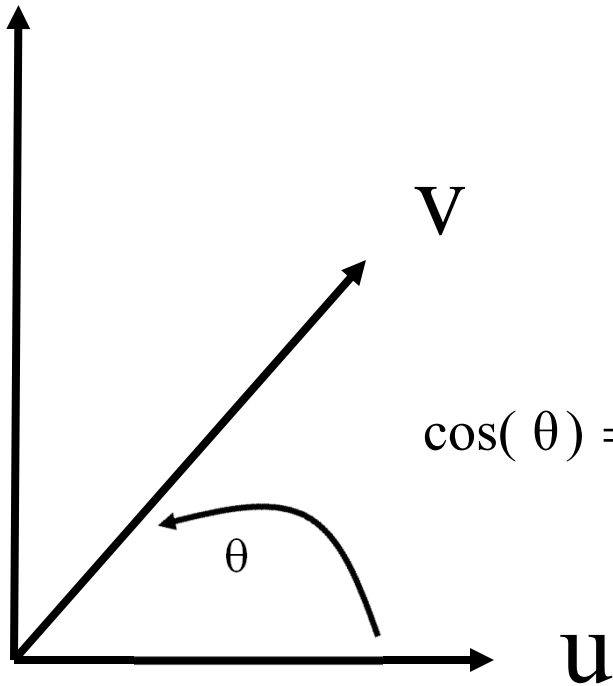


$\mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{v}$



$\mathbf{v}$

$$\cos(\theta) = \frac{\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{v}}{\|\mathbf{u}\| \cdot \|\mathbf{v}\|}$$