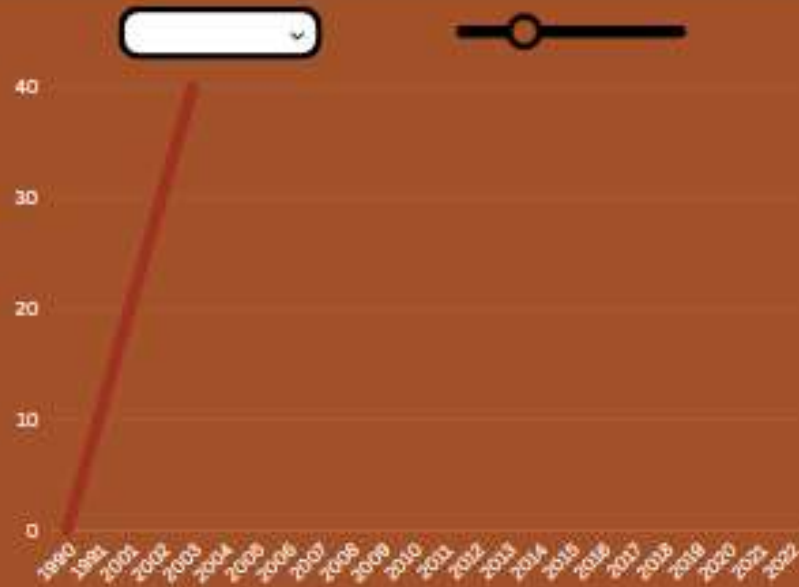


MOVIE DASHBOARD



Title:

Average Rating:

Genre:

Release Year:

