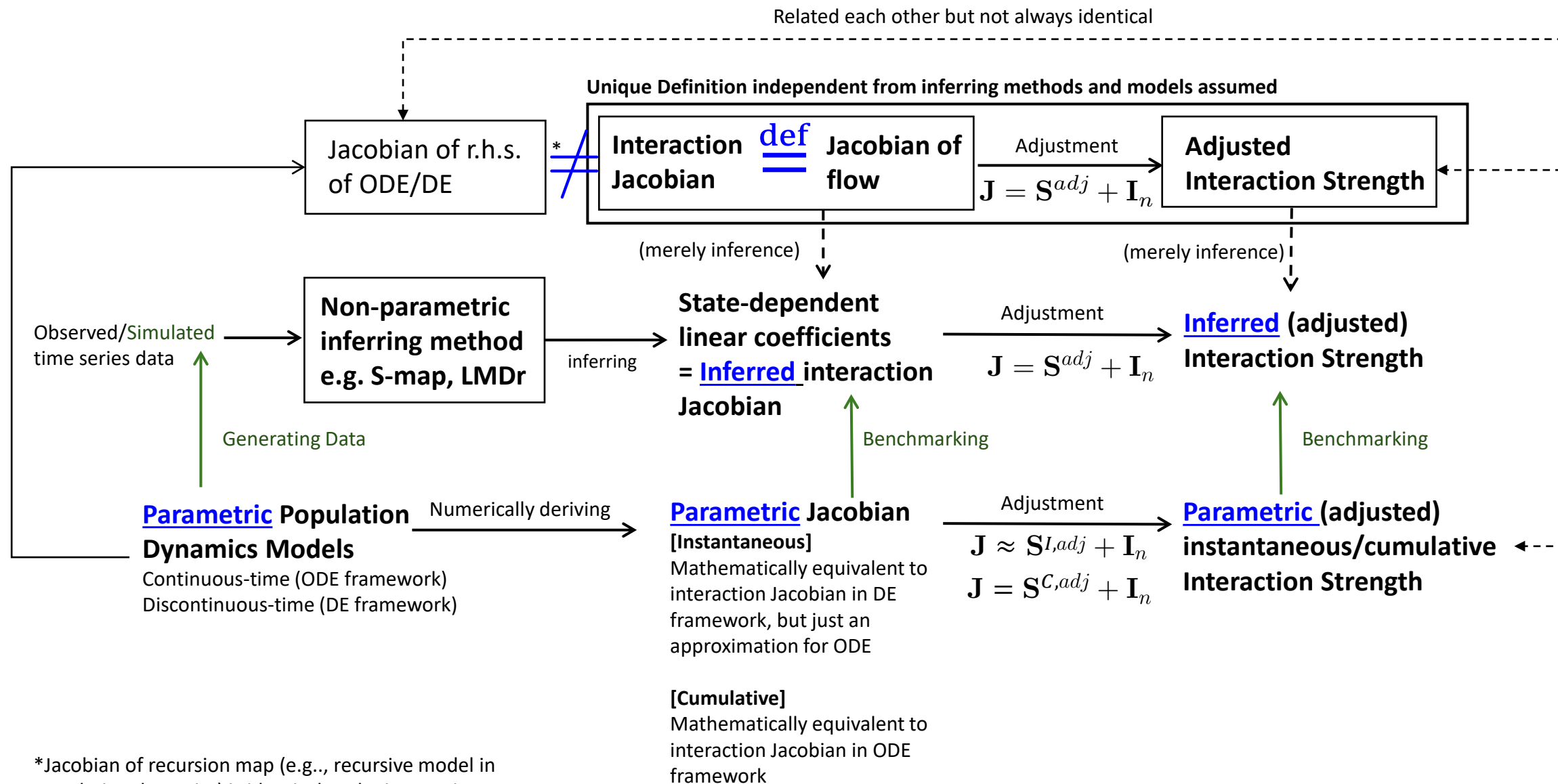


Conceptual Summary: How to quantify interaction strengths?



*Jacobian of recursion map (e.g., recursive model in population dynamics) is identical to the interaction Jacobian.