# Tong (Tony) Liu

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#### Education

University of Pennsylvania

Fall 2018 — present Philadelphia, PA

PhD in Computer and Information Science Advisors: Lyle Ungar and Konrad Kording

Williams College

2012 - 2016

Bachelor of Arts in Computer Science with concentration in Cognitive Science

Williamstown, MA

## **Teaching**

Instructor

Fall 2020, Fall 2021, Spring 2023

CIS 1920: Python Programming, University of Pennsylvania

- Organized and taught half-credit course for class of 15-25 undergraduates
- Designed and recorded lectures to support remote learning

### **Graduate Fellow for Teaching Excellence**

Fall 2021 — Spring 2022

Center of Teaching and Learning, University of Pennsylvania

- Served as graduate student teaching observer and facilitated teaching reflections
- · Organized nine teaching workshops within CIS department and across the university

Teaching Certificate Fall 2020

Center of Teaching and Learning, University of Pennsylvania

- Completed CTL Course on College Teaching
- Participated in teaching observation and teaching philosophy reflection workshop

Content Creator Summer 2020

Network Causality Tutorials, Neuromatch Academy

- Developed online teaching material on network causality for over 1,700 neuroscience students
- Course material publicly available [link] and online summer school structure described in J5

## **Lead Teaching Assistant**

Fall 2019

CIS 5200: Machine Learning, University of Pennsylvania

- Organized teaching assistant team for 130+ person class, wrote exam and homework material
- Gave guest lecture on Bayesian Networks

#### Research Programs

## **Machine Learning Methods for Observational Causal Inference**

2020 — present

Developing interpretable machine learning methodology for improving efficiency and statistical power of observational causal studies.

• C2, J4, W1, R2, M1

#### **Data Science for Social Communication**

2018 — present

Using quasi-experimental and explainable AI (XAI) techniques to study computer-mediated social communication.

• R1. C1

### **Automated Machine Learning for Medicine**

2020 — present

Developing workflows using automated machine learning methods to produce robust predictions for surgical hernia risk and liquid biopsy.

• A2, A1, J2, J1

### **Mobile Sensing for Depression and Anxiety**

2018 — present

Analyzing digital phenotyping signals from mobile sensor data as markers for depression and anxiety.

• J8, J6, J7, J3, P1

### Conference Proceedings

- C2. **Tony Liu**, Patrick Lawlor, Lyle Ungar, and Konrad Kording. Data-driven exclusion criteria for instrumental variable studies. *Conference on causal learning and reasoning (CLeaR)*, pages 485–508, 2022
- C1. **Tony Liu**, Jennifer Nicholas, Max M Theilig, Sharath C Guntuku, Konrad Kording, David C Mohr, and Lyle Ungar. Machine learning for phone-based relationship estimation: the need to consider population heterogeneity. *Proceedings of the ACM on interactive, mobile, wearable and ubiquitous technologies* (*UbiComp*), 3(4):1–23, 2019

## Journal Papers

- J8. Jonah Meyerhoff, Tingting Liu, Caitlin Stamatis, Tony Liu, Harry Wang, Yixuan Meng, Brenda Curtis, Chris J Karr, Garrick Sherman, Lyle H Ungar, and David C Mohr. Analyzing text message linguistic features: Do people with depression communicate differently with their close and non-close contacts? Behavior Research and Therapy, 2023
- J7. **Tony Liu**, Jonah Meyerhoff, Johannes C Eichstaedt, Chris J Karr, Susan M Kaiser, Konrad P Kording, David C Mohr, and Lyle H Ungar. The relationship between text message sentiment and self-reported depression. *Journal of affective disorders*, 302:7–14, 2022
- J6. Caitlin A Stamatis, Jonah Meyerhoff, Tingting Liu, Garrick Sherman, Harry Wang, Tony Liu, Brenda Curtis, Lyle H Ungar, and David C Mohr. Prospective associations of text-message-based sentiment with symptoms of depression, generalized anxiety, and social anxiety. *Depression and anxiety*, 39(12):794–804, 2022
- J5. Bernard t Hart, Titipat Achakulvisut, Ayoade Adeyemi, Athena Akrami, Bradly Alicea, Alicia Alonso-Andres, Diego Alzate-Correa, Arash Ash, Jesus Ballesteros, Aishwarya Balwani, ..., Tony Liu, et al. Neuromatch academy: a 3-week, online summer school in computational neuroscience. *Journal of Open Source Education*, 5(49):118, 2022
- J4. **Tony Liu**, Lyle Ungar, and Konrad Kording. Quantifying causality in data science with quasi-experiments. *Nature computational science*, 1(1):24–32, 2021
- J3. Jonah Meyerhoff, **Tony Liu**, Konrad P Kording, Lyle H Ungar, Susan M Kaiser, Chris J Karr, and David C Mohr. Evaluation of changes in depression, anxiety, and social anxiety using smartphone sensor features: longitudinal cohort study. *Journal of medical Internet research*, 23(9):e22844, 2021
- J2. Omar Elfanagely, Yoshiko Toyoda, Sammy Othman, Joseph A Mellia, Marten Basta, **Tony Liu**, Konrad Kording, Lyle Ungar, and John P Fischer. Machine learning and surgical outcomes prediction: a systematic review. *Journal of Surgical Research*, 264:346–361, 2021
- J1. Hanfei Shen, **Tony Liu**, Jesse Cui, Piyush Borole, Ari Benjamin, Konrad Kording, and David Issadore. A web-based automated machine learning platform to analyze liquid biopsy data. *Lab on a Chip*, 20(12):2166–2174, 2020

#### Peer-Reviewed Workshop Papers

- W3. Tony Liu, Patrick Lawlor, Lyle Ungar, Konrad Kording, and Rahul Ladhania. Automated detection of interpretable causal inference opportunities: Regression discontinuity subgroup discovery. ICML 2023 Workshop: Interpretable Machine Learning for Healthcare, 2023
- W2. **Tony Liu**, Patrick Lawlor, Lyle Ungar, and Konrad Kording. Data-driven exclusion criteria for instrumental variable studies. *ICML 2021 Workshop: Neglected Asumptions of Causal Inference*, 2021

W1. **Tony Liu** and Lyle Ungar. Towards cotenable and causal shapley feature explanations. *AAAI 2021 Workshop: Trustworthy AI for Healthcare*, 2021

#### Submissions Under Review

- R2. **Tony Liu**, Patrick Lawlor, Lyle Ungar, Konrad Kording, and Rahul Ladhania. Automated detection of causal inference opportunities: Regression discontinuity subgroup discovery. 2023
- R1. **Tony Liu**, Lyle Ungar, Konrad Kording, and Morgan McGuire. Measuring causal effects of civility without randomization. 2023

## **Preprints**

- P2. Jordan K. Matelsky, Felipe Parodi, **Tony Liu**, Richard D. Lange, and Konrad P. Kording. A large language model-assisted education tool to provide feedback on open-ended responses. *arXiv*, 2023
- P1. **Tony Liu**, Jonah Meyerhoff, David C Mohr, Lyle H Ungar, and Konrad P Kording. Covid-19 pandemic: every day feels like a weekday to most. *medRxiv*, pages 2020–05, 2020

## Manuscripts in Progress

M1. **Tony Liu**, Xinyue Wang, Dante Lokitiyakul, Lyle Ungar, and Konrad Kording. Towards learning instrumental variable structure. 2023

#### Peer-Reviewed Abstracts

- A2. C Amro, A Desai, P Dattatri, **Tony Liu**, JY Hsu, RB Broach, LH Ungar, and JP Fischer. Leveraging natural language processing and artificial intelligence to label unstructured data for risk prediction. *British Journal of Surgery*, 110(Supplement\_2):znad080–026, 2023
- A1. Ankoor A Talwar, Abhishek A Desai, Phoebe B McAuliffe, **Tony Liu**, Vivek James, Ivona Percec, Robyn B Broach, Lyle Ungar, and John P Fischer. Automated machine learning for risk prediction of incisional hernia in abdominal surgery patients. *Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery–Global Open*, 10:10, 2022

#### Student Mentees and Projects

- Dante Lokitiyakul (UPenn BS '23 → UPenn MSE): M1
- Xinyue Wang (UPenn MSE '23 → UCSD PhD): M1
- Pooja Dattatri (UPenn MSE '23): A2
- Vivek James (UPenn Wharton '22 → Stripe): A1
- Harry Wang (UPenn MSE '22 → Pinterest): J6, J8
- Zach Duey (UPenn MSE '21 → CalypsoAI): Master's thesis
- Jesse Cui (UPenn BS '19 → Facebook): J1

#### **Industry Research**

# Part-time Scientist/Program Manager

May 2022 — present

Roblox

• Continued internship research on causal effects of civility and safety on platform

### **Research Internship**

October 2021 — May 2022

Roblox

• Developed observational causal methods for estimating the impact of incivility on engagement (R1)

### Service

Reviewer
AAAI, SIGKDD

## **Organizing Committee Member**

AAAI AI for Behavior Change Workshop 2021

Winter 2021

Other Industry Experience

# **Advisory Software Engineer**

IBM Watson Health

August 2016 — August 2018

Awards

# **Graduate Student Fellowship for Teaching Excellence**

Fall 2021 — Spring 2022

University of Pennsylvania Center for Teaching and Learning (\$6,000)

Travel Grant Spring 2022

SIGCSE New and Aspiring Educators Professional Development Session (\$500)