To: Jessie Reider Cristo(jreider@buchalter.com)

Subject: U.S. Trademark Application Serial No. 97120892 - COLONY - F0381-5044

Sent: August 23, 2022 07:19:00 PM EDT

Sent As: tmng.notices@uspto.gov

Attachments

5917611

4897340

4993838

4404913

3471017

5044890

5214640

5550515

screencapture-www-instagram-com-16612893506221

screencapture-help-instagram-com-1750528395229662-16612893731251

screencapture-help-instagram-com-479832029758079-16612904652561

screencapture-about-twitter-com-en-our-priorities-healthy-conversations-16612894063891

screencapture-apps-apple-com-us-app-twitter-id333903271-16612894447061

screencapture-help-twitter-com-en-using-twitter-share-a-tweet-16612904939991

screencapture-mobile-linkedin-com-16612894685141

screencapture-about-linkedin-com-16612894899931

screencapture-www-linkedin-com-help-linkedin-answer-a518996-post-and-share-content-on-

linkedin-16612905291451

90624411

United States Patent and Trademark Office (USPTO) Office Action (Official Letter) About Applicant's Trademark Application

U.S. Application Serial No. 97120892

Mark: COLONY

Correspondence Address: JESSIE REIDER CRISTO

BUCHALTER, APC

1000 WILSHIRE BLVD., SUITE 1500

LOS ANGELES CA 90017 UNITED STATES

Applicant: FactGem, LLC

Reference/Docket No. F0381-5044

Correspondence Email Address: jreider@buchalter.com

NONFINAL OFFICE ACTION

The USPTO must receive applicant's response to this letter within <u>six months</u> of the issue date below or the application will be <u>abandoned</u>. Respond using the Trademark Electronic Application System (TEAS). A link to the appropriate TEAS response form appears at the end of this Office action.

Issue date: August 23, 2022

Introduction

The referenced application has been reviewed by the assigned trademark examining attorney. Applicant must respond timely and completely to the issue(s) below. 15 U.S.C. §1062(b); 37 C.F.R. §§2.62(a), 2.65(a); TMEP §§711, 718.03.

Summary of Issues

- Section 2(d) Likelihood of Confusion Refusals Limited to Specific Services
- Advisory regarding Potential Section 2(d) Refusal Prior-Filed Application
- Identification of Services Amendment Required

Section 2(d) - Likelihood of Confusion Refusals - Limited to Specific Services

This partial refusal applies to the following services only: "roviding [sic] on-line non-downloadable software used to search, query, analyze, retrieve, monitor, manage, maintain, archive, integrate, process, report on, structure, model, present and display content from other computer databases, the internet, and other computer systems" and "software; software provider."

Registration of the applied-for mark is refused because of a likelihood of confusion with the marks in U.S. Registration Nos. 5917611, 4897340, 4993838, 4404913, 3471017, 5044890, 5214640, and 5550515. Trademark Act Section 2(d), 15 U.S.C. §1052(d); see TMEP §§1207.01 et seq. See the attached registrations.

Trademark Act Section 2(d) bars registration of an applied-for mark that is so similar to a registered mark that it is likely consumers would be confused, mistaken, or deceived as to the commercial source of the goods and/or services of the parties. See 15 U.S.C. §1052(d). Likelihood of confusion is determined on a case-by-case basis by applying the factors set forth in *In re E. I. du Pont de Nemours & Co.*, 476 F.2d 1357, 1361, 177 USPQ 563, 567 (C.C.P.A. 1973) (called the "du Pont factors"). *In re i.am.symbolic, llc*, 866 F.3d 1315, 1322, 123 USPQ2d 1744, 1747 (Fed. Cir. 2017). Any evidence of record related to those factors need be considered; however, "not all of the *DuPont* factors are relevant or of similar weight in every case." *In re Guild Mortg. Co.*, 912 F.3d 1376, 1379, 129 USPQ2d 1160, 1162 (Fed. Cir. 2019) (quoting *In re Dixie Rests., Inc.*, 105 F.3d 1405, 1406, 41 USPQ2d 1531, 1533 (Fed. Cir. 1997)).

Although not all du Pont factors may be relevant, there are generally two key considerations in any

likelihood of confusion analysis: (1) the similarities between the compared marks and (2) the relatedness of the compared goods and/or services. *See In re i.am.symbolic, llc*, 866 F.3d at 1322, 123 USPQ2d at 1747 (quoting *Herbko Int'l, Inc. v. Kappa Books, Inc.*, 308 F.3d 1156, 1164-65, 64 USPQ2d 1375, 1380 (Fed. Cir. 2002)); *Federated Foods, Inc. v. Fort Howard Paper Co.*, 544 F.2d 1098, 1103, 192 USPQ 24, 29 (C.C.P.A. 1976) ("The fundamental inquiry mandated by [Section] 2(d) goes to the cumulative effect of differences in the essential characteristics of the goods [or services] and differences in the marks."); TMEP §1207.01.

Applicant has applied to register the mark COLONY in standard characters for "roviding [sic] on-line non-downloadable software used to search, query, analyze, retrieve, monitor, manage, maintain, archive, integrate, process, report on, structure, model, present and display content from other computer databases, the internet, and other computer systems; providing on-line temporary use of non-downloadable software for creating searchable databases of information and data; providing on-line temporary use of non-downloadable search engine software; computer services, namely, creating for others computer network-based indices of information; software; software provider" in International Class 041.

Registrant's mark is ADCOLONY (Reg. No. 5917611) in standard characters for "Communications software for connecting Mobile Device developers and advertisers reach end users; Computer application software for mobile phones, namely, software for helping Developers of applications and advertisers for use in reaching end users; Computer game software for use on mobile and cellular phones; Software development kits (SDK)" in International Class 009.

Registrant's mark is COLONY (Reg. No. 4897340) in standard characters for "Online social networking service provided through global computer networks" in International Class 045.

Registrant's mark is COLONY 42 (Reg. No. 4993838) with a design for, in relevant part, "computer game software; computer game software downloadable from a global computer network; computer game software for use with personal computers, home video game consoles used with televisions and arcade-based video game consoles," "electronic game software for wireless devices" and "video game software" in International Class 009.

Registrant's mark is COLONY ID (Reg. No. 4404913) in standard characters for "Computer software for identifying microorganisms by providing a visual comparator for the microorganisms" in International Class 009.

Registrant's mark is EZCOLONY (Reg. No. 3471017) in standard characters for "Computer software for management of animal colonies in transgenic and stem cell facilities" in International Class 009.

Registrant's mark is COLONITY (Reg. No. 5044890) in standard characters for "Providing temporary use of non-downloadable software applications for classifieds, virtual public/private online communities, networking of like minded users globally, data and media file sharing and transmission of photographic images and other media files" in International Class 042.

Registrant's mark is **THE KOLONY** (Reg. No. 5214640) in standard characters for "Providing on-line non-downloadable market research software for analyzing market attitudes and behaviors" in International Class 042.

Registrant's mark is THE KOLONY (Reg. No. 5550515) in stylized text for "Providing on-line non-

downloadable market research software for analyzing market attitudes and behaviors" in International Class 042.

The bolded marks above are owned by the same registrant.

Similarity of the Marks

Marks are compared in their entireties for similarities in appearance, sound, connotation, and commercial impression. *Stone Lion Capital Partners, LP v. Lion Capital LLP*, 746 F.3d 1317, 1321, 110 USPQ2d 1157, 1160 (Fed. Cir. 2014) (quoting *Palm Bay Imps., Inc. v. Veuve Clicquot Ponsardin Maison Fondee En 1772*, 396 F.3d 1369, 1371, 73 USPQ2d 1689, 1691 (Fed. Cir. 2005)); TMEP §1207.01(b)-(b)(v). "Similarity in any one of these elements may be sufficient to find the marks confusingly similar." *In re Inn at St. John's, LLC*, 126 USPQ2d 1742, 1746 (TTAB 2018) (citing *In re Davia*, 110 USPQ2d 1810, 1812 (TTAB 2014)), *aff'd per curiam*, 777 F. App'x 516, 2019 BL 343921 (Fed. Cir. 2019); TMEP §1207.01(b).

Reg. No. 4404913

In a likelihood of confusion determination, the marks in their entireties are compared for similarities in appearance, sound, connotation, and commercial impression. *In re i.am.symbolic, llc*, 866 F.3d 1315, 1323, 123 USPQ2d 1744, 1748 (Fed. Cir. 2017); *Stone Lion Capital Partners, LP v. Lion Capital LLP*, 746 F.3d 1317, 1321, 110 USPQ2d 1157, 1160 (Fed. Cir. 2014) (quoting *Palm Bay Imps., Inc. v. Veuve Clicquot Ponsardin Maison Fondee En 1772*, 396 F.3d 1369, 1371, 73 USPQ2d 1689, 1691 (Fed. Cir. 2005)); *In re E. I. du Pont de Nemours & Co.*, 476 F.2d 1357, 1361, 177 USPQ 563, 567 (C.C.P.A. 1973); TMEP §1207.01(b)-(b)(v).

In the present case, applicant's mark is COLONY and registrant's mark is COLONY. These marks are identical in appearance, sound, and meaning, "and have the potential to be used . . . in exactly the same manner." *In re i.am.symbolic, llc*, 116 USPQ2d 1406, 1411 (TTAB 2015), *aff'd*, 866 F.3d 1315, 123 USPQ2d 1744 (Fed. Cir. 2017). Additionally, because they are identical, these marks are likely to engender the same connotation and overall commercial impression when considered in connection with applicant's and registrant's respective goods and/or services. *Id*.

Therefore, the marks are confusingly similar.

Reg. Nos. 5917611 and 3471017

Here, applicant's mark, COLONY, is confusingly similar to the registered marks, ADCOLONY and EZCOLONY.

Marks may be confusingly similar in appearance where similar terms or phrases or similar parts of terms or phrases appear in the compared marks and create a similar overall commercial impression. *See Crocker Nat'l Bank v. Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce*, 228 USPQ 689, 690-91 (TTAB 1986), aff'd sub nom. Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce v. Wells Fargo Bank, Nat'l Ass'n, 811 F.2d 1490, 1495, 1 USPQ2d 1813, 1817 (Fed. Cir. 1987) (holding COMMCASH and COMMUNICASH confusingly similar); In re Corning Glass Works, 229 USPQ 65, 66 (TTAB 1985) (holding CONFIRM and CONFIRMCELLS confusingly similar); In re Pellerin Milnor Corp., 221 USPQ 558, 560 (TTAB 1983) (holding MILTRON and MILLTRONICS confusingly similar); TMEP §1207.01(b)(ii)-(iii).

In the present case, the applied-for mark, COLONY, appears in both of the registered marks. The additional AD- and EZ- in the registered marks are not sufficient to obviate the likelihood of confusion between the marks because they are short prefixes that do not diminish the dominance of the term COLONY in the marks. Accordingly, the marks are considered similar for likelihood of confusion purposes.

Reg. Nos. 5214640 and 5550515

Here, applicant's mark, COLONY, is confusingly similar to the registered marks, THE KOLONY and THE KOLONY.

A mark in typed or standard characters may be displayed in any lettering style; the rights reside in the wording or other literal element and not in any particular display or rendition. *See In re Viterra Inc.*, 671 F.3d 1358, 1363, 101 USPQ2d 1905, 1909 (Fed. Cir. 2012); *In re Mighty Leaf Tea*, 601 F.3d 1342, 1348, 94 USPQ2d 1257, 1260 (Fed. Cir. 2010); 37 C.F.R. §2.52(a); TMEP §1207.01(c)(iii). Thus, a mark presented in stylized characters and/or with a design element generally will not avoid likelihood of confusion with a mark in typed or standard characters because the word portion could be presented in the same manner of display. *See, e.g., In re Viterra Inc.*, 671 F.3d at 1363, 101 USPQ2d at 1909; *Squirtco v. Tomy Corp.*, 697 F.2d 1038, 1041, 216 USPQ 937, 939 (Fed. Cir. 1983) (stating that "the argument concerning a difference in type style is not viable where one party asserts rights in no particular display").

Therefore, the stylization of the mark in registration number 5550515 does not obviate the likelihood of confusion between the marks because the applied-for mark is in standard characters and thus could be displayed in any lettering style.

The marks are essentially phonetic equivalents and thus sound similar. Similarity in sound alone may be sufficient to support a finding that the compared marks are confusingly similar. *In re 1st USA Realty Prof'ls, Inc.*, 84 USPQ2d 1581, 1586 (TTAB 2007) (citing *Krim-Ko Corp. v. Coca-Cola Bottling Co.*, 390 F.2d 728, 732, 156 USPQ 523, 526 (C.C.P.A. 1968)); TMEP §1207.01(b)(iv).

COLONY and KOLONY are pronounced the same, therefore the dominant portions of the marks sound identical.

Regarding the additional term "THE" in the registered marks, when comparing similar marks, the Trademark Trial and Appeal Board has found that inclusion of the term "the" at the beginning of one of the marks will generally not affect or otherwise diminish the overall similarity between the marks. *See In re Thor Tech Inc.*, 90 USPQ2d 1634, 1635 (TTAB 2009) (finding WAVE and THE WAVE "virtually identical" marks; "[t]he addition of the word 'The' at the beginning of the registered mark does not have any trademark significance."); *In re Narwood Prods. Inc.*, 223 USPQ 1034, 1034 (TTAB 1984) (finding THE MUSIC MAKERS and MUSIC-MAKERS "virtually identical" marks; the inclusion of the definite article "the" is "insignificant in determining likelihood of confusion").

Accordingly, the marks are considered similar for likelihood of confusion purposes.

Reg. Nos. 4993838 and 4404913

Here, applicant's mark, COLONY, is confusingly similar to the registered marks, COLONY

42 and COLONY ID.

Incorporating the entirety of one mark within another does not obviate the similarity between the compared marks, as in the present case, nor does it overcome a likelihood of confusion under Section 2(d). See Wella Corp. v. Cal. Concept Corp., 558 F.2d 1019, 1022, 194 USPQ 419, 422 (C.C.P.A. 1977) (holding CALIFORNIA CONCEPT and surfer design and CONCEPT confusingly similar); Coca-Cola Bottling Co. v. Jos. E. Seagram & Sons, Inc., 526 F.2d 556, 557, 188 USPQ 105, 106 (C.C.P.A. 1975) (holding BENGAL LANCER and design and BENGAL confusingly similar); Double Coin Holdings, Ltd. v. Tru Dev., 2019 USPQ2d 377409, at *6-7 (TTAB 2019) (holding ROAD WARRIOR and WARRIOR (stylized) confusingly similar); In re Mr. Recipe, LLC, 118 USPQ2d 1084, 1090 (TTAB 2016) (holding JAWS DEVOUR YOUR HUNGER and JAWS confusingly similar); TMEP §1207.01(b)(iii). In the present case, the marks are identical in part.

In the present case, the marks are confusingly similar because the applied-for mark is entirely incorporated into the registered marks.

Additionally, consumers are generally more inclined to focus on the first word, prefix, or syllable in any trademark or service mark. See Palm Bay Imps., Inc. v. Veuve Clicquot Ponsardin Maison Fondee En 1772, 396 F.3d 1369, 1372, 73 USPQ2d 1689, 1692 (Fed. Cir. 2005) (finding similarity between VEUVE ROYALE and two VEUVE CLICQUOT marks in part because "VEUVE . . . remains a 'prominent feature' as the first word in the mark and the first word to appear on the label"); Century 21 Real Estate Corp. v. Century Life of Am., 970 F.2d 874, 876, 23 USPQ2d 1698, 1700 (Fed Cir. 1992) (finding similarity between CENTURY 21 and CENTURY LIFE OF AMERICA in part because "consumers must first notice th[e] identical lead word"); see also In re Detroit Athletic Co., 903 F.3d 1297, 1303, 128 USPQ2d 1047, 1049 (Fed. Cir. 2018) (finding "the identity of the marks' two initial words is particularly significant because consumers typically notice those words first").

The first word in the registered marks, COLONY, is identical to the applied-for mark and is likely to be noticed first by consumers. Accordingly, the marks are considered similar for likelihood of confusion purposes.

Reg. No. 5044890

Here, applicant's mark, COLONY, is confusingly similar to the registered mark, COLONITY.

As stated above, marks may be confusingly similar in appearance where similar terms or phrases or similar parts of terms or phrases appear in the compared marks and create a similar overall commercial impression. See Crocker Nat'l Bank v. Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce, 228 USPQ 689, 690-91 (TTAB 1986), aff'd sub nom. Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce v. Wells Fargo Bank, Nat'l Ass'n, 811 F.2d 1490, 1495, 1 USPQ2d 1813, 1817 (Fed. Cir. 1987) (holding COMMCASH and COMMUNICASH confusingly similar); In re Corning Glass Works, 229 USPQ 65, 66 (TTAB 1985) (holding CONFIRM and CONFIRMCELLS confusingly similar); In re Pellerin Milnor Corp., 221 USPQ 558, 560 (TTAB 1983) (holding MILTRON and MILLTRONICS confusingly similar); TMEP §1207.01(b)(ii)-(iii).

In the present case, both marks contain the identical term COLON-. This wording appears first in both marks and creates a similar overall commercial impression.

Additioanly, slight differences in the sound of similar marks will not avoid a likelihood of confusion.

In re Energy Telecomms. & Elec. Ass'n, 222 USPQ 350, 351 (TTAB 1983); see In re Viterra Inc., 671 F.3d 1358, 1367, 101 USPQ2d 1905, 1912 (Fed. Cir. 2012).

COLONY and COLONITY sound very similar when spoken aloud, and the slight difference in sound is not enough to obviate the likelihood of confusion between the marks. Accordingly, the marks are considered similar for likelihood of confusion purposes.

Relatedness of the Goods and/or Services

The goods and/or services are compared to determine whether they are similar, commercially related, or travel in the same trade channels. *See Coach Servs., Inc. v. Triumph Learning LLC*, 668 F.3d 1356, 1369-71, 101 USPQ2d 1713, 1722-23 (Fed. Cir. 2012); *Herbko Int'l, Inc. v. Kappa Books, Inc.*, 308 F.3d 1156, 1165, 64 USPQ2d 1375, 1381 (Fed. Cir. 2002); TMEP §§1207.01, 1207.01(a)(vi).

The compared goods and/or services need not be identical or even competitive to find a likelihood of confusion. *See On-line Careline Inc.* v. *Am. Online Inc.*, 229 F.3d 1080, 1086, 56 USPQ2d 1471, 1475 (Fed. Cir. 2000); *Recot, Inc.* v. *Becton*, 214 F.3d 1322, 1329, 54 USPQ2d 1894, 1898 (Fed. Cir. 2000); TMEP §1207.01(a)(i). They need only be "related in some manner and/or if the circumstances surrounding their marketing are such that they could give rise to the mistaken belief that [the goods and/or services] emanate from the same source." *Coach Servs., Inc.* v. *Triumph Learning LLC*, 668 F.3d 1356, 1369, 101 USPQ2d 1713, 1722 (Fed. Cir. 2012) (quoting 7-Eleven Inc. v. Wechsler, 83 USPQ2d 1715, 1724 (TTAB 2007)); TMEP §1207.01(a)(i).

U.S. Registration Nos. 5917611, 5214640, 4993838, 4404913, 5550515, 3471017 and 5044890

Determining likelihood of confusion is based on the description of the goods and/or services stated in the application and registration at issue, not on extrinsic evidence of actual use. *See In re Detroit Athletic Co.*, 903 F.3d 1297, 1307, 128 USPQ2d 1047, 1052 (Fed. Cir. 2018) (citing *In re i.am.symbolic, llc*, 866 F.3d 1315, 1325, 123 USPQ2d 1744, 1749 (Fed. Cir. 2017)).

In this case, the application uses broad wording to describe "software; software provider," which presumably encompasses all goods and/or services of the type described, including registrants' more narrow:

"Communications software for connecting Mobile Device developers and advertisers reach end users; Computer application software for mobile phones, namely, software for helping Developers of applications and advertisers for use in reaching end users; Computer game software for use on mobile and cellular phones; Software development kits (SDK)" (Reg. No. 5917611),

"Providing on-line non-downloadable market research software for analyzing market attitudes and behaviors" (Reg. No. 5214640),

"Computer game software; computer game software downloadable from a global computer network; computer game software for use with personal computers, home video game consoles used with televisions and arcade-based video game consoles," "electronic game software for wireless devices" and "video game software" (Reg. No. 4993838),

"Computer software for identifying microorganisms by providing a visual comparator for the microorganisms" (Reg. No. 4404913),

"Providing on-line non-downloadable market research software for analyzing market attitudes and behaviors" (Reg. No. 5550515),

"Computer software for management of animal colonies in transgenic and stem cell facilities" (Reg. No. 3471017), and

"Providing temporary use of non-downloadable software applications for classifieds, virtual public/private online communities, networking of like minded users globally, data and media file sharing and transmission of photographic images and other media files" (Reg. No. 5044890).

See, e.g., In re Solid State Design Inc., 125 USPQ2d 1409, 1412-15 (TTAB 2018); Sw. Mgmt., Inc. v. Ocinomled, Ltd., 115 USPQ2d 1007, 1025 (TTAB 2015). Thus, applicant's and registrant's goods and services are legally identical. See, e.g., In re i.am.symbolic, Ilc, 127 USPQ2d 1627, 1629 (TTAB 2018) (citing Tuxedo Monopoly, Inc. v. Gen. Mills Fun Grp., Inc., 648 F.2d 1335, 1336, 209 USPQ 986, 988 (C.C.P.A. 1981); Inter IKEA Sys. B.V. v. Akea, LLC, 110 USPQ2d 1734, 1745 (TTAB 2014); Baseball Am. Inc. v. Powerplay Sports Ltd., 71 USPQ2d 1844, 1847 n.9 (TTAB 2004)).

Additionally, the goods and/or services of the parties have no restrictions as to nature, type, channels of trade, or classes of purchasers and are "presumed to travel in the same channels of trade to the same class of purchasers." *In re Viterra Inc.*, 671 F.3d 1358, 1362, 101 USPQ2d 1905, 1908 (Fed. Cir. 2012) (quoting *Hewlett-Packard Co. v. Packard Press, Inc.*, 281 F.3d 1261, 1268, 62 USPQ2d 1001, 1005 (Fed. Cir. 2002)). Thus, applicant's and registrant's goods and/or services are related.

U.S. Registration No. 4897340

Here, applicant's services, "roviding [sic] on-line non-downloadable software used to search, query, analyze, retrieve, monitor, manage, maintain, archive, integrate, process, report on, structure, model, present and display content from other computer databases, the internet, and other computer systems" and "software; software provider" are closely related to registrant's services, "Online social networking service provided through global computer networks."

The attached Internet evidence, consisting of screenshots from *Instagram, Twitter*, and *LinkedIn* establishes that the same entity commonly manufactures, produces, or provides the relevant services and markets the services under the same mark. Thus, applicant's and registrant's services are considered related for likelihood of confusion purposes. *See, e.g., In re Davey Prods. Pty Ltd.*, 92 USPQ2d 1198, 1202-04 (TTAB 2009); *In re Toshiba Med. Sys. Corp.*, 91 USPQ2d 1266, 1268-69, 1271-72 (TTAB 2009).

Accordingly, the goods and/or services are considered related for purposes of the likelihood of confusion analysis.

Conclusion

Because the marks are similar or identical and the goods and/or services are related or legally identical, there is a likelihood of confusion as to the source of applicant's services, and registration is partially refused pursuant to Section 2(d) of the Trademark Act.

Response Options to Refusals

Although applicant's mark has been partially refused registration, applicant may respond to the refusals by submitting evidence and arguments in support of registration. However, if applicant responds to the refusals, applicant must also respond to the requirements set forth below.

Advisory regarding Potential Section 2(d) Refusal - Prior-Filed Application

The filing date of pending U.S. Application Serial No. 90624411 precedes applicant's filing date. See attached referenced application. If the mark in the referenced application registers, applicant's mark may be refused registration under Trademark Act Section 2(d) because of a likelihood of confusion between the two marks. *See* 15 U.S.C. §1052(d); 37 C.F.R. §2.83; TMEP §§1208 *et seq.* Therefore, upon receipt of applicant's response to this Office action, action on this application may be suspended pending final disposition of the earlier-filed referenced application.

In response to this Office action, applicant may present arguments in support of registration by addressing the issue of the potential conflict between applicant's mark and the mark in the referenced application. Applicant's election not to submit arguments at this time in no way limits applicant's right to address this issue later if a refusal under Section 2(d) issues.

While applicant is not required to respond to the issue of the pending application, applicant must respond to the Section 2(d) Refusals above and the requirement(s) below within the six month deadline mentioned above to avoid abandonment.

<u>Identification of Services – Amendment Required</u>

The services are classified incorrectly in International Class 041. Applicant must amend the application to classify the services in International Class 042. See 37 C.F.R. §§2.32(a)(7), 2.85; TMEP §§1401.02(a), 1401.03(b).

Additionally, the first word in the identification of services, "roviding," appears to be misspelled and should be corrected. TMEP §1402.01(a).

Finally, the identification for "software; software provider" in International Class 041 is indefinite and too broad and must be clarified because the wording does not make clear the (1) nature or (2) format of the software and could identify goods and/or services in three international classes – as a product in International Class 9 or a service in International Class 41 or 42. See 37 C.F.R. §2.32(a)(6); TMEP §§1402.03(d), 1402.11(a). Specifically, applicant must indicate the purpose or function of the software, and if content- or field-specific, the content or field of use of the software. TMEP §1402.03(d). Additionally, applicant must indicate whether the software's format is downloadable, recorded, or online non-downloadable. See id. Downloadable and recorded goods are in International Class 9, whereas providing their temporary, online non-downloadable use is a service in International Class 42; except for non-downloadable game software provided online or for temporary use, which is in International Class 41. See TMEP §§1402.03(d), 1402.11(a)(xii).

The USPTO requires such specificity in order for a trademark examining attorney to examine the application properly and make appropriate decisions concerning possible conflicts between the applicant's mark and other marks. *See In re N.A.D. Inc.*, 57 USPQ2d 1872, 1874 (TTAB 2000); TMEP §1402.03(d).

The following are examples of acceptable identifications in International Class 9: "recorded desktop publishing software" and "downloadable mobile applications for managing bank accounts." Additionally, the following are acceptable identifications in International Class 41: "providing online non-downloadable game software" and "providing temporary use of non-downloadable game software." Finally, the following are acceptable identifications in International Class 42: "providing temporary use of on-line non-downloadable software development tools" and "providing temporary use of non-downloadable cloud-based software for calculating energy costs."

Applicant may substitute the following wording, if accurate:

International Class 042: **Providing** on-line non-downloadable software used to search, query, analyze, retrieve, monitor, manage, maintain, archive, integrate, process, report on, structure, model, present and display content from other computer databases, the internet, and other computer systems; providing on-line temporary use of non-downloadable software for creating searchable databases of information and data; providing on-line temporary use of non-downloadable search engine software; computer services, namely, creating for others computer network-based indices of information; **Providing temporary use of on-line non-downloadable** software for {specify purpose of software, e.g., creating searchable databases of information and data, managing bank accounts, calculating energy costs, etc.}

Applicant may amend the identification to clarify or limit the services, but not to broaden or expand the services beyond those in the original application or as acceptably amended. *See* 37 C.F.R. §2.71(a); TMEP §1402.06. Generally, any deleted services may not later be reinserted. *See* TMEP §1402.07(e).

For assistance with identifying and classifying goods and services in trademark applications, please see the USPTO's online searchable *U.S. Acceptable Identification of Goods and Services Manual. See* TMEP §1402.04.

Response Guidelines

Response guidelines. For this application to proceed, applicant must explicitly address each refusal and/or requirement in this Office action. For a refusal, applicant may provide written arguments and evidence against the refusal, and may have other response options if specified above. For a requirement, applicant should set forth the changes or statements. Please see "Responding to Office Actions" and the informational video "Response to Office Action" for more information and tips on responding.

Please call or email the assigned trademark examining attorney to resolve the issues in this Office action. Although the USPTO does not accept emails as responses to Office actions, communication by phone or email is permissible to agree to proposed amendments to the application that will immediately place the application in condition for publication, registration, or suspension. *See* 37 C.F.R. §2.62(c); TMEP §707.

How to respond. Click to file a response to this nonfinal Office action.

/Abigail Lueken/ Abigail Lueken Trademark Examining Attorney Law Office 303 (571) 270-3726 abigail.lueken@uspto.gov

RESPONSE GUIDANCE

- Missing the response deadline to this letter will cause the application to <u>abandon</u>. The response must be received by the USPTO before midnight **Eastern Time** of the last day of the response period. TEAS maintenance or <u>unforeseen circumstances</u> could affect an applicant's ability to timely respond.
- Responses signed by an unauthorized party are not accepted and can cause the application to abandon. If applicant does not have an attorney, the response must be signed by the individual applicant, all joint applicants, or someone with legal authority to bind a juristic applicant. If applicant has an attorney, the response must be signed by the attorney.
- If needed, **find contact information for the supervisor** of the office or unit listed in the signature block.

(4) STANDARD CHARACTER MARK

ADCOLONY

Mark Punctuated ADCOLONY

Translation

Goods/Services

• IC 009. US 021 023 026 036 038.G & S: Communications software for connecting Mobile Device developers and advertisers reach end users; Computer application software for mobile phones, namely, software for helping Developers of applications and advertisers for use in reaching end users; Computer game software for use on mobile and cellular phones; Software development kits (SDK). FIRST USE: 20091130. FIRST USE IN COMMERCE: 20091130

Mark Drawing Code

(4) STANDARD CHARACTER MARK

Design Code

Serial Number

87767308

Filing Date

20180123

Current Filing Basis

1**A**

Original Filing Basis

1 A

Publication for Opposition Date

20190910

Registration Number

5917611

Date Registered

20191126

Owner

(REGISTRANT) AdColony, Inc. CORPORATION DELAWARE 11400 W. Olympic Blvd., Suite 1200 Los Angeles CALIFORNIA 90064

Priority Date

Disclaimer Statement

Description of Mark

Type of Mark

TRADEMARK

Register PRINCIPAL

Live Dead Indicator

LIVE

Attorney of Record Jonathan Pearce

(4) STANDARD CHARACTER MARK

Colony

Mark Punctuated

COLONY

Translation

Goods/Services

• IC 045. US 100 101.G & S: Online social networking service provided through global computer networks. FIRST USE: 20141105. FIRST USE IN COMMERCE: 20141105

Mark Drawing Code

(4) STANDARD CHARACTER MARK

Design Code

Serial Number

86476938

Filing Date

20141210

Current Filing Basis

1**A**

Original Filing Basis

1A

Publication for Opposition Date

20151124

Registration Number

4897340

Date Registered

20160209

Owner

(REGISTRANT) Beehive.Com LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY DELAWARE 15615 Alton Parkway Suite 185 Irvine CALIFORNIA 92618

Priority Date

Disclaimer Statement

Description of Mark

Type of Mark

SERVICE MARK

Register

PRINCIPAL

Live Dead Indicator LIVE

Attorney of Record Diane M Chubb

(3) DESIGN PLUS WORDS, LETTERS, AND/OR NUMBERS

COLONY 42

Mark Punctuated COLONY 42

Translation

Goods/Services

- IC 009. US 021 023 026 036 038.G & S: Computer game equipment, namely, discs; computer game programmes; computer game programmes downloadable via the internet; computer game programs; computer game software; computer game software downloadable from a global computer network; computer game software for use with personal computers, home video game consoles used with televisions and arcade-based video game consoles; computer hardware for communicating audio, video and data between computers via a global computer network, wide-area computer networks, and peer-to-peer computer networks; electronic game programs; electronic game software for wireless devices; video game discs; video game software. FIRST USE: 20160122. FIRST USE IN COMMERCE: 20160226
- IC 016. US 002 005 022 023 029 037 038 050.G & S: Computer game instruction manuals; printed materials, namely, novels and series of fiction books and short stories featuring scenes and characters based on video games. FIRST USE: 20160122. FIRST USE IN COMMERCE: 20160226

Mark Drawing Code

(3) DESIGN PLUS WORDS, LETTERS, AND/OR NUMBERS

Design Code 261701 261705

Serial Number

86243432

Filing Date 20140404

Current Filing Basis

1**A**

Original Filing Basis

Publication for Opposition Date

20150901

Registration Number

4993838

Date Registered

20160705

Owner

(REGISTRANT) VERDICT STUDIOS, LLC LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY COLORADO 22465 YUMA COUNTY ROAD 2.5 BURLINGTON COLORADO 80807

Priority Date

Disclaimer Statement

Description of Mark

The color(s) white, gray, black, brown, and red is/are claimed as a feature of the mark. The mark consists of the wording "COLONY 42" in a rugged military style bold font. The wording "COLONY" has damaged black and brown concrete textures with rock and gravel mixed in with white spots. The number "42" is red, black, gray, and white and features a hexagon shaped pattern. The number "42" is jagged and torn up in places to show battle damage. The hole in the "4" is stylized as a blood splatter.

Type of Mark TRADEMARK

Register PRINCIPAL

Live Dead Indicator LIVE

Attorney of Record

(4) STANDARD CHARACTER MARK

COLONY ID

Mark Punctuated COLONY ID

Translation

Goods/Services

• IC 009. US 021 023 026 036 038.G & S: Computer software for identifying microorganisms by providing a visual comparator for the microorganisms. FIRST USE: 20120800. FIRST USE IN COMMERCE: 20120800

Mark Drawing Code

(4) STANDARD CHARACTER MARK

Design Code

Serial Number

85710714

Filing Date

20120823

Current Filing Basis

1A

Original Filing Basis

1B

Publication for Opposition Date

Registration Number

4404913

Date Registered

20130917

Owner

(REGISTRANT) Precision Microslides, LLC LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY ARIZONA 415 S. Airpark Drive Cottonwood ARIZONA 86326

Priority Date

Disclaimer Statement

Description of Mark

Type of Mark

TRADEMARK

Register

SUPPLEMENTAL

Live Dead Indicator

LIVE

Attorney of Record Jay A. Bondell

(4) STANDARD CHARACTER MARK

ezColony

Mark Punctuated

EZCOLONY

Translation

Goods/Services

• IC 009. US 021 023 026 036 038.G & S: Computer software for management of animal colonies in transgenic and stem cell facilities. FIRST USE: 20070401. FIRST USE IN COMMERCE: 20070801

Mark Drawing Code

(4) STANDARD CHARACTER MARK

Design Code

Serial Number

77310934

Filing Date

20071023

Current Filing Basis

1**A**

Original Filing Basis

1A

Publication for Opposition Date

20080506

Registration Number

3471017

Date Registered

20080722

Owner

(REGISTRANT) RuRo Incorporated CORPORATION DELAWARE 3932 Braveheart Cir Frederick MARYLAND 21704

Priority Date

Disclaimer Statement

Description of Mark

Type of Mark

TRADEMARK

Register

PRINCIPAL

Live Dead Indicator LIVE

Attorney of Record John L. DuPre'

(4) STANDARD CHARACTER MARK

Colonity

Mark Punctuated COLONITY

Translation

Goods/Services

• IC 042. US 100 101.G & S: Providing temporary use of non-downloadable software applications for classifieds, virtual public/private online communities, networking of like minded users globally, data and media file sharing and transmission of photographic images and other media files. FIRST USE: 20151116. FIRST USE IN COMMERCE: 20151116

Mark Drawing Code

(4) STANDARD CHARACTER MARK

Design Code

Serial Number

86901837

Filing Date

20160209

Current Filing Basis

1A

Original Filing Basis

1**A**

Publication for Opposition Date

20160705

Registration Number

5044890

Date Registered

20160920

Owner

(REGISTRANT) KTK PLANET LLC LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY KANSAS 5808 Widmer Road Shawnee KANSAS 66216

Priority Date

Disclaimer Statement

Description of Mark

Type of Mark

SERVICE MARK

Register PRINCIPAL

Live Dead Indicator LIVE

Attorney of Record

(4) STANDARD CHARACTER MARK

THE KOLONY

Mark Punctuated

THE KOLONY

Translation

Goods/Services

• IC 042. US 100 101.G & S: Providing on-line non-downloadable market research software for analyzing market attitudes and behaviors. FIRST USE: 20160229. FIRST USE IN COMMERCE: 20160229

Mark Drawing Code

(4) STANDARD CHARACTER MARK

Design Code

Serial Number

86740525

Filing Date

20150828

Current Filing Basis

1**A**

Original Filing Basis

1B

Publication for Opposition Date

20160809

Registration Number

5214640

Date Registered

20170530

Owner

(REGISTRANT) Kolony LLC LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY DELAWARE 116 N. Chatsworth Avenue Larchmont NEW YORK 10538

Priority Date

Disclaimer Statement

Description of Mark

Type of Mark

SERVICE MARK

Register

PRINCIPAL

Live Dead Indicator LIVE

Attorney of Record Catherine M.C. Farrelly

(5) WORDS, LETTERS, AND/OR NUMBERS IN STYLIZED FORM



Mark Punctuated THE KOLONY

Translation

Goods/Services

• IC 042. US 100 101.G & S: Providing on-line non-downloadable market research software for analyzing market attitudes and behaviors. FIRST USE: 20160212. FIRST USE IN COMMERCE: 20160212

Mark Drawing Code

(5) WORDS, LETTERS, AND/OR NUMBERS IN STYLIZED FORM

Design Code

Serial Number

87770224

Filing Date

20180125

Current Filing Basis

lΑ

Original Filing Basis

1 A

Publication for Opposition Date

20180612

Registration Number

5550515

Date Registered

20180828

Owner

(REGISTRANT) Kolony LLC LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY DELAWARE 116 N. Chatsworth Avenue Larchmont NEW YORK 10538

Priority Date

Disclaimer Statement

Description of Mark

Color is not claimed as a feature of the mark. The mark consists of the word "THE" near the top left of the word "KOLONY" depicted in large, bold, stylized letters.

Type of Mark

SERVICE MARK

Register PRINCIPAL

Live Dead Indicator

LIVE

Attorney of Record Catherine M.C. Farrelly

https://www.instagram.com/ at 02.15.51, 08/23/2022

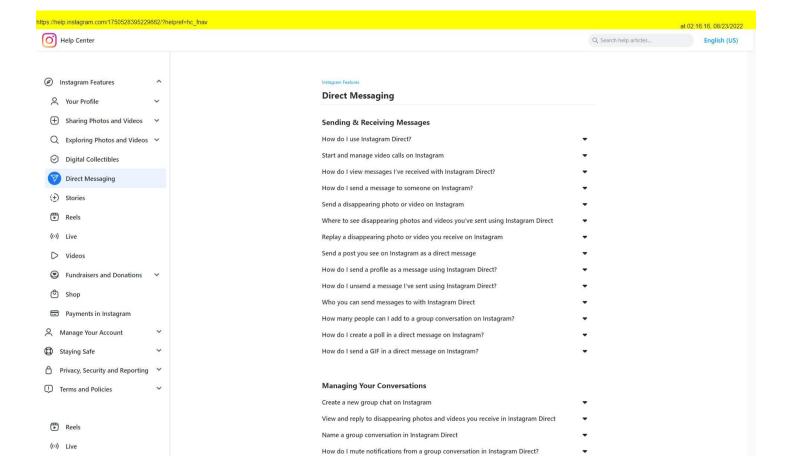


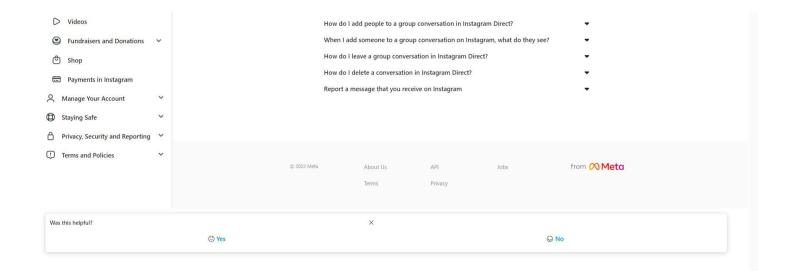


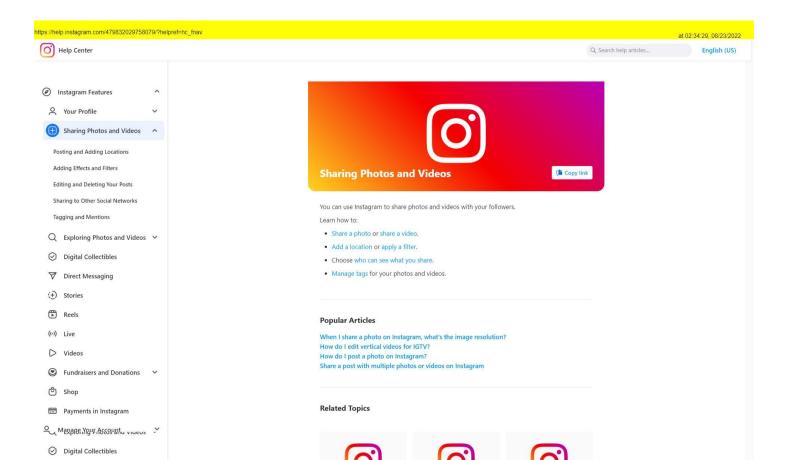
Meta About Blog Jobs Help API Privacy Terms Top. Accounts Hashtags Locations Instagram Lite Contact Uploading & Non-Use

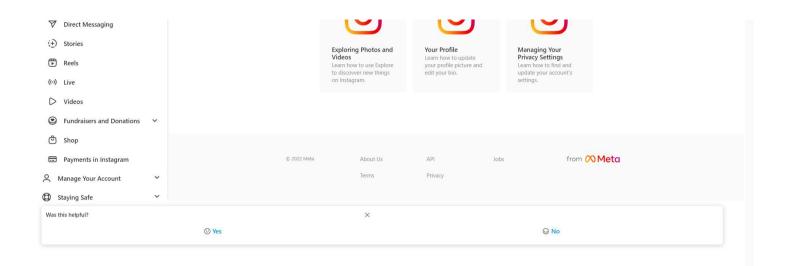
Dance Food & Drink Home & Garden Music Visual Arts

English ✓ © 2022 Instagram from Meta









Healthy conversations

We're working to make Twitter a safe place for free expression.



You should be able to speak your mind and find credible information easily.

Twitter is an open service that's home to a world of diverse people, perspectives, ideas and information. We're committed to protecting the health of the public conversation — and we take that commitment

OUR AREAS OF FOCUS

Safety

We want people on Twitter to have safe, inclusive, and authentic conversations. With that goal in mind, we work hard to minimize toxic and illegal content, and give people tools to control their interactions.

Positive impact on society

We foster free and global conversations, and are committed to healthy discourse. That means we try to minimize the distribution and reach of harmful or misleading information, especially when its intent is to disrupt a ci

Account and service integrity

We do our best to keep people with bad intent from creating or maintaining accounts, compromising the accounts of others, or artificially boosting harmful content. This helps us protect the safety, security, and credibility of Twitter accounts.

HOW WE ENFORCE THE RULES

We want you to join the conversation and feel safe.

Our rules are intended to create a culture of trust and respect, so the way we approach enforcement is pretty simple.

- We work hard to make interactions with us understandable, efficient, and fair.
- We'll try to give you as much information as possible. If we make a mistake, we'll say so.
- We give you the necessary tools to control your conversations, and we're here when you need us
- Play by the rules and you're free to express yourself however you like.

Healthy public conversation requires a group effort

Our Trust and Safety Council is a group of independent expert organizations from around the world.

View partner organizations

Find out more

- See what we're doing to build a healthier Twitter.
- Take a look at our rules and policies.
- Check out the <u>Transparency Center</u> (and <u>how it works</u>).
- Get the truth about common Twitter myths.
- Find out how to report abusive behavior.

Latest updates

Updates to our work on COVID-19 vaccine misinformation

#SaferInternetDay 2021: Together for a better Internet Coronavirus: Staying safe and informed on Twitter

Read more

Read more

Read more

Twitter platform

Twitter, Inc.

Hel

Developer resourc

Business resource

About the company

Help Cente

Developer home

Status	IWILLER FOR GOOD	Osing Twitter	Documentation	TWILLER FOR DUSINESS	
Accessibility	Company news	Twitter for creators	Forums	Resources and guides	
Embed a Tweet	Brand toolkit	Ads Help Center	Communities	Twitter for marketers	
Privacy Center	Jobs and internships	Managing your account	Developer blog	Marketing insights	
Transparency Center	Investors	Email Preference Center	Engineering blog	Brand inspiration	
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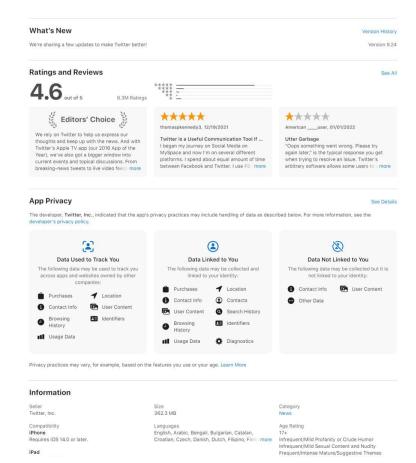
Free · Offers In-App Purchases





Join the conversation!

Retweet, chime in on a thread, go viral, or just scroll through the Twitter timeline to stay on top of what everyone's talking about. Twitter is your go-to social media app and the new media source for what's happening in the world, straight from the accounts of the influential people who affect your world do more



Requires iPadOS 14.0 or later.

iPod touch Requires iOS 14.0 or later.

Apple TV Requires tvOS 10.0 or later.

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Price Free

In-App Purchases
1. Twitter Blue
2. Ticketed Space (\$1.99)
3. Ticketed Space (\$.99)

\$4.99 \$1.99 \$0.99 more

Developer Website 🗷 App Support 🗷 Privacy Policy 🗷

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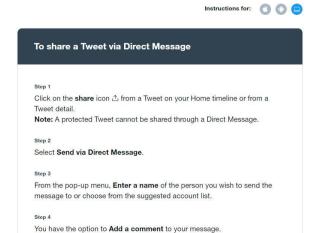




Help Center > Tweets > How to share a Tweet

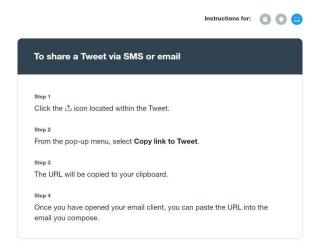
How to share a Tweet

Sharing a Tweet privately is easy. You have the option to share via Direct Message with your followers, or through an SMS or email to your contacts from your phone's address book.



Step 5
Click **Send**.

Note: Your own Tweets on your profile page will not display the share icon. Click the \triangle icon on the bottom right to send one of your Tweets via Direct Message from your profile. Learn more about <u>Direct Messages</u>.



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Tw	witter.com	About the company	Help Center	Developer home	Advertise
St	tatus	Twitter for Good	Using Twitter	Documentation	Twitter for business
	ccessibility	Company news	Twitter for creators	Forums	Resources and guides
Er	mbed a Tweet	Brand toolkit	Ads Help Center	Communities	Twitter for marketers
	rivacy Center	Jobs and internships	Managing your account	Developer blog	Marketing insights
Tra	ansparency Center	Investors	Email Preference Center	Engineering blog	Brand inspiration
			Rules and policies	Developer terms	Twitter Flight School
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https://about.linkedin.com/ at 0.2 18.12, 08/23/2022

Linked in



LinkedIn began in co-founder **Reid Hoffman's** living room in 2002 and was officially launched on May 5,

Today, Linkedin leads a diversified business with revenues from membership subscriptions, advertising sales and recruitment solutions under the leadership of **Ryan Roslansky**. In December 2016, Microsoft completed its acquisition of Linkedin, bringing together the world's leading professional cloud and the world's leading professional network.

For more information about our company:

Company page → Products and services →

Pressroom →

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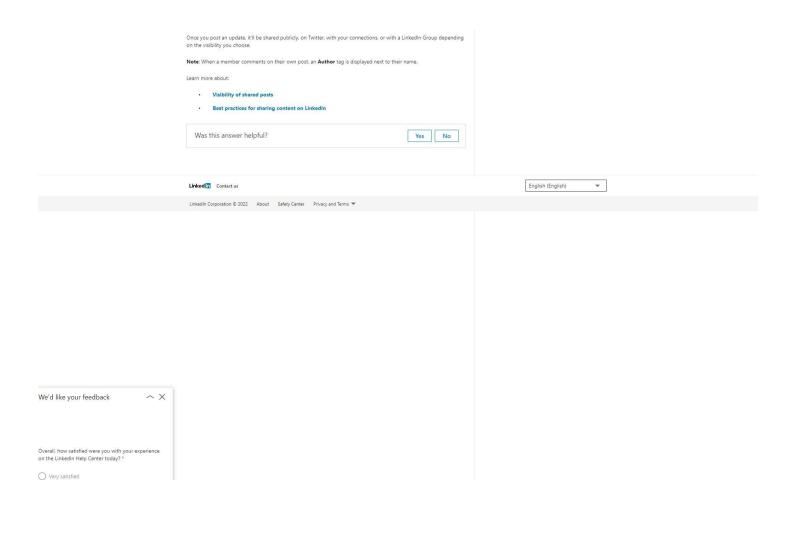
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Linkedin Live Video Broadcasting - FAQ

Watch and Engage with Live Videos on Linkedin



Satisfied	
O Somewhat satisfied	
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	
O Somewhat dissatisfied	
O Dissatisfied	
Very dissatisfied	

Print: Tue Aug 23 2022 90624411

(4) STANDARD CHARACTER MARK

COLONYAPP

Mark Punctuated

COLONYAPP

Translation

Goods/Services

• IC 009. US 021 023 026 036 038.G & S: Downloadable software in the nature of an application for brokerage and trading of securities, stocks, bonds, commodities and equities

Mark Drawing Code

(4) STANDARD CHARACTER MARK

Design Code

Serial Number

90624411

Filing Date

20210405

Current Filing Basis

1B

Original Filing Basis

1B

Publication for Opposition Date

20211221

Registration Number

Date Registered

Owner

(APPLICANT) Colony Financial, LLC LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY TEXAS 2622 Northwest Loop 410 San Antonio TEXAS 78230

Priority Date

Disclaimer Statement

Description of Mark

Type of Mark

TRADEMARK

Register

PRINCIPAL

Live Dead Indicator

LIVE

Attorney of Record

Dan Noonan

United States Patent and Trademark Office (USPTO)

USPTO OFFICIAL NOTICE

Office Action (Official Letter) has issued on August 23, 2022 for U.S. Trademark Application Serial No. 97120892

A USPTO examining attorney has reviewed your trademark application and issued an Office action. You must respond to this Office action in order to avoid your application abandoning. Follow the steps below.

- (1) Read the Office action. This email is NOT the Office action.
- (2) **Respond to the Office action by the deadline** using the Trademark Electronic Application System (TEAS). Your response must be received by the USPTO on or before 11:59 p.m. **Eastern Time** of the last day of the response period. Otherwise, your application will be <u>abandoned</u>. See the Office action itself regarding how to respond.
- (3) **Direct general questions** about using USPTO electronic forms, the USPTO <u>website</u>, the application process, the status of your application, and whether there are outstanding deadlines to the <u>Trademark Assistance Center (TAC)</u>.

After reading the Office action, address any question(s) regarding the specific content to the USPTO examining attorney identified in the Office action.

GENERAL GUIDANCE

- <u>Check the status</u> of your application periodically in the <u>Trademark Status & Document Retrieval (TSDR)</u> database to avoid missing critical deadlines.
- <u>Update your correspondence email address</u> to ensure you receive important USPTO notices about your application.
- Beware of trademark-related scams. Protect yourself from people and companies that may try to take financial advantage of you. Private companies may call you and pretend to be the USPTO or may send you communications that resemble official USPTO documents to trick you. We will never request your credit card number or social security number over the phone. And all official USPTO correspondence will only be emailed from the domain "@uspto.gov." Verify the correspondence originated from us by using your Serial Number in our database, TSDR, to confirm that it appears under the "Documents" tab, or contact the Trademark Assistance Center.

• Hiring a U.S.-licensed attorney. If you do not have an attorney and are not required to have one under the trademark rules, we encourage you to hire a U.S.-licensed attorney specializing in trademark law to help guide you through the registration process. The USPTO examining attorney is not your attorney and cannot give you legal advice, but rather works for and represents the USPTO in trademark matters.

User: Abigail Lueken

Statistics for Case 97120892								
#	Search	Total Marks	Dead Marks	Live Viewed Docs	Live Viewed Images	Status/Search Duration		
1	97120892[sn]	1	0	1	1	0:00		
2	*{"ckqx"}{"oa"}{"l":2}{"oa"}n*[bi,ti] not dea d[ld]	1105	0	0	0	0:02		
3	*{"ckqx"}{"oa"}{"l":2}{"oa"}n{"iey"}*[bi,ti] not dead[ld]	544	0	0	0	0:13		
4	*{"ckqx"}o{"1":2}on{"iey"}*[bi,ti] not dead[l d]	488	0	0	0	0:13		
5	*co{"l":2}on{"iey"}*[bi,ti] not dead[ld]	485	0	0	0	0:01		
6	*colony*[bi,ti] not dead[ld]	146	0	146	146	0:02		
7	2 and ("009" "041" "042" a b "200")[ic]	246	0	246	246	0:02		
8	7 not 6	197	0	197	197	0:02		

Session started 08/23/2022 8:01 am
Session ended 08/23/2022 8:33 am
Total search duration 35.00
Session duration 32 minutes 38 seconds
Adjacency Level 1
Near Level 1