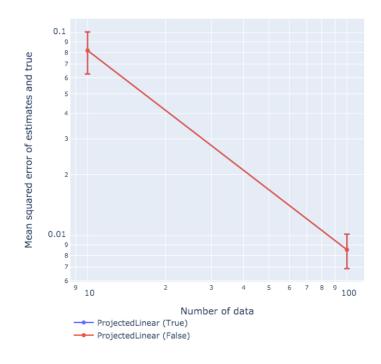
Comparison of parametrization

Analytical result (Cramer-Rao bound, True)

Mean squared error Estimator=Linear

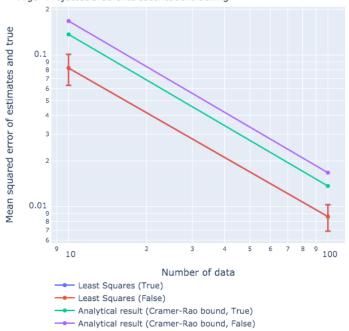


Mean squared error Estimator=ProjectedLinear



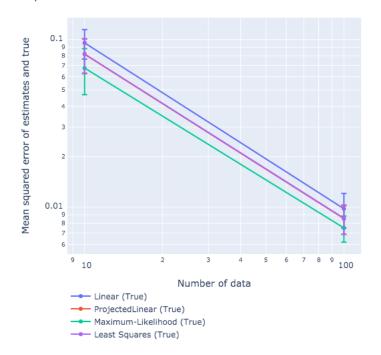
Mean squared error Estimator=LossMinimization Loss=WeightedRelativeEntropy Algo=ProjectedGradientDescentBacktracking 0.1 9 10 Number of data Maximum-Likelihood (True) Maximum-Likelihood (False) Analytical result (Cramer-Rao bound, True) Analytical result (Cramer-Rao bound, False)

Mean squared error Estimator=LossMinimization Loss=WeightedProbabilityBasedSquaredError Algo=ProjectedGradientDescentBacktracking

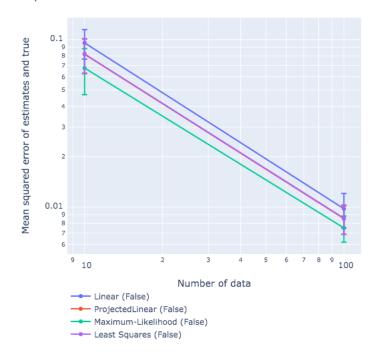


Comparison of estimators

Mean squared error parametrization=True



Mean squared error parametrization=False

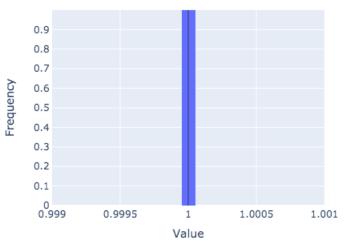


Physicality violation test

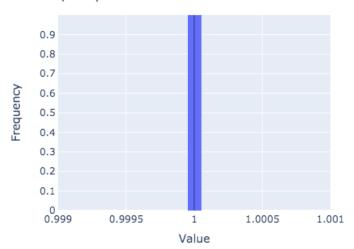
Test of equality constraint violation

Case 0: Linear (True)



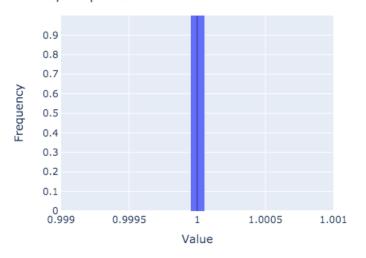


N=100, Nrep=10



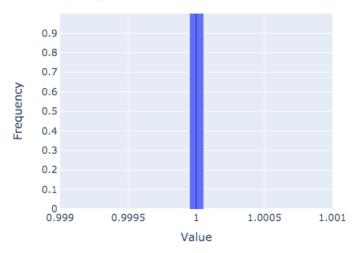
Case 1: Linear (False)

N=10, Nrep=10



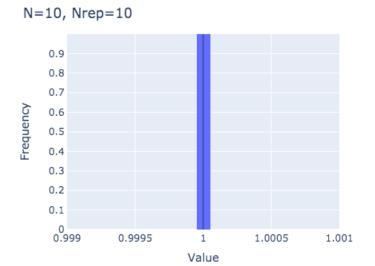
Min: 0.999999999999998 Max: 1.0 |Max-Min|: 2.220446049250313e-16

N=100, Nrep=10



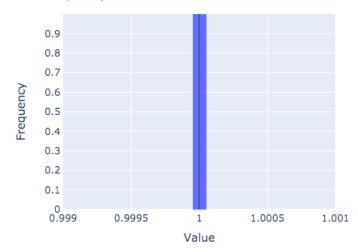
Min: 0.9999999999999998 Max: 1.0 |Max-Min|: 2.220446049250313e-16

Case 2: ProjectedLinear (True)



Min: 0.99999999999998 Max: 0.99999999999998 |Max-Min|: 0.0

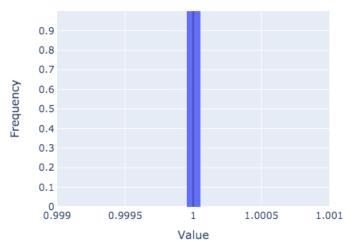
N=100, Nrep=10



Min: 0.99999999999998 Max: 0.99999999999998 |Max-Min|: 0.0

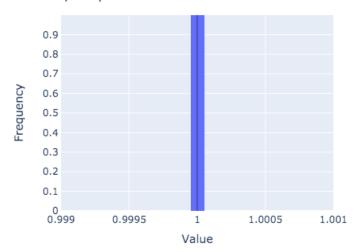
Case 3: ProjectedLinear (False)

N=10, Nrep=10



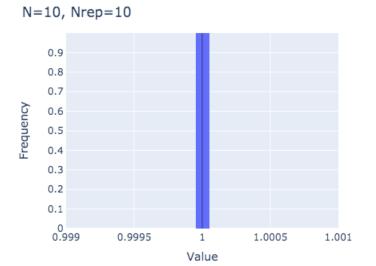
Min: 0.999999999999998 Max: 1.0000001786892174 |Max-Min|: 1.786892176447452e-07

N=100, Nrep=10



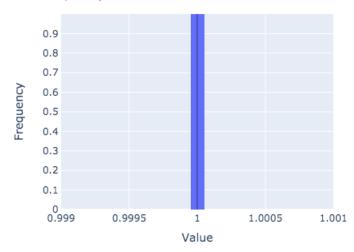
Min: 0.999999999999997 Max: 1.000000130591659 |Max-Min|: 1.3059165937523431e-07

Case 4: Maximum-Likelihood (True)



Min: 0.99999999999998 Max: 0.99999999999998 |Max-Min|: 0.0

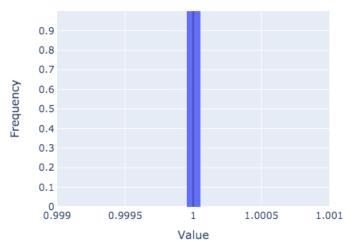
N=100, Nrep=10



Min: 0.99999999999998 Max: 0.99999999999998 |Max-Min|: 0.0

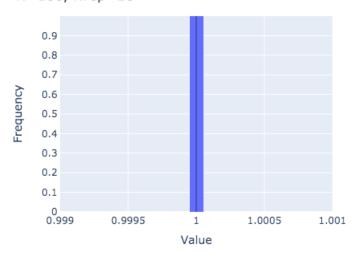
Case 5: Maximum-Likelihood (False)

N=10, Nrep=10



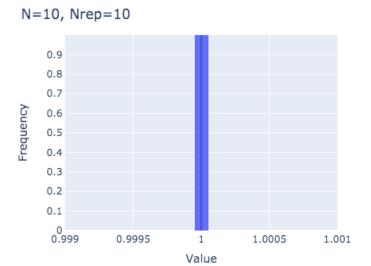
Min: 1.000000061404672 Max: 1.0000001784357189 |Max-Min|: 1.7229525162143489e-07

N=100, Nrep=10



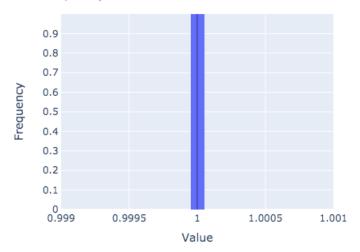
Min: 1.000000007962313 Max: 1.000000181521831 |Max-Min|: 1.7355951786868218e-07

Case 6: Least Squares (True)



Min: 0.99999999999998 Max: 0.99999999999998 |Max-Min|: 0.0

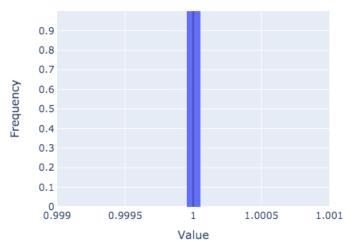
N=100, Nrep=10



Min: 0.99999999999998 Max: 0.99999999999998 |Max-Min|: 0.0

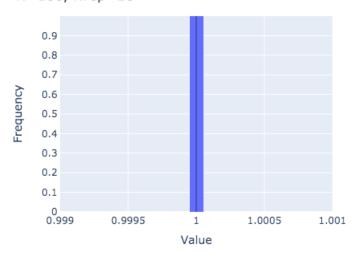
Case 7: Least Squares (False)

N=10, Nrep=10



Min: 1.0 Max: 1.00000015436117 |Max-Min|: 1.5436117006828454e-07

N=100, Nrep=10

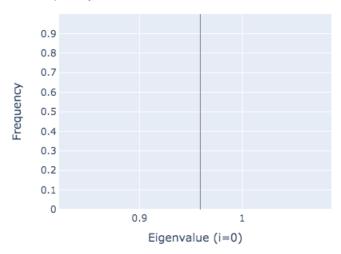


Min: 0.999999999999998 Max: 1.0000001612437763 |Max-Min|: 1.612437765530217e-07

Test of inequality constraint violation

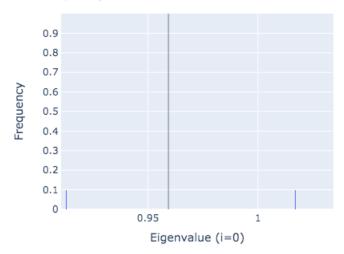
Eigenvalue

Case 0: Linear (True)



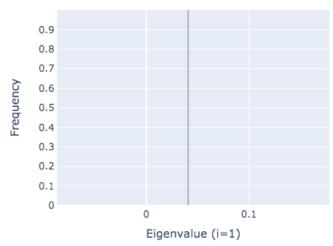
Min: 0.8217439063611547 Max: 1.0868807432325331 |Max-Min|: 0.26513683687137846

N=100, Nrep=10



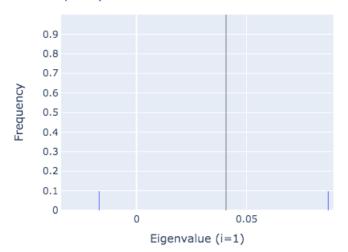
Min: 0.9105490618058564 Max: 1.0342338199919683 |Max-Min|: 0.12368475818611191

N=10, Nrep=10



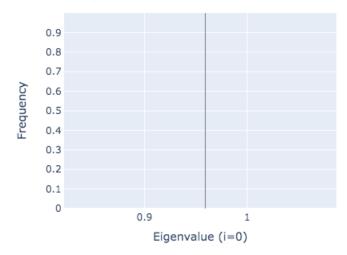
Min: -0.08688074323253331 Max: 0.1782560936388451 |Max-Min|: 0.2651368368713784

N=100, Nrep=10



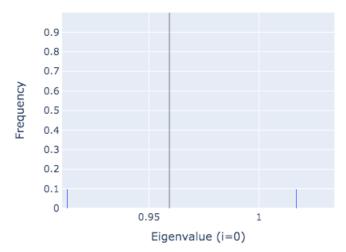
Min: -0.03423381999196835 Max: 0.08945093819414349 |Max-Min|: 0.12368475818611184

Case 1: Linear (False)



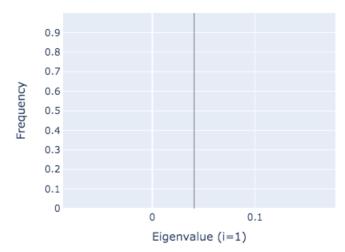
Min: 0.8217439063611547 Max: 1.0868807432325331 |Max-Min|: 0.26513683687137846

N=100, Nrep=10



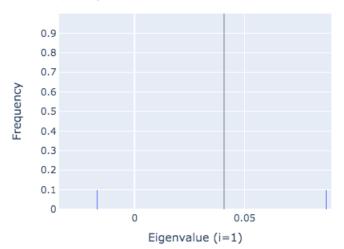
Min: 0.9105490618058564 Max: 1.0342338199919683 |Max-Min|: 0.12368475818611191

N=10, Nrep=10



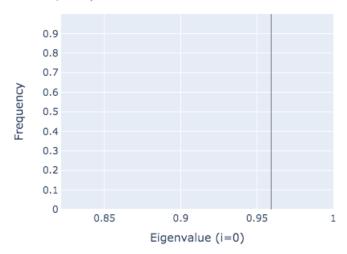
Min: -0.08688074323253318 Max: 0.17825609363884512 |Max-Min|: 0.2651368368713783

N=100, Nrep=10



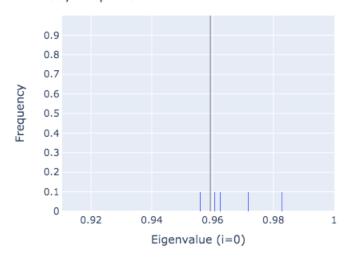
Min: -0.03423381999196848 Max: 0.08945093819414354 |Max-Min|: 0.12368475818611202

Case 2: ProjectedLinear (True)



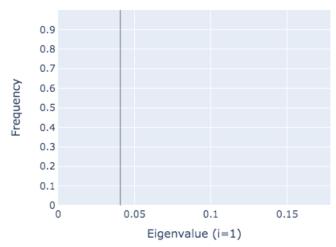
Min: 0.8217439063611546 Max: 1.0000000893446086 |Max-Min|: 0.17825618298345403

N=100, Nrep=10



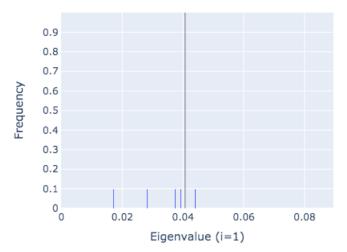
Min: 0.9105490618058562 Max: 1.0000000652958296 |Max-Min|: 0.08945100348997348

N=10, Nrep=10



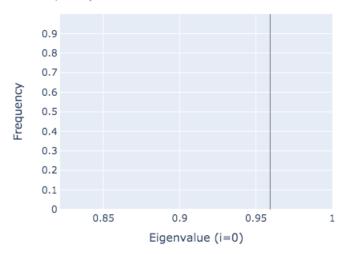
Min: -8.934460889523099e-08 Max: 0.17825609363884518 |Max-Min|: 0.17825618298345408

N=100, Nrep=10



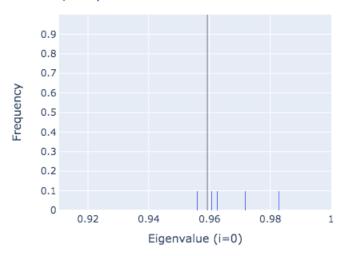
Min: -6.529582974659776e-08 Max: 0.08945093819414354 |Max-Min|: 0.08945100348997329

Case 3: ProjectedLinear (False)



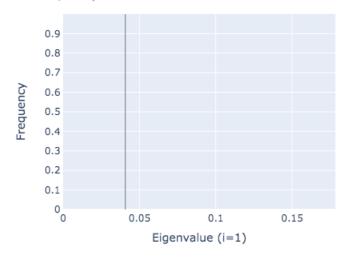
Min: 0.8217439063611548 Max: 1.0000001786892174 |Max-Min|: 0.17825627232806263

N=100, Nrep=10



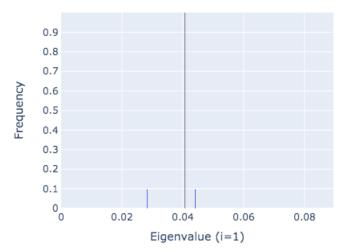
Min: 0.9105490618058562 Max: 1.0000001305916593 |Max-Min|: 0.08945106878580311

N=10, Nrep=10



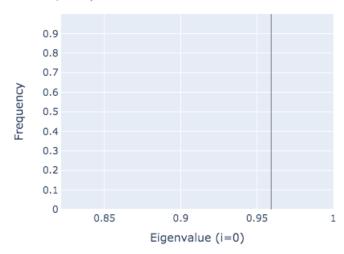
Min: -8.326672684688674e-17 Max: 0.1782560936388453 |Max-Min|: 0.17825609363884537

N=100, Nrep=10



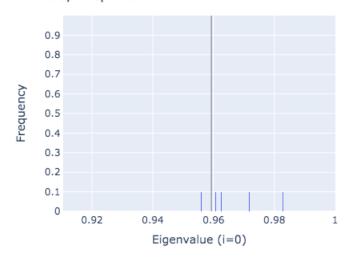
Min: -1.3183898417423734e-16 Max: 0.08945093819414349 |Max-Min|: 0.08945093819414363

Case 4: Maximum-Likelihood (True)



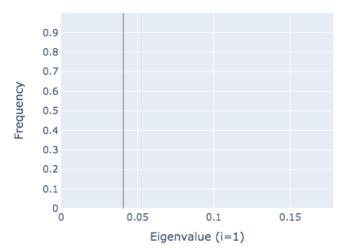
Min: 0.8217439099529941 Max: 1.000000080374627 |Max-Min|: 0.1782561704216329

N=100, Nrep=10



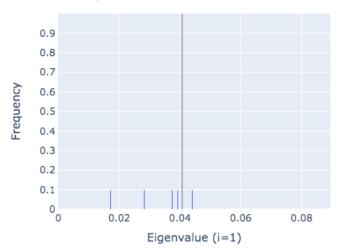
Min: 0.9105490612563245 Max: 1.0000000786009928 |Max-Min|: 0.08945101734466832

N=10, Nrep=10



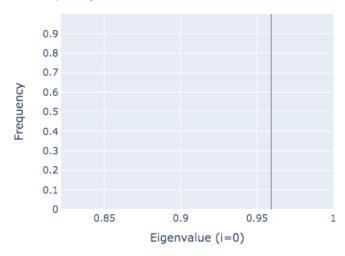
Min: -8.037462703724962e-08 Max: 0.17825609004700563 |Max-Min|: 0.17825617042163266

N=100, Nrep=10



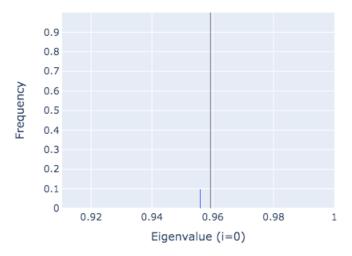
Min: -7.860099304800652e-08 Max: 0.08945093874367524 |Max-Min|: 0.08945101734466829

Case 5: Maximum-Likelihood (False)



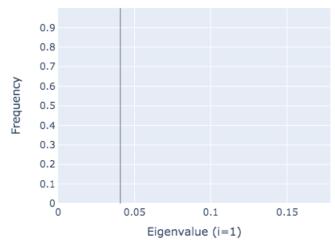
Min: 0.8217419203339902 Max: 1.0000001784357186 |Max-Min|: 0.17825825810172846

N=100, Nrep=10



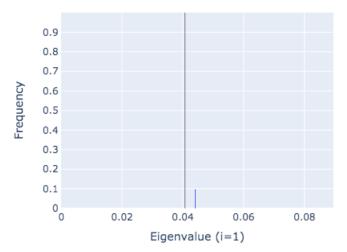
Min: 0.9105361357403978 Max: 1.0000001815218298 |Max-Min|: 0.08946404578143197

N=10, Nrep=10



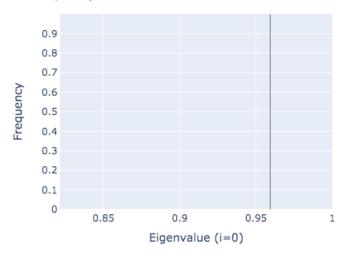
Min: 1.1102230246251565e-16 Max: 0.17825808580647715 |Max-Min|: 0.17825808580647703

N=100, Nrep=10



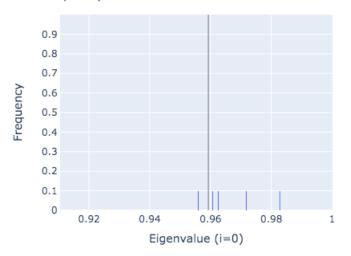
Min: 1.175708835843281e-15 Max: 0.08946387235627798 |Max-Min|: 0.0894638723562768

Case 6: Least Squares (True)



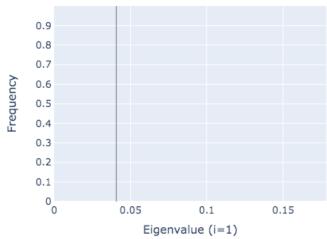
Min: 0.8217439063611545 Max: 1.000000080061129 |Max-Min|: 0.1782561736999746

N=100, Nrep=10



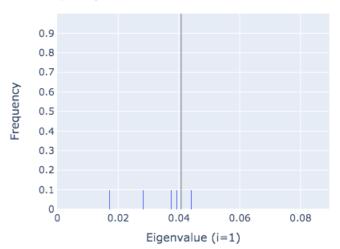
Min: 0.9105490618058559 Max: 1.000000069820626 [Max-Min]: 0.08945100801477002

N=10, Nrep=10



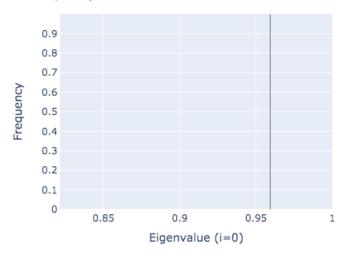
Min: -8.006112933722775e-08 Max: 0.17825609363884526 |Max-Min|: 0.1782561736999746

N=100, Nrep=10



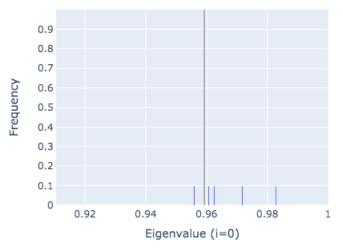
Min: -6.982062614006856e-08 Max: 0.0894509381941439 |Max-Min|: 0.08945100801477004

Case 7: Least Squares (False)



Min: 0.821743906361156 Max: 1.00000015436117 |Max-Min|: 0.17825624800001405





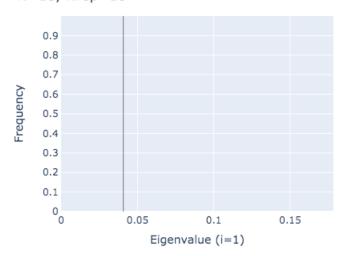
Min: 0.910549061805857 Max: 1.000000161243776 |Max-Min|: 0.08945109943791907

Sum of unphysical eigenvalues

Case 0: Linear (True)

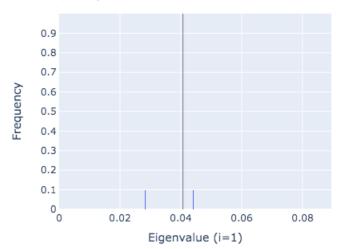
Number of unphysical estimates=6

N=10, Nrep=10

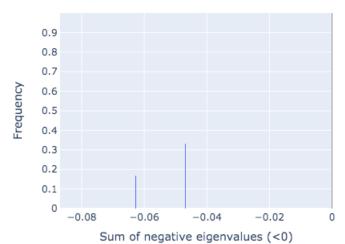


Min: -1.3877787807814457e-16 Max: 0.1782560936388442 |Max-Min|: 0.17825609363884434

N=100, Nrep=10



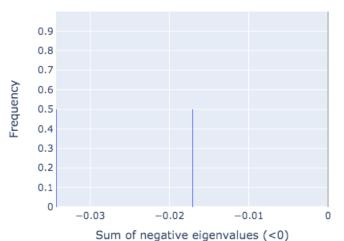
Min: 4.7704895589362195e-17 Max: 0.0894509381941427 |Max-Min|: 0.08945093819414265



Min: -0.08688074323253331 Max: -0.002998403797154006 |Max-Min|: 0.0838823394353793

N=100 Number of unphysical estimates=2





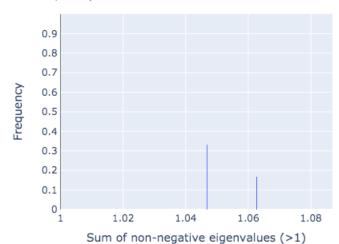
Min: -0.03423381999196835 Max: -0.017068185480011048 |Max-Min|: 0.017165634511957305

Case 1: Linear (False)

N=10

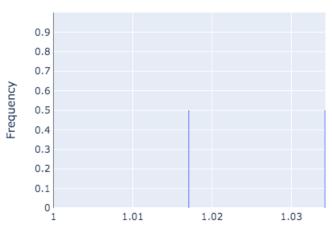
Number of unphysical estimates=6





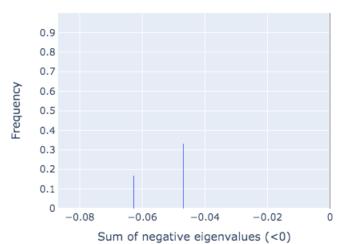
Min: 1.0029984037971538 Max: 1.0868807432325331 |Max-Min|: 0.08388233943537937

N=100, Nrep=10



Sum of non-negative eigenvalues (>1)

Min: 1.017068185480011 Max: 1.0342338199919683 |Max-Min|: 0.017165634511957295

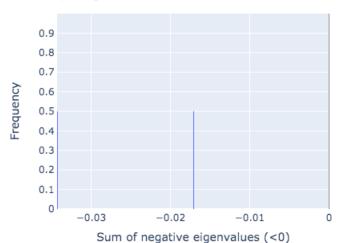


Min: -0.08688074323253318 Max: -0.0029984037971540756 |Max-Min|: 0.08388233943537911

N=100

N=100, Nrep=10

Number of unphysical estimates=2



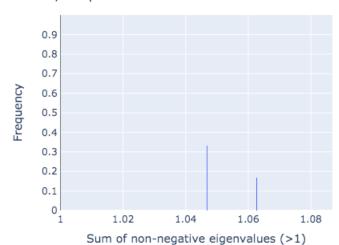
Min: -0.03423381999196848 Max: -0.017068185480010926 |Max-Min|: 0.017165634511957552

Case 2: ProjectedLinear (True)

N=10

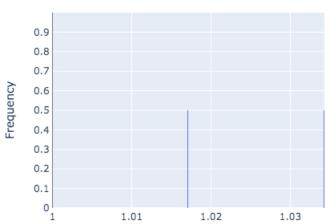
Number of unphysical estimates=0





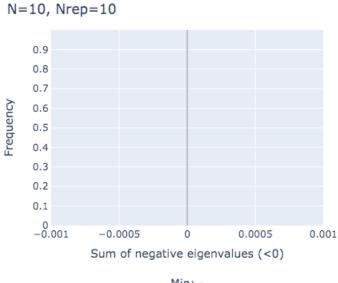
Min: 1.0029984037971538 Max: 1.0868807432325331 |Max-Min|: 0.08388233943537937

N=100, Nrep=10

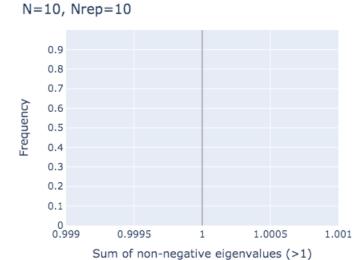


Sum of non-negative eigenvalues (>1)

Min: 1.017068185480011 Max: 1.0342338199919683 |Max-Min|: 0.017165634511957295



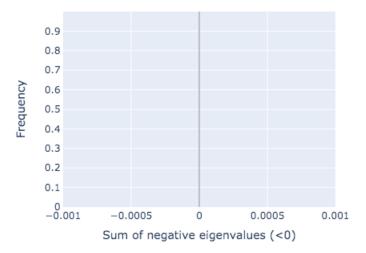
Min: -Max: -|Max-Min|: -



Min: -Max: -|Max-Min|: -

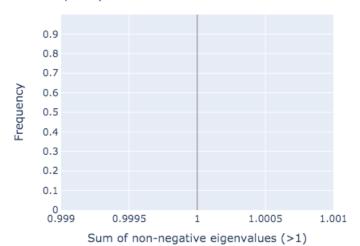
N=100 Number of unphysical estimates=0

N=100, Nrep=10



Min: -Max: -|Max-Min|: -

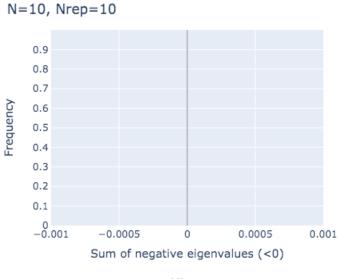
N=100, Nrep=10



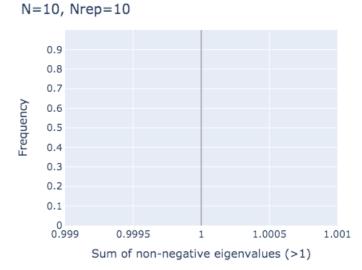
Min: -Max: -|Max-Min|: -

Case 3: ProjectedLinear (False)

N=10 Number of unphysical estimates=0



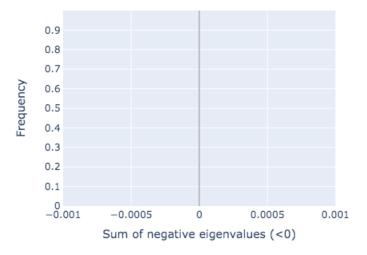
Min: -Max: -|Max-Min|: -



Min: -Max: -|Max-Min|: -

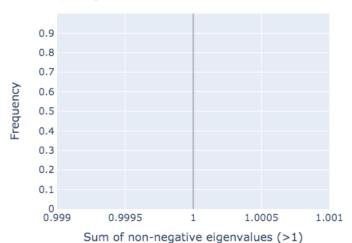
N=100 Number of unphysical estimates=0

N=100, Nrep=10



Min: -Max: -|Max-Min|: -

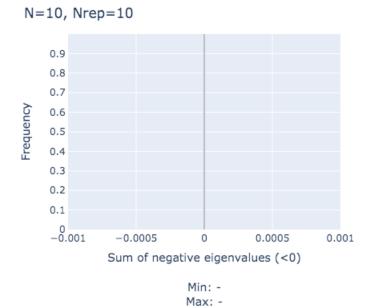
N=100, Nrep=10



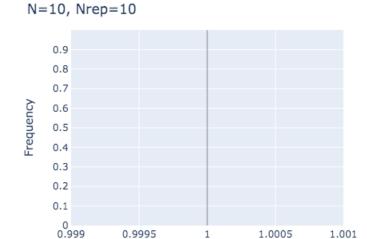
Min: -Max: -|Max-Min|: -

Case 4: Maximum-Likelihood (True)

Number of unphysical estimates=0



|Max-Min|: -



Sum of non-negative eigenvalues (>1) Min: -

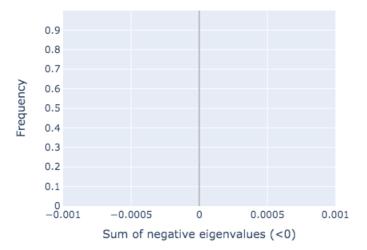
0.9995

Max: -|Max-Min|: - 1.0005

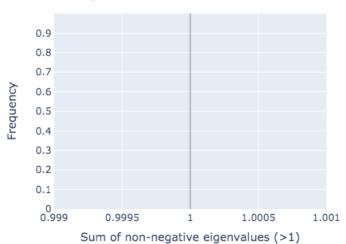
1.001

N=100 Number of unphysical estimates=0

N=100, Nrep=10



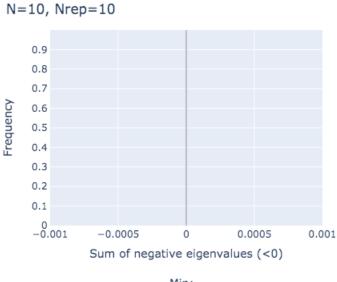
Min: -Max: -|Max-Min|: - N=100, Nrep=10

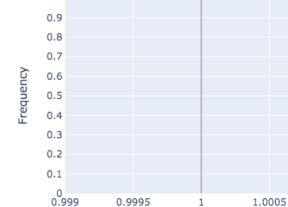


Min: -Max: -|Max-Min|: -

Case 5: Maximum-Likelihood (False)

Number of unphysical estimates=0





Min: -Max: -|Max-Min|: -

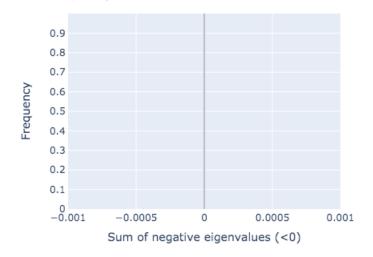
Sum of non-negative eigenvalues (>1)

1.001

Min: -Max: -|Max-Min|: -

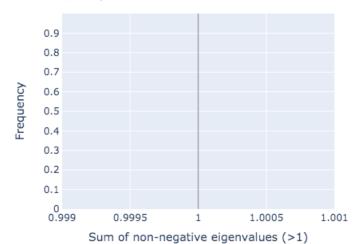
N=100 Number of unphysical estimates=0

N=100, Nrep=10



Min: -Max: -|Max-Min|: - N=100, Nrep=10

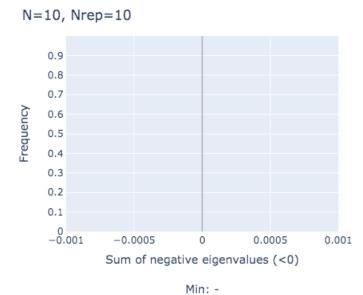
N=10, Nrep=10



Min: -Max: -|Max-Min|: -

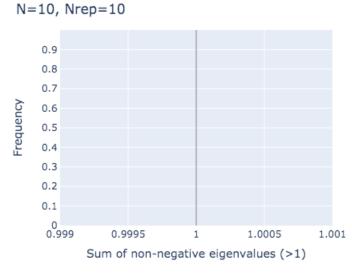
Case 6: Least Squares (True)

N=10 Number of unphysical estimates=0



Max: -

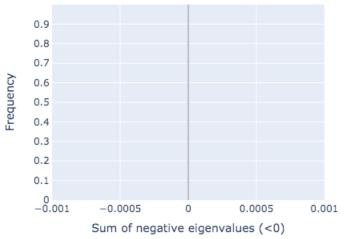
|Max-Min|: -



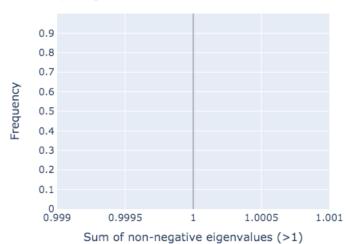
Min: -Max: -|Max-Min|: -

N=100 Number of unphysical estimates=0

N=100, Nrep=10



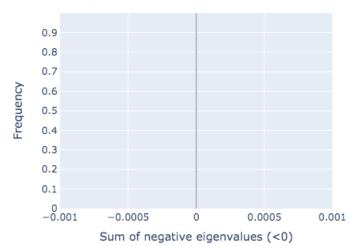
Min: -Max: -|Max-Min|: - N=100, Nrep=10



Min: -Max: -|Max-Min|: -

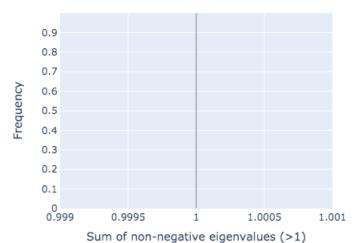
Case 7: Least Squares (False)

Number of unphysical estimates=0



Min: -Max: -|Max-Min|: -

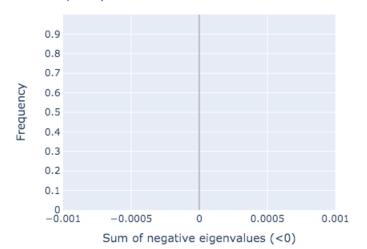
N=10, Nrep=10



Min: -Max: -|Max-Min|: -

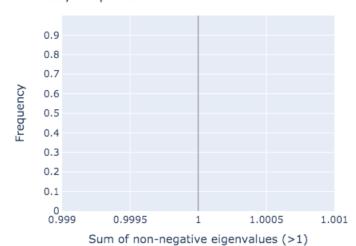
N=100 Number of unphysical estimates=0

N=100, Nrep=10



Min: -Max: -|Max-Min|: -

N=100, Nrep=10



Min: -Max: -|Max-Min|: -