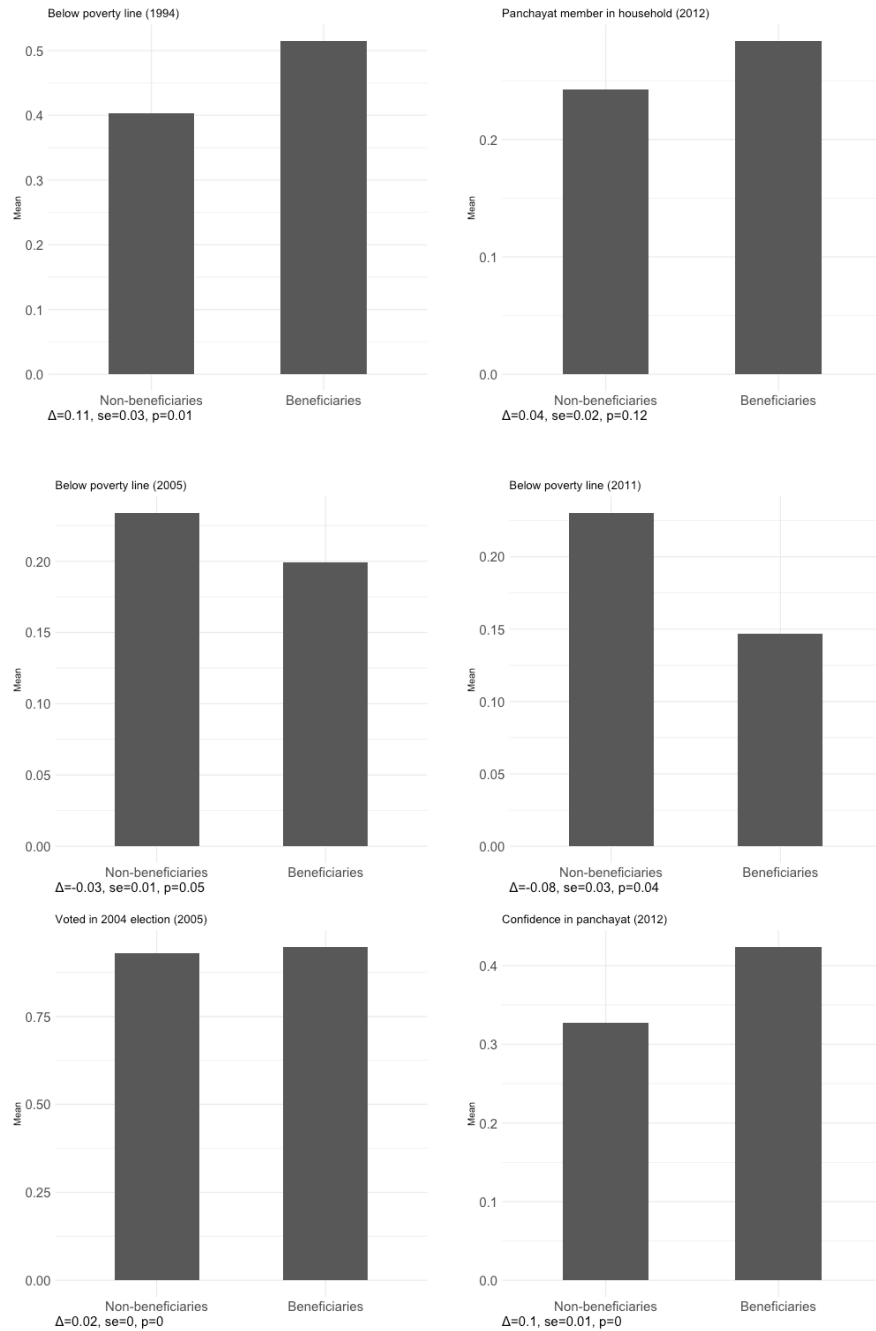


Figure 1.1: Comparing beneficiaries and non-beneficiaries of *Indira Awas Yojana*, 1994-2012.



Graphs display difference in means for outcomes for beneficiaries (N=144) and non-beneficiaries (N=1,155) exactly matched on village, membership in scheduled castes/scheduled tribes, and an indicator for being Muslim. Means are estimated using ordinary least squares regression with matching weights, and standard errors are heteroskedasticity-robust (HC2). Survey data is from the India Human Development Survey panel including the Human Development Profile of India round in 1994 ([Desai and Vanneman, 2020](#)). Years in parentheses refer to the survey year. More details on methodology can be found in chapters 2 and 3.