
To: Colin Newberry(Colin@haylegal.com)
Subject: U.S. Trademark Application Serial No. 97120589 - ALBERT, TX EST. 1892
ICEHOUSE & DANCEHALL
Sent: August 23, 2022 05:11:20 PM EDT
Sent As: tmng.notices@uspto.gov

Attachments

AHDtx
AHDtexas
TXmap2
TXmap1
TSHAalbert
TEalbert
APP1albert1892
APP2albert1892.jpg
AHDest
AHDestablished
AHDdancehall
[screencapture-www-liquor-com-articles-texas-icehouses-16612850340201](#)
[screencapture-www-txfb-ins-com-blog-texas-living-texas-icehouse-16612851152621](#)
dom1

United States Patent and Trademark Office (USPTO) Office Action (Official Letter) About Applicant's Trademark Application

U.S. Application Serial No. 97120589

Mark: ALBERT, TX EST. 1892 ICEHOUSE & DANCEHALL

Correspondence Address:

COLIN NEWBERRY
HAY LEGAL
611 W 5TH ST SUITE 300
AUSTIN TX 78701 UNITED STATES

Applicant: Albert Ice Dance Partners, LLC

Reference/Docket No. N/A

Correspondence Email Address: Colin@haylegal.com

NONFINAL OFFICE ACTION

The USPTO must receive applicant's response to this letter within six months of the issue date below or the application will be abandoned. Respond using the Trademark Electronic Application System (TEAS). A link to the appropriate TEAS response form appears at the end of this Office action.

Issue date: August 23, 2022

The application has been reviewed by the assigned examining attorney.

Summary of Issues

Applicant must respond timely and completely to the issues below:

1. Disclaimer Required
2. Specimen Lacks Required URL for International Class 41
3. Applicant's Domicile Address Required

15 U.S.C. §1062(b); 37 C.F.R. §§2.62(a), 2.65(a); TMEP §§711, 718.03.

Search Results

The trademark examining attorney has searched the USPTO database of registered and pending marks and has found no conflicting marks that would bar registration under Trademark Act Section 2(d). 15 U.S.C. §1052(d); TMEP §704.02.

1. Disclaimer Required

Applicant must disclaim the wording "ALBERT TX", "EST. 1892" and "ICEHOUSE & DANCEHALL" because it is merely descriptive and primarily geographically descriptive of applicant's goods.

"EST. 1892" and "DANCEHALL": The wording "EST. 1892" and "DANCEHALL" merely describes an ingredient, quality, characteristic, function, feature, purpose, or use of applicant's goods and/or services. See 15 U.S.C. §1052(e)(1); *DuoProSS Meditech Corp. v. Inviro Med. Devices, Ltd.*, 695 F.3d 1247, 1251, 103 USPQ2d 1753, 1755 (Fed. Cir. 2012).

"EST" is an abbreviation for "established," which means "to cause (an institution, for example) to come into existence or begin operating; found; set up." See attached definitions from the online American Heritage Dictionary. Together with the year "1892" this wording merely describes the year that the town of Albert, Texas was founded. See attached from <https://www.alberttexas.com/> and <https://www.tshaonline.org/handbook/entries/albert-tx> showing that Martinsburg, Texas was renamed "Albert" in the year 1982.

An "ICEHOUSE" is a business that offers beer and sometimes food and drink. See attached from

<https://www.liquor.com/articles/texas-icehouses/> ("A Lone Star icehouse is a centuries-old style of open-air, beer-hocking drinking establishment: part low-key convenience store, part bar, part respite from the blistering Southwestern sun") and <https://www.txfb-ins.com/blog/texas-living/texas-icehouse> ("There is a small handful of classic Texas icehouses that remain, and they continue the tradition of providing a family-friendly gathering spot that offers hot food, cold drinks, and plenty of community"). This wording merely describes that applicant is a business that offers beer and community. See attached from applicant's website at <https://www.alberttexas.com/> ("the tradition of community gatherings and dancing continues. We're always happy to see familiar faces or make a new friend, so stop on by and enjoy a little taste of Texas tradition and a cold beer or cocktail while you're at it").

The wording "DANCEHALL" means "a building or part of a building with facilities for dancing." See attached definition from the online American Heritage Dictionary. This wording merely describes that the goods are provided by a business that is facility for dancing. See attached from applicant's website at <https://www.alberttexas.com/> ("The Albert Dance Hall was built in 1922 by Max Beckman, and provided the community a place for Saturday night dances and social gatherings").

Terms that describe the provider of a product or service may also be merely descriptive of the product and/or service. *See In re Chamber of Com. of the U.S.*, 675 F.3d 1297, 1301, 102 USPQ2d 1217, 1220 (Fed. Cir. 2012) (affirming Board's holding that NATIONAL CHAMBER was merely descriptive of online service providing directory information for local and state chambers of commerce and business and regulatory data analysis services to promote the interest of businessmen and businesswomen); *In re Major League Umpires*, 60 USPQ2d 1059, 1060 (TTAB 2001) (holding MAJOR LEAGUE UMPIRE merely descriptive of clothing, face masks, chest protectors and shin guards provided, designed, and used by major league umpires); TMEP §1209.03(q).

"ALBERT TX" and design of map: In addition, the wording "ALBERT TX" is primarily geographically descriptive of the origin of applicant's goods. *See 15 U.S.C. §1052(e)(2); In re Societe Generale des Eaux Minerales de Vittel S.A.*, 824 F.2d 957, 959, 3 USPQ2d 1450, 1451-52 (Fed. Cir. 1987); TMEP §§1210.01(a), 1210.06(a), 1213.03(a).

Applicant must also disclaim the design of the map of Texas because it is primarily geographically descriptive of the origin of applicant's goods. *See 15 U.S.C. §1052(e)(2); In re Societe Generale des Eaux Minerales de Vittel S.A.*, 824 F.2d 957, 959, 3 USPQ2d 1450, 1451-52 (Fed. Cir. 1987); *In re Joint-Stock Co. "Baik"*, 80 USPQ2d 1305, 1309 (TTAB 2006); TMEP §§1210.01(a), 1213, 1213.03(a), (c).

An accurate design of geographically descriptive matter and the word or words which describe the design are legal equivalents; therefore, a design must be disclaimed the same as the primarily geographically descriptive wording *See In re Can. Dry Ginger Ale, Inc.*, 86 F.2d 830, 832, 32 USPQ 49, 50 (C.C.P.A. 1936); TMEP §1210.02(a).

The attached evidence from <https://www.tshaonline.org/handbook/entries/albert-tx> and <http://www.texasescapes.com/TexasHillCountryTowns/Albert-Texas.htm> shows that Albert, Texas as a town in Texas. "TX" is an abbreviation for "Texas". See attached definition from the American Heritage Dictionary online. Thus, ALBERT, TX is a generally known geographic place or location. *See TMEP §§1210.02 et seq.* Additionally, the design of the map of Texas is the legal equivalent of the geographic place Texas. TMEP §1210.02(a). The attached from <https://www.tourtexas.com/texas-maps/map-of-texas-cities> and <https://ftp.txdot.gov/pub/txdot-info/trv/maps/texas.pdf> shows that the shape in the mark is an accurate representation of the shape of the state of Texas.

The goods and/or services for which applicant seeks registration originate in this geographic place. *See* TMEP §1210.03. See attached from applicant's website at <https://www.alberttexas.com/> listing applicant's address as "Albert-Stonewall, TX." Because the goods and/or services originate in this place or location, a public association of the goods and/or services with the place is presumed. *See In re Hollywood Lawyers Online*, 110 USPQ2d 1852, 1858 (TTAB 2014) (citing *In re Spirits of New Merced, LLC*, 85 USPQ2d 1614, 1621 (TTAB 2007)); TMEP §§1210.02(a), 1210.04.

Applicant may respond to this issue by submitting a disclaimer in the following format:

No claim is made to the exclusive right to use "ALBERT TX", "EST. 1892", "ICEHOUSE & DANCEHALL" and the design of the map of Texas apart from the mark as shown.

For an overview of disclaimers and instructions on how to provide one using the Trademark Electronic Application System (TEAS), see the [Disclaimer webpage](#).

2. Specimen Lacks Required URL for International Class 41

Webpage specimen does not include required URL. Registration is refused in International Class 41 because the specimen is not acceptable as a webpage specimen; it lacks the required URL. *See* 37 C.F.R. §2.56(c); TMEP §§904.03(i), 1301.04(a). Thus, it is unclear whether the specimen shows the applied-for mark in actual use in commerce. *See* Trademark Act Sections 1 and 45, 15 U.S.C. §§1051, 1127; 37 C.F.R. §§2.34(a)(1)(iv), 2.56(a); TMEP §§904, 904.03(g), 904.07(a). An application based on Trademark Act Section 1(a) must include a specimen showing the applied-for mark as actually used in commerce for each international class of goods and services identified in the application or amendment to allege use. 15 U.S.C. §1051(a)(1); 37 C.F.R. §§2.34(a)(1)(iv), 2.56(a); TMEP §§904, 904.07(a).

Any webpage printout or screenshot submitted as a specimen must include the webpage's URL and the date it was accessed or printed on the specimen itself, within the TEAS form that submits the specimen, or in a verified statement under 37 C.F.R. §2.20 or 28 U.S.C. §1746 in a later-filed response. *See* 37 C.F.R. §2.56(c); TMEP §§904.03(i), 1301.04(a).

In this case, applicant provided the following as the URL for the specimen: "C:\Users\cnewberry\Desktop\Mid-2021 Bulk\Albert Music Calendar main logo.jpg." This is not a valid URL. Because the webpage specimen lacks the associated URL, it is unacceptable to show use of the mark in commerce. TMEP §§904.03(i), 1301.04(a).

Examples of specimens. Specimens for services must show a direct association between the mark and the services and include: (1) copies of advertising and marketing material, (2) a photograph of business signage or billboards, or (3) materials showing the mark in the sale, rendering, or advertising of the services. *See* 37 C.F.R. §2.56(b)(2), (c); TMEP §1301.04(a), (h)(iv)(C).

Response options. Applicant may respond to this refusal by satisfying one of the following for each applicable international class:

- (1) Submit a verified statement, in a signed affidavit or supported by a declaration under 37 C.F.R. §2.20 or 28 U.S.C. §1746, specifying the URL of the original webpage specimen and the date it was accessed or printed.

(2) Submit a different specimen (a verified “[substitute](#)” specimen), including the URL and date accessed/printed directly on the specimen itself or in a separate statement, that (a) was in actual use in commerce at least as early as the filing date of the application or prior to the filing of an amendment to allege use and (b) shows the mark in actual use in commerce for the goods and/or services identified in the application or amendment to allege use. Applicant must also submit the following statement made in a signed affidavit or supported by a declaration under 37 C.F.R. §2.20: “The substitute (or new, or originally submitted, if appropriate) specimen(s) was/were in use in commerce at least as early as the filing date of the application or prior to the filing of the amendment to allege use.”

(3) Amend the filing basis to [intent to use under Section 1\(b\)](#) (which includes withdrawing an amendment to allege use, if one was filed), as no specimen is required before publication. This option will later necessitate additional fee(s) and filing requirements, including a specimen.

For an overview of the response options referenced above and instructions on how to satisfy these options using the online Trademark Electronic Application System (TEAS) form, see the [Specimen webpage](#).

3. Applicant's Domicile Address Required

Applicant must clarify its domicile street address because the domicile address of record identifies “c/o” or in “care of” another party’s address and does not appear to be applicant’s permanent legal place of residence or principal place of business. *See 37 C.F.R. §§2.11(b), 2.189; TMEP §601.01(b)(1).* The application lists the same address for the applicant and the attorney of record, and the attached from <https://haylegal.com/contact-us/> shows that the address "611 W 5th St Suite 300 Austin TX 78701" is the address of The Hay Legal Group, PLLC. A domicile address must identify either (1) the permanent legal place of residence, which is the place an individual applicant resides and intends to be the applicant’s principal home; or (2) the principal place of business, which is the juristic applicant’s headquarters where its senior executives or officers ordinarily direct and control the entity’s activities. *See 37 C.F.R. §2.2(o)-(p); TMEP §803.05(a).* All applications must include the applicant’s domicile address, which is required for a complete application. *See 37 C.F.R. §§2.22(a)(1), 2.32(a)(2), 2.189.*

In this case, the application record lists applicant as a juristic entity and specifies applicant’s domicile as “c/o” or in “care of” another party’s address. In most cases, an address that is listed as “c/o” or in “care of” another party’s address is not acceptable as a domicile address because it does not identify the location of applicant’s headquarters where the entity’s senior executives or officers ordinarily direct and control the entity’s activities. *See 37 C.F.R. §2.2(o)-(p); TMEP §601.01(b)(1).*

Response options. Applicant must provide its domicile street address. *See 37 C.F.R. §2.32(a)(2), 2.189; TMEP §803.05.* Alternatively, applicant may provide (1) documentation showing that the listed address is, in fact, applicant’s domicile, or (2) a detailed explanation supporting that applicant has no fixed physical address. *See 37 C.F.R. §2.11(b); TMEP §601.01(b)-(b)(1).*

To provide applicant’s domicile street address. After opening the correct Trademark Electronic Application System (TEAS) response form and entering the serial number, (1) answer “yes” to question 5 and click “Continue;” (2) on the “Owner Information” page, in the “Domicile Address” field, uncheck the box stating the domicile and mailing address are not the same; and (3) below the checkbox provide applicant’s domicile street address. Applicant’s domicile street address will be hidden from

public view if it is entered into the “Domicile Address” field. However, any street address listed in the “Mailing Address” field will be publicly viewable.

To provide documentation to support applicant’s domicile address. Applicant should provide the most recent documentation showing that the address is the applicant’s business headquarters, for example one of the following: (1) the most recent final annual or quarterly report or other similar report; or (2) a current, valid signed rental, lease, or mortgage agreement for office space. TMEP §601.01(b)-(b)(1); *see* 37 C.F.R. §2.11(b). Submitted documentation must show the name, listed domicile address, and the date of the document but should redact other personal and financial information.

To provide this documentation, open the correct TEAS response form and enter the serial number, answer “yes” to question 3, and on the “Additional Statement(s)” page, below the “Miscellaneous Statement” field, click the button below the text box to attach documentation to support the U.S. street address.

To provide a detailed explanation that applicant has no fixed physical address. If applicant has no physical headquarters where its senior executives or officers ordinarily direct and control the business (e.g., because the business is conducted virtually), applicant should state for the record that applicant has no fixed physical address and provide a detailed explanation of the circumstances.

To provide this explanation, open the correct TEAS response form and enter the serial number, answer “yes” to question 3, and on the “Additional Statement(s)” page, in the “Miscellaneous Statement” field, enter the referenced explanation in the text box.

Response Information

Please call or email the assigned trademark examining attorney with questions about this Office action.

How to respond. [**Click to file a response to this nonfinal Office action.**](#)

/April Roach/
April Roach
Trademark Examining Attorney
Law Office 115
(571) 272-1092
april.roach@uspto.gov

RESPONSE GUIDANCE

- **Missing the response deadline to this letter will cause the application to abandon.** The response must be received by the USPTO before midnight **Eastern Time** of the last day of the

response period. TEAS maintenance or [unforeseen circumstances](#) could affect an applicant's ability to timely respond.

- **Responses signed by an unauthorized party** are not accepted and can **cause the application to abandon**. If applicant does not have an attorney, the response must be signed by the individual applicant, all joint applicants, or someone with [legal authority to bind a juristic applicant](#). If applicant has an attorney, the response must be signed by the attorney.
- If needed, **find [contact information for the supervisor](#)** of the office or unit listed in the signature block.



The AMERICAN HERITAGE® dictionary

of the
English
Language

 TXShare: [Tweet](#)abbr.
Texas

The American Heritage® Dictionary of the English Language, Fifth Edition copyright ©2022 by HarperCollins Publishers. All rights reserved.

**HOW TO USE THE
DICTIONARY**

To look up an entry in *The American Heritage Dictionary of the English Language*, use the search window above. For best results, after typing in the word, click on the "Search" button instead of using the "enter" key.

Some compound words (like *bus rapid transit*, *dog whistle*, or *identity theft*) don't appear on the drop-down list when you type them in the search bar. For best results with compound words, place a quotation mark before the compound word in the search window.

**GUIDE TO THE
DICTIONARY****THE USAGE PANEL**

The Usage Panel is a group of nearly 200 prominent scholars, creative writers, journalists, diplomats, and others in occupations requiring mastery of language. Annual surveys have gauged the acceptability of particular usages and grammatical constructions.

THE PANELISTS**Indo-European & Semitic Roots Appendices**

Thousands of entries in the dictionary include etymologies that trace their origins back to reconstructed proto-languages. You can obtain more information about these forms in our online appendices:

Indo-European Roots**Semitic Roots**

The Indo-European appendix covers nearly half of the Indo-European roots that have left their mark on English words. A more complete treatment of Indo-European roots and the English words derived from them is available in our [Dictionary of Indo-European Roots](#).

American Heritage Dictionary Products**CONTACT US**

Customer Service
Make Me An Author
Ebooks Help with Glose Reader

ABOUT US

Company Profile
Leadership Team
Corporate Social Responsibility

FOR AUTHORS

Submit a Manuscript
Report Piracy
Agent Portal

MEDIA

Publicity Contacts
Press Room

SERVICES**COVID-19 RESOURCES & PERMISSIONS**

Permissions for Adult Online Readings
Permissions for Kids Online Readings

SALES & RIGHTS

Booksellers & Retailer Ordering
HarperCollins Catalogs
Permissions
Subsidiary Rights

GLOBAL DIVISIONS

HarperCollins US
HarperCollins Canada
HarperCollins Christian
HarperCollins Australia
HarperCollins India
HarperCollins UK

**AMERICAN HERITAGE
DICTIONARY APP**

The new American Heritage Dictionary app is now available for iOS and Android.

**THE AMERICAN
HERITAGE
DICTIONARY BLOG**

The articles in our blog examine new words, revised definitions, interesting images from the fifth edition, discussions of usage, and more.

THE 100 WORDS*

See word lists from the best-selling 100 Words Series!

FIND OUT MORE! ▾

Check out the Dictionary Society of North America at <http://www.dictionarysociety.com>

Corporate Social Responsibility

HarperCollins Careers
HarperCollins Imprints
HarperGreen
Social Media Directory
Accessibility

FOR READERS

Browse Reading Guides



News Corp.

SERVICES

HarperCollins Speakers Bureau
Library Services
Academic Services
Desk & Exam Copies
Review Copies
OpenBook API
Marketing Partnerships

Media Rights and Content Development

GLOSE APP
iPhone
Android

[Terms of Use](#) • [Terms of Sale](#) • [Your Ad Choices](#) • [Privacy Policy](#) • [California Privacy Policy](#)
[Do Not Sell My Personal Information](#)

Copyright 2022 HarperCollins Publishers All rights reserved.

*This website is best viewed in Chrome, Firefox, Microsoft Edge, or Safari. Some characters in pronunciations and etymologies cannot be displayed properly in Internet Explorer.



The AMERICAN HERITAGE® dictionary of the English Language

Search

Tex·as ^{wik} (tĕk'săs) *Abbr. TX or Tex.*

Share: [Tweet](#)

A state of the south-central United States. It was admitted as the 28th state in 1845. Explored by the Spanish in the 1500s and 1600s, the region became a province of Mexico in the early 1800s. Texans won their independence in 1836 after a gallant but losing stand at the Alamo in February and a defeat of Santa Anna's forces at the Battle of San Jacinto (April 21). Denied admission as a state by antislavery forces in the US Congress, the leaders of Texas formed an independent republic that lasted until 1845. Austin is the capital.

Tex'an adj. & n.

The American Heritage® Dictionary of the English Language, Fifth Edition copyright ©2022 by HarperCollins Publishers. All rights reserved.

tex·as ^{wik} (tĕk'săs)

Share: [Tweet](#)

n. A structure on a river steamboat containing the pilothouse and the officers' quarters.

[After **Texas** (from the fact that steamboat cabins were named after states and the officers' quarters were the largest).]

The American Heritage® Dictionary of the English Language, Fifth Edition copyright ©2022 by HarperCollins Publishers. All rights reserved.



HOW TO USE THE DICTIONARY

To look up an entry in *The American Heritage Dictionary of the English Language*, use the search window above. For best results, after typing in the word, click on the "Search" button instead of using the "enter" key.

Some compound words (like *bus rapid transit*, *dog whistle*, or *identity theft*) don't appear on the drop-down list when you type them in the search bar. For best results with compound words, place a quotation mark before the compound word in the search window.

GUIDE TO THE DICTIONARY



THE USAGE PANEL

The Usage Panel is a group of nearly 200 prominent scholars, creative writers, journalists, diplomats, and others in occupations requiring mastery of language. Annual surveys have gauged the acceptability of particular usages and grammatical constructions.

THE PANELISTS



AMERICAN HERITAGE DICTIONARY APP

The new American Heritage Dictionary app is now available for iOS and Android.



THE AMERICAN HERITAGE DICTIONARY BLOG

The articles in our blog examine new words, revised definitions, interesting images from the fifth edition, discussions of usage, and more.

THE 100 WORDS*

See word lists from the best-selling 100 Words Series!

[FIND OUT MORE!](#)



INTERESTED IN DICTIONARIES?

Check out the Dictionary Society of North America at <http://www.dictionarysociety.com>

Indo-European & Semitic Roots Appendices

Thousands of entries in the dictionary include etymologies that trace their origins back to reconstructed proto-languages. You can obtain more information about these forms in our online appendices:

Indo-European Roots

Semitic Roots

The Indo-European appendix covers nearly half of the Indo-European roots that have left their mark on English words. A more complete treatment of Indo-European roots and the English words derived from them is available in our *Dictionary of Indo-European Roots*.

American Heritage Dictionary Products



CONTACT US

Customer Service
Make Me An Author
Ebooks Help with Glose Reader

ABOUT US

Company Profile
Leadership Team
Corporate Social Responsibility
HarperCollins Careers
HarperCollins Imprints
HarperGreen
Social Media Directory
Accessibility

FOR READERS

Browse Reading Guides

FOR AUTHORS

Submit a Manuscript
Report Piracy
Agent Portal

MEDIA

Publicity Contacts
Press Room

SERVICES

HarperCollins Speakers Bureau
Library Services
Academic Services
Desk & Exam Copies
Review Copies
OpenBook API
Marketing Partnerships

COVID-19 RESOURCES & PERMISSIONS

Permissions for Adult Online Readings
Permissions for Kids Online Readings

SALES & RIGHTS

Booksellers & Retailer Ordering
HarperCollins Catalogs
Permissions
Subsidiary Rights
Media Rights and Content Development

GLOSE APP

iPhone
Android

GLOBAL DIVISIONS

HarperCollins US
HarperCollins Canada
HarperCollins Christian
HarperCollins Australia
HarperCollins India
HarperCollins UK

[Terms of Use](#) • [Terms of Sale](#) • [Your Ad Choices](#) • [Privacy Policy](#) • [California Privacy Policy](#)
[Do Not Sell My Personal Information](#)

Copyright 2022 HarperCollins Publishers All rights reserved.

*This website is best viewed in Chrome, Firefox, Microsoft Edge, or Safari. Some characters in pronunciations and etymologies cannot be displayed properly in Internet Explorer.



The image shows the Texas Official Travel Map, a detailed map of the state of Texas. The map features a complex network of roads, including major highways and local streets, color-coded by type. A legend in the bottom right corner provides key symbols for various road types and geographical features. The map is overlaid with a grid system, with letters A through Z on the vertical axis and numbers 1 through 24 on the horizontal axis. In the top left corner, there is a smaller inset map of the entire state of Texas, highlighting the area shown in the main map. The top right corner contains the text "Texas Official Travel Map" and "© Texas Department of Transportation". The bottom right corner includes a copyright notice: "Copyright © 2022, State of Texas, Department of Transportation. All rights reserved." and "Map prepared by Texas Department of Transportation, a state agency responsible for transportation planning, engineering, construction, maintenance, and operation.".



Search Texas

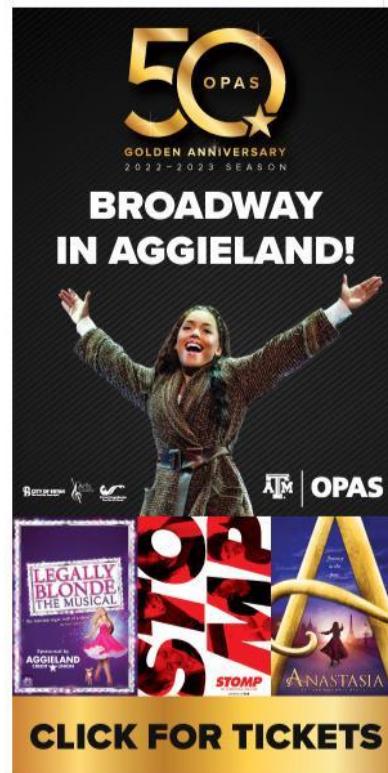


Login

Explore Texas Things To Do Places to Stay Maps Contest Order Brochures

Map of Texas Cities

What are the major cities in the Lone Star State? Use our map of Texas cities to see where the state's largest towns are located.



Other Maps

[Austin »](#)

[Austin \(Interactive\) »](#)

[Dallas/Fort Worth »](#)

[Dallas/Fort Worth \(Interactive\) »](#)

[Houston/Galveston »](#)

[Houston/Galveston \(Interactive\) »](#)

[San Antonio »](#)

[San Antonio \(Interactive\) »](#)

[Major Texas Cities »](#)

[Major Texas Cities \(Interactive\) »](#)

[Map of Texas Highways »](#)

Search

Connect

About

Legal

Login

[Destinations](#)

[Facebook](#)

[Advertise/Media Kit](#)

[Copyright](#)

[Member Login](#)

[Attractions](#)

[YouTube](#)

[About Us](#)

[Privacy Policy](#)

[Event User Login](#)

[Places To Stay](#)

[Pinterest](#)

[Contact Us](#)

[Terms & Conditions](#)

[Events](#)

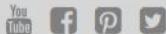
[Order Brochures](#)

[Contest](#)

[Site Map](#)

Sign up for our newsletter

FOLLOW US



AJR MEDIA GROUP
Integrated Media Solutions

(800) 365-7077

TourTexas@AJRMediaGroup.com
www.AJRMediaGroup.com

v 1.1



This website uses cookies to ensure you get the best experience on our website. [Learn more](#)

Got it!



≡ MENU

 [Search](#) | [MyTSHA](#) [Join Today](#) [Renew](#) [Support](#)[Handbook of Texas](#)[Special Projects](#)[Texas Day by Day](#)[Browse](#)[Help Topics](#)[FAQ](#)[About Us](#)[Home](#) → [Handbook of Texas](#) → [Entries](#) →

Albert, TX

By: [Martin Donell Kohout](#)

Type: General Entry

Published: 1952

Updated: November 1, 1994

ALBERT, TX. Albert is on Williams Creek sixteen miles southeast of Fredericksburg and one mile west of the Blanco county line in southeastern Gillespie County. The earliest known settlers in the area were George Cauley, Ben White, Sr., and a man named Jacobs. The town dates from 1877, when Fritz Wilke, George Maenius, and John Petri moved from Fredericksburg seeking new grazing lands for their cattle. Wilke, a blacksmith, bought his land from a man named Elmeier, who was murdered in a robbery several years later. The town was originally called Martinsburg after an early settler and was a stop on the Fredericksburg-Blanco stage route. The Martinsburg post office operated from 1877 to 1886, when mail was routed through nearby Hye in Blanco County. In 1892, however, Martinsburg got a new post office and a new name, thanks to Albert Luckenbach, who sold his store in Luckenbach, moved to Martinsburg, and opened a new post office, which he registered as Albert. The first local school was established in 1891, and in 1897 postmaster Otto Schumann opened the town's first store. The Albert Echo, a singing society, was founded the following year. In 1900 a new school building was erected; there the young [Lyndon Baines Johnson](#) was enrolled for a year. A local Lutheran mission was established in 1902 and eventually grew into what was often called the Lutheran Church of Stonewall, which Johnson attended. Albert had fifty residents in 1925, four in 1964, and twenty-five in 1972. By 1985 the store had been torn down, the school was a community club, and the town's dance hall was partitioned and used for storage; Albert still had twenty-five residents and two businesses. The reported population in 1990 and again in 2000 was twenty-five.

Is history important to you?

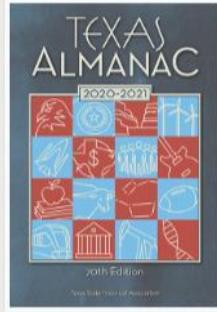
We need your support because we are a non-profit organization that relies upon contributions from our community in order to record and preserve the history of our state. Every dollar helps.

[Donate now](#)

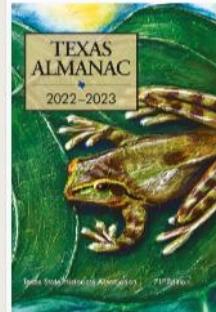
[Bibliography](#) [Categories](#) [Citation](#) [Published](#)

Kathleen Bauer, "Settlement and Progress of the Albert Community," *Junior Historian*, September 1968.

Related Book(s):



[Texas Almanac 2020-
2021](#) ↗



[Texas Almanac 2022-
2023](#) ↗

Town Fields

Has post office: No

Is Incorporated: No

Belongs to

Gillespie County

Associated Names



	Associated Names				
Place	Martinsburg				
Albert	Williams Creek				
Currently Exists					
Yes					
Place Type	Coordinates				
Town	Latitude: 30.19381540° Longitude: -98.60169580°				
USGS ID	Population Counts				
1377922	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>People</th> <th>Year</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>25</td> <td>2014</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	People	Year	25	2014
People	Year				
25	2014				



Adoption Status:

[This place is available for adoption!](#)

Adopted by:

Your name goes here

Dedication Message:

Your message goes here

[Save to MyTSHA](#)

[Load a Random Entry](#)

[Report an Error](#)

[Request a Revision](#)



[About Us](#)

[Settings](#)

[Recently Viewed](#)

[Join Today!](#)

[Contact](#)[FAQ](#)[People](#)[Positions](#)[Press/Media](#)

Font size:

[**A**](#) / [**A**](#) [reset](#)[Albert, TX](#)[Load a Random Entry](#)  [New Members](#) [Renewal](#) [Show Your Support](#)

We are a community-supported, non-profit organization and we humbly ask for your support because the careful and accurate recording of our history has never been more important. Every penny counts!

Especially Texan Newsletter

Signup today for our free newsletter, *Especially Texan*. We'll send you a couple of emails per month, filled with fascinating history facts that you can share with your friends. If you change your mind, you can easily unsubscribe.

 Yes, sign me up today!

Mailing Address:

Texas State Historical Association
PO Box 5428
Austin, TX 78763

Physical Address:

3001 Lake Austin Blvd.
Austin, TX 78703





[HOME](#)

Welcome to Texas Escapes
A magazine written by Texas

 Search [Google Custom Search](#)

[New](#) | [Texas Towns](#) | [Ghost Towns](#) | [Counties](#) | [Trips](#) | [Features](#) | [Columns](#) | [Architecture](#) | [Images](#) | [Archives](#) | [Site Map](#)



[Gillespie County](#)



[Texas Towns
A - Z](#)

[Fredericksburg
Hotels](#)

[More Hotels](#)

**TICKETS \$9
START AT**
**HAPPY HOUR
BEFORE
EVERY GAME!**

**SHOW SOME
NATITUDE**

BUY NOW

NATIONALS.COM

ALBERT, TEXAS

[Texas Ghost Town](#)
[Gillespie County, Texas Hill Country](#)

FM 1623
On Williams Creek
1 Mile W of the [Blanco County](#) Line
16 Miles SE of [Fredericksburg](#) the county seat
SE of [Stonewall](#)
Population: (Estimated at 25 since 1972)

[Albert, Texas Area Hotels](#) : [Fredericksburg Hotels](#)



Albert city limits on FM 1623.
Photo courtesy [Terry Jeanson](#), November 2007
[More Texas Signs](#)

**For the Ones Who
Get it Done Safely**

GRAINGER

Learn More

Supplies & Solutions for Every Industry®

History in a Pecan Shell

Settlers from [Fredericksburg](#) moved here around 1877 in

Alert Logic
Discover the 4 Benefits
an MDR Solution & How
Alert Logic Can Help wi
Cybersecurity.

Alert Logic
Discover the 4 Benefits
an MDR Solution & How
Alert Logic Can Help wi
Cybersecurity.

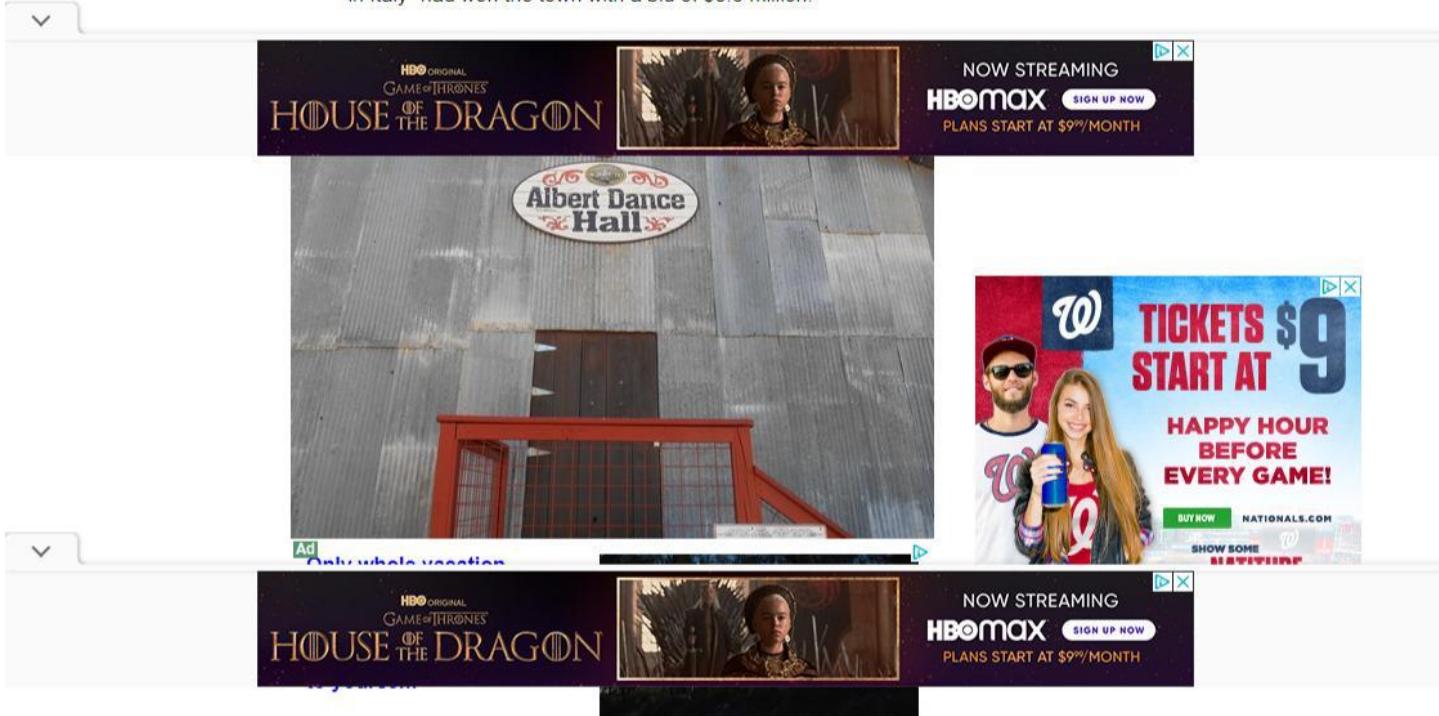
search of greener pastures for their livestock. The town was originally named **Martinsburg** and was on the Blanco-Fredericksburg stage line.

Martinsburg had a post office from 1877 to 1886, when the mail was rerouted through Hye in Blanco County. But when Albert Luckenbach, (see Luckenbach, Texas) moved here after selling his store there, he applied for a post office under his first name. It was approved in 1892. In a rare switch of priorities, Albert got its post office five years before it opened its first store (1897).

A new school replaced an earlier building in 1900. Lyndon Baines Johnson was a student here, albeit for only one year. From 50 residents in 1925, it reached rock-bottom in the mid 1960s with only four residents. In the early 1970s when Luckenbach was finally being appreciated as an endangered Hill Country "lifestyle," Albert, Texas had increased its population to 25. The store was demolished in the 1980s, and the old school put to another use.

The population figure of 25 has been in use ever since and the 13-acre town became a single property. In November of 2007, the town was put up for auction with a minimum acceptance price of 2.5 million.

On November 24th, 2007, it was reported that "someone in Italy" had won the town with a bid of \$3.8 million.



Vrbo

Visit Site

Albert Dance Hall
Photo courtesy Michael Barr, June 2019
More [Texas Dance Halls](#)

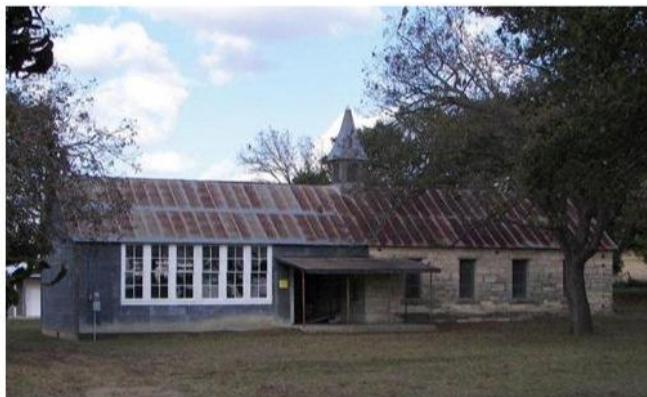


Albert Ice House

Photo courtesy [Michael Barr](#), June 2019

[Drinking Beer Under the Trees at Albert](#) by Michael Barr

A hot summer day in the Texas Hill Country can give Lucifer a heat rash, but in Albert, where the beer is cold, the music is lively and a gentle breeze stirs the air under the giant oak trees behind the Albert icehouse, even a sultry Texas afternoon can be downright pleasant.... [more](#)



The Williams Creek School, aka the Albert School, was once attended by a young Lyndon B. Johnson
Recorded Texas Historic Landmark
- Terry Jeanson, November 2007 photo



WILLIAMS CREEK SCHOOL
ESTABLISHED TO SERVE THE RURAL ALBERT
COMMUNITY, THE WILLIAMS CREEK SCHOOL,
ALSO KNOWN AS THE ALBERT SCHOOL,
BEGAN IN 1890-91 NEAR THE CREEK. IN 1897,
TRUSTEES APPROVED CONSTRUCTION OF A
STONE SCHOOLHOUSE AT THIS SITE. THEY

HBO ORIGINAL GAME OF THRONES  NOW STREAMING HBO MAX SIGN UP NOW PLANS START AT \$9.99/MONTH

YOUNG LYNDON BAINES JOHNSON, AN AREA NATIVE, ATTENDED THE SCHOOL, WHICH MERGED WITH STONEWALL IN 1950, AND THE BUILDING HAS SINCE PROVIDED SPACE FOR A COMMUNITY CLUB, WHICH MEETS REGULARLY, AS WELL AS OTHER LOCAL EVENTS.

RECORDED TEXAS HISTORIC LANDMARK - 2002

Williams Creek School Marker
Photo courtesy Terry Jeanson, November 2007
More [Texas Schoolhouses](#)

Historical Marker: 5501 South RR 1623

Williams Creek School

Established to serve the rural Albert community, the Williams Creek School, also known as the Albert School, began in 1890-91 near the creek. In 1897, trustees approved construction of a stone schoolhouse at this site. They enlarged the school to two rooms in 1922, constructing a frame addition clad in brick-faced metal siding. A dogtrot separates the two main rooms, and the original bell tower became a central feature. For one year, the young Lyndon Baines Johnson, an area native, attended the school, which merged with Stonewall in 1950, and the building has since provided space for a community club, which meets regularly, as well as other local events.

Recorded Texas Historic Landmark - 2002



Downtown Albert
Photo courtesy [Terry Jeanson](#), November 2007





Riders of beast and machine congregate in Albert most weekends.

- Terry Jeanson, November 2007 photo



A screenshot of a promotional banner for the TV show "House of the Dragon". The banner features the show's title and a small image of a character. To the right, it says "NOW STREAMING" and "HBO MAX", with a "SIGN UP NOW" button and the text "PLANS START AT \$9.99/MONTH". There are also small "D" and "X" icons in the top right corner.



Photo courtesy [Terry Jeanson](#), November 2007

[[Drinking Beer Under the Trees at Albert](#) by Michael Barr]

Historical Marker: 6141 South Ranch Road

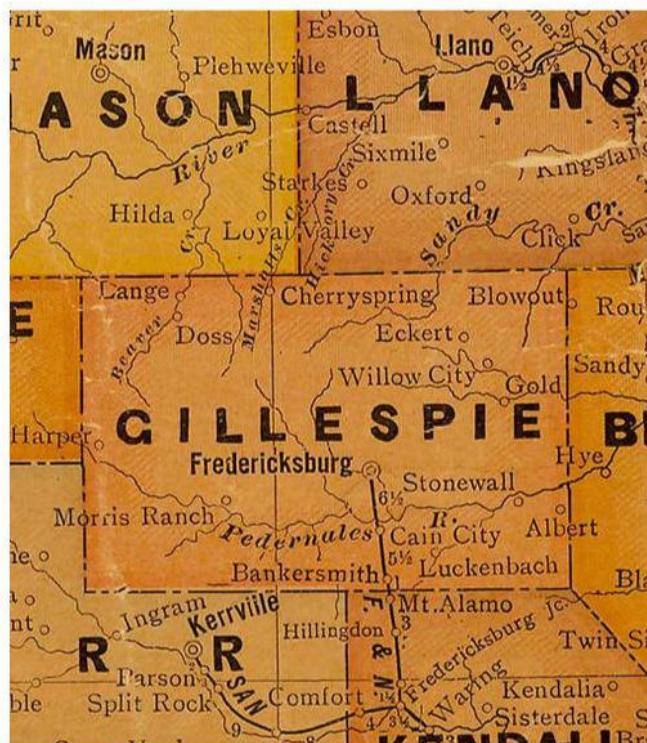
Wilke Cemetery at Albert, Texas

This burial ground served the rural community of Albert (originally Martinsburg), which was named for Albert Luckenbach, who opened a new post office in the town in

1892. Blacksmith and rancher Friedrich August Wilke, Sr., a native of Germany, conveyed this property for cemetery use in 1907. The first burial was of Constantine A. Kleinert (1892 - 1894), who was reinterred from a ranch that year. Cemetery features include interior fencing, Masonic gravestones and extensive curbing. In 1980, the Wilke Cemetery of Albert, Texas Association formed. Today, the cemetery association continues to maintain the burial ground, which as a vestige of the Albert Community, serves as a reminder of the area's early pioneers.

2010

More [Texas Cemeteries](#)



A promotional banner for the HBO series "House of the Dragon". The banner features the show's title "HOUSE OF THE DRAGON" in large, gold-colored letters, with "HBO ORIGINAL GAME OF THRONES" above it. To the right is a small thumbnail image of a character. The text "NOW STREAMING" is at the top right, followed by "HBO MAX" and "SIGN UP NOW". Below that, it says "PLANS START AT \$9.99/MONTH".

[Take a road trip](#)

[Texas Hill Country](#)

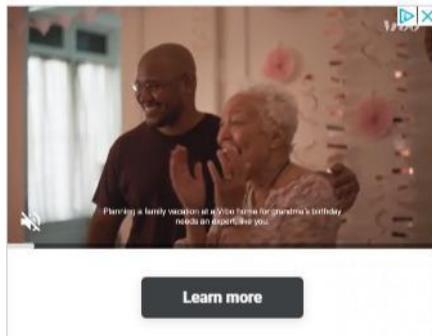
Albert, Texas Nearby Towns:
[Fredericksburg](#) the county seat
[Johnson City](#) Blanco County seat
[Blanco](#)

See

Gillespie County
Blanco County

Book Hotel Here:
[Fredericksburg Hotels](#) | [More Hotels](#)

[Texas Escapes](#), in its purpose to preserve historic, endangered and vanishing Texas, asks that anyone wishing to share their local history, stories, landmarks and recent or vintage photos, please [contact us](#).



[Texas Towns A - Z](#)



[Texas Gulf Coast](#)



[East Texas](#)



[Central Texas North](#)



[Central Texas South](#)



[Texas Panhandle](#)



[South Texas](#)



[Texas Hill Country](#)



[West Texas](#)

[Texas Regions:](#)

[Texas Counties](#)

[Texas Escapes Online Magazine](#) » [Archive Issues](#) »

[Home](#) »

TEXAS TOWNS & COUNTIES

[Texas Counties](#)
[Texas Towns A-Z](#)
[Texas Ghost Towns](#)

TEXAS REGIONS:
[Central Texas North](#)
[Central Texas South](#)
[Texas Gulf Coast](#)
[Texas Panhandle](#)
[Texas Hill Country](#)
[East Texas](#)
[South Texas](#)
[West Texas](#)

TEXAS LANDMARKS & IMAGES

[Courthouses](#)
[Jails](#)
[Churches](#)
[Schoolhouses](#)
[Bridges](#)
[Theaters](#)
[Depots](#)
[Rooms with a Past](#)
[Monuments](#)
[Statues](#)
[Gas Stations](#)
[Post Offices](#)
[Museums](#)
[Water Towers](#)
[Grain Elevators](#)
[Lodges](#)
[Stores](#)
[Banks](#)

TEXAS HISTORY & CULTURE

[Vintage Photos](#)
[Historic Trees](#)
[Cemeteries](#)
[Old Neon](#)
[Ghost Signs](#)
[Signs](#)
[Murals](#)
[Gargoyles](#)
[Pitted Dates](#)
[Cornerstones](#)
[Then & Now](#)

[Columns: History/Opinion](#)
[Texas History](#)
[Small Town Sagas](#)
[Black History](#)
[WWII](#)
[Texas Centennial](#)
[Ghosts](#)
[People](#)
[Animals](#)
[Food](#)
[Music](#)
[Art](#)
[Books](#)
[Texas Railroads](#)

TEXAS OUTDOORS

[Texas Trips](#)
[Texas Drives](#)
[Texas State Parks](#)
[Texas Rivers](#)
[Texas Lakes](#)
[Texas Forts](#)
[Texas Trails](#)
[Texas Maps](#)

MORE

[USA](#)
[MEXICO](#)
[HOTELS](#)

[Site Map](#)
[About Us](#)
[Privacy Statement](#)
[Disclaimer](#)
[Contributors](#)
[Staff](#)
[Contact Us](#)



[CALENDAR](#) [EVENTS](#) [TICKETS](#) [ALBERT MERCHANDISE](#) [GALLERY](#) [HOME](#) [HISTORY](#) [3D WALKTHROUGH](#)

ALBERT, TX - A HILL COUNTRY TRADITION SINCE 1892.

In 1892, when Albert and Minnie Luckenbach sold their store in Luckenbach and moved 20 miles east to Martinsburg, the little town of Martinsburg was renamed "Albert". The first local school was established in 1891, and in 1897, then Postmaster Otto Schumann opened the town's first general store. By 1900, a new school building was erected that the young LBJ would attend.

The Albert Dance Hall was built in 1922 by Max Beckman, and provided the community a place for Saturday night dances and social gatherings. It featured German brass bands rotating between the Luckenbach, Hye and Weinheimer Dance Halls of the time.

Located just south of Highway 290, halfway between Fredericksburg and Johnson City, the tradition of community gatherings and dancing continues. We're always happy to see familiar faces or make a new friend, so stop on by and enjoy a little taste of Texas tradition and a cold beer or cocktail while you're at it. We've got live music most nights and our Icehouse is open everyday!

If you've not visited us before, please enjoy a 3D virtual walkthrough of both our Icehouse and Dancehall.

[VISIT OUR ONLINE STORE!](#)

CONTACT

(830) 644-2042
5435 S. R.R. 1623
Albert-Stonewall, TX 78671
info@alberttexas.com



HOURS

Mon. - Tues. 12:00pm-8:00pm
Weds. - Thurs. & Sun. 12pm- 10:00pm
Fri. 12pm - 12:00am
Sat. 11am - 12:00am

COWBOY CANTINA FOOD TRUCK

Weds. Thurs. & Sun. 12:00pm-7:00pm
Fri. & Sat: 12:00pm-8:00pm



SEE
THE
MENU!

THIS WEEK AT ALBERT



Bar Open!
AUG 23, 2022



Geoff Drover
AUG 24, 2022



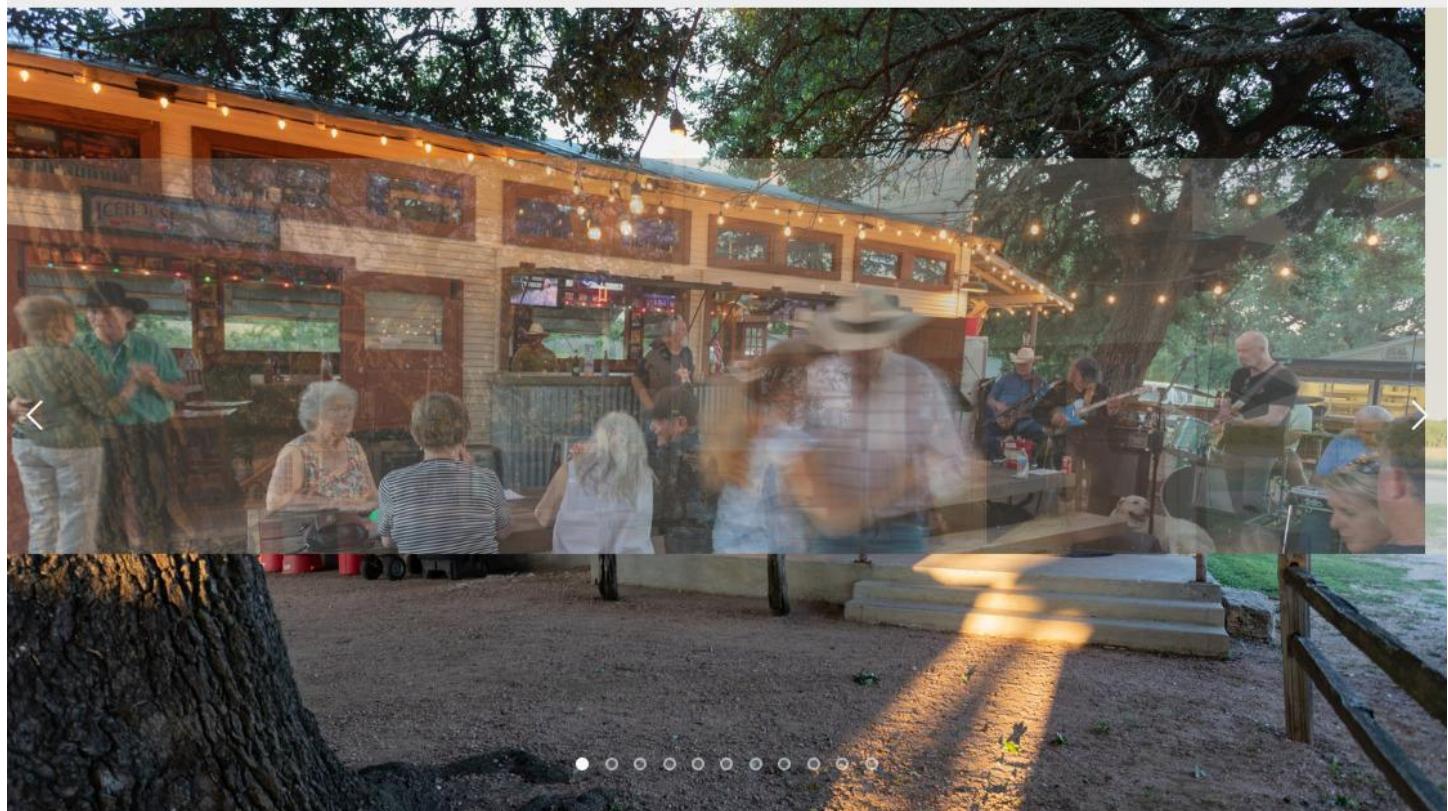
Devin Baize
AUG 25, 2022



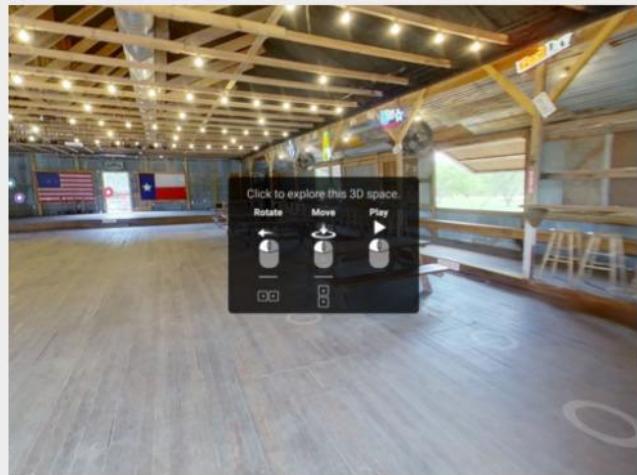
Lindsey Lane Band
AUG 26, 2022



Many Lowry
AUG 27, 2022



CLICK BELOW TO EXPLORE OUR ICEHOUSE AND DANCEHALL IN 3D!



PRIVATE EVENTS & WEDDINGS:

Amy Peacock
Special Events Manager
830-554-8000
amy@alberttexas.com

MUSIC BOOKING

**PLEASE FILL OUT THIS FORM
AND WE'LL GET BACK TO YOU!**

Name *

First Name Last Name

Email *

Subject *

Message *

Submit

(830) 644-2042

200 S. Main St., New Braunfels, TX 78130

5435 S. R.R. 1623 Albert-Stonewall, TX 78671
info@alberttexas.com



WE HOPE TO SEE YOU SOON!

5435 S. R.R. 1623 ALBERT-STONEWALL, TX 78671



DRINKS

INFO@ALBERTTEXAS.COM

Sign up for our e-newsletter!

All Content © 2021, Albert Texas. Built by [Central-Standard](#)



AUG 23, 2022

AUG 24, 2022

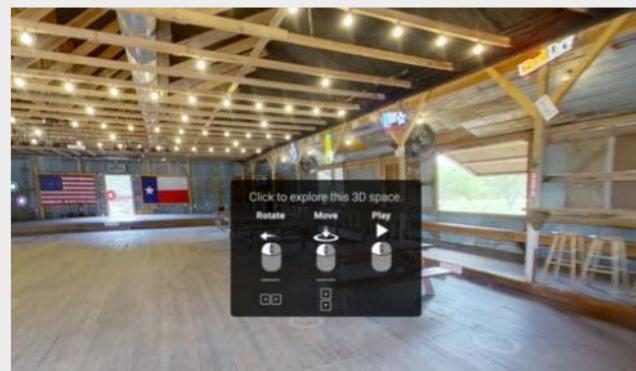
AUG 25, 2022

AUG 26, 2022

AUG 27, 2022



CLICK BELOW TO EXPLORE OUR ICEHOUSE AND DANCEHALL IN 3D!





PRIVATE EVENTS & WEDDINGS:

Amy Peacock
Special Events Manager
830-554-8000
amy@alberttexas.com



Michael Miller
General Manager
512-466-1879
michael@alberttexas.com

MUSIC BOOKING

**PLEASE FILL OUT THIS FORM
AND WE'LL GET BACK TO YOU!**

Name *

First Name

Last Name

Email *

Subject *

Message *

<https://www.alberttexas.com/>

9:02:26 AM 8/23/2022



The
AMERICAN
HERITAGE®
dictionary
of the
English
Language

Search

-est¹

Share: [Tweet](#)

suff. Used to form the superlative degree of adjectives and adverbs: *greatest; earliest*.

[Middle English, from Old English *-est, -ast, -ost*.]

The American Heritage® Dictionary of the English Language, Fifth Edition copyright ©2022 by HarperCollins Publishers. All rights reserved.

-est² or -st

Share: [Tweet](#)

suff. Used to form the archaic second person singular of English verbs: *comest*.

[Middle English, from Old English *-est, -ast*.]

The American Heritage® Dictionary of the English Language, Fifth Edition copyright ©2022 by HarperCollins Publishers. All rights reserved.

Est.

Share: [Tweet](#)

abbr. *Bible Esther*

The American Heritage® Dictionary of the English Language, Fifth Edition copyright ©2022 by HarperCollins Publishers. All rights reserved.

est.

Share: [Tweet](#)

abbr.
1. established
2. estate
3. estimate

The American Heritage® Dictionary of the English Language, Fifth Edition copyright ©2022 by HarperCollins Publishers. All rights reserved.

EST

Share: [Tweet](#)

abbr. Eastern Standard Time

The American Heritage® Dictionary of the English Language, Fifth Edition copyright ©2022 by HarperCollins Publishers. All rights reserved.

Indo-European & Semitic Roots Appendices

Thousands of entries in the dictionary include etymologies that trace their origins back to reconstructed proto-languages. You can obtain more information about these forms in our



**AMERICAN HERITAGE
DICTIONARY APP**

The new American Heritage Dictionary app is now available for iOS and Android.



**THE AMERICAN
HERITAGE
DICTIONARY BLOG**

The articles in our blog examine new words, revised definitions, interesting images from the fifth edition, discussions of usage, and more.

THE 100 WORDS*

See word lists from the best-selling 100 Words Series!

FIND OUT MORE! ▾



**INTERESTED IN
DICTIONARIES?**

Check out the Dictionary Society of North America at <http://www.dictionarysociety.com>

online appendices:

[Indo-European Roots](#)

[Semitic Roots](#)

The Indo-European appendix covers nearly half of the Indo-European roots that have left their mark on English words. A more complete treatment of Indo-European roots and the English words derived from them is available in our [Dictionary of Indo-European Roots](#).

American Heritage Dictionary Products



CONTACT US

[Customer Service](#)
[Make Me An Author](#)
[Ebooks Help with Glose Reader](#)

ABOUT US

[Company Profile](#)
[Leadership Team](#)
[Corporate Social Responsibility](#)
[HarperCollins Careers](#)
[HarperCollins Imprints](#)
[HarperGreen](#)
[Social Media Directory](#)
[Accessibility](#)

FOR READERS

[Browse Reading Guides](#)

FOR AUTHORS

[Submit a Manuscript](#)
[Report Piracy](#)
[Agent Portal](#)

MEDIA

[Publicity Contacts](#)
[Press Room](#)

SERVICES

[HarperCollins Speakers Bureau](#)
[Library Services](#)
[Academic Services](#)
[Desk & Exam Copies](#)
[Review Copies](#)
[OpenBook API](#)
[Marketing Partnerships](#)

COVID-19 RESOURCES & PERMISSIONS

[Permissions for Adult Online Readings](#)
[Permissions for Kids Online Readings](#)

SALES & RIGHTS

[Booksellers & Retailer Ordering](#)
[HarperCollins Catalogs](#)
[Permissions](#)
[Subsidiary Rights](#)
[Media Rights and Content Development](#)

GLOSE APP

[iPhone](#)
[Android](#)

GLOBAL DIVISIONS

[HarperCollins US](#)
[HarperCollins Canada](#)
[HarperCollins Christian](#)
[HarperCollins Australia](#)
[HarperCollins India](#)
[HarperCollins UK](#)

[Terms of Use](#) • [Terms of Sale](#) • [Your Ad Choices](#) • [Privacy Policy](#) • [California Privacy Policy](#)
[Do Not Sell My Personal Information](#)

Copyright 2022 HarperCollins Publishers All rights reserved.

*This website is best viewed in Chrome, Firefox, Microsoft Edge, or Safari. Some characters in pronunciations and etymologies cannot be displayed properly in Internet Explorer.





The AMERICAN HERITAGE® dictionary

of the
English
Language

Search

es·tab·lish (ĕ-stăb'lis̍h)

Share: [Tweet](#)

tr.v. es·tab·lished, es·tab·lish·ing, es·tab·lish·es

1.

- a. To cause (an institution, for example) to come into existence or begin operating; found; set up.
- b. To bring about; generate or effect: *establish goodwill in the neighborhood.*

2.

- a. To place or settle in a secure position or condition: *They established me in my own business.*
- b. To cause to become regular or usual: *established the habit of going to bed early.*
- c. To cause to be able to grow or thrive: *The tree needs to be watered to help it become established.*

3. To cause to be recognized and accepted: *a discovery that established his reputation.*

4. To introduce and put (a law, for example) into force.

5. To prove the validity or truth of: *The defense attorneys established the innocence of the accused.*

6. To make a state institution of (a church).

[Middle English *establisnen*, from Old French *establir*, *establis-*, from Latin *stabilire*, from *stabilis*, firm; see **stā-** in the Appendix of Indo-European roots.]

es·tab·lish·er *n.*

Synonyms: **establish, create, found¹, institute, organize**

These verbs mean to bring something into existence and set it in operation: *establishing a business; created a trust fund; founded a colony; instituted an annual benefit concert; organizing a field trip.*

GUIDE TO THE DICTIONARY

To look up an entry in *The American Heritage Dictionary of the English Language*, use the search window above. For best results, after typing in the word, click on the "Search" button instead of using the "enter" key.

Some compound words (like *bus rapid transit*, *dog whistle*, or *identity theft*) don't appear on the drop-down list when you type them in the search bar. For best results with compound words, place a quotation mark before the compound word in the search window.

THE USAGE PANEL

The Usage Panel is a group of nearly 200 prominent scholars, creative writers, journalists, diplomats, and others in occupations requiring mastery of language. Annual surveys have gauged the acceptability of particular usages and grammatical constructions.

THE PANELISTS



AMERICAN HERITAGE DICTIONARY APP

The new American Heritage Dictionary app is now available for iOS and Android.



THE AMERICAN HERITAGE DICTIONARY BLOG

The articles in our blog examine new words, revised definitions, interesting images from the fifth edition, discussions of usage, and more.

THE 100 WORDS*

See word lists from the best-selling 100 Words Series!

[FIND OUT MORE!](#)



INTERESTED IN DICTIONARIES?

Check out the Dictionary Society of North America at <http://www.dictionarysociety.com>

The American Heritage® Dictionary of the English Language, Fifth Edition copyright ©2022 by HarperCollins Publishers. All rights reserved.

Indo-European & Semitic Roots Appendices

Thousands of entries in the dictionary include etymologies that trace their origins back to reconstructed proto-languages. You can obtain more information about these forms in our online appendices:

[Indo-European Roots](#)

[Semitic Roots](#)

The Indo-European appendix covers nearly half of the Indo-European roots that have left their mark on English words. A more complete treatment of Indo-European roots and the English words derived from them is available in our [Dictionary of Indo-European Roots](#).

American Heritage Dictionary Products



CONTACT US

[Customer Service](#)
[Make Me An Author](#)
[Ebooks Help with Glose Reader](#)

ABOUT US

[Company Profile](#)
[Leadership Team](#)
[Corporate Social Responsibility](#)
[HarperCollins Careers](#)
[HarperCollins Imprints](#)
[HarperGreen](#)
[Social Media Directory](#)
[Accessibility](#)

FOR READERS

[Browse Reading Guides](#)

FOR AUTHORS

[Submit a Manuscript](#)
[Report Piracy](#)
[Agent Portal](#)

MEDIA

[Publicity Contacts](#)
[Press Room](#)

SERVICES

[HarperCollins Speakers Bureau](#)
[Library Services](#)
[Academic Services](#)
[Desk & Exam Copies](#)
[Review Copies](#)
[OpenBook API](#)
[Marketing Partnerships](#)

COVID-19 RESOURCES & PERMISSIONS

[Permissions for Adult Online Readings](#)
[Permissions for Kids Online Readings](#)

SALES & RIGHTS

[Booksellers & Retailer Ordering](#)
[HarperCollins Catalogs](#)
[Permissions](#)
[Subsidiary Rights](#)
[Media Rights and Content Development](#)

GLOSE APP

[iPhone](#)
[Android](#)

GLOBAL DIVISIONS

[HarperCollins US](#)
[HarperCollins Canada](#)
[HarperCollins Christian](#)
[HarperCollins Australia](#)
[HarperCollins India](#)
[HarperCollins UK](#)

[Terms of Use](#) • [Terms of Sale](#) • [Your Ad Choices](#) • [Privacy Policy](#) • [California Privacy Policy](#)
[Do Not Sell My Personal Information](#)

Copyright 2022 HarperCollins Publishers All rights reserved.

*This website is best viewed in Chrome, Firefox, Microsoft Edge, or Safari. Some characters in pronunciations and etymologies cannot be displayed properly in Internet Explorer.





The AMERICAN HERITAGE® dictionary

of the
English
Language

Search

dance·hall (dāns'hol')

Share: Tweet

- n.
1. or **dance hall** A building or part of a building with facilities for dancing.
2. A style of reggae music that incorporates hip-hop and rhythm and blues elements. Also called *ragga*.

The American Heritage® Dictionary of the English Language, Fifth Edition copyright ©2022 by HarperCollins Publishers. All rights reserved.



HOW TO USE THE DICTIONARY

To look up an entry in *The American Heritage Dictionary of the English Language*, use the search window above. For best results, after typing in the word, click on the "Search" button instead of using the "enter" key.

Some compound words (like *bus rapid transit*, *dog whistle*, or *identity theft*) don't appear on the drop-down list when you type them in the search bar. For best results with compound words, place a quotation mark before the compound word in the search window.

GUIDE TO THE DICTIONARY*



THE USAGE PANEL

The Usage Panel is a group of nearly 200 prominent scholars, creative writers, journalists, diplomats, and others in occupations requiring mastery of language. Annual surveys have gauged the acceptability of particular usages and grammatical constructions.

THE PANELISTS*

Indo-European & Semitic Roots Appendices

Thousands of entries in the dictionary include etymologies that trace their origins back to reconstructed proto-languages. You can obtain more information about these forms in our online appendices:

Indo-European Roots

Semitic Roots

The Indo-European appendix covers nearly half of the Indo-European roots that have left their mark on English words. A more complete treatment of Indo-European roots and the English words derived from them is available in our Dictionary of Indo-European Roots.



AMERICAN HERITAGE DICTIONARY APP

The new American Heritage Dictionary app is now available for iOS and Android.



THE AMERICAN HERITAGE DICTIONARY BLOG

The articles in our blog examine new words, revised definitions, interesting images from the fifth edition, discussions of usage, and more.

THE 100 WORDS*

See word lists from the best-selling 100 Words Series!

FIND OUT MORE! ▶



INTERESTED IN DICTIONARIES?

Check out the Dictionary Society of North America at <http://www.dictionarysociety.com>

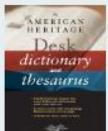
American Heritage Dictionary Products



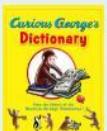
The American
Heritage
Dictionary, 5th
Edition



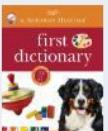
The American
Heritage
Dictionary of
Idioms



The American
Heritage
Roget's
Thesaurus



Curious
George's
Dictionary



The American
Heritage
Children's
Dictionary

CONTACT US

Customer Service
Make Me An Author
Ebooks Help with Glose Reader

ABOUT US

Company Profile
Leadership Team
Corporate Social Responsibility

FOR AUTHORS

Submit a Manuscript
Report Piracy
Agent Portal

MEDIA

Publicity Contacts
Press Room
Events

COVID-19 RESOURCES & PERMISSIONS

Permissions for Adult Online Readings
Permissions for Kids Online Readings

SALES & RIGHTS

Booksellers & Retailer Ordering
HarperCollins Catalogs
Permissions
Subsidiary Rights

GLOBAL DIVISIONS

HarperCollins US
HarperCollins Canada
HarperCollins Christian
HarperCollins Australia
HarperCollins India
HarperCollins UK

Corporate Social Responsibility

HarperCollins Careers
HarperCollins Imprints
HarperGreen
Social Media Directory
Accessibility

FOR READERS

Browse Reading Guides

SERVICES

HarperCollins Speakers Bureau
Library Services
Academic Services
Desk & Exam Copies
Review Copies
OpenBook API
Marketing Partnerships

Media Rights and Content Development

GLOSE APP
iPhone
Android

[Terms of Use](#) • [Terms of Sale](#) • [Your Ad Choices](#) • [Privacy Policy](#) • [California Privacy Policy](#)
[Do Not Sell My Personal Information](#)

Copyright 2022 HarperCollins Publishers All rights reserved.

*This website is best viewed in Chrome, Firefox, Microsoft Edge, or Safari. Some characters in pronunciations and etymologies cannot be displayed properly in Internet Explorer.



News Corp



We help people find answers,
solve problems and get inspired. [LEARN MORE](#)

Dotdash
meredith

Advertisement

THE BASICS > DRINKING OUT

5 Icehouses That Show the Right Way to Drink in Texas

These open-air saloons are a long-held Lone Star tradition.

Written by Sarah Baird | Updated 09/17/20



The aptly named The Friendly Spot is family-friendly.
Image: The Friendly Spot Ice House

Advertisement

LIL
NAS X | Adobe

Be creative in your
own unique way.

Students save up to
60% on Creative Cloud.

There's always a pretty good excuse for a culinary road trip across Texas, whether you're hot on the trail of brisket or fiendishly searching for the freshest masa tortillas. But if a laid-back beer crawl is what you're after, a (slow, well-hydrated) tour of icehouses is sure to quench your thirst.

What is an icehouse? Glad you asked! A Lone Star icehouse is a centuries-old style of open-air, beer-hocking drinking establishment: part low-key convenience store, part bar, part respite from the blistering Southwestern sun. Below are five key places to sip suds and bask in a throwback, saloon-style ambiance.

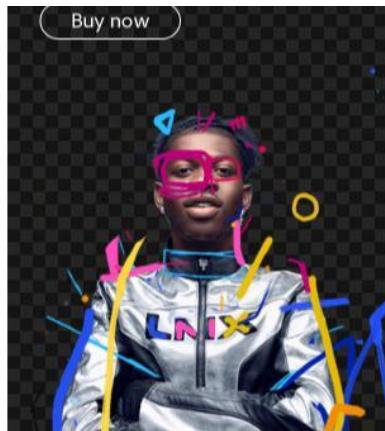
1. Albert Icehouse and Dance Hall (Albert-Stonewall)



Image: Albert Icehouse and Dance Hall

Located in the not-so-bustling city of Albert (population: 4), in the heart of Hill Country, this one is a popular weekend getaway for those looking to sip beer under the shade of massive live oaks, then cut a rug at the dance hall next door. The town is dedicated to the holy trinity of a Texas good time—music, food and cold beer—making it an oasis for anyone with a hankering for icy Bud Light and a basket of fiery wings from the local restaurant The Pig Pen.

2. D&T Drive Inn (Houston)



Advertisement

STEELMASTER BUILDING SYSTEMS

UP TO **70%** OFF

STEEL QUONSET HUTS

FREE SHIPPING
TO SELECT AREAS

VIEW PRICES



Image: D&T Drive Inn

An unassuming spot nestled in a residential area of Houston Heights, D&T Drive Inn is a neighborhood gem boasting more than 50 beers on tap. Straddling the line between traditional Texas icehouse and modern beer garden, D&T features an ever-rotating number of flavored shandies, from blueberry to coconut, and a jukebox full of tunes that balances old standbys with new favorites.

3. The Friendly Spot (San Antonio)



Image: The Friendly Spot Ice House

A yard full of retro rainbow lawn chairs and more than 250 beers on tap make this San Antonio favorite the perfect spot to spend a Sunday afternoon with the whole family. Hyperlocal beers from breweries like

Advertisement

We help people find answers, solve problems and get inspired.

LEARN MORE ➔

The logo for Databricks, featuring a stylized 'D' inside a red circle and a green hexagonal cluster of dots to its right.

Advertisement

We help people find answers, solve problems and get inspired.

LEARN MORE ➔

The logo for Databricks, featuring a stylized 'D' inside a red circle and a green hexagonal cluster of dots to its right.

Alamo Beer and the house Michelada are fan favorites, and pair nicely with an impressive spread of Tex-Mex snacks.



4. C. Hunt's Ice House (Austin)



Image: C. Hunt's Ice House

After 34 years as a meat processing plant, C. Hunt's Ice House owner Chester Hunt decided it was high time he breathed some new life into the old building and turned it into—what else?—a bar. A giant trough full of ice (and beer) runs the length of the establishment, ensuring your brew is always frosty. Outside, grapevines provide shade for more than 40 picnic tables, where drinkers can play a game of washers or simply enjoy the steamy Texas night.

5. West Alabama Ice House (Houston)



Advertisement

Remind somebody to buckle up. You could save their life.



DMV [LEARN MORE](#)

Advertisement



**UP TO
70%
OFF**

**STEEL
QUONSET HUTS**

FREE SHIPPING
TO SELECT AREAS

[VIEW PRICES](#)



Image: West Alabama Ice House

One of the oldest still-standing operations of its kind in Texas, the West Alabama Ice House has been around since the outpost actually sold, well, ice. Live music continues to be a popular draw for regulars and out-of-town blues lovers alike, with regulars so welcoming it often feels more like a block party than a bar. Free hot dogs are grilled on Friday nights in the summer, and dogs (of the pet variety) are more than welcome.

We help people find answers,
solve problems and get inspired. [LEARN MORE](#)



Advertisement



BAR TOOLS 04/28/22
The 7 Best Kegerators in 2022



DRINKING OUT 09/17/20
8 Outdoor Bars for Drinking with Your Dog



BOURBON 10/28/19
The Rise of Texan Bourbon



WINE 04/28/22
The 15 Best Champagnes to Drink in 2022



BAR TOOLS 03/03/22
The 9 Best Shoes for



DRINKING OUT 09/17/20
Bartenders



DRINKING OUT 09/17/20
6 Islands Drink Lovers



WINE 04/29/22
The 16 Best Red Wines

Bartenders in 2022,
According to Experts

Recommend the 10
Best Tropical
Locations for Drinking

Should Be Visiting
Now

to Drink in 2022



RUM 11/09/17
How to Drink Rum in Barbados



DRINKING OUT 09/11/20
How to Drink in Utah



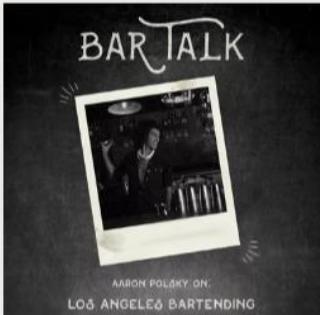
BEER 02/05/22
The 11 Best German
Beers to Drink in 2022



DRINKING OUT 09/17/20
How to Drink in
Montana



STICK PEOPLE 01/21/20
Meet the Man Who
Turned San Antonio
into a Bona Fide
Cocktail Town



BAR TALK 06/13/17
9,400 Original
Cocktail Recipes:
Aaron Polsky Talks Los
Angeles Bartending



DRINKING OUT 09/17/20
All Aboard These 7
Boozy Cruise
Excursions



DRINKING OUT 03/10/20
This Hotel Is All About
Bourbon



Get our best cocktail recipes, tips, and more when you sign up for our newsletter.

Enter your email

SIGN UP



Recipes

Spirits

Beer & Wine

The Basics

Behind The Bar

News

Shop

About Us

Terms of Use

Editorial Guidelines

Cookies

California Privacy Notice

Do Not Sell My Personal Information

Advertise

Careers

Privacy Policy

Contact

PRIVACY FEEDBACK
Powered by TRUSTe



Liquor.com is part of the [Dotdash Meredith](#) publishing family.

We've updated our [Privacy Policy](#), which will go into effect on September 1, 2022. [Check it out here](#)



Insurance 

Quote

Claims

About

Contact

1.877.327.6287

 LOG IN



YOUR GUIDE TO TEXAS / HISTORY AND CULTURE

ORIGINS OF THE TEXAS ICEHOUSE

BY PETER SIMEK | 8.13.20



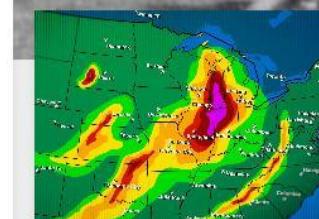
A 1984 article in Texas Monthly presented a one-question quiz that it claimed could pinpoint where a Texan grew up. You simply ask what they would call a store where you could buy a few groceries, beverages, ice cream, and other daily staples, as well as plenty of ice. If they respond with "7-Eleven" or "a convenience store," then you know they grew up north of Austin, perhaps in the Dallas area. If they say "an icehouse," then you know they are from the part of Texas that could be called the "icehouse belt," which stretches from Houston to San Antonio and down to the border.

That quiz may be a little dated now. Icehouses, once a ubiquitous element of Texas life, are becoming rare, even in parts where they once served as essential



YOUR GUIDE TO TEXAS /

HISTORY AND CULTURE
TALL TALE: THE
STORY BEHIND
THE SAM
HOUSTON STATUE



stores providing the chilled items we use in daily life. But the legacy of the Texas icehouse lives on in a few remaining joints that are more than a convenience store and, in fact, are centers of community life.



Hardin-Simmons University Library

Origins of the Texas Icehouse

Some scholars have argued that the Texas icehouse dates back to the 1840s, when ships carrying huge blocks of ice made their way down the coast from Maine and [arrived in Galveston Bay](#) to sell whatever chunks of the frozen stuff were still frozen. The Texas icehouse really came into its own, however, in the early 20th century. At a time before refrigeration, icehouses provided an essential service, selling the ice that people used to keep their kitchen iceboxes cool. But proprietors quickly realized that they could sell not just ice but also the things best kept on ice, including milk, butter, beverages, and soda water.

Icehouses popped up in San Antonio and Houston neighborhoods and in rural towns across the state. They became an organic network of essential groceries and centers of community life. They had outdoor seating; some served food. Bulletin boards announced community news and events. On Friday evenings, teenagers pulled up their trucks in front of the icehouse, sat on their hoods, popped a [bottle of cold soda](#), and made a night of it.



YOUR GUIDE TO TEXAS /

WEATHER CENTER

WHEN YOU
SHOULD STAY
INSIDE



YOUR GUIDE TO TEXAS

TIPS FOR
PHOTOGRAPHING
BLUEBONNETS



Hardin-Simmons University Library

A Fading Texas Treasure

Even as refrigerators made their way into the homes of most Texans, icehouses held on and evolved. In towns near rivers and lakes, they may have sold bait for fishing. Some sold bleacher cushions for high school football games or offered regular dominoes games for patrons.

Today, there are plenty of establishments in Texas that claim to be icehouses, but few of the original Texas Icehouses remain. In the end, it was not refrigeration that did them in but growth. As Texas' cities expanded and suburbs overtook small towns, icehouses, once the center of city and small-town life alike, disappeared. Convenience stores like 7-Eleven took over, even though 7-Eleven itself began its life as a small icehouse in the Oak Cliff neighborhood of Dallas.

By the late-1990s, this once-vibrant Texas tradition was becoming a relic of the past.

The Last Texas Icehouses

There is a small handful of classic Texas icehouses that remain, and they continue the tradition of providing a family-friendly gathering spot that offers hot food, cold drinks, and plenty of community. Many of these places are still housed in steel-clad or bricked buildings, with garagelike front doors that blend the outside with the inside. If you want to experience a classic Texas icehouse, try

these three spots:



The Friendly Spot

The Friendly Spot, San Antonio: Originally housed in an old 1930s gas station in San Antonio's King William Historic District, The Friendly Spot became a legendary Texas music joint, featuring acts like Joe "King" Carrasco, Angela Strehli, Santiago Jiménez Jr., and Steve Earle. Today, you can still relax under the large pecan trees that shade the Friendly Spot's welcoming courtyard.

West Alabama Ice House, Houston: Houston has managed to hold onto a handful of its classic icehouses, and the West Alabama remains one of the best. First opened in 1928, it is considered the quintessential representation of icehouse culture. Named after its location at 1919 West Alabama Street, the joint features a huge shaded backyard, picnic tables, a jukebox, live music, and communal grills where neighbors can swing by and cook up their own food.

Albert Ice House & Dancehall, Albert: If the icehouse and [historic dance hall](#) in tiny Albert (pop. 4) reminds you of Luckenbach, it's no coincidence. The town was founded in the 1890s by two Luckenbach store owners who picked up from the more famous Hill Country hamlet and moved about 15 miles to the east to start Albert. President Lyndon B. Johnson attended the little town's school



when he was a boy. Over the years, Albert has become more well known as a popular destination for those seeking out Texas music, hospitality, and the kind of ice-cold offerings that made the Texas icehouse famous.

Learn about more Texas inventions we couldn't live without.

© 2020 Texas Farm Bureau Insurance



RELATED ARTICLES

6 OF THE BEST WALKING TRAILS IN TEXAS

15 BEST RECORD STORES IN TEXAS

WHERE DID ALL THE ELECTRIC SCOOTERS IN TEXAS GO?

← 5 BEST PADDLEBOARDING SPOTS IN TEXAS

TEXAS PECAN FARMS: A HISTORY AND WHERE TO

PICK YOUR OWN →



Ranked "Highest Customer Satisfaction Among Auto Insurers in Texas" **11 years in a row.**



[Our Story](#)
[Find an Agent](#)
[County Office Listing](#)
[Careers](#)

[Claims](#)
[Make a Payment](#)
[Find Auto ID Card](#)
[Contact Us](#)

[Farm Bureau Bank](#)
[Texas Farm Bureau](#)
[PHCS](#)

[FIND AN AGENT](#)

[GET A QUOTE](#)

[Privacy](#)

[Required Notices](#)

[Terms & Conditions](#)

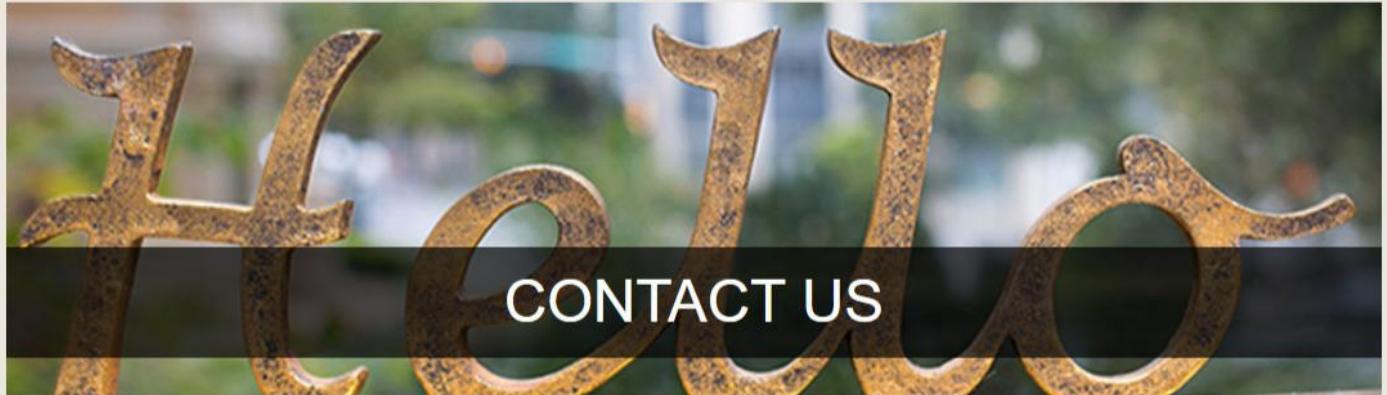
[Sitemap](#)

Copyright © 2022 Texas Farm Bureau Mutual Insurance Company. All rights reserved.





MENU



GET IN TOUCH | 512-467-6060

CONTACT US

NAME *

EMAIL *

PHONE

I HAVE A QUESTION ABOUT

Select One

COMMENT

MEET OUR TEAM

Learn more about The Hay Group and meet our team

[LEARN ABOUT US](#)

INVOLVEMENT

Rooted in the community, we proudly give back.



DISCLAIMER *

This web site is designed for general information only. The information presented at this site should not be construed to be formal legal advice nor the formation of a lawyer/client relationship. I have read and understand the disclaimer.

VERIFICATION CODE

To ensure you are a human, please type the above characters into the field provided.

SUBMIT**TEXAS APPLESEED****CONNECT WITH US****OFFICES****PRINCIPAL OFFICE****Downtown**

611 W. 5th Street, STE 300
Austin, TX 78701
[Driving Directions](#)

Phone: 512-467-6060
Fax: 512-467-6161

TOLL FREE

Phone: 866-739-6060
Fax: 877-467-6161

With easy access to MOPAC and I 35, our downtown office is conveniently located at the corner of W. 5th and Rio Grande, on the 3rd floor of the BB&T building. AMPLE FREE surface parking at the building.

CEDAR PARK OFFICE

Cedar Park

1903 Cypress Creek Road, STE 102

Cedar Park, Texas 78613

[Driving Directions](#)

Phone: 512-467-6060

Fax: 512-467-6161

HILL COUNTRY OFFICE

Hill Country Office

106 E Main Street

Johnson City, TX 78636

[Driving Directions](#)

Phone: 512-467-6060

Fax: 512-467-6161

SOUTH PADRE OFFICE

South Padre Island

BY APPOINTMENT ONLY

104 W. Bahama Street, STE D

South Padre Island, TX 78597

[Driving Directions](#)

Phone: 512-467-6060

Fax: 512-467-6161



Practice Areas

Title Services

Real Estate Law

Business Law

Energy/Oil & Gas Law

Family Law

Our Company

[About Us](#)

[In Focus](#)

[Contact Us](#)

DOWNTOWN

Principal Office

611 W. 5th Street

STE 300

Austin, TX 78701

P: 512-467-6060 | F: 512-467-6161

[Driving Directions](#)

CEDAR PARK OFFICE

1903 Cypress Creek Rd.

STE 102

Cedar Park, Texas 78613

P: 512-467-6060 F: 512-467-6161

[Driving Directions](#)

SOUTH PADRE ISLAND

104 W. Bahama, STE D, South Padre Island, TX 78597

P: 956-761-1358 F: 877-467-6161

[Driving Directions](#)

HILL COUNTRY OFFICE

106 E. Main Street

Johnson City, Texas 78636

P: 512-467-6060 F: 512-467-6161

[Driving Directions](#)



©Copyright 2016 The Hay Legal Group PLLC

United States Patent and Trademark Office (USPTO)

USPTO OFFICIAL NOTICE

Office Action (Official Letter) has issued

on August 23, 2022 for

U.S. Trademark Application Serial No. 97120589

A USPTO examining attorney has reviewed your trademark application and issued an Office action. You must respond to this Office action in order to avoid your application abandoning. Follow the steps below.

(1) [**Read the Office action**](#). This email is NOT the Office action.

(2) **Respond to the Office action by the deadline** using the Trademark Electronic Application System (TEAS). Your response must be received by the USPTO on or before 11:59 p.m. **Eastern Time** of the last day of the response period. Otherwise, your application will be [abandoned](#). See the Office action itself regarding how to respond.

(3) **Direct general questions** about using USPTO electronic forms, the USPTO [website](#), the application process, the status of your application, and whether there are outstanding deadlines to the [Trademark Assistance Center \(TAC\)](#).

After reading the Office action, address any question(s) regarding the specific content to the USPTO examining attorney identified in the Office action.

GENERAL GUIDANCE

- [**Check the status**](#) of your application periodically in the [Trademark Status & Document Retrieval \(TSDR\)](#) database to avoid missing critical deadlines.
- [**Update your correspondence email address**](#) to ensure you receive important USPTO notices about your application.
- [**Beware of trademark-related scams**](#). Protect yourself from people and companies that may try to take financial advantage of you. Private companies may call you and pretend to be the USPTO or may send you communications that resemble official USPTO documents to trick you. We will never request your credit card number or social security number over the phone. And all official USPTO correspondence will only be emailed from the domain “@uspto.gov.” Verify the correspondence originated from us by using your Serial Number in our database, [TSDR](#), to confirm that it appears under the “Documents” tab, or contact the [Trademark Assistance Center](#).

- **Hiring a U.S.-licensed attorney.** If you do not have an attorney and are not required to have one under the trademark rules, we encourage you to hire a U.S.-licensed attorney specializing in trademark law to help guide you through the registration process. The USPTO examining attorney is not your attorney and cannot give you legal advice, but rather works for and represents the USPTO in trademark matters.

NOTE TO THE FILE

SERIAL NUMBER: 97120589

DATE: 08/23/2022

NAME: aroach

NOTE:

- DO NOT PRINT incomplete mark description
- Added design code in TRADEUPS
- Changed TRADEUPS to: delete incomplete mark description

User: April Roach

**Statistics for Case
97120589**

#	Search	Total Marks	Dead Marks	Live Viewed Docs	Live Viewed Images	Status/Search Duration
1	*a{"l":2>{"b":2}{v:2>{"r":2}t*[BI, TI] and live[LD]	317	0	0	0	0:01
2	(*texa{"sz"}* *tx*)[BI, TI] and live[LD]	6331	0	0	0	0:00
3	(011712 Texas map)[DC] and live[ld]	822	0	0	0	0:00
4	(*ice* and *house*)[BI, TI] and live[LD]	248	0	0	0	0:01
5	(*dan{"csz"}* and *hal*)[BI, TI] and live[LD]	46	0	46	46	0:00
6	(010110 multiple stars)[DC] and live[ld]	10843	0	0	0	0:01
7	(010112 four point stars)[DC] and live[ld]	2369	0	0	0	0:00
8	(011102 moon)[DC] and live[ld]	5457	0	0	0	0:00
9	(070325 other building)[DC] and live[ld]	2492	0	0	0	0:01
10	(070304 barn)[DC] and live[ld]	1003	0	3	1003	0:01
11	1 and (3 6 7 8 9 10)	4	0	4	4	0:01
12	2 and (3 6 7 8 9 10)	451	0	5	451	0:01
13	4 and (3 6 7 8 9 10)	9	0	9	9	0:00
14	(6 7) and 8	490	0	3	490	0:01
15	(6 7) and 3	29	0	3	29	0:00
16	(6 7) and (9 10)	97	0	3	97	0:01
17	8 and (9 10)	11	0	3	11	0:00
18	3 and 8	2	0	2	2	0:00
19	3 and (9 10)	11	0	3	11	0:00

Session started 08/23/2022 1:02 pm

Session ended 08/23/2022 1:12 pm

Total search duration 9.00

Session duration 10 minutes 34 seconds

Adjacency Level 1

Near Level 1

User: April Roach

**Statistics for Case
97120589**

#	Search	Total Marks	Dead Marks	Live Viewed Docs	Live Viewed Images	Status/Search Duration
1	*a{"l":2>{"b":2}{v:2>{"r":2}t*[BI,TI] and live[LD]	317	0	0	0	0:03
2	(*texa{"sz"}* *tx*)[BI,TI] and live[LD]	6331	0	0	0	0:01
3	(011712 Texas map)[DC] and live[ld]	822	0	0	0	0:01
4	("est" "e st" "es t" "e s t" *e{"sz"}tab*)[BI,TI] and live[LD]	7184	0	0	0	0:01
5	("1 8 9 2" "1 8 92" "1 89 2" "1 892" "18 9 2" "1 8 92" "189 2")[bi,ti] not dead[ld]	0	0	0	0	0:02
6	*1892*[BI,TI] and live[LD]	67	0	67	67	0:01
7	(*eight* and *nin* and *two*)[BI,TI] and live[LD]	489	0	0	0	0:01
8	*ice*[BI,TI] and live[LD]	49592	0	0	0	0:01
9	*ho{v}{"csz"}*[BI,TI] and live[LD]	34436	0	0	0	0:01
10	*hou{"csz"}*[BI,TI] and live[LD]	27519	0	0	0	0:00
11	*dan{"csz"}*[BI,TI] and live[LD]	3778	0	0	0	0:01
12	(*hall* hal*)[BI,TI] and live[LD]	7886	0	0	0	0:00
13	1 and 4	6	0	6	6	0:01
14	1 and (6 7)	4	0	4	4	0:01
15	1 and 8	8	0	8	8	0:01
16	1 and 9	9	0	9	9	0:01
17	1 and 11	5	0	5	5	0:01
18	1 and 12	7	0	7	7	0:01
19	(2 3) and 8	117	0	0	0	0:01
20	(2 3) and 9	219	0	0	0	0:01
21	ice*[BI,TI] and live[LD]	4556	0	0	0	0:01
22	(2 3) and 21	8	0	8	8	0:00
23	(2 3) and 8 and 9	13	0	13	13	0:00
24	(2 3) and 11	9	0	9	9	0:00
25	21 and 22	8	0	8	8	0:00
26	21 and 10	79	0	79	79	0:00

Session started 08/23/2022 12:50 pm

Session ended 08/23/2022 1:02 pm

Total search duration 22.00

Session duration 11 minutes 48 seconds

Adjacency Level 1

Near Level 1

User: April Roach

**Statistics for Case
97120589**

#	Search	Total Marks	Dead Marks	Live Viewed Docs	Live Viewed Images	Status/Search Duration
1	*a{"l":2}{"b":2}{v:2>{"r":2}t*[BI, TI] and live[LD]	317	0	0	0	0:03
2	*tx*[BI, TI] and live[LD]	2800	0	0	0	0:01
3	"TX"[BI, TI] and live[LD]	421	0	0	0	0:02
4	"T X"[BI, TI] and live[LD]	23	0	23	23	0:01
5	*texa{"sz"}*[BI, TI] and live[LD]	3730	0	0	0	0:00
6	(011712 Texas map)[DC] and live[ld]	822	0	0	0	0:02
7	1 and (2 3 5 6)	7	0	7	7	0:01
8	*albert*[BI, TI] and live[LD]	314	0	0	0	0:01
9	albert*[BI, TI] and live[LD]	303	0	0	0	0:01
10	albert[BI, TI] and live[LD]	186	0	0	0	0:01
11	albert[BI, TI] and live[LD]	187	0	0	0	P/0:00
12	a{"l":2}{"b":2}{v:2>{"r":2}t*[BI, TI] and live[LD]	186	0	0	0	P/0:03
13	(11 12)	186	0	186	186	0:01

Session started 08/23/2022 8:08 am

Session ended 08/23/2022 8:19 am

Total search duration 17.00

Session duration 10 minutes 12 seconds

Adjacency Level 1

Near Level 1