

| Dependent Variables: | | Fatal Crashes | | | Serious |
|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Sample: | All | All | South | Non-South | All |
| Model: | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| <i>Variables</i> | | | | | |
| Treated | -0.631** (0.302) | -0.633** (0.302) | -0.527 (0.457) | -0.662 (0.407) | 0.197 (0.826) |
| Log Population | | 5.350 (15.082) | -26.386 (25.237) | 22.105 (20.756) | 20.012 (37.016) |
| Median Income | | -0.000 (0.000) | | | |
| <i>Fixed-effects</i> | | | | | |
| State FE | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Year FE | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| <i>Fit statistics</i> | | | | | |
| Observations | 784 | 784 | 249 | 535 | 800 |
| R ² | 0.324 | 0.324 | 0.351 | 0.323 | 0.699 |

Clustered (state) standard-errors in parentheses

*Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1*