Table of contents

Table of contents	1
Computation time in total	1
Tolerance of physicality constraint violation	1
Experimental condition	1
True object	2
Tester objects	2
Cases	2
Computation time of estimators	3
Table	3
Histogram	3
MSE of empirical distributions	7
Consistency test	8
MSE of estimators	9
Comparison of analytical results	9
Comparison of parametrization	10
Comparison of estimators	1
Physicality violation test	12
Test of equality constraint violation	12
Test of inequality constraint violation	1
Eigenvalue	1
Sum of unphysical eigenvalues	23

Computation time in total

Total 0.5482404192288717min.

Tolerance of physicality constraint violation

		True	False
Tolerance at physicality	equality constraint	1.00e-13	1.00e-05
violation test	inequality constraint	1.00e-05	1.00e-05

Experimental condition

Type of tomography	StandardQst
Nrep	10
N	[10, 100]
RNG seed	777

True object

Туре	State
Dim	2
Vec	[0.70710678 0.04314638 -0.03754928 0.64700626]

Tester objects

0	Туре	Povm
	Dim	2
	Number of outcomes	2
	Vecs	[[0.67045551 0.63151808 -0.00840615 -0.03564561] [0.74375805 -0.63151808 0.00840615 0.03564561]]
1	Туре	Povm
	Dim	2
	Number of outcomes	2
	Vecs	[[0.72596364 -0.04732708 0.64096095 -0.08116688] [0.68824993 0.04732708 -0.64096095 0.08116688]]
2	Туре	Povm
	Dim	2
	Number of outcomes	2
	Vecs	[[0.71790027 0.02984105 -0.02029088 0.66221865] [0.6963133 -0.02984105 0.02029088 -0.66221865]]

Cases

	Name	Param	Tomography	Estimator
0	Linear (True)	True	StandardQst	Linear
1	Linear (False)	False	StandardQst	Linear
2	ProjectedLinear (True)	True	StandardQst	ProjectedLinear
3	ProjectedLinear (False)	False	StandardQst	ProjectedLinear
4	Maximum-Likelihood (True)	True	StandardQst	LossMinimization
5	Maximum-Likelihood (False)	False	StandardQst	LossMinimization

6	Least Squares (True)	True	StandardQst	LossMinimization
7	Least Squares (False)	False	StandardQst	LossMinimization

Computation time of estimators

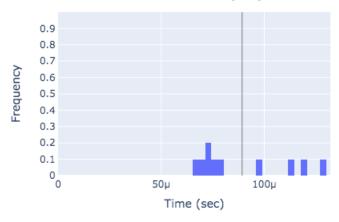
Table

	Name	N	Nrep	Mean (sec)	Std (sec)
0	Linear (True)	10	10	0.000089	0.000022
1	II	100	10	0.000083	0.000043
2	Linear (False)	10	10	0.000092	0.000030
3	II	100	10	0.000154	0.000203
4	ProjectedLinear (True)	10	10	0.009561	0.007971
5	II	100	10	0.005138	0.007851
6	ProjectedLinear (False)	10	10	0.006580	0.004468
7	II.	100	10	0.003032	0.003636
8	Maximum-Likelihood (True)	10	10	0.523598	0.132858
9	II.	100	10	0.574862	0.205882
10	Maximum-Likelihood (False)	10	10	0.617612	0.116209
11	II.	100	10	0.775926	0.332860
12	Least Squares (True)	10	10	0.248239	0.167760
13	II.	100	10	0.116347	0.084048
14	Least Squares (False)	10	10	0.257915	0.107904
15	П	100	10	0.150216	0.072488

Histogram

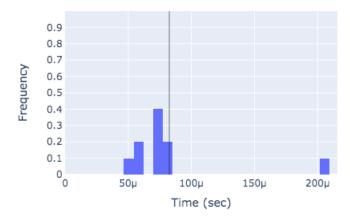
Case 0: Linear (True)

N=10, Nrep=10 Mean = 8.9263916015625e-05(sec)



Min: 6.699562072753906e-05 Max: 0.0001289844512939453 |Max-Min|: 6.198883056640625e-05

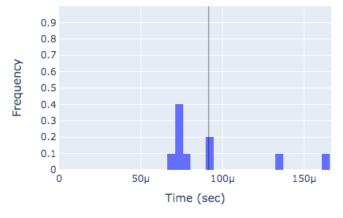
N=100, Nrep=10 Mean = 8.251667022705079e-05(sec)



Min: 5.2928924560546875e-05 Max: 0.0002079010009765625 |Max-Min|: 0.00015497207641601562

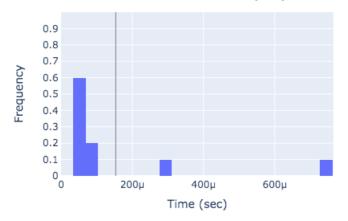
Case 1: Linear (False)

N=10, Nrep=10 Mean = 9.150505065917969e-05(sec)



Min: 6.723403930664062e-05 Max: 0.00016188621520996094 |Max-Min|: 9.465217590332031e-05

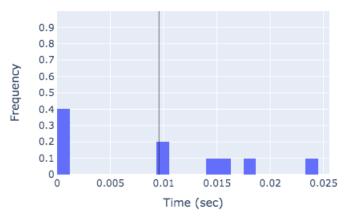
N=100, Nrep=10 Mean = 0.0001535654067993164(sec)



Min: 3.790855407714844e-05 Max: 0.0007300376892089844 |Max-Min|: 0.0006921291351318359

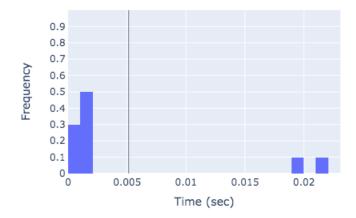
Case 2: ProjectedLinear (True)

N=10, Nrep=10 Mean = 0.009561467170715331(sec)



Min: 0.0010640621185302734 Max: 0.024386882781982422 |Max-Min|: 0.02332282066345215

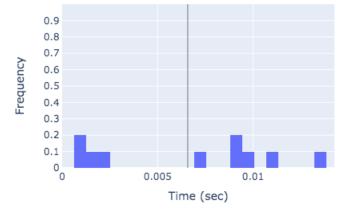
N=100, Nrep=10 Mean = 0.005137920379638672(sec)



Min: 0.0010213851928710938 Max: 0.022044658660888672 |Max-Min|: 0.021023273468017578

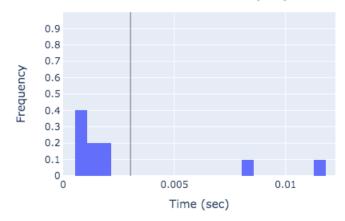
Case 3: ProjectedLinear (False)

N=10, Nrep=10 Mean = 0.006579542160034179(sec)



Min: 0.001055002212524414 Max: 0.013631343841552734 |Max-Min|: 0.01257634162902832

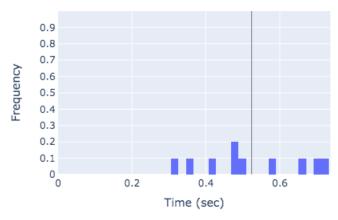
N=100, Nrep=10 Mean = 0.0030318737030029298(sec)



Min: 0.0009768009185791016 Max: 0.011703252792358398 |Max-Min|: 0.010726451873779297

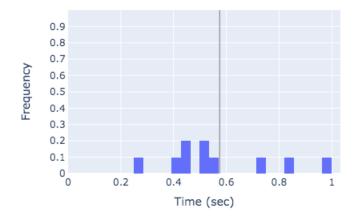
Case 4: Maximum-Likelihood (True)

N=10, Nrep=10 Mean = 0.5235982656478881(sec)



Min: 0.3096938133239746 Max: 0.7164947986602783 |Max-Min|: 0.4068009853363037

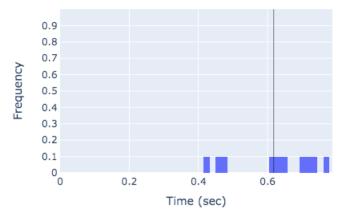
N=100, Nrep=10 Mean = 0.5748616456985474(sec)



Min: 0.2837862968444824 Max: 0.9969861507415771 |Max-Min|: 0.7131998538970947

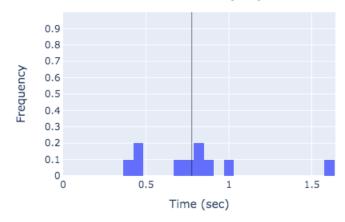
Case 5: Maximum-Likelihood (False)

N=10, Nrep=10 Mean = 0.6176115274429321(sec)



Min: 0.4242079257965088 Max: 0.7701539993286133 |Max-Min|: 0.3459460735321045

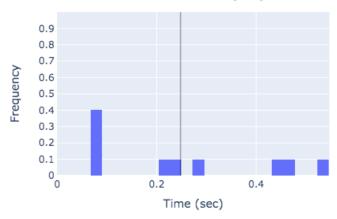
N=100, Nrep=10 Mean = 0.7759257793426514(sec)



Min: 0.36858296394348145 Max: 1.581549882888794 |Max-Min|: 1.2129669189453125

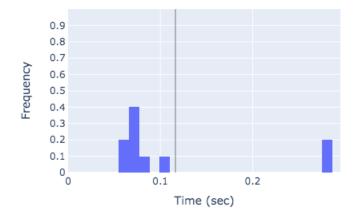
Case 6: Least Squares (True)

N=10, Nrep=10 Mean = 0.24823906421661376(sec)



Min: 0.06995296478271484 Max: 0.5246129035949707 |Max-Min|: 0.45465993881225586

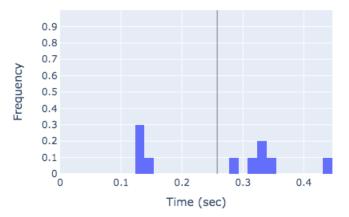
N=100, Nrep=10 Mean = 0.1163468599319458(sec)



Min: 0.06367015838623047 Max: 0.28415417671203613 |Max-Min|: 0.22048401832580566

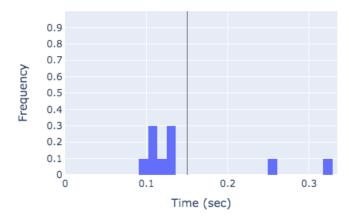
Case 7: Least Squares (False)

N=10, Nrep=10 Mean = 0.25791540145874026(sec)



Min: 0.12346291542053223 Max: 0.4315221309661865 |Max-Min|: 0.3080592155456543

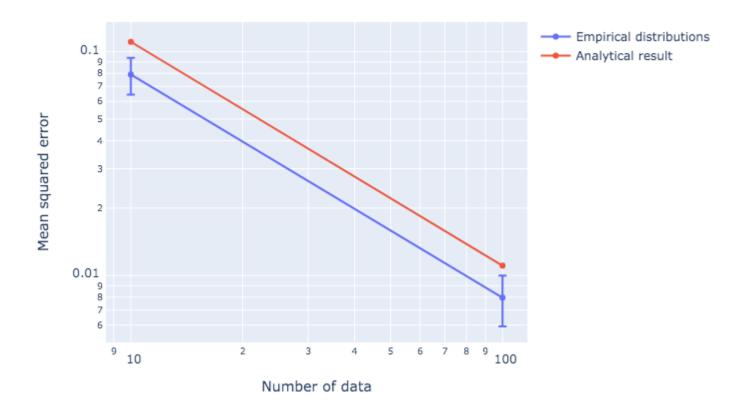
N=100, Nrep=10 Mean = 0.15021631717681885(sec)



Min: 0.0967397689819336 Max: 0.32358503341674805 |Max-Min|: 0.22684526443481445

MSE of empirical distributions

Mean squared error

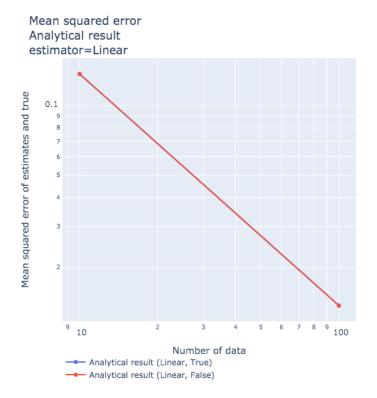


Consistency test

	Name	Type of tomography	Param	Estimator	Loss	Algo	Squared Error to True	Possibly OK	To be checked
0	Linear (True)	Standard Qst	True	Linear	None	None	3.84e-32	OK	not need debug
1	Linear (False)	Standard Qst	False	Linear	None	None	1.06e-31	ОК	not need debug
2	ProjectedLinear (True)	Standard Qst	True	Projected Linear	None	None	2.14e-32	ОК	not need debug
3	ProjectedLinear (False)	Standard Qst	False	Projected Linear	None	None	1.04e-31	OK	not need debug
4	Maximum-Likelihood (True)	Standard Qst	True	Loss Minimization	Weighted Relative Entropy	Projected Gradient Descent Backtracking	8.42e-18	ОК	not need debug
5	Maximum-Likelihood (False)	Standard Qst	False	Loss Minimization	Weighted Relative Entropy	Projected Gradient Descent Backtracking	1.39e-08	NG	not need debug
6	Least Squares (True)	Standard Qst	True	Loss Minimization	Weighted Probability Based Squared Error	Projected Gradient Descent Backtracking	2.21e-31	OK	not need debug

MSE of estimators

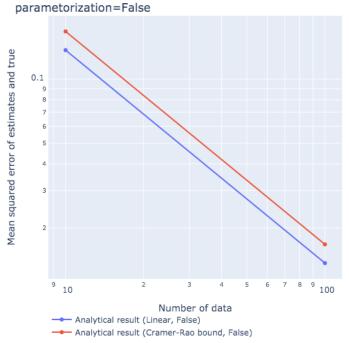
Comparison of analytical results







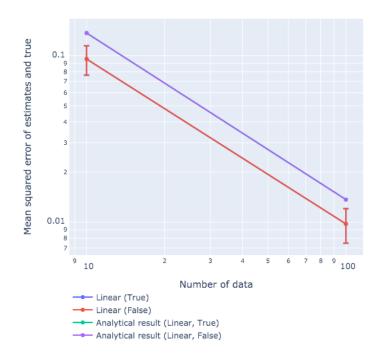
Mean squared error Analytical result



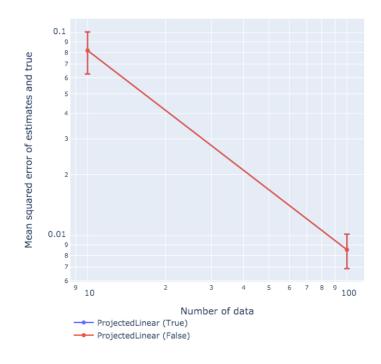
Comparison of parametrization

Analytical result (Cramer-Rao bound, True)

Mean squared error Estimator=Linear

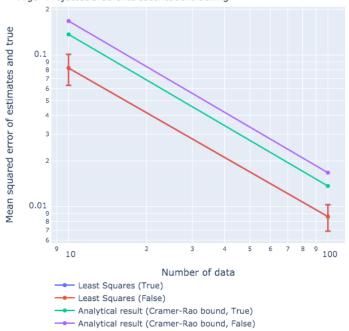


Mean squared error Estimator=ProjectedLinear



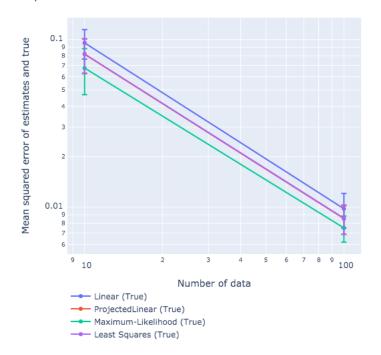
Mean squared error Estimator=LossMinimization Loss=WeightedRelativeEntropy Algo=ProjectedGradientDescentBacktracking 0.1 9 10 Number of data Maximum-Likelihood (True) Maximum-Likelihood (False) Analytical result (Cramer-Rao bound, True) Analytical result (Cramer-Rao bound, False)

Mean squared error Estimator=LossMinimization Loss=WeightedProbabilityBasedSquaredError Algo=ProjectedGradientDescentBacktracking

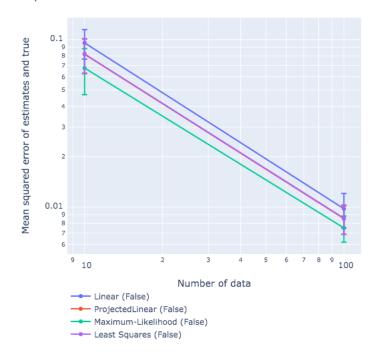


Comparison of estimators

Mean squared error parametrization=True



Mean squared error parametrization=False

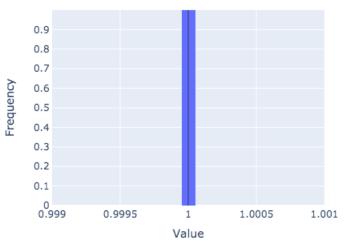


Physicality violation test

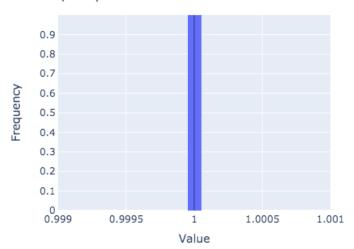
Test of equality constraint violation

Case 0: Linear (True)



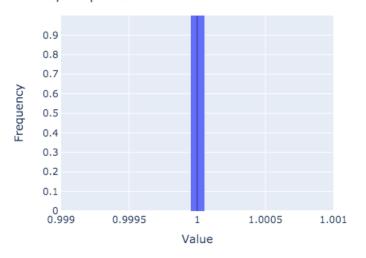


N=100, Nrep=10



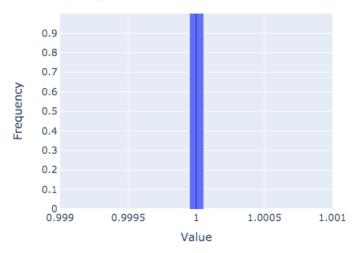
Case 1: Linear (False)

N=10, Nrep=10



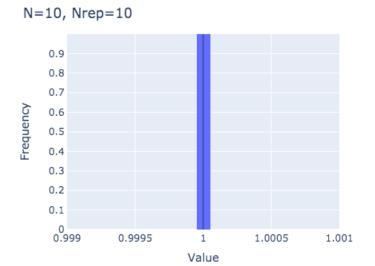
Min: 0.999999999999998 Max: 1.0 |Max-Min|: 2.220446049250313e-16

N=100, Nrep=10



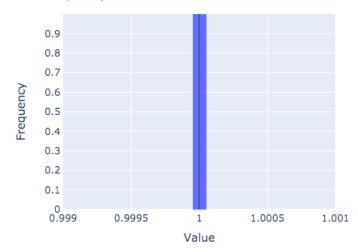
Min: 0.9999999999999998 Max: 1.0 |Max-Min|: 2.220446049250313e-16

Case 2: ProjectedLinear (True)



Min: 0.99999999999998 Max: 0.99999999999998 |Max-Min|: 0.0

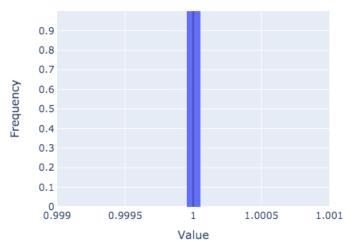
N=100, Nrep=10



Min: 0.99999999999998 Max: 0.99999999999998 |Max-Min|: 0.0

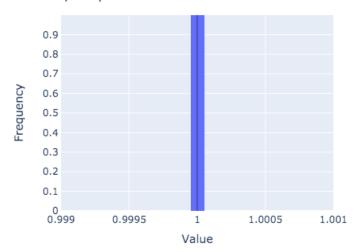
Case 3: ProjectedLinear (False)

N=10, Nrep=10



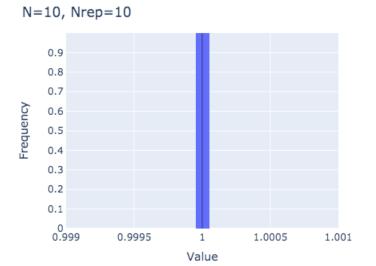
Min: 0.999999999999998 Max: 1.0000001786892174 |Max-Min|: 1.786892176447452e-07

N=100, Nrep=10



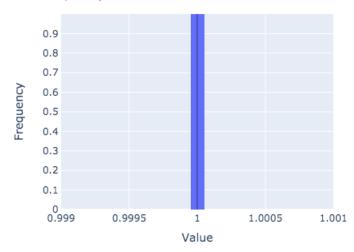
Min: 0.999999999999997 Max: 1.000000130591659 |Max-Min|: 1.3059165937523431e-07

Case 4: Maximum-Likelihood (True)



Min: 0.99999999999998 Max: 0.99999999999998 |Max-Min|: 0.0

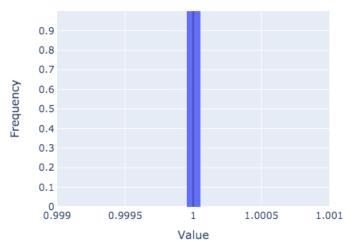
N=100, Nrep=10



Min: 0.99999999999998 Max: 0.99999999999998 |Max-Min|: 0.0

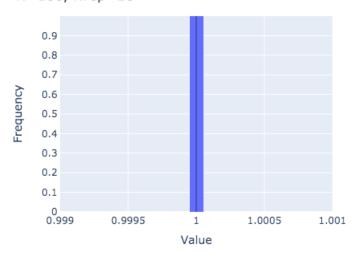
Case 5: Maximum-Likelihood (False)

N=10, Nrep=10



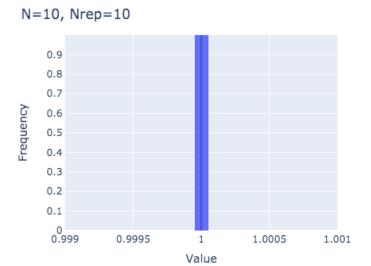
Min: 1.000000061404672 Max: 1.0000001784357189 |Max-Min|: 1.7229525162143489e-07

N=100, Nrep=10



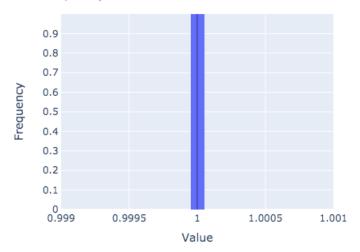
Min: 1.000000007962313 Max: 1.000000181521831 |Max-Min|: 1.7355951786868218e-07

Case 6: Least Squares (True)



Min: 0.99999999999998 Max: 0.99999999999998 |Max-Min|: 0.0

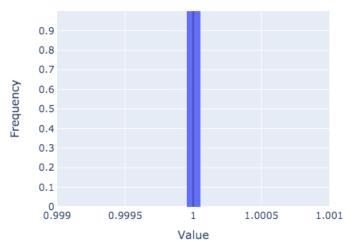
N=100, Nrep=10



Min: 0.99999999999998 Max: 0.99999999999998 |Max-Min|: 0.0

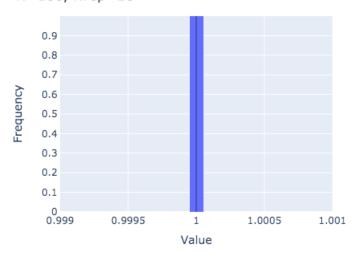
Case 7: Least Squares (False)

N=10, Nrep=10



Min: 1.0 Max: 1.00000015436117 |Max-Min|: 1.5436117006828454e-07

N=100, Nrep=10

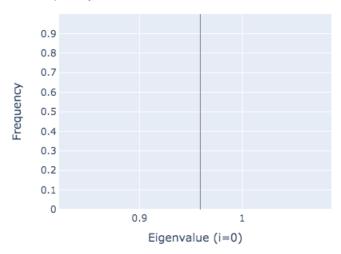


Min: 0.999999999999998 Max: 1.0000001612437763 |Max-Min|: 1.612437765530217e-07

Test of inequality constraint violation

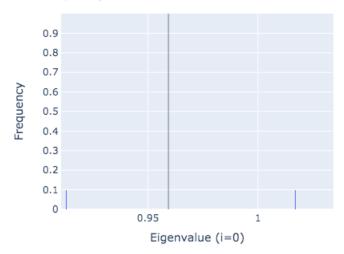
Eigenvalue

Case 0: Linear (True)



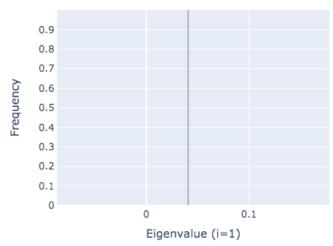
Min: 0.8217439063611547 Max: 1.0868807432325331 |Max-Min|: 0.26513683687137846

N=100, Nrep=10



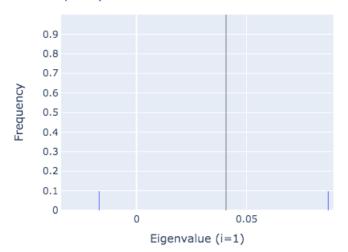
Min: 0.9105490618058564 Max: 1.0342338199919683 |Max-Min|: 0.12368475818611191

N=10, Nrep=10



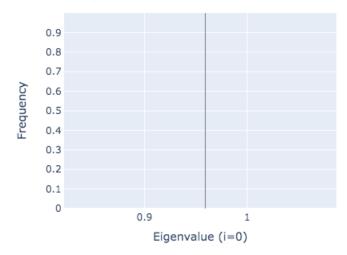
Min: -0.08688074323253331 Max: 0.1782560936388451 |Max-Min|: 0.2651368368713784

N=100, Nrep=10



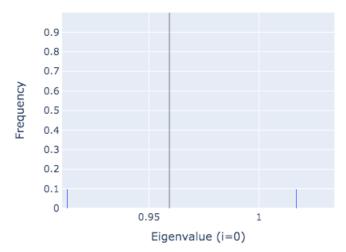
Min: -0.03423381999196835 Max: 0.08945093819414349 |Max-Min|: 0.12368475818611184

Case 1: Linear (False)



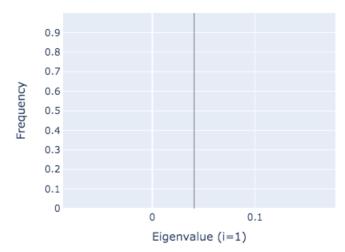
Min: 0.8217439063611547 Max: 1.0868807432325331 |Max-Min|: 0.26513683687137846

N=100, Nrep=10



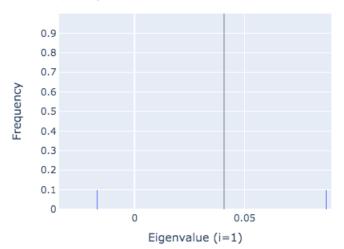
Min: 0.9105490618058564 Max: 1.0342338199919683 |Max-Min|: 0.12368475818611191

N=10, Nrep=10



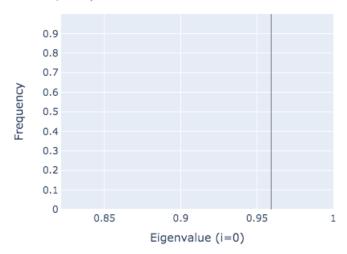
Min: -0.08688074323253318 Max: 0.17825609363884512 |Max-Min|: 0.2651368368713783

N=100, Nrep=10



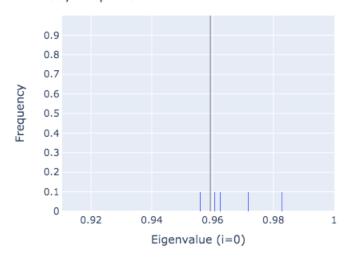
Min: -0.03423381999196848 Max: 0.08945093819414354 |Max-Min|: 0.12368475818611202

Case 2: ProjectedLinear (True)



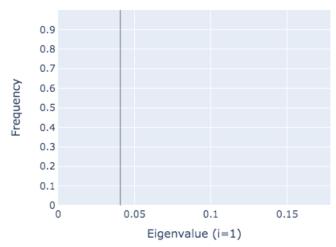
Min: 0.8217439063611546 Max: 1.0000000893446086 |Max-Min|: 0.17825618298345403

N=100, Nrep=10



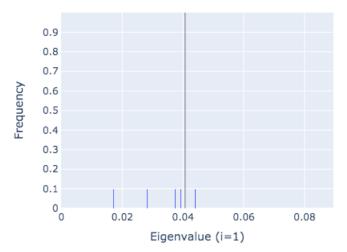
Min: 0.9105490618058562 Max: 1.0000000652958296 |Max-Min|: 0.08945100348997348

N=10, Nrep=10



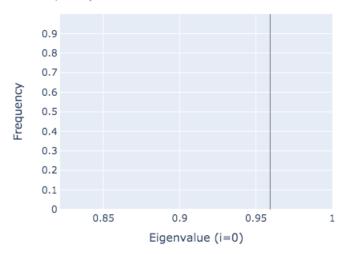
Min: -8.934460889523099e-08 Max: 0.17825609363884518 |Max-Min|: 0.17825618298345408

N=100, Nrep=10



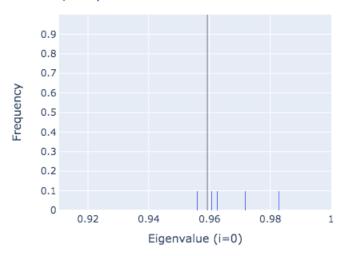
Min: -6.529582974659776e-08 Max: 0.08945093819414354 |Max-Min|: 0.08945100348997329

Case 3: ProjectedLinear (False)



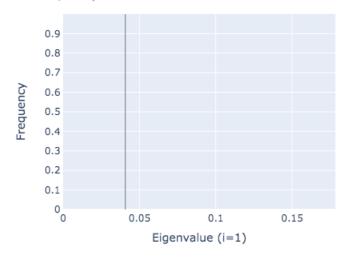
Min: 0.8217439063611548 Max: 1.0000001786892174 |Max-Min|: 0.17825627232806263

N=100, Nrep=10



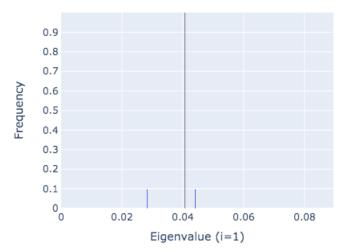
Min: 0.9105490618058562 Max: 1.0000001305916593 |Max-Min|: 0.08945106878580311

N=10, Nrep=10



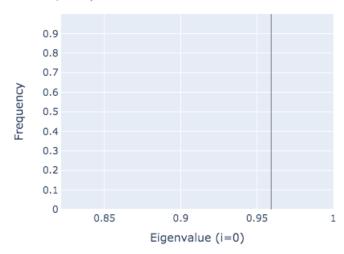
Min: -8.326672684688674e-17 Max: 0.1782560936388453 |Max-Min|: 0.17825609363884537

N=100, Nrep=10



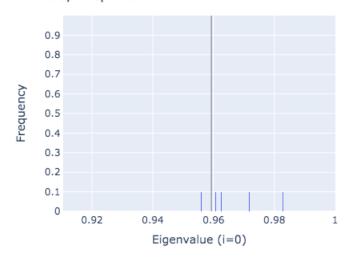
Min: -1.3183898417423734e-16 Max: 0.08945093819414349 |Max-Min|: 0.08945093819414363

Case 4: Maximum-Likelihood (True)



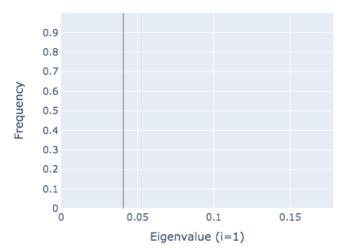
Min: 0.8217439099529941 Max: 1.000000080374627 |Max-Min|: 0.1782561704216329

N=100, Nrep=10



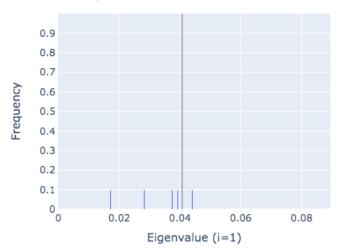
Min: 0.9105490612563245 Max: 1.0000000786009928 |Max-Min|: 0.08945101734466832

N=10, Nrep=10



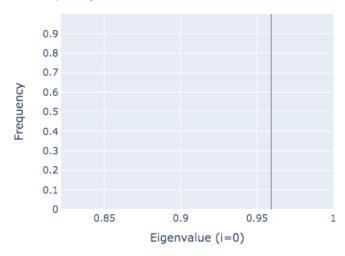
Min: -8.037462703724962e-08 Max: 0.17825609004700563 |Max-Min|: 0.17825617042163266

N=100, Nrep=10



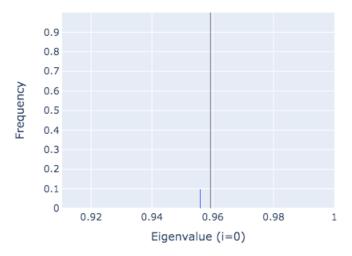
Min: -7.860099304800652e-08 Max: 0.08945093874367524 |Max-Min|: 0.08945101734466829

Case 5: Maximum-Likelihood (False)



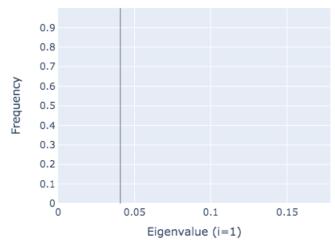
Min: 0.8217419203339902 Max: 1.0000001784357186 |Max-Min|: 0.17825825810172846

N=100, Nrep=10



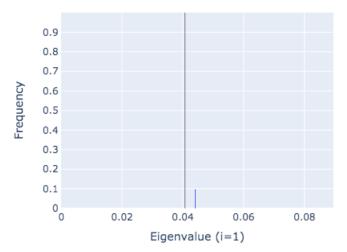
Min: 0.9105361357403978 Max: 1.0000001815218298 |Max-Min|: 0.08946404578143197

N=10, Nrep=10



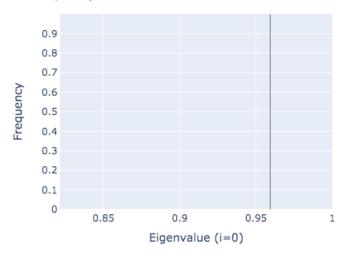
Min: 1.1102230246251565e-16 Max: 0.17825808580647715 |Max-Min|: 0.17825808580647703

N=100, Nrep=10



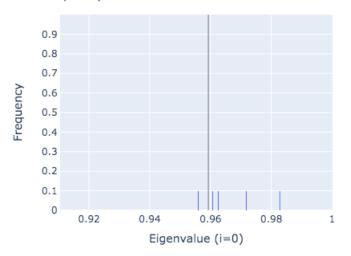
Min: 1.175708835843281e-15 Max: 0.08946387235627798 |Max-Min|: 0.0894638723562768

Case 6: Least Squares (True)



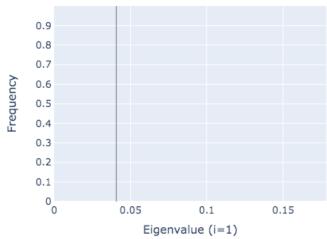
Min: 0.8217439063611545 Max: 1.000000080061129 |Max-Min|: 0.1782561736999746

N=100, Nrep=10



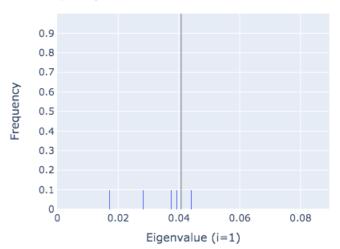
Min: 0.9105490618058559 Max: 1.000000069820626 [Max-Min]: 0.08945100801477002

N=10, Nrep=10



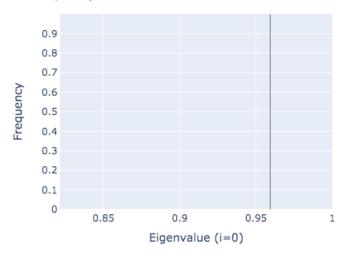
Min: -8.006112933722775e-08 Max: 0.17825609363884526 |Max-Min|: 0.1782561736999746

N=100, Nrep=10



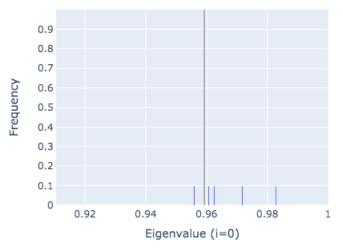
Min: -6.982062614006856e-08 Max: 0.0894509381941439 |Max-Min|: 0.08945100801477004

Case 7: Least Squares (False)



Min: 0.821743906361156 Max: 1.00000015436117 |Max-Min|: 0.17825624800001405





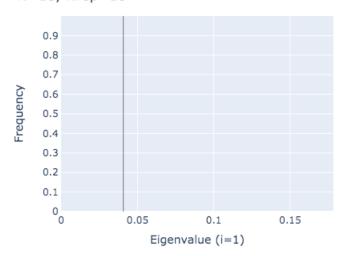
Min: 0.910549061805857 Max: 1.000000161243776 |Max-Min|: 0.08945109943791907

Sum of unphysical eigenvalues

Case 0: Linear (True)

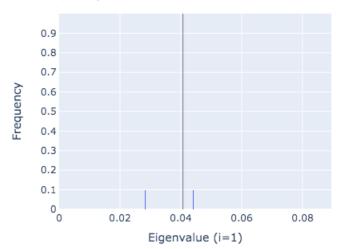
Number of unphysical estimates=6

N=10, Nrep=10

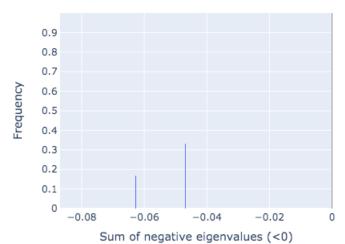


Min: -1.3877787807814457e-16 Max: 0.1782560936388442 |Max-Min|: 0.17825609363884434

N=100, Nrep=10



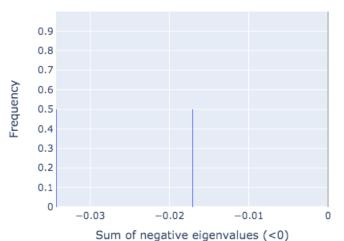
Min: 4.7704895589362195e-17 Max: 0.0894509381941427 |Max-Min|: 0.08945093819414265



Min: -0.08688074323253331 Max: -0.002998403797154006 |Max-Min|: 0.0838823394353793

N=100 Number of unphysical estimates=2





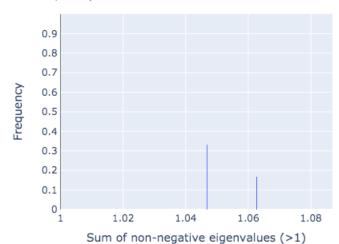
Min: -0.03423381999196835 Max: -0.017068185480011048 |Max-Min|: 0.017165634511957305

Case 1: Linear (False)

N=10

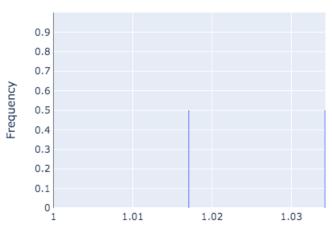
Number of unphysical estimates=6





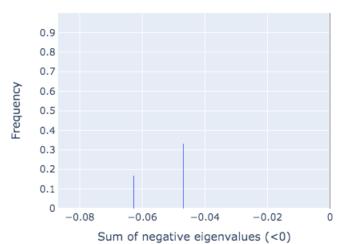
Min: 1.0029984037971538 Max: 1.0868807432325331 |Max-Min|: 0.08388233943537937

N=100, Nrep=10



Sum of non-negative eigenvalues (>1)

Min: 1.017068185480011 Max: 1.0342338199919683 |Max-Min|: 0.017165634511957295

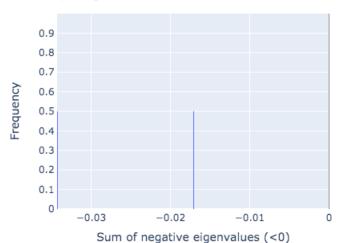


Min: -0.08688074323253318 Max: -0.0029984037971540756 |Max-Min|: 0.08388233943537911

N=100

N=100, Nrep=10

Number of unphysical estimates=2



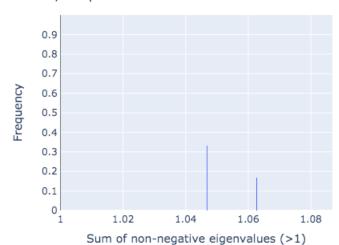
Min: -0.03423381999196848 Max: -0.017068185480010926 |Max-Min|: 0.017165634511957552

Case 2: ProjectedLinear (True)

N=10

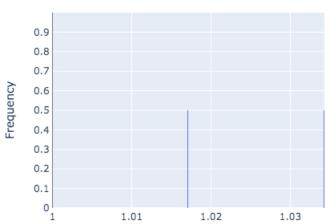
Number of unphysical estimates=0





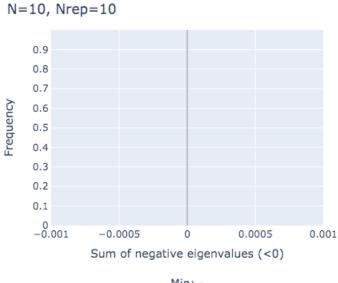
Min: 1.0029984037971538 Max: 1.0868807432325331 |Max-Min|: 0.08388233943537937

N=100, Nrep=10

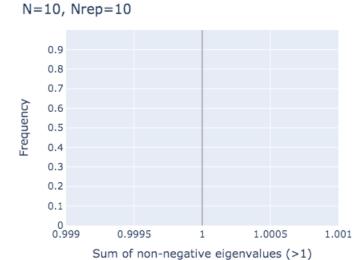


Sum of non-negative eigenvalues (>1)

Min: 1.017068185480011 Max: 1.0342338199919683 |Max-Min|: 0.017165634511957295



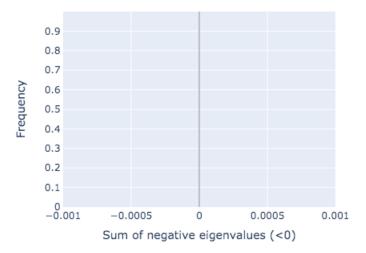
Min: -Max: -|Max-Min|: -



Min: -Max: -|Max-Min|: -

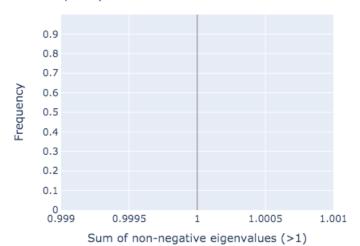
N=100 Number of unphysical estimates=0

N=100, Nrep=10



Min: -Max: -|Max-Min|: -

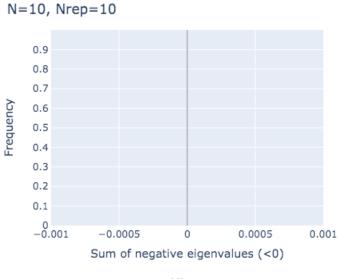
N=100, Nrep=10



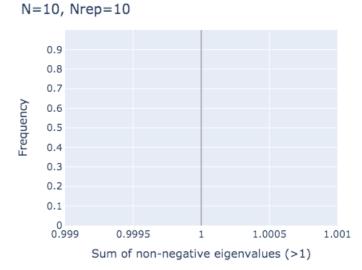
Min: -Max: -|Max-Min|: -

Case 3: ProjectedLinear (False)

N=10 Number of unphysical estimates=0



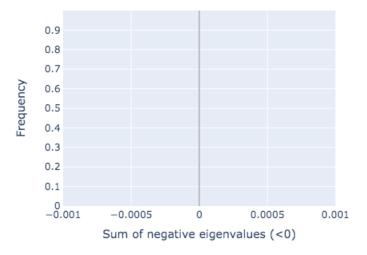
Min: -Max: -|Max-Min|: -



Min: -Max: -|Max-Min|: -

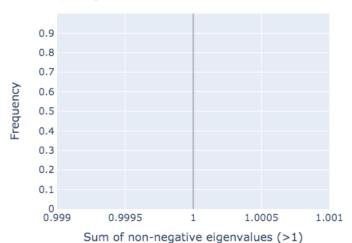
N=100 Number of unphysical estimates=0

N=100, Nrep=10



Min: -Max: -|Max-Min|: -

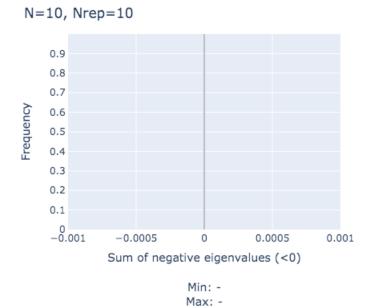
N=100, Nrep=10



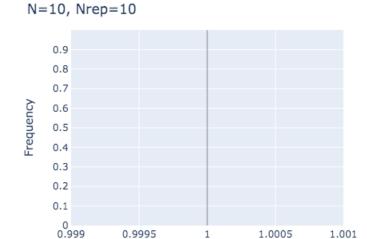
Min: -Max: -|Max-Min|: -

Case 4: Maximum-Likelihood (True)

Number of unphysical estimates=0



|Max-Min|: -



Sum of non-negative eigenvalues (>1) Min: -

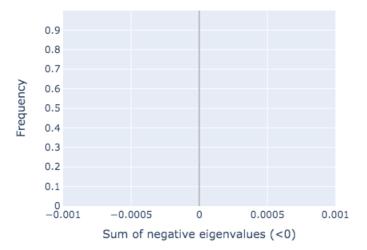
0.9995

Max: -|Max-Min|: - 1.0005

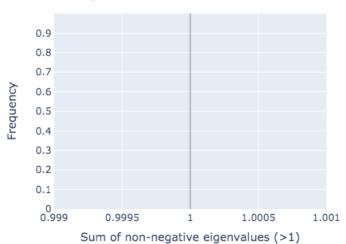
1.001

N=100 Number of unphysical estimates=0

N=100, Nrep=10



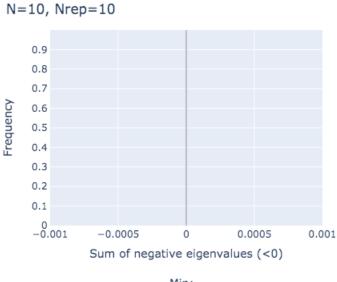
Min: -Max: -|Max-Min|: - N=100, Nrep=10

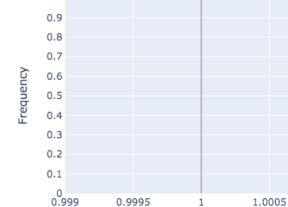


Min: -Max: -|Max-Min|: -

Case 5: Maximum-Likelihood (False)

Number of unphysical estimates=0





Min: -Max: -|Max-Min|: -

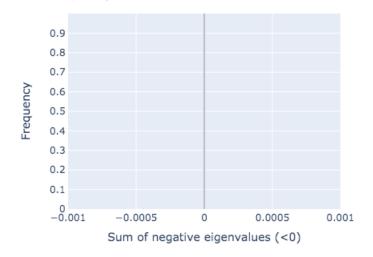
Sum of non-negative eigenvalues (>1)

1.001

Min: -Max: -|Max-Min|: -

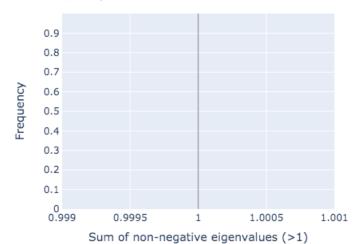
N=100 Number of unphysical estimates=0

N=100, Nrep=10



Min: -Max: -|Max-Min|: - N=100, Nrep=10

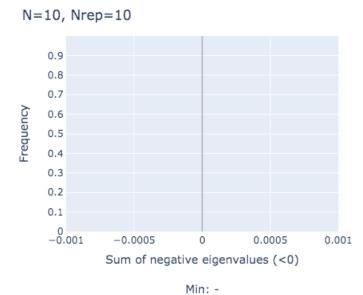
N=10, Nrep=10



Min: -Max: -|Max-Min|: -

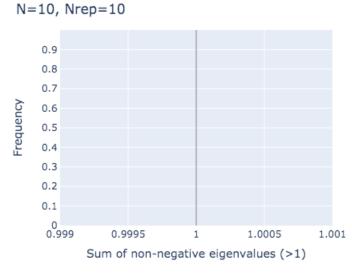
Case 6: Least Squares (True)

N=10 Number of unphysical estimates=0



Max: -

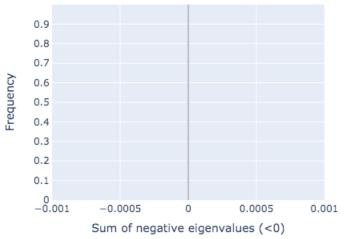
|Max-Min|: -



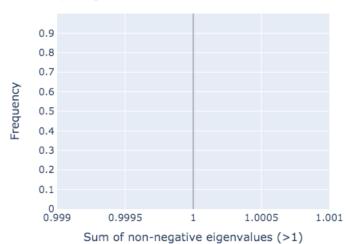
Min: -Max: -|Max-Min|: -

N=100 Number of unphysical estimates=0

N=100, Nrep=10



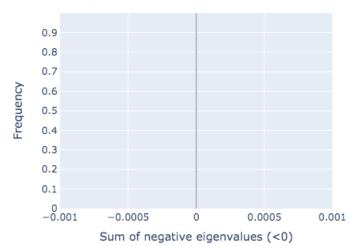
Min: -Max: -|Max-Min|: - N=100, Nrep=10



Min: -Max: -|Max-Min|: -

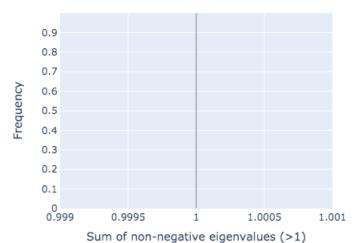
Case 7: Least Squares (False)

Number of unphysical estimates=0



Min: -Max: -|Max-Min|: -

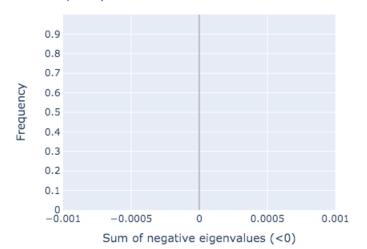
N=10, Nrep=10



Min: -Max: -|Max-Min|: -

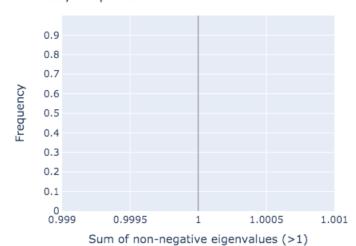
N=100 Number of unphysical estimates=0

N=100, Nrep=10



Min: -Max: -|Max-Min|: -

N=100, Nrep=10



Min: -Max: -|Max-Min|: -