## High Performance Computing: Homework 5

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## **Problem 1: MPI Ring Communication**

I test the ring communication implementation with one integer to estimate communication latency, and with  $5 \times 10^5$  integers (a total of roughly 2MB at 4B per integer) to estimate communication bandwidth. I run this with various numbers of processes both on a local CIMS machine (crunchy1) and over the CIMS network across two CIMS machines (crackle1 and crackle2). In both cases, the latency increases and the bandwidth decreases as the number of processes increases; however, over the network latency is much higher and bandwidth much lower, as we would expect. These results are summarized below.

	Local (N = 5000)		Networked $(N = 1000)$	
Processes	Latency (ms)	Bandwidth (GB/s)	Latency (ms)	Bandwidth (GB/s)
2	$1.25 \times 10^{-3}$	0.244	0.158	$1.405 \times 10^{-2}$
4	$2.44 \times 10^{-3}$	0.125	0.194	$1.199 \times 10^{-2}$
6	$4.20 \times 10^{-3}$	0.069	0.255	$1.022 \times 10^{-2}$
8	$5.97 \times 10^{-3}$	0.056	0.272	$9.668 \times 10^{-3}$

## **Problem 2: Project Progress**

Project: parallelized branch-and-bound combinatorial optimization			
Week	Work		
04/15-04/21	Read literature on serial branch-and-bound and known challenges		
	in parallelizing. Find existing SDP code for local procedures.		
04/22-04/28	Choose example problem to focus on—MaxCut SDP, branched		
	by choosing triangular inequalities to add. Write pseudocode for		
	naive MPI version.		
04/29-05/05	Implement basic working MPI version and some infrastructure for		
	load balancing: setup for basic variation in strategies for queueing		
	which subproblems will be handled next and by which processes.		
05/06-05/12	Finish implementation of queueing strategies, and run experiments		
	on tradeoffs in handling subproblems available locally vs. subprob-		
	lems most promising for bounding the global objective (proba-		
	bly on examples of random graphs and/or large real-life network		
	datasets).		
05/13-05/19	Run final numerical trials. Work on presentation slides and report.		