

	All	Treated After	Treated Before	Untreated
<i>Continuous variables</i>				
Fatal Crashes	5.16 (2.66)	5.03 (2.40)	5.35 (2.65)	5.11 (2.84)
Serious Crashes	25.98 (8.81)	26.74 (8.58)	26.07 (8.45)	25.33 (9.23)
Total Crashes	31.24 (10.25)	31.81 (9.67)	31.46 (9.95)	30.64 (10.89)
Fatal Share	0.17 (0.07)	0.16 (0.07)	0.17 (0.07)	0.17 (0.07)
Population	3,766,193 (1,553,016)	3,908,593 (1,541,887)	3,801,251 (1,367,685)	3,633,099 (1,680,591)
Median Income	46,568.38 (5,606.43)	49,263.86 (5,187.24)	43,195.29 (4,221.19)	47,076.59 (5,561.76)
Pct. Urban	0.55 (0.21)	0.54 (0.20)	0.52 (0.20)	0.59 (0.23)
<i>Census Region</i>				
Midwest	192 ( 24.0%)	62 ( 25.8%)	50 ( 20.8%)	80 ( 25.0%)
Northeast	144 ( 18.0%)	50 ( 20.8%)	62 ( 25.8%)	32 ( 10.0%)
South	256 ( 32.0%)	84 ( 35.0%)	76 ( 31.7%)	96 ( 30.0%)
West	208 ( 26.0%)	44 ( 18.3%)	52 ( 21.7%)	112 ( 35.0%)

*Standard deviations in parentheses; N (%) for categorical variables*