# FinalProject\_Combined

May 12, 2020

# 1 Final Project

Please fill out the relevant cells below according to the instructions. When done, save the notebook and export it to PDF, upload both the ipynb and the PDF file to Canvas.

# 1.1 Group Members

Group submission is highly encouraged. If you submit as part of group, list all group members here. Groups can comprise up to 5 students.

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## 1.2 Sparse Interactions

#### 1.2.1 Preparation (3pts)

Review the paper The Kernel Interaction Trick: Fast Bayesian Discovery of Pairwise Interactions in High Dimensions by Agrawal et al. (2019). Start with the general concepts and then go into the finer details.

When you feel comfortable with the content, answer the following questions:

- 1. Why does the Gaussian scale mixture prior promote sparsity of the regression coefficients  $\theta$ ?
- 2. What are the required properties of the model in Eq. (3) that allow it to be rewritten in the form of Eq. (6)?
- 3. What are the conceptual and practical limitation of the approach?

**Hint:** Some of the answers may require parsing the relevant references.

## 1.3 Preparation Response

#### 1.3.1 Question 1:

Based on Griffin and Brown (2017), hierarchical priors in Bayesian regression are dependent on the size of the coefficients, where the hyperparameters control for shrinkage of coefficients similar to a

penalty term. In particular, a small estimated variance in coefficients would enforce some shrinkage and likely yield a sparser model. The Gaussian scale mixture is just a special case of hierarchical priors, in which  $\tau$  and  $\Sigma_{\tau}$  control the shrinkage of  $\theta$ . The SKIM model, in particular, has the form

$$\begin{split} \kappa \sim p(\kappa), \quad \eta \sim p(\eta), \quad c^2 \sim p(c^2) \\ \theta_{x_i} | \kappa, \nu \sim \mathcal{N}(0, \eta_1^2 \kappa_i^2) \quad \text{independent for} \quad i \in \{1, ..., p\}, \\ \theta_{x_i x_j} | \kappa, \eta \sim \mathcal{N}(0, \eta_2^2 \kappa_i^2 k_j^2) \quad \text{independent for} \quad i, j \in \{1, ..., p\}, i \neq j, \\ \theta_{x_i^2} | \kappa, \eta \sim \mathcal{N}(0, \eta_3^2 \kappa_i^4) \quad \text{independent for} \quad i \in \{1, ..., p\}, \\ \theta_0 | c^2 \sim \mathcal{N}(0, c^2). \end{split}$$

The pdfs  $p(\kappa)$ ,  $p(\nu)$  and  $p(c^2)$  are usually chosen to be heavy-tailed.

First, the model above promotes sparsity on the parameter  $\theta_{x_i}$  for  $i \in \{1, ..., p\}$ . The parameter  $\eta_1$  controls the overall sparsity level of the  $\theta_{x_i}$ . If  $\eta_1$  is small, then,  $\eta_1^2 \kappa_i^2$  tends to be small for each  $i \in \{1, ..., p\}$ , leading to a very high probability mass of the normal density of  $\theta_{x_i}$  around zero. Therefore, realizations of  $\theta_{x_i}$  where  $|\theta_{x_i}|$  is small tend to be more likely. The parameter  $\kappa_i$ , which is usually drawn from a heavy-tail distribution, controls for the local sparsity and can then overcome the global shrinkage induced on  $\theta_{x_i}$  by  $\eta_1$  if the realization of  $\kappa_i$  is large enough. If the realization of  $\kappa_i$  is large enough, the variance  $\eta_1^2 \kappa_i^2$  of  $\theta_{x_i}$  can become non-negligible, leading to a higher likelihood of non-zero values for  $|\theta_{x_i}|$ .

Secondly, the model promotes sparisty by its hirarchy property. In this context, hirarchy means that an interaction terms  $\theta_{x_ix_j}$  can only be relevant if both  $\theta_{x_i}$  and  $\theta_{x_j}$  are relevant. Thus, if at least one of the parameter  $\theta_{x_i}$  or  $\theta_{x_j}$  are shrunk to zero, the interaction term  $\theta_{x_ix_j}$  is shrunk to zero too. This can be seen by observing that the variance of the interaction term  $\theta_{x_ix_j}$  is given by  $\eta_2^2\kappa_i^2\kappa_j^2$ . If at least one of the local parameter  $\kappa_i$  or  $\kappa_j$  is small, then, the variance of  $\eta_2^2\kappa_i^2\kappa_j^2$  will be small, leading to a high likelihood concentration of  $\theta_{x_ix_j}$  around small values of  $|\theta_{x_ix_j}|$ . Here again, the parameter  $\eta_2$  controls for the global sparsity of the interaction terms  $\theta_{x_ix_j}$ . We see the sparsity in  $\theta_{x_i}$  are "inherited" via hirarchy to sparsity in  $\theta_{x_ix_j}$ .

The above applies similarly for the quadratic terms  $\theta_{x_i}^2$ . If the local shrinkage parameter  $\kappa_i$  tends to be small, then, the variance of  $\theta_{x_i}^2$ , which is given by  $\eta_3^2 \kappa_i^4$  will be small. Again, the parameter  $\eta_3$  controls for the global sparsity of the interaction terms.

#### 1.3.2 Question 2:

This result is possible due to the Proposition 4.1 in Agrawal et al (2019), and the weight-space view of GP from Rasmussen and Williams (2006). The function  $\Phi_2$  is designed such that it can be rewritten as a GP, namely the GP  $g = \theta^T \Phi_2$ . Then, for any draw  $g | \tau \sim N(0, k_\tau)$ , there exists a parameter vector  $\theta$  such that  $g = \theta^T \Phi_2$ . The model in Eq (3) is equivalent to the model in Eq (6) for the right choice of the kernel function  $k_\tau$  for the Gaussian Process  $g | \tau \sim \text{GP}(0, k_\tau)$ . The choice of the kernel function  $k_\tau$  is

$$k_{\tau}(x, x') = \Phi_2(x)^t \Sigma_{\tau} \Phi_2(x').$$

For such a choice, the model defined in Eq (3) is always equivalent to the model defined in Eq (6). However, for the proposed algorithm to work in the proposed time efficiency, we need to be able to evaluate  $k_{\tau}$  in O(p) time, where p is the number of covariates. To do this, the papaer rewrites the kernel  $k_{\tau}$  as a weighted sum of polynomial kernels. To do this, one one needs to require the variance-covariance matrix  $\Sigma_{\tau}$  of the parameter  $\theta$  to be diagonal.

#### 1.3.3 Question 3:

We can identify the following limitations to this paper:

- The implementation of the SKIM model is dependent on the choice of several hyperparameters that need to be selected by the user. Some of these hyperparameter are non-trivial to choose, but at the same time very important. For example, the SKIM model requires the user to select a hyperparameter s which corresponds to the global sparsity of  $\theta_{x_i}$ . Furthermore, the  $\kappa_i$ 's are chosen from a truncated half-Cauchy distribution, in which one needs to specify a hyperparameter m that corresponds to the truncation cutoff of the half-Cauchy distribution. Therefore, m control indirectly for the heavy-tailness of  $p(\kappa)$  and therefore, for the local sparsity on  $\theta_{x_i}$ . Similar hyperparameter have to be chosen for the interaction terms  $\theta_{x_i x_j}$  and the squared terms  $\theta_{x_i}^2$ . Overall, to sum it up, there are several hyperparameters to select and the choice is not trivial.
- The implementation of the SKIM model in the paper requires the variance-covariance matrix  $\Sigma_{\tau}$  of the prior of the parameter  $\theta$  to be diagonal. Therefore, it is impossible to incorporate correlations between different components of  $\theta$  in the prior.
- The SKIM method implies hirarchy. This is, an interaction parameter  $\theta_{x_ix_j}$  is always negligable if at least one of the parameter  $\theta_{x_i}$  and  $\theta_{x_j}$  is negligable. This is a desirable property in many applications. However, in certain applications, this property might not be desirable. Consider a situation in which both variables  $x_i$  and  $x_j$  do not directly influence the target variable y, however, their interaction term  $x_ix_j$  has strong predictive power. This situation cannot be reflected by the SKIM method.
  - For a specific example, in the discussion of Priors for Related Predictors in Chipman (1996), one practical instance in which the strong hierarchy property would fail is in atmospheric sciences. A key relation is log(Y) = log(A) + BC, in which the interaction term BC would not satisfy strong hierarchy, and thus could not be properly modeled using this approach.
- The SKIM method, as implemented in the paper, takes  $O(pN^2 + N^3)$  time to compute, where N denotes the number of observations and p the number of covariates. It has the nice property of scaling linearly in p, which makes the method applicable to situations in which p is large. However, the method scales cubic in N. This limits the applicability of the method to situations in which N is large. By comparison, the naive method requires  $O(p^6 + p^4N)$  time, which scales linearly in N (but obviously, terrible in p). Furthermore, memory is quadratic with respect to N, which is only as good or even worse than the other sampling methods compared (NAIVE, WOODBURY, and FULL).
- The method is based on sampling  $\tau_1, ..., \tau_T \sim p(\tau|D)$  iid. To do so, MCMC methods are used. Therefore, the drawback that are specific to MCMC methods apply to this method too. Particularly, these are deciding when convergence of the Monte Carlo chain underlying the MCMC process is reached, how to sparse out the MCMC chain to obtain approximately independent draws and deciding on hyperparameters and initial choices.
- Another possible limitation is the reliance/assumption of pairwise interactions. On one hand, the dimension of the parameter space is increased from p to  $\frac{p(p+1)}{2}$ , which could be extremely computationally expensive when p is not even that large; on the other hand, there may be instances that involve higher-order polynomial interactions, and thus this model of at-most

pairwise interactions could be too limited in its scope.

1.3.4 Code adaptation (3pts)

The method SKIM from chapter 6 has been implemented in jax/Numpyro here. Review the code and recognize how the theoretical concepts of the Kernel Interaction Trick and the specific features of SKIM have been implemented. Then copy the code to this notebook and modify it so that you can execute the provided test example inline. Confirm that you get a result comparable to theirs.

The last step of their example analysis (sampling from the posterior with the method sample\_theta\_space) often returns nans. It also reports the posterior for all  $\theta$  (active and inactive ones), and only for one sample at a time. That's really clunky. Modify this function to produce flat posteriors samples from the MCMC (with an arbitrary length of samples) but only for the active direct and pairwise interaction terms. Visualize the posterior from the example with corner.

# 1.4 Code Adaptation Response

#### 1.4.1 1. Transfer the code and check for comparable result

First, we transfer the code to the notebook

```
[1]: import argparse
     import itertools
     import os
     import time
     import numpy as onp
     import jax
     from jax import vmap
     import jax.numpy as np
     import jax.random as random
     import numpyro
     import numpyro.distributions as dist
     from numpyro.infer import MCMC, NUTS
     import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
     import corner
     def dot(X, Z):
         return np.dot(X, Z[..., None])[..., 0]
     # The kernel that corresponds to our quadratic regressor. (According to prop 6.
      \hookrightarrow 1)
```

```
def kernel(X, Z, eta1, eta2, c, jitter=1.0e-6):
   eta1sq = np.square(eta1)
   eta2sq = np.square(eta2)
   k1 = 0.5 * eta2sq * np.square(1.0 + dot(X, Z))
   k2 = -0.5 * eta2sq * dot(np.square(X), np.square(Z))
   k3 = (eta1sq - eta2sq) * dot(X, Z)
   k4 = np.square(c) - 0.5 * eta2sq
   if X.shape == Z.shape:
       k4 += jitter * np.eye(X.shape[0])
   return k1 + k2 + k3 + k4
# Most of the model code is concerned with constructing the sparsity inducing \Box
\hookrightarrow prior.
def model(X, Y, hypers):
    \# Here X is the design matrix with N x p dimensions
   # read off dimensions P and N
   # S - sparsity coeff
   S, P, N = hypers['expected_sparsity'], X.shape[1], X.shape[0]
   # sample variables from p. 18
   sigma = numpyro.sample("sigma", dist.HalfNormal(hypers['alpha3']))
   phi = sigma * (S / np.sqrt(N)) / (P - S)
   eta1 = numpyro.sample("eta1", dist.HalfCauchy(phi))
   msq = numpyro.sample("msq", dist.InverseGamma(hypers['alpha1'],__
 →hypers['beta1']))
   xisq = numpyro.sample("xisq", dist.InverseGamma(hypers['alpha2'],_
 →hypers['beta2']))
   eta2 = np.square(eta1) * np.sqrt(xisq) / msq
   lam = numpyro.sample("lambda", dist.HalfCauchy(np.ones(P)))
   kappa = np.sqrt(msq) * lam / np.sqrt(msq + np.square(eta1 * lam))
   # sample observation noise
   var_obs = numpyro.sample("var_obs", dist.InverseGamma(hypers['alpha_obs'],
 →hypers['beta_obs']))
    # compute kernel (as in proposition 6.1)
   kX = kappa * X
   k = kernel(kX, kX, eta1, eta2, hypers['c']) + var_obs * np.eye(N)
   assert k.shape == (N, N)
   # sample Y according to the standard gaussian process formula
   numpyro.sample("Y", dist.MultivariateNormal(loc=np.zeros(X.shape[0]),__
```

```
obs=Y)
# Compute the mean and variance of coefficient theta_i (where i = dimension)_{\sqcup}
\hookrightarrow for a
# MCMC sample of the kernel hyperparameters (eta1, xisq, ...).
# Compare to theorem 5.1 in reference [1].
def compute singleton mean variance(X, Y, dimension, msq, lam, eta1, xisq, c, u
→var_obs):
   P, N = X.shape[1], X.shape[0]
    probe = np.zeros((2, P))
   probe = jax.ops.index_update(probe, jax.ops.index[:, dimension], np.
\rightarrowarray([1.0, -1.0]))
    eta2 = np.square(eta1) * np.sqrt(xisq) / msq
    kappa = np.sqrt(msq) * lam / np.sqrt(msq + np.square(eta1 * lam))
    kX = kappa * X
    kprobe = kappa * probe
    k_xx = kernel(kX, kX, eta1, eta2, c) + var_obs * np.eye(N)
    k_xx_inv = np.linalg.inv(k_xx)
    k_probeX = kernel(kprobe, kX, eta1, eta2, c)
    k_prbprb = kernel(kprobe, kprobe, eta1, eta2, c)
    vec = np.array([0.50, -0.50]) ## a = (1/2, -1/2)
    mu = np.matmul(k_probeX, np.matmul(k_xx_inv, Y))
    mu = np.dot(mu, vec)
    var = k_prbprb - np.matmul(k_probeX, np.matmul(k_xx_inv, np.
→transpose(k_probeX)))
    var = np.matmul(var, vec)
    var = np.dot(var, vec)
    return mu, var
# Compute the mean and variance of coefficient theta_ij for a MCMC sample of the
# kernel hyperparameters (eta1, xisq, ...). Compare to theorem 5.1 in reference
\hookrightarrow [1].
def compute_pairwise_mean_variance(X, Y, dim1, dim2, msq, lam, eta1, xisq, c,_
→var obs):
    # Here X is the design matrix with N x p dimensions
```

```
# read off dimensions P and N
         P, N = X.shape[1], X.shape[0]
         probe = np.zeros((4, P))
         probe = jax.ops.index_update(probe, jax.ops.index[:, dim1], np.array([1.0, update(probe, jax.ops.index]), np.array
  \rightarrow 1.0, -1.0, -1.0]))
         \rightarrow-1.0, 1.0, -1.0]))
         # compute eta2 and kappa from p. 18
         eta2 = np.square(eta1) * np.sqrt(xisq) / msq
         kappa = np.sqrt(msq) * lam / np.sqrt(msq + np.square(eta1 * lam))
         kX = kappa * X
         kprobe = kappa * probe
         # ?? compute a bunch of matrices w/ kernels ??
         k_xx = kernel(kX, kX, eta1, eta2, c) + var_obs * np.eye(N)
         k_xx_inv = np.linalg.inv(k_xx)
         k_probeX = kernel(kprobe, kX, eta1, eta2, c)
         k_prbprb = kernel(kprobe, kprobe, eta1, eta2, c)
         vec = np.array([0.25, -0.25, -0.25]) ## ?? not sure why not (-1/2, 1/2)
  \rightarrow 2, -1, 1) ??
         mu = np.matmul(k_probeX, np.matmul(k_xx_inv, Y))
         mu = np.dot(mu, vec)
         var = k_prbprb - np.matmul(k_probeX, np.matmul(k_xx_inv, np.
  →transpose(k_probeX)))
         var = np.matmul(var, vec)
         var = np.dot(var, vec)
        return mu, var
# Sample coefficients theta from the posterior for a given MCMC sample.
# The first P returned values are {theta_1, theta_2, ...., theta_P}, while
# the remaining values are {theta_ij} for i,j in the list `active_dims`,
# sorted so that i < j.
def sample theta_space(X, Y, active_dims, msq, lam, eta1, xisq, c, var_obs):
  \hookrightarrow#(section B.5) ?
         # Here X is the design matrix with N x p dimensions
        # read off dimensions P and N
        # and number of active dimensions
        P, N, M = X.shape[1], X.shape[0], len(active_dims)
```

```
# the total number of coefficients we return
   num_coefficients = P + M * (M - 1) // 2
   probe = np.zeros((2 * P + 2 * M * (M - 1), P))
   vec = np.zeros((num_coefficients, 2 * P + 2 * M * (M - 1)))
   start1 = 0
   start2 = 0
   for dim in range(P):
       probe = jax.ops.index_update(probe, jax.ops.index[start1:start1 + 2,__
\rightarrowdim], np.array([1.0, -1.0]))
       vec = jax.ops.index update(vec, jax.ops.index[start2, start1:start1 +__
\rightarrow2], np.array([0.5, -0.5]))
       start1 += 2
       start2 += 1
   for dim1 in active_dims:
       for dim2 in active_dims:
           if dim1 >= dim2:
               continue
           probe = jax.ops.index_update(probe, jax.ops.index[start1:start1 +_u
\rightarrow 4, dim1],
                                          np.array([1.0, 1.0, -1.0, -1.0]))
           probe = jax.ops.index_update(probe, jax.ops.index[start1:start1 +__
\rightarrow 4, dim2],
                                          np.array([1.0, -1.0, 1.0, -1.0]))
           vec = jax.ops.index_update(vec, jax.ops.index[start2, start1:start1_
+ 4],
                                       np.array([0.25, -0.25, -0.25, 0.25]))
           start1 += 4
           start2 += 1
   eta2 = np.square(eta1) * np.sqrt(xisq) / msq
   kappa = np.sqrt(msq) * lam / np.sqrt(msq + np.square(eta1 * lam))
   kX = kappa * X
   kprobe = kappa * probe
   k_xx = kernel(kX, kX, eta1, eta2, c) + var_obs * np.eye(N)
   k_xx_inv = np.linalg.inv(k_xx)
   k_probeX = kernel(kprobe, kX, eta1, eta2, c)
   k_prbprb = kernel(kprobe, kprobe, eta1, eta2, c)
   mu = np.matmul(k_probeX, np.matmul(k_xx_inv, Y))
   mu = np.sum(mu * vec, axis=-1)
```

```
covar = k_prbprb - np.matmul(k_probeX, np.matmul(k_xx_inv, np.
 →transpose(k_probeX)))
   covar = np.matmul(vec, np.matmul(covar, np.transpose(vec)))
   L = np.linalg.cholesky(covar)
    # sample from N(mu, covar)
    sample = mu + np.matmul(L, onp.random.randn(num_coefficients))
   return sample
# Helper function for doing HMC inference
def run_inference(model, args, rng_key, X, Y, hypers):
   start = time.time()
   kernel = NUTS(model)
   mcmc = MCMC(kernel, args.num_warmup, args.num_samples, num_chains=args.
→num_chains,
                progress_bar=False if "NUMPYRO_SPHINXBUILD" in os.environ else_
→True)
   mcmc.run(rng_key, X, Y, hypers)
   mcmc.print_summary()
   print('\nMCMC elapsed time:', time.time() - start)
   return mcmc.get samples()
# Get the mean and variance of a gaussian mixture
def gaussian_mixture_stats(mus, variances):
   mean_mu = np.mean(mus)
   mean var = np.mean(variances) + np.mean(np.square(mus)) - np.square(mean mu)
   return mean_mu, mean_var
# Create artificial regression dataset where only S out of P feature
# dimensions contain signal and where there is a single pairwise interaction
# between the first and second dimensions.
def get_data(N=20, S=2, P=10, sigma_obs=0.05):
   assert S < P and P > 1 and S > 0
   onp.random.seed(0)
   X = onp.random.randn(N, P)
   # generate S coefficients with non-negligible magnitude
   W = 0.5 + 2.5 * onp.random.rand(S)
   # generate data using the S coefficients and a single pairwise interaction
   Y = onp.sum(X[:, 0:S] * W, axis=-1) + X[:, 0] * X[:, 1] + sigma_obs * onp.
→random.randn(N)
   Y -= np.mean(Y)
   Y_std = np.std(Y)
```

```
assert X.shape == (N, P)
   assert Y.shape == (N,)
   return X, Y / Y_std, W / Y_std, 1.0 / Y_std
# Helper function for analyzing the posterior statistics for coefficient theta_i
def analyze_dimension(samples, X, Y, dimension, hypers):
   vmap_args = (samples['msq'], samples['lambda'], samples['eta1'],
mus, variances = vmap(lambda msq, lam, eta1, xisq, var_obs:
                          compute_singleton_mean_variance(X, Y, dimension, msq,__
\rightarrowlam,
                                                           eta1, xisq,
→hypers['c'], var_obs))(*vmap_args)
   mean, variance = gaussian_mixture_stats(mus, variances)
   std = np.sqrt(variance)
   return mean, std
# Helper function for analyzing the posterior statistics for coefficient \Box
\hookrightarrow theta ij
def analyze_pair_of_dimensions(samples, X, Y, dim1, dim2, hypers):
   vmap_args = (samples['msq'], samples['lambda'], samples['eta1'],
⇒samples['xisq'], samples['var_obs'])
   mus, variances = vmap(lambda msq, lam, eta1, xisq, var_obs:
                          compute_pairwise_mean_variance(X, Y, dim1, dim2, msq,_
\rightarrowlam,
                                                         eta1, xisq,
→hypers['c'], var_obs))(*vmap_args)
   mean, variance = gaussian_mixture_stats(mus, variances)
   std = np.sqrt(variance)
   return mean, std
def main(args):
   X, Y, expected_thetas, expected_pairwise = get_data(N=args.num_data, P=args.
\rightarrownum_dimensions,
                                                         S=args.
→active_dimensions)
    # setup hyperparameters
   hypers = {'expected_sparsity': max(1.0, args.num_dimensions / 10),
              'alpha1': 3.0, 'beta1': 1.0,
              'alpha2': 3.0, 'beta2': 1.0,
              'alpha3': 1.0, 'c': 1.0,
```

```
'alpha_obs': 3.0, 'beta_obs': 1.0}
   # do inference
  rng_key = random.PRNGKey(0)
   samples = run_inference(model, args, rng_key, X, Y, hypers)
  # compute the mean and square root variance of each coefficient theta_i
  means, stds = vmap(lambda dim: analyze_dimension(samples, X, Y, dim, __
→hypers))(np.arange(args.num_dimensions))
  print("Coefficients theta 1 to theta %d used to generate the data:" % args.
→active_dimensions, expected_thetas)
  print("The single quadratic coefficient theta_{1,2} used to generate the
active_dimensions = []
  for dim, (mean, std) in enumerate(zip(means, stds)):
       # we mark the dimension as inactive if the interval [mean - 3*std,
→mean + 3 * std] contains zero
       lower, upper = mean -3.0 * std, mean +3.0 * std
       inactive = "inactive" if lower < 0.0 and upper > 0.0 else "active"
       if inactive == "active":
           active_dimensions.append(dim)
      print("[dimension %02d/%02d] %s:\t%.2e +- %.2e" % (dim + 1, args.
→num_dimensions, inactive, mean, std))
  print("Identified a total of %d active dimensions; expected %d." %⊔
args.
→active_dimensions))
   # Compute the mean and square root variance of coefficients theta_ij for_
\rightarrow i, j active dimensions.
   # Note that the resulting numbers are only meaningful for i != j.
  if len(active_dimensions) > 0:
       dim_pairs = np.array(list(itertools.product(active_dimensions,__
→active_dimensions)))
       means, stds = vmap(lambda dim_pair: analyze_pair_of_dimensions(samples,_
\hookrightarrow X, Y,
→dim_pair[0], dim_pair[1], hypers))(dim_pairs)
       for dim_pair, mean, std in zip(dim_pairs, means, stds):
           dim1, dim2 = dim pair
           if dim1 >= dim2:
              continue
          lower, upper = mean - 3.0 * std, mean + 3.0 * std
```

```
if not (lower < 0.0 and upper > 0.0):
    format_str = "Identified pairwise interaction between_

dimensions %d and %d: %.2e +- %.2e"
    print(format_str % (dim1 + 1, dim2 + 1, mean, std))

# Draw a single sample of coefficients theta from the posterior, where

we return all singleton
    # coefficients theta_i and pairwise coefficients theta_ij for i, j

active dimensions. We use the
    # final MCMC sample obtained from the HMC sampler.
    thetas = sample_theta_space(X, Y, active_dimensions, u

samples['msq'][-1], samples['lambda'][-1],
    samples['eta1'][-1], samples['xisq'][-1], u

hypers['c'], samples['var_obs'][-1])
    print("Single posterior sample theta:\n", thetas)
```

Next, we check that we can execute the example from the website and get a comparable result

```
[2]: if __name__ == "__main__":
        assert numpyro.__version__.startswith('0.2.4')
        parser = argparse.ArgumentParser(description="Gaussian Process example")
        parser.add_argument("-n", "--num-samples", nargs="?", default=1000, __
      →type=int)
        parser.add_argument("--num-warmup", nargs='?', default=500, type=int)
        parser.add argument("--num-chains", nargs='?', default=1, type=int)
        parser.add_argument("--num-data", nargs='?', default=100, type=int)
        parser.add argument("--num-dimensions", nargs='?', default=20, type=int)
        parser.add_argument("--active-dimensions", nargs='?', default=3, type=int)
        parser.add_argument("--device", default='cpu', type=str, help='use "cpu" or_
      args = parser.parse_args(args=[])
        numpyro.set_platform(args.device)
        numpyro.set_host_device_count(args.num_chains)
        main(args)
```

sample: 100% | 1500/1500 [00:34<00:00, 42.99it/s, 15 steps of size 2.18e-01. acc. prob=0.91]

	mean	std	median	5.0%	95.0%	n_eff	$r_hat$
eta1	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	329.20	1.00
lambda[0]	940.65	3861.83	255.35	21.13	1334.56	208.06	1.00
lambda[1]	1375.68	6129.71	263.14	23.94	1810.23	373.75	1.00
lambda[2]	98.68	296.77	49.96	8.81	164.59	359.24	1.00
lambda[3]	1.19	2.10	0.71	0.01	2.49	690.21	1.00
lambda[4]	1.27	1.66	0.75	0.00	2.83	794.74	1.00

lambda[5]	1.09	1.53	0.67	0.00	2.31	781.26	1.00
lambda[6]	1.27	1.69	0.74	0.00	2.95	1060.31	1.00
lambda[7]	1.23	1.97	0.73	0.00	2.61	964.14	1.00
lambda[8]	1.23	1.79	0.68	0.00	2.73	860.04	1.00
lambda[9]	1.23	1.64	0.75	0.00	2.77	870.99	1.00
lambda[10]	1.16	1.57	0.74	0.00	2.50	826.66	1.00
lambda[11]	1.26	1.92	0.73	0.00	2.76	1060.91	1.00
lambda[12]	1.22	1.54	0.74	0.00	2.65	978.01	1.00
lambda[13]	1.30	1.91	0.76	0.00	3.06	669.13	1.00
lambda[14]	1.13	1.36	0.70	0.01	2.55	956.29	1.00
lambda[15]	1.32	1.91	0.71	0.00	3.04	891.08	1.00
lambda[16]	1.19	1.56	0.70	0.00	2.69	876.00	1.00
lambda[17]	1.29	2.04	0.72	0.00	2.77	878.08	1.00
lambda[18]	1.17	1.53	0.74	0.00	2.54	1050.62	1.00
lambda[19]	1.29	1.80	0.76	0.00	2.92	893.29	1.01
msq	0.88	0.66	0.68	0.16	1.59	552.03	1.00
sigma	0.71	0.52	0.59	0.03	1.44	912.89	1.00
var_obs	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.03	900.03	1.00
xisq	0.36	0.22	0.30	0.10	0.62	681.17	1.00

Number of divergences: 0

MCMC elapsed time: 42.58550786972046

Coefficients theta\_1 to theta\_3 used to generate the data: [0.69618857 0.7082517 0.35156995]

The single quadratic coefficient theta $_{1,2}$  used to generate the data: 0.4637312

[dimension 01/20] active: 6.87e-01 +- 1.51e-02 [dimension 02/20] 7.05e-01 +- 1.75e-02 active: [dimension 03/20] active: 3.50e-01 +- 1.72e-02 [dimension 04/20] 6.44e-05 +- 5.06e-03 inactive: [dimension 05/20] -2.59e-04 +- 5.94e-03inactive: [dimension 06/20] inactive: -1.59e-04 +- 5.14e-03 [dimension 07/20] inactive: 7.09e-04 +- 6.00e-03 [dimension 08/20] inactive: -3.90e-04 +- 5.22e-03 [dimension 09/20] inactive: -3.58e-04 +- 5.29e-03[dimension 10/20] inactive: -1.34e-04 +- 5.75e-03 [dimension 11/20] inactive: 3.49e-04 +- 5.53e-03[dimension 12/20] -6.93e-04 +- 5.35e-03 inactive: [dimension 13/20] inactive: 4.80e-04 +- 5.64e-03 [dimension 14/20] 1.88e-04 +- 5.78e-03 inactive: [dimension 15/20] 1.31e-04 +- 5.22e-03 inactive: [dimension 16/20] 1.82e-04 +- 5.95e-03 inactive: [dimension 17/20] inactive: -6.03e-04 +- 5.57e-03[dimension 18/20] 4.15e-06 +- 5.71e-03 inactive: [dimension 19/20] inactive: 1.78e-04 +- 5.11e-03 [dimension 20/20] inactive: 2.55e-04 +- 5.98e-03 Identified a total of 3 active dimensions; expected 3. Identified pairwise interaction between dimensions 1 and 2: 4.53e-01 +- 2.15e-02 Single posterior sample theta:

From the website, we see they ge the following result with the first 3 dimensions and a pairwise interaction between 1 and 2 identified as active.

```
Identified a total of 3 active dimensions; expected 3. Identified pairwise interaction between dimensions 1 and 2: 4.53e-01 +- 2.15e-02
```

We also obtain these results as can be seen above. Thus, we can proceed to the next step. Note that we obtain nan values for the single posterior sample theta because the code is not yet adapted, which we will do now.

### 1.4.2 2. Modify sample\_theta\_space()

Next, we modify the method sample\_theta\_space() to return flat posterior samples from the MCMC only for the active direct and pairwise interaction terms.

```
[3]: def sample_theta_space_modified(X, Y, active_dims, msq, lam, eta1, xisq, c,_
      →var_obs, N_samps, dim_pair_arr):
         P, N, M = X.shape[1], X.shape[0], len(active_dims)
         num_coefficients = P + M * (M - 1) // 2
         probe = np.zeros((2 * P + 2 * M * (M - 1), P))
         vec = np.zeros((num_coefficients, 2 * P + 2 * M * (M - 1)))
         start1 = 0
         start2 = 0
         for dim in range(P):
             probe = jax.ops.index_update(probe, jax.ops.index[start1:start1 + 2,__
      \rightarrowdim], np.array([1.0, -1.0]))
             vec = jax.ops.index_update(vec, jax.ops.index[start2, start1:start1 +__
      \rightarrow 2], np.array([0.5, -0.5]))
             start1 += 2
             start2 += 1
         for dim1 in active_dims:
             for dim2 in active_dims:
                  if dim1 >= dim2:
                      continue
                  probe = jax.ops.index_update(probe, jax.ops.index[start1:start1 +__
      \rightarrow 4, dim1],
                                                 np.array([1.0, 1.0, -1.0, -1.0]))
                  probe = jax.ops.index_update(probe, jax.ops.index[start1:start1 +u
      \rightarrow 4, dim2],
                                                 np.array([1.0, -1.0, 1.0, -1.0]))
```

```
vec = jax.ops.index_update(vec, jax.ops.index[start2, start1:start1__
+ 4],
                                 np.array([0.25, -0.25, -0.25, 0.25]))
         start1 += 4
         start2 += 1
  eta2 = np.square(eta1) * np.sqrt(xisq) / msq
  kappa = np.sqrt(msq) * lam / np.sqrt(msq + np.square(eta1 * lam))
  kX = kappa * X
  kprobe = kappa * probe
  k_x = kernel(kX, kX, eta1, eta2, c) + var_obs * np.eye(N)
  k_xx_inv = np.linalg.inv(k_xx)
  k_probeX = kernel(kprobe, kX, eta1, eta2, c)
  k_prbprb = kernel(kprobe, kprobe, eta1, eta2, c)
  mu = np.matmul(k_probeX, np.matmul(k_xx_inv, Y))
  mu = np.sum(mu * vec, axis=-1)
  covar = k prbprb - np.matmul(k probeX, np.matmul(k xx inv, np.
→transpose(k_probeX)))
  covar = np.matmul(vec, np.matmul(covar, np.transpose(vec)))
  L = np.linalg.cholesky(covar)
  #print("mu" + str(mu))
  #print("cov" + str(covar))
  # sample from N(mu, covar)
  sample = mu + np.matmul(L, onp.random.randn(num_coefficients))
  →#########
  # include active direct and pairwise interactions terms only
  all_active_dims = active_dims + dim_pair_arr
  mu_active = np.array([mu[i] for i in all_active_dims])
  cov_active = []
  for j in all_active_dims:
      cov_act_j = [covar[j][i] for i in all_active_dims]
      cov_active.append(cov_act_j)
  cov_active = onp.array(cov_active)
  # return posterior samples
```

#### 1.4.3 3. Modify main() method

Now, we modify the main() method to produce corner plots with posterior distributions.

```
[4]: | ### X - parameters, Y - data points, {alpha i, beta i, c} - hyperparameters,
     \#\#\#\ N\_samps - number of samples for visualization with corner
     def main_modified(X, Y, args, sigma = 3.0, alpha1 = 3.0, beta1 = 1.0, alpha2 = 0
     \rightarrow3.0, beta2 = 1.0,
                           alpha3 = 1.0, c = 1.0, alpha_obs = 3.0, beta_obs = 1.0,
     →N_samps = 1000, labels=None):
         if labels == None:
             labs = [str(_) for _ in range(X.shape[1])]
             labs = labels
         # setup hyperparameters
         hypers = {'expected_sparsity': max(1.0, X.shape[1]/2),
                   'alpha1': alpha1, 'beta1': beta1,
                   'alpha2': alpha2, 'beta2': beta2,
                   'alpha3': alpha3, 'c': c,
                   'alpha_obs': alpha_obs, 'beta_obs': beta_obs}
         # do inference
         rng_key = random.PRNGKey(0)
         samples = run_inference(model, args, rng_key, X, Y, hypers)
         # compute the mean and square root variance of each coefficient theta_i
         means, stds = vmap(lambda dim: analyze_dimension(samples, X, Y, dim, __
      →hypers))(np.arange(X.shape[1]))
         num_dims = len(means)
         active_dimensions = []
         for dim, (mean, std) in enumerate(zip(means, stds)):
             # we mark the dimension as inactive if the interval [mean - 3 * std, _
      →mean + 3 * std] contains zero
             lower, upper = mean - sigma * std, mean + sigma * std
```

```
inactive = "inactive" if lower < 0.0 and upper > 0.0 else "active"
       if inactive == "active":
           active_dimensions.append(dim)
       print("[dimension %02d/%02d] %s:\t%.2e +- %.2e" % (dim + 1, X.
⇒shape[1], inactive, mean, std))
   print("Identified a total of %d active dimensions." %11
# Compute the mean and square root variance of coefficients theta_ij for_
\rightarrow i, j active dimensions.
   # Note that the resulting numbers are only meaningful for i != j.
   if len(active_dimensions) > 0:
       dim_pairs = np.array(list(itertools.product(active_dimensions,_
→active_dimensions)))
       means, stds = vmap(lambda dim_pair: analyze_pair_of_dimensions(samples,_
\hookrightarrow X, Y,
                                                                      ш
→dim_pair[0], dim_pair[1], hypers))(dim_pairs)
       # print(dim pairs)
       dim_pair_arr = []
       \dim pair index = num \dim -1
       dim_pair_name = []
       pair_labs = []
       for dim_pair, mean, std in zip(dim_pairs, means, stds):
           dim1, dim2 = dim pair
           if dim1 >= dim2:
               continue
           dim_pair_index += 1
           lower, upper = mean - sigma * std, mean + sigma * std
           if not (lower < 0.0 and upper > 0.0):
               dim_pair_arr.append(dim_pair_index)
               dim_pair_name.append('%d and %d'%(dim1 + 1, dim2 + 1))
               format_str = "Identified pairwise interaction between_⊔
⇔dimensions %d and %d: %.2e +- %.2e"
               print(format_str % (dim1 + 1, dim2 + 1, mean, std))
               pair_labs.append(str(labs[dim1]) + ' and ' + str(labs[dim2]))
       # Draw a single sample of coefficients theta from the posterior, where \Box
→we return all singleton
       # coefficients theta_i and pairwise coefficients theta_ij for i, j_{\sqcup}
\rightarrowactive dimensions. We use the
       # final MCMC sample obtained from the HMC sampler.
```

```
######
       ####### ~~~~~~ CHANGES to the original method
  ----- ########
       ## Get posterior samples from the sample_theta_space_modified() method
      thetas = sample_theta_space_modified(X, Y, active_dimensions,_

→samples['msq'][-1], samples['lambda'][-1],
                                          samples['eta1'][-1],,,
→samples['xisq'][-1], hypers['c'],
                                          samples['var_obs'][-1], N_samps,__
→dim_pair_arr)
      print("Active dimensions: " + str(active_dimensions))
       ## Visualize the posterior from the example with corner
      labels = ['dim '+str(i) for i in active dimensions]
      active_dimensions = active_dimensions + dim_pair_arr
      if len(dim_pair_name) != 0:
          for n in range(len(dim_pair_name)):
              labels.append('dim ' + dim_pair_name[n])
       #fig = corner.corner(thetas, labels = labels);
      return active_dimensions, thetas, labels, pair_labs
   else:
      return active dimensions, [], []
```

#### 1.4.4 4. Check modified methods working properly

Finally, we check that the new sample\_theta\_space\_modified() and main\_modified() methods return expected results with the example from the website.

numpyro.set\_host\_device\_count(args.num\_chains)

X, Y, expected\_thetas, expected\_pairwise = get\_data(N=args.num\_data, P=args.  $\rightarrow$ num\_dimensions,

S=args.

→active\_dimensions)

all\_active\_dimensions, thetas, labels, pair\_labs = main\_modified(X, Y, args)
fig = corner.corner(thetas, labels = labels)

sample: 100% | 1500/1500 [00:32<00:00, 46.81it/s, 31 steps of size 1.75e-01. acc. prob=0.91]

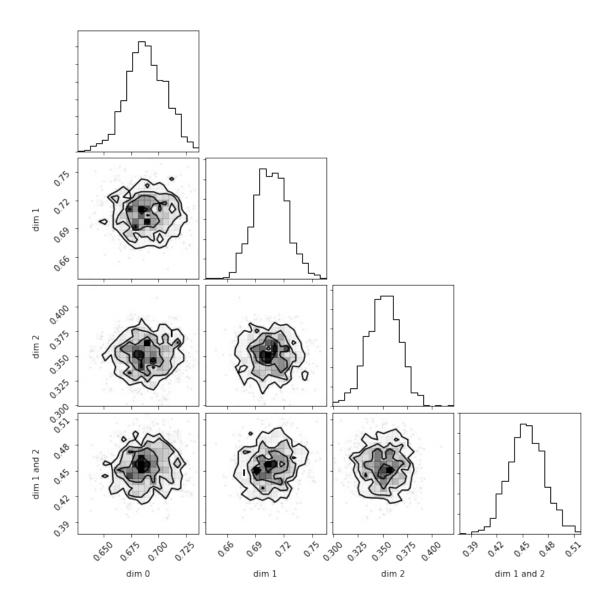
	mean	std	median	5.0%	95.0%	n_eff	$r_hat$
eta1	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	522.79	1.00
lambda[0]	810.60	4321.92	207.47	23.54	1055.89	764.45	1.00
lambda[1]	1258.78	5891.21	214.57	24.09	1484.57	430.87	1.00
lambda[2]	99.91	827.92	43.46	5.83	135.17	939.48	1.00
lambda[3]	1.23	1.86	0.68	0.00	2.69	658.71	1.00
lambda[4]	1.28	1.87	0.73	0.01	2.97	880.66	1.00
lambda[5]	1.08	1.51	0.65	0.00	2.31	933.90	1.00
lambda[6]	1.20	1.60	0.75	0.00	2.68	1036.53	1.00
lambda[7]	1.12	1.48	0.66	0.00	2.50	998.68	1.00
lambda[8]	1.12	1.41	0.69	0.00	2.56	1006.67	1.00
lambda[9]	1.05	1.24	0.68	0.00	2.30	1017.29	1.00
lambda[10]	1.17	1.64	0.69	0.00	2.48	664.60	1.00
lambda[11]	1.18	1.93	0.69	0.00	2.50	1225.14	1.00
lambda[12]	1.20	1.78	0.69	0.00	2.64	1268.16	1.00
lambda[13]	1.19	1.82	0.64	0.00	2.51	625.67	1.00
lambda[14]	1.12	1.42	0.68	0.01	2.60	901.60	1.00
lambda[15]	1.27	1.75	0.73	0.01	2.87	893.50	1.00
lambda[16]	1.10	1.53	0.70	0.00	2.30	1314.54	1.00
lambda[17]	1.23	1.67	0.71	0.01	2.81	956.93	1.00
lambda[18]	1.13	1.79	0.67	0.00	2.66	1126.14	1.00
lambda[19]	1.19	1.88	0.72	0.00	2.60	839.72	1.00
msq	0.87	0.61	0.71	0.23	1.54	681.22	1.00
sigma	0.39	0.42	0.23	0.00	0.97	1025.90	1.00
var_obs	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.03	1020.53	1.00
xisq	0.36	0.24	0.29	0.11	0.62	685.86	1.01

Number of divergences: 0

MCMC elapsed time: 35.37909507751465

[dimension 01/20] active: 6.87e-01 +- 1.54e-02 [dimension 02/20] active: 7.05e-01 +- 1.76e-02 [dimension 03/20] active: 3.50e-01 +- 1.73e-02 [dimension 04/20] inactive: 8.12e-05 +- 5.55e-03

```
[dimension 05/20]
                   inactive:
                                -2.95e-04 +- 6.52e-03
[dimension 06/20]
                   inactive:
                                -1.94e-04 +- 5.76e-03
[dimension 07/20]
                   inactive:
                                7.68e-04 +- 6.28e-03
[dimension 08/20]
                                -4.25e-04 +- 5.52e-03
                   inactive:
[dimension 09/20]
                   inactive:
                                -4.24e-04 +- 5.71e-03
[dimension 10/20]
                   inactive:
                                -1.38e-04 +- 5.77e-03
[dimension 11/20]
                   inactive:
                                4.07e-04 +- 6.06e-03
[dimension 12/20]
                   inactive:
                                -7.62e-04 +- 5.66e-03
[dimension 13/20]
                                5.33e-04 +- 6.00e-03
                   inactive:
[dimension 14/20]
                   inactive:
                                2.03e-04 +- 5.95e-03
[dimension 15/20]
                                1.51e-04 +- 5.54e-03
                   inactive:
[dimension 16/20]
                                2.03e-04 +- 6.39e-03
                   inactive:
[dimension 17/20]
                                -6.61e-04 +- 5.89e-03
                   inactive:
[dimension 18/20]
                                5.85e-06 +- 6.17e-03
                   inactive:
                                2.05e-04 +- 5.50e-03
[dimension 19/20]
                   inactive:
[dimension 20/20]
                   inactive:
                                2.68e-04 +- 6.17e-03
Identified a total of 3 active dimensions.
Identified pairwise interaction between dimensions 1 and 2: 4.53e-01 +- 2.17e-02
Active dimensions: [0, 1, 2]
```



We again identify the same active dimensions and pairwise interactions. Additionally, the corner plots look sensible. With operational code, we can now proceed to the Application section.

# 1.4.5 Application (4pts)

COVID-19 dominates the news, with many countries still reporting rising case numbers. One surprising fact is that the mortality rate (i.e. the fraction of the infected who have died, also called **case-fatality ratio**) differs a lot between countries, from 15% to less than 1%. Find out which features (such as age distribution, population health indices, economic factors, COVID-specific factors ...) influences that rate.

This task has three parts:

- Think about what possible effects there could be.
- Find suitable data for as many countries as possible in public data archives. Combine them into a master data set.
- Perform the inference.

You will probably need to iterate and refine along the way. Explain your reasoning about the kinds of features you decided to include in your analysis. Then report the most important direct and pairwise interactions. Visualized the posterior samples with corner.

**Note:** This is an exploratory study. If your approach is sound, but the data don't show firm trends, partial points will be awarded. Include your final data compilation as a separate file with your submission.

#### Hints:

- Start here.
- Don't forget to standardize the data by subtracting the mean and dividing by the standard deviation.

## 1.5 Application Response

## 1.5.1 The Target Variable (y-variable)

The goal of this exercise is to identify explanatory variables that are expressive in the Covid-19 mortality rate across different countries. To do so, we consider a regression setup in which the Covid-19 mortatility rate is our target variable (y-variable). We interpret the realization of the target variable for any given country as an observation (or sample).

We source the Covid-19 mortality rate across countries from the John-Hopkins website. We have the death rate available for a total of 144 countries. We take a first look into the y-variable which is the Covid-19 mortality rate.

```
[8]: import pandas as pd import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

```
[9]:
                 Country
                          Case-Fatality
     0
                      US
                                    0.059
     1
        United Kingdom
                                    0.150
     2
                   Italy
                                    0.138
     3
                   Spain
                                    0.117
     4
                 France
                                    0.150
```

We derive the basic sample statistics for our target variable.

# [10]: y\_var.describe()

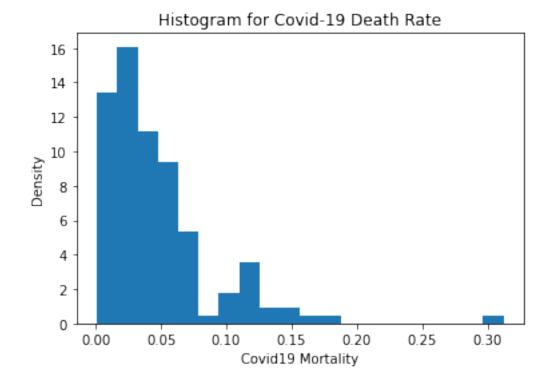
```
[10]:
              Case-Fatality
                 144.000000
      count
                   0.047083
      mean
                   0.043048
      std
      min
                   0.001000
      25%
                   0.018000
      50%
                   0.035500
      75%
                   0.061000
                   0.312000
      max
```

We make the following observation:

- The standard-deviation of the mortality is relatively high.
- The mortality ranges from  $\sim 0.1\%$  to  $\sim 30\%$ . This is a very wide range.

We plot the histogram for the mortality to get a sense for the distribution of our target variable.

```
[11]: plt.hist(y_var.iloc[:,1], density = True, bins = 20)
    plt.ylabel("Density")
    plt.xlabel("Covid19 Mortality")
    plt.title("Histogram for Covid-19 Death Rate");
```



## 1.5.2 The Explanatory Variables (X-data)

Our goal is to construct a regression model in which we predict the target variable. To do so, we need to come up with a set of explanatory variables that is expressive in predicting the Covid19 mortality rate. The data on the explanatory variables should be available for as many countries as possible, to create a data set of X-and y-data that is large enough.

Our approach is to come up with explanatory variables that we intuitively think are important to predict the Covid-19 rate. Then, we try to find data on these explanatory variables for as many countries as possible on the internet. We used the following sources for our data:

- World Health Organization (WHO),
- Wikipedia,
- worldindata.com,
- worldometer.com.

'Adult mortality rate',

We source each explanatory variable from the internet in separate .csv files. Then, we use our data compilation code to combine all the different .csv files into one large .csv file, which we call "raw\_data.csv". Please refer to the data compilation algorithm in the separate .ipynb file.

Load the .csv file containing the combined data sets.

```
[12]: jhu = pd.read_csv("raw_data.csv")
```

These are the explanatory variables that we consider in order to predict the Covid19 mortality rate.

```
pd.DataFrame(jhu.columns[2:], columns = ["Variables"])
                                                    Variables
[13]:
                               Human Development Index (HDI)
      0
      1
                               Population median age (years)
      2
                                        Adult mortality rate
      3
                            Life expectancy at birth (years)
      4
          Mortality rate attributed to exposure to unsaf...
      5
                           Population proportion over 60 (%)
      6
          Current health expenditure (CHE) per capita in...
      7
                         UHC index of service coverage (SCI)
      8
                                     Cases per 1M population
      9
                   Urban population (% of total population)
                                         diabetes prevalence
      10
                                      hospital_beds_per_100k
      11
      12
                                               cvd death rate
      13
                                               GDP per capita
      14
                                                Tests/ 1M pop
      jhu.columns[2:].tolist()
[14]:
[14]: ['Human Development Index (HDI)',
       'Population median age (years)',
```

```
'Life expectancy at birth (years)',
'Mortality rate attributed to exposure to unsafe WASH services',
'Population proportion over 60 (%)',
'Current health expenditure (CHE) per capita in US$',
'UHC index of service coverage (SCI)',
'Cases per 1M population',
'Urban population (% of total population)',
'diabetes_prevalence',
'hospital_beds_per_100k',
'cvd_death_rate',
'GDP per capita',
'Tests/ 1M pop']
```

The explanatory variables that we consider can be classified as follows:

- Demographic data (population median age, population proportion over 60%, urban population),
- Economic indicators (GDP per capita),
- Health care related indicators (adult mortality rate, life expectancy at birth, mortality rate attributed to exposure to unsafe washing practices, health care expenditure per capita, diabetes prevelance, hospital beds per capita, CVD death rate),
- Covid-19 related indicators (Coronavirus cases per capita, Covid19 test rate),
- Indices that reflect a combination of economic, heatlh care and demographic information (Human Development Index, UHC index).

The justifications for these variables are as follows:

- HDI: More developed countries are better equipped to handle a large-scale health crisis, so may be better able to reduce the mortality rate.
- Median age: COVID-19 appears to be affecting the elderly more than the young, so an older population may be more likely to have a higher mortality rate.
- Mortality rate: Deaths from COVID-19 might be mistaken for other causes (or vice versa) in the early reporting so there could be relationship between overall mortality rate and COVID-19 mortality rate. Also countries like Belgium are including deaths of people who have not been tested but are suspected of having had COVID-19 in their COVID-1 death tallies.
- Mortality rate (unsafe WASH): A key part of the COVID-19 prevention guidelines is regular and thorough washing / cleansing; thus, if a country already has deaths from poor access to water, sanitation, and hygiene services, it is more likely to be difficult to 'flatten the curve' in that country.
- Population 60+: Similar to median age.
- Current health expenditure (CHE): Countries that spend more on healthcare are perhaps more likely to be able to handle a large-scale health crisis.
- UHC index: Similar to CHE countries with better access to necessary health services are perhaps more likely to be able to handle a large-scale health crisis.
- Cases per 1M: This is (roughly) the denominator of the mortality rate so is closely linked. More cases may mean more moderate cases of COVID-19 have been found so the mortality rate may be lower. Alternatively, more cases may just mean the severity of the spread is higher and so the mortality rate could be higher because the pandemic is worse in that country.
- Urbanisation: More urban environments are more densely-packed and so contact / spread is

- more likely: people use public transport, live in apartment buildings, eat out at restaurants more, go to the same parks, etc.
- Diabetes: COVID-19 does affect the more vulnerable portions of the population more, but this is also one (rudimentary) indicator of the pre-COVID-19 health of the population: more diabetics might indicate a generally less healthy population.
- Hospital beds: The issues of insufficient hospital beds and ventilators and PPE have been all over the news for weeks as hospitals are overrun with COVID-19 patients. More hospital beds may indicate a country is better able to handle the pandemic and maybe also just better prepared generally.
- COVID-19 death rate: This is of course linked to the COVID-19 mortality rate, so we feel it could be a good explanatory variable.
- GDP: Similar to HDI.
- Tests / 1M: The number of tests relates to the number of cases as more tests will lead to
  more positive results. Additionally, more tests may indicate a country's responsiveness to the
  crisis.

As described above, the explanatory data is obtained from different sources from the internet. Depending on the source, the information on any given explanatory variable is not always available across all countries. Furthermore, the data is sometimes not clean. Thus, we need to clean the data and deal with missing values. To do so, we have a data cleaning process in-place. The process follows the following logic:

- If any country has less than 90% of the data on the variables available, the country is dropped. This is to exclude countries that have too few information available.
- If a variable has less than 70% of the data across countries available, then, the variable is dropped.
- Countries belonging to the lower 40-percentile in terms of population size are dropped. This is because we deem small countries to not be representiative and the information too noisy.
- We fill any remaining NA using a data imputation algorithm. The data imputation algorithm is based on predicting missing data with a linear regression and pruning the prediction with the sample median and sample median absolute deviation.

We laod the clean data set and take a first look.

## [15]: jhu.head()

[15]:		Country	Case-Fatality	Human Development Ind	ex (HDI)	\
	0	US	0.059		0.920	
	1	United Kingdom	0.150		0.920	
	2	Italy	0.138		0.883	
	3	France	0.150		0.891	
	4	Belgium	0.159		0.919	
		Population medi	an age (years)	Adult mortality rate	\	
	0	_	37.4	114.0		
	1		40.2	67.0		
	2		44.3	54.0		
	3		40.6	71.0		
	4		41.6	72.0		

```
Life expectancy at birth (years)
0
                                78.5
                                81.4
1
2
                                82.8
3
                                82.9
4
                                81.2
   Mortality rate attributed to exposure to unsafe WASH services \
0
                                                   0.2
                                                   0.2
1
                                                   0.1
2
3
                                                   0.3
4
                                                   0.3
   Population proportion over 60 (%)
0
                                195.6
                                 45.0
1
2
                                 49.7
3
                                 47.4
                                  8.0
   Current health expenditure (CHE) per capita in US$
0
                                               10246.1
1
                                                3858.7
2
                                                2840.1
3
                                                4379.7
4
                                                4507.4
   UHC index of service coverage (SCI)
                                         Cases per 1M population \
0
                                   84.0
                                                            3763.0
                                   87.0
                                                            3027.0
1
2
                                   82.0
                                                            3560.0
3
                                    78.0
                                                            1982.0
                                   84.0
                                                            4403.0
   Urban population (% of total population)
                                               diabetes_prevalence
0
                                       82.256
                                                              10.79
1
                                       83.398
                                                               4.28
2
                                       70.438
                                                               4.78
3
                                       80.444
                                                               4.77
4
                                       98.001
                                                               4.29
   hospital_beds_per_100k cvd_death_rate GDP per capita Tests/ 1M pop
                                                    59928.0
0
                      2.77
                                    151.089
                                                                    23522.0
                      2.54
                                    122.137
                                                    44920.0
                                                                    20385.0
1
2
                      3.18
                                   113.151
                                                    40924.0
                                                                    38221.0
```

3	5.98	86.060	44033.0	16856.0
4	5.64	114.898	49367.0	40914.0

We calculate the basic sample statistics on our data set.

```
[16]: jhu.describe()
```

	J				
[16]:		Case-Fatality	Human Development	Index (HDI) \	
	count	68.000000	•	68.000000	
	mean	0.051574		0.735721	
	std	0.039127		0.154303	
	min	0.006000		0.377000	
	25%	0.021750		0.620750	
	50%	0.042000		0.760000	
	75%	0.066750		0.859250	
	max	0.159000		0.946000	
		Population med	lian age (years) A	dult mortality rate	\
	count		68.000000	68.000000	
	mean		29.580882	144.735294	
	std		9.102997	74.459168	
	min		15.000000	49.000000	
	25%		22.125000	79.000000	
	50%		27.750000	128.500000	
	75%		38.725000	182.750000	
	max		45.900000	334.000000	
		Life expectance	y at birth (years)	\	
	count		68.000000		
	mean		73.398529		
	std		7.193602		
	min		58.000000		
	25%		68.300000		
	50%		75.250000		
	75%		77.975000		
	max		84.200000		
		Mortality rate	attributed to exp	osure to unsafe WAS	H services \
	count			68.000000	
	mean			10.235294	
	std			17.544804	
	min			0.050000	
	25%			0.200000	
	50%			1.000000	
	75%			13.750000	
	max			70.800000	

```
Population proportion over 60 (%)
                                 68.000000
count
mean
                                 34.258824
std
                                 90.781325
                                  0.600000
min
25%
                                  3.875000
50%
                                  8.300000
75%
                                 26.000000
                                646.000000
max
       Current health expenditure (CHE) per capita in US$
count
                                                  68.000000
mean
                                                1403.435294
std
                                                2248.267614
min
                                                  25.300000
25%
                                                  98.500000
50%
                                                 408.650000
75%
                                                1363.250000
                                              10246.100000
max
       UHC index of service coverage (SCI)
                                              Cases per 1M population
                                   68.000000
                                                             68.000000
count
                                   67.411765
                                                            786.823529
mean
std
                                   15.316789
                                                           1088.427922
min
                                   37.000000
                                                               2.000000
25%
                                   55.000000
                                                             56.000000
50%
                                                            165.500000
                                   74.000000
75%
                                   78.250000
                                                           1426.500000
max
                                   89.000000
                                                           4403.000000
       Urban population (% of total population)
                                                    diabetes_prevalence
                                        68.000000
                                                               68.000000
count
                                        62.559838
mean
                                                                7.414853
std
                                        21.869877
                                                                3.535779
min
                                        16.425000
                                                                1.820000
25%
                                        46.274250
                                                                5.235000
50%
                                        67.650000
                                                                6.965000
75%
                                        80.527500
                                                                9.020000
                                        98.001000
                                                               17.720000
max
       hospital_beds_per_100k
                                 cvd_death_rate
                                                  GDP per capita
                                                                   Tests/ 1M pop
count
                     68.000000
                                      68.000000
                                                       68.000000
                                                                       68.000000
                      2.830300
                                     239.031368
                                                    21761.014706
                                                                    11243.658348
mean
std
                      2.554781
                                     119.321789
                                                    19044.177430
                                                                    18429.221893
min
                      0.100000
                                      79.370000
                                                     1019.000000
                                                                       50.000000
25%
                                                                      913.500000
                      1.100000
                                     143.999250
                                                     5403.500000
50%
                      1.950000
                                     222.984000
                                                    15492.500000
                                                                     3261.106915
```

75%	3.660000	286.210750	30581.500000	14308.500000
max	13.050000	597.029000	74035,000000	121330.000000

#### 1.5.3 A First Look into Variable Selection: The Lasso

Before applying the SKIM method to our data set, we want to get a first impression on which of the explanatory variables might be important to predict our target variable. We apply Lasso to the data set to do so. Lasso is a regression method that adds a  $l_1$ -penalty to the sum-of-squares error to obtain a sparse coefficient vector. More specifically, the Lasso coefficients is the solution of

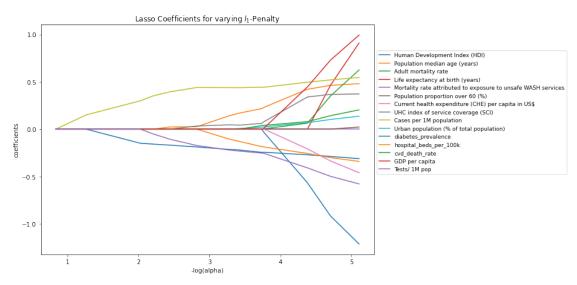
$$\min_{\beta \in \mathbb{R}^d} \frac{1}{2n} ||y - X\beta||_2^2 + \alpha ||\beta||_1.$$

Depending on the magnitude of the hyperparameter  $\alpha$ , which controls for the  $l_1$ -penalty, we obtain a lasso coefficient vector  $\hat{\beta}_{\text{Lasso}}$  with variying degree of sparsity. Now, we can solve this Lasso problem for varying levels of the  $\alpha$ . In this way, we can begin our analysis with a completely sparse coefficient vector and reduce the sparsity in each step to include explanatory variables step-by-step. This is called the **Lasso path**. In the following, we calculate the Lasso path.

```
#Lasso heuristics
     #define X and y variable set
     X = np.array(jhu.iloc[:,2:])
     y = np.array(jhu.iloc[:,1])
     #standardize data
     from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
     X = StandardScaler().fit(X).transform(X)
     y = StandardScaler().fit(y.reshape(-1,1)).transform(y.reshape(-1,1)).ravel()
     #apply Lasso path
     from sklearn.linear_model import lars_path
     alphas, active, coef_path_lars = lars_path(X, y, method='lasso')
     #define pd data frame with active coefficients
     var_sel = pd.DataFrame(coef_path_lars, index = jhu.columns[2:],
                         columns = onp.vectorize(lambda x: "alpha="
     \rightarrow"+str(round(x,2)))(alphas))
     import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
     fig = plt.figure(figsize=(10,7))
     ax = plt.subplot(111)
     for i in range(var_sel.shape[0]):
        ax.plot(-np.log(alphas[:-1]), var_sel.iloc[i,:-1])
     plt.title("Lasso Coefficients for varying $1_1$-Penalty")
```

```
plt.xlabel("-log(alpha)")
plt.ylabel("coefficients")
# Shrink current axis by 20%
box = ax.get_position()
ax.set_position([box.x0, box.y0, box.width * 0.99, box.height])

# Put a legend to the right of the current axis
ax.legend(jhu.columns[2:], bbox_to_anchor=(1.0, 0.9),fontsize=9)
plt.show()
```



With varying degrees of  $l_1$ -penalty, the Lasso selects the following variables in the following order:

```
[18]: pd.DataFrame(jhu.columns[2:][active], columns = ["Lasso Selection"])
```

```
[18]:
                                              Lasso Selection
      0
                                     Cases per 1M population
                                          diabetes_prevalence
      1
      2
                                                Tests/ 1M pop
      3
                               Population median age (years)
      4
                         UHC index of service coverage (SCI)
      5
                                      hospital_beds_per_100k
      6
                   Urban population (% of total population)
      7
                                               cvd_death_rate
      8
                               Human Development Index (HDI)
      9
                                        Adult mortality rate
      10
                                               GDP per capita
      11
          Current health expenditure (CHE) per capita in...
                            Life expectancy at birth (years)
      12
      13
                           Population proportion over 60 (%)
```

#### 14 Mortality rate attributed to exposure to unsaf...

Based on this Lasso-based variable selection process, has identified the following variables as important:

- Number of Coronavirus cases per capita,
- The diabetes prevalance,
- Coronavirus testing rate.

Remarkably, the Lasso identified both Covid-19 related indicators. This makes intuitive sense. With a low Coronavirus testing rate, more severe cases are being tested, introducing a positive bias in the Covid19 mortatility.

Next, we will apply the SKIM method to our data set to obtain an alternative set of relevant variables.

We found that the out-of-the box hyperparameters given in the example code for the toy sparsity problem were unable to capture the massive variance in parameter prediction that we recovered after a couple of naive runs. The result was no reported active dimensions or pairwise interactions, even though the data possess strong qualitatively-correlated trends.

To mitigate this, we ran a Sequential Model-Based Optimization scheme on the Inverse Gamma hyperparameters using the package HyperOpt on an HPC cluster. We probed log-uniform hyperparameter space, making  $-\exp(N_{\text{active}})$  our loss criterion, where

```
N_{\text{active}} = \text{num active dims} + \text{num pairwise active dims}
```

We also relax the built-in criterion for counting active dimensions to be a well-sampled distribution (no zero bins) within  $\pm 1.5\sigma$  of the mean of the parameter contour estimate. The result of our optimization run was a set of rather unintuitive hyperparameters. Our Inverse Gamma location parameters  $\alpha_1, \alpha_2$ , and  $\alpha_3$  were found to be relatively small, while the parameter  $\alpha_{\rm obs}$  needed to be much much larger ( $\sim 50$ ) to recover any active dimensions over 540 optimization trials.

Below we run the optimized inference over COVID-19 data with different  $\pm \sigma$  criterion. We recover the most intuitive set of Case Fatality-causing factors when using the bounds  $\sigma = 1.5$ .

We run SKIM for  $\sigma = 3, 2, 1.5, 1$  below with 5000 samples.

```
[19]: short_labels = ['HDI', 'PMA', 'AMR', 'LEB', 'wash', 'over-60', 'CHE', 'UHC', □

→'cases / 1M',

'urban', 'diabetes', 'hbeds', 'cvd_dr', 'GDP', 'tests / 1M']

pd.DataFrame(zip(jhu.columns[2:].tolist(), short_labels), columns=['Variable', □

→'Short Label'])
```

```
[19]: Variable Short Label

0 Human Development Index (HDI) HDI

1 Population median age (years) PMA

2 Adult mortality rate AMR

3 Life expectancy at birth (years) LEB
```

```
4
          Mortality rate attributed to exposure to unsaf...
                                                                  wash
                          Population proportion over 60 (%)
      5
                                                                 over-60
      6
          Current health expenditure (CHE) per capita in...
                                                                   CHE
      7
                        UHC index of service coverage (SCI)
                                                                     UHC
      8
                                    Cases per 1M population cases / 1M
      9
                   Urban population (% of total population)
                                                                   urban
      10
                                         diabetes_prevalence
                                                                diabetes
                                     hospital_beds_per_100k
      11
                                                                   hbeds
      12
                                              cvd death rate
                                                                  cvd dr
      13
                                              GDP per capita
                                                                     GDP
      14
                                               Tests/ 1M pop tests / 1M
[20]: # Optimised hyperparameters
      hypers = {'alpha1': 0.26872577050471647,
                'alpha2': 4.818866884657901,
                'alpha3': 6.812836016637205,
                'alpha_obs': 49.093191654133754, # this appears to be the key_
       \rightarrow difference
                'beta1': 1.2942745182532156,
                'beta2': 0.21267247881371867,
                'beta obs': 3.3406960438157594,
                'c': 2.751017838090896}
      # Numpyro args
      n_data, n_dimensions = X.shape
      parser = argparse.ArgumentParser(description="Gaussian Process example")
      parser.add_argument("-n", "--num-samples", nargs="?", default=5000, type=int)
      parser.add_argument("--num-warmup", nargs='?', default=500, type=int)
      parser.add_argument("--num-chains", nargs='?', default=1, type=int)
      parser.add argument("--num-data", nargs='?', default=n_data, type=int)
      parser.add argument("--num-dimensions", nargs='?', default=n_dimensions, __
       →type=int)
      parser.add argument("--active-dimensions", nargs='?', default=3, type=int)
      parser.add_argument("--device", default='cpu', type=str, help='use "cpu" or_u

¬"gpu".')
      args = parser.parse_args(args=[])
      numpyro.set_platform(args.device)
      numpyro.set_host_device_count(args.num_chains)
```

## **1.6** $\sigma = 3$

```
[21]: all_active_dimensions, thetas, labels, pair_labs = main_modified(X=X, Y=y, □ → args=args, sigma=3.0, N_samps=5000,
```

→labels=short\_labels, \*\*hypers)

sample: 100% | 5500/5500 [00:40<00:00, 134.93it/s, 15 steps of size 2.41e-01. acc. prob=0.90]

	mean	std	median	5.0%	95.0%	${\tt n\_eff}$	$r_hat$
eta1	3.51	4.42	2.08	0.20	7.32	747.07	1.00
lambda[0]	23.25	452.41	1.78	0.01	10.85	1453.65	1.00
lambda[1]	7.00	67.61	1.55	0.01	9.48	4483.16	1.00
lambda[2]	121.94	5907.21	1.35	0.00	7.29	2611.16	1.00
lambda[3]	4.48	27.25	1.19	0.00	6.83	3831.72	1.00
lambda[4]	4.92	103.83	0.44	0.00	3.56	2887.68	1.00
lambda[5]	3.98	41.79	0.63	0.00	4.64	3070.82	1.00
lambda[6]	9.70	88.28	1.52	0.03	10.37	3008.38	1.00
lambda[7]	4.71	27.18	1.39	0.04	7.62	3249.94	1.00
lambda[8]	6.91	53.79	1.23	0.02	6.97	1416.95	1.00
lambda[9]	2.79	63.51	0.13	0.00	1.34	4655.17	1.00
lambda[10]	2.34	18.14	0.41	0.00	2.86	2201.67	1.00
lambda[11]	9.30	177.00	1.39	0.00	7.89	4378.34	1.00
lambda[12]	5.62	84.31	1.21	0.00	6.78	2168.99	1.00
lambda[13]	6.82	64.57	1.51	0.01	8.48	3922.69	1.00
lambda[14]	7.85	186.08	1.40	0.04	8.57	4926.52	1.00
msq	0.83	0.52	0.70	0.25	1.47	3279.58	1.00
sigma	7.60	4.16	7.10	0.82	13.53	5977.26	1.00
var_obs	0.13	0.03	0.13	0.09	0.17	2712.67	1.00
xisq	0.09	0.06	0.08	0.02	0.16	3062.87	1.00

Number of divergences: 111

MCMC elapsed time: 48.55317974090576

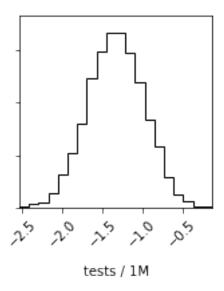
[dimension 01/15] inactive: -9.49e-01 +- 5.04e-01[dimension 02/15] inactive: 4.41e-01 +- 2.48e-01 [dimension 03/15] inactive: 3.05e-01 +- 3.40e-01[dimension 04/15] inactive: 6.90e-01 +- 4.74e-01 [dimension 05/15] -1.20e-01 +- 3.40e-01 inactive: [dimension 06/15] 1.09e-01 +- 1.76e-01 inactive: [dimension 07/15] 1.48e-01 +- 5.16e-01 inactive: [dimension 08/15] inactive: 6.40e-01 +- 2.64e-01 [dimension 09/15] -1.75e-01 +- 3.08e-01 inactive: [dimension 10/15] inactive: 9.11e-02 +- 1.33e-01 [dimension 11/15] inactive: -2.04e-01 +- 1.16e-01 [dimension 12/15] inactive: -3.05e-01 +- 2.54e-01[dimension 13/15] inactive: 2.72e-01 +- 1.98e-01 [dimension 14/15] inactive: 7.54e-01 +- 4.50e-01[dimension 15/15] -1.16e+00 +- 3.64e-01 active:

Identified a total of 1 active dimensions.

Active dimensions: [14]

/Users/sachinsmart/opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.7/site-packages/ipykernel\_launcher.py:3: UserWarning: Matplotlib is currently using module://ipykernel.pylab.backend\_inline, which is a non-GUI backend, so cannot show the figure.

This is separate from the ipykernel package so we can avoid doing imports until



```
[23]: print('Active dimensions:', labs)
```

Active dimensions: ['tests / 1M']

1.7  $\sigma = 2$ 

sample: 100% | 5500/5500 [00:41<00:00, 131.94it/s, 15 steps of size 2.41e-01. acc. prob=0.90]

mean std median 5.0% 95.0% n\_eff r\_hat

eta1	3.51	4.42	2.08	0.20	7.32	747.07	1.00
lambda[0]	23.25	452.41	1.78	0.01	10.85	1453.65	1.00
lambda[1]	7.00	67.61	1.55	0.01	9.48	4483.16	1.00
lambda[2]	121.94	5907.21	1.35	0.00	7.29	2611.16	1.00
lambda[3]	4.48	27.25	1.19	0.00	6.83	3831.72	1.00
lambda[4]	4.92	103.83	0.44	0.00	3.56	2887.68	1.00
lambda[5]	3.98	41.79	0.63	0.00	4.64	3070.82	1.00
lambda[6]	9.70	88.28	1.52	0.03	10.37	3008.38	1.00
lambda[7]	4.71	27.18	1.39	0.04	7.62	3249.94	1.00
lambda[8]	6.91	53.79	1.23	0.02	6.97	1416.95	1.00
lambda[9]	2.79	63.51	0.13	0.00	1.34	4655.17	1.00
lambda[10]	2.34	18.14	0.41	0.00	2.86	2201.67	1.00
lambda[11]	9.30	177.00	1.39	0.00	7.89	4378.34	1.00
lambda[12]	5.62	84.31	1.21	0.00	6.78	2168.99	1.00
lambda[13]	6.82	64.57	1.51	0.01	8.48	3922.69	1.00
lambda[14]	7.85	186.08	1.40	0.04	8.57	4926.52	1.00
msq	0.83	0.52	0.70	0.25	1.47	3279.58	1.00
sigma	7.60	4.16	7.10	0.82	13.53	5977.26	1.00
var_obs	0.13	0.03	0.13	0.09	0.17	2712.67	1.00
xisq	0.09	0.06	0.08	0.02	0.16	3062.87	1.00

Number of divergences: 111

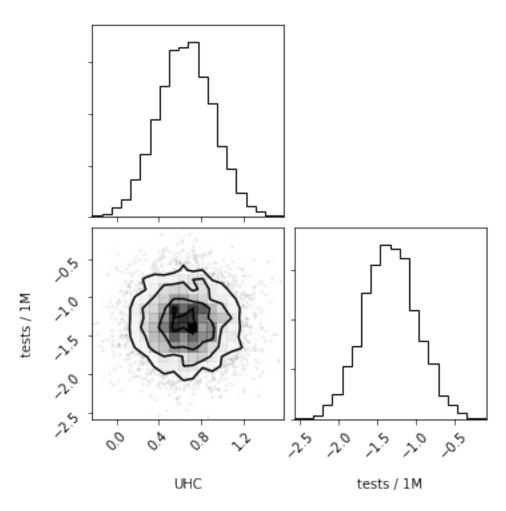
Active dimensions: [7, 14]

```
MCMC elapsed time: 46.04230809211731
[dimension 01/15]
                   inactive:
                                -9.49e-01 +- 5.04e-01
[dimension 02/15]
                   inactive:
                                4.41e-01 +- 2.48e-01
[dimension 03/15]
                                3.05e-01 +- 3.40e-01
                   inactive:
[dimension 04/15]
                   inactive:
                                6.90e-01 +- 4.74e-01
[dimension 05/15]
                                -1.20e-01 +- 3.40e-01
                   inactive:
[dimension 06/15]
                   inactive:
                                1.09e-01 +- 1.76e-01
[dimension 07/15]
                   inactive:
                                1.48e-01 +- 5.16e-01
[dimension 08/15]
                   active:
                                6.40e-01 +- 2.64e-01
[dimension 09/15]
                   inactive:
                                -1.75e-01 +- 3.08e-01
[dimension 10/15]
                   inactive:
                                9.11e-02 +- 1.33e-01
[dimension 11/15]
                   inactive:
                                -2.04e-01 +- 1.16e-01
                                -3.05e-01 +- 2.54e-01
[dimension 12/15]
                   inactive:
[dimension 13/15]
                   inactive:
                                2.72e-01 +- 1.98e-01
[dimension 14/15]
                   inactive:
                                7.54e-01 +- 4.50e-01
[dimension 15/15]
                                -1.16e+00 +- 3.64e-01
                   active:
Identified a total of 2 active dimensions.
```

/Users/sachinsmart/opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.7/site-

packages/ipykernel\_launcher.py:3: UserWarning: Matplotlib is currently using module://ipykernel.pylab.backend\_inline, which is a non-GUI backend, so cannot show the figure.

This is separate from the ipykernel package so we can avoid doing imports until



```
[26]: print('Active dimensions:', labs)
```

Active dimensions: ['UHC', 'tests / 1M']

**1.8**  $\sigma = 1.5$ 

sample: 100%| | 5500/5500 [00:33<00:00, 162.12it/s, 15 steps of size

#### 2.41e-01. acc. prob=0.90]

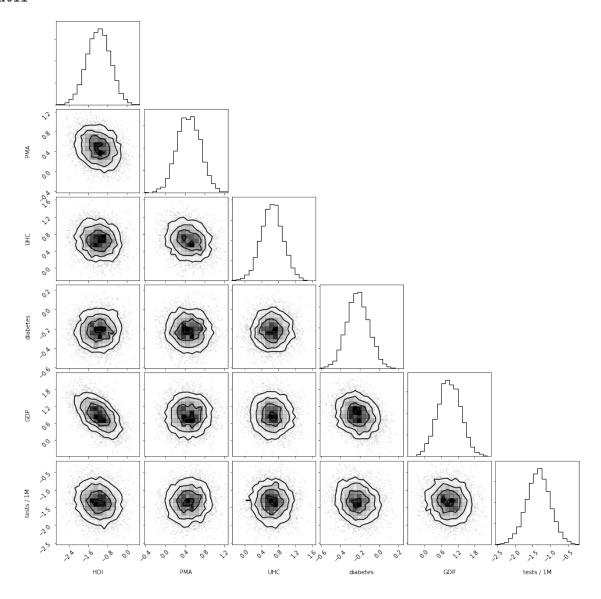
	mean	std	median	5.0%	95.0%	n_eff	${ t r}_{ t hat}$
eta1	3.51	4.42	2.08	0.20	7.32	747.07	1.00
lambda[0]	23.25	452.41	1.78	0.01	10.85	1453.65	1.00
lambda[1]	7.00	67.61	1.55	0.01	9.48	4483.16	1.00
lambda[2]	121.94	5907.21	1.35	0.00	7.29	2611.16	1.00
lambda[3]	4.48	27.25	1.19	0.00	6.83	3831.72	1.00
lambda[4]	4.92	103.83	0.44	0.00	3.56	2887.68	1.00
lambda[5]	3.98	41.79	0.63	0.00	4.64	3070.82	1.00
lambda[6]	9.70	88.28	1.52	0.03	10.37	3008.38	1.00
lambda[7]	4.71	27.18	1.39	0.04	7.62	3249.94	1.00
lambda[8]	6.91	53.79	1.23	0.02	6.97	1416.95	1.00
lambda[9]	2.79	63.51	0.13	0.00	1.34	4655.17	1.00
lambda[10]	2.34	18.14	0.41	0.00	2.86	2201.67	1.00
lambda[11]	9.30	177.00	1.39	0.00	7.89	4378.34	1.00
lambda[12]	5.62	84.31	1.21	0.00	6.78	2168.99	1.00
lambda[13]	6.82	64.57	1.51	0.01	8.48	3922.69	1.00
lambda[14]	7.85	186.08	1.40	0.04	8.57	4926.52	1.00
msq	0.83	0.52	0.70	0.25	1.47	3279.58	1.00
sigma	7.60	4.16	7.10	0.82	13.53	5977.26	1.00
var_obs	0.13	0.03	0.13	0.09	0.17	2712.67	1.00
xisq	0.09	0.06	0.08	0.02	0.16	3062.87	1.00

Number of divergences: 111

```
MCMC elapsed time: 37.93953990936279
[dimension 01/15]
                                -9.49e-01 +- 5.04e-01
                   active:
[dimension 02/15]
                                4.41e-01 +- 2.48e-01
                   active:
                                3.05e-01 +- 3.40e-01
[dimension 03/15]
                   inactive:
                                6.90e-01 +- 4.74e-01
[dimension 04/15]
                   inactive:
[dimension 05/15]
                                -1.20e-01 +- 3.40e-01
                   inactive:
[dimension 06/15]
                   inactive:
                                1.09e-01 +- 1.76e-01
[dimension 07/15]
                   inactive:
                                1.48e-01 +- 5.16e-01
[dimension 08/15]
                   active:
                                6.40e-01 +- 2.64e-01
[dimension 09/15]
                   inactive:
                                -1.75e-01 +- 3.08e-01
[dimension 10/15]
                                9.11e-02 +- 1.33e-01
                   inactive:
[dimension 11/15]
                   active:
                                -2.04e-01 +- 1.16e-01
[dimension 12/15]
                   inactive:
                                -3.05e-01 +- 2.54e-01
[dimension 13/15]
                   inactive:
                                2.72e-01 +- 1.98e-01
[dimension 14/15]
                   active:
                                7.54e-01 +- 4.50e-01
[dimension 15/15]
                   active:
                                -1.16e+00 +- 3.64e-01
Identified a total of 6 active dimensions.
Active dimensions: [0, 1, 7, 10, 13, 14]
```

```
fig = corner.corner(thetas, labels = labs)
fig.show()
```

This is separate from the ipykernel package so we can avoid doing imports  ${\tt until}$ 



# [29]: print('Active dimensions:', labs)

Active dimensions: ['HDI', 'PMA', 'UHC', 'diabetes', 'GDP', 'tests / 1M']

#### **1.9** $\sigma = 1.0$

sample: 100% | 5500/5500 [00:34<00:00, 160.12it/s, 15 steps of size 2.41e-01. acc. prob=0.90]

	mean	std	median	5.0%	95.0%	n_eff	$r_hat$
eta1	3.51	4.42	2.08	0.20	7.32	747.07	1.00
lambda[0]	23.25	452.41	1.78	0.01	10.85	1453.65	1.00
lambda[1]	7.00	67.61	1.55	0.01	9.48	4483.16	1.00
lambda[2]	121.94	5907.21	1.35	0.00	7.29	2611.16	1.00
lambda[3]	4.48	27.25	1.19	0.00	6.83	3831.72	1.00
lambda[4]	4.92	103.83	0.44	0.00	3.56	2887.68	1.00
lambda[5]	3.98	41.79	0.63	0.00	4.64	3070.82	1.00
lambda[6]	9.70	88.28	1.52	0.03	10.37	3008.38	1.00
lambda[7]	4.71	27.18	1.39	0.04	7.62	3249.94	1.00
lambda[8]	6.91	53.79	1.23	0.02	6.97	1416.95	1.00
lambda[9]	2.79	63.51	0.13	0.00	1.34	4655.17	1.00
lambda[10]	2.34	18.14	0.41	0.00	2.86	2201.67	1.00
lambda[11]	9.30	177.00	1.39	0.00	7.89	4378.34	1.00
lambda[12]	5.62	84.31	1.21	0.00	6.78	2168.99	1.00
lambda[13]	6.82	64.57	1.51	0.01	8.48	3922.69	1.00
lambda[14]	7.85	186.08	1.40	0.04	8.57	4926.52	1.00
msq	0.83	0.52	0.70	0.25	1.47	3279.58	1.00
${ t sigma}$	7.60	4.16	7.10	0.82	13.53	5977.26	1.00
var_obs	0.13	0.03	0.13	0.09	0.17	2712.67	1.00
xisq	0.09	0.06	0.08	0.02	0.16	3062.87	1.00

Number of divergences: 111

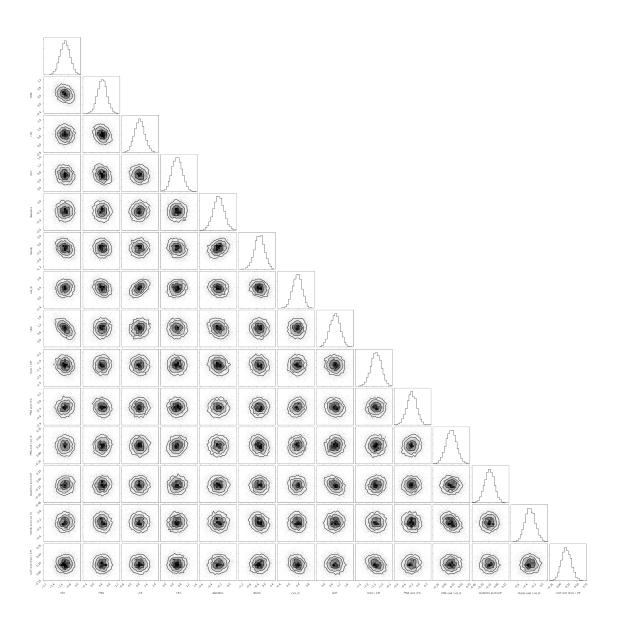
MCMC elapsed time: 38.34210777282715

[dimension 01/15] active: -9.49e-01 +- 5.04e-01[dimension 02/15] active: 4.41e-01 +- 2.48e-01 [dimension 03/15] inactive: 3.05e-01 +- 3.40e-01 [dimension 04/15] active: 6.90e-01 +- 4.74e-01 [dimension 05/15] inactive: -1.20e-01 +- 3.40e-01 [dimension 06/15] inactive: 1.09e-01 +- 1.76e-01 [dimension 07/15] inactive: 1.48e-01 +- 5.16e-01 [dimension 08/15] active: 6.40e-01 +- 2.64e-01[dimension 09/15] -1.75e-01 +- 3.08e-01 inactive: [dimension 10/15] inactive: 9.11e-02 +- 1.33e-01 [dimension 11/15] active: -2.04e-01 +- 1.16e-01 [dimension 12/15] -3.05e-01 +- 2.54e-01 active:

```
[dimension 13/15] active:
                                2.72e-01 +- 1.98e-01
[dimension 14/15] active:
                                7.54e-01 +- 4.50e-01
[dimension 15/15] active:
                                -1.16e+00 +- 3.64e-01
Identified a total of 9 active dimensions.
Identified pairwise interaction between dimensions 2 and 8: -2.83e-01 +-
2.35e-01
Identified pairwise interaction between dimensions 2 and 13: 2.46e-01 +-
2.16e-01
Identified pairwise interaction between dimensions 11 and 14: -1.68e-01 +-
1.45e-01
Identified pairwise interaction between dimensions 12 and 13: -3.30e-01 +-
2.08e-01
Identified pairwise interaction between dimensions 14 and 15: 1.68e-01 +-
1.60e-01
Active dimensions: [0, 1, 3, 7, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14]
```

```
[31]: labs = [short_labels[i] for i in all_active_dimensions if i <=
□
□len(short_labels)] + pair_labs
fig = corner.corner(thetas, labels = labs)
fig.show()
```

This is separate from the ipykernel package so we can avoid doing imports until



#### [32]: print('Active dimensions:', labs)

Active dimensions: ['HDI', 'PMA', 'LEB', 'UHC', 'diabetes', 'hbeds', 'cvd\_dr', 'GDP', 'tests / 1M', 'PMA and UHC', 'PMA and cvd\_dr', 'diabetes and GDP', 'hbeds and cvd\_dr', 'GDP and tests / 1M']

### 1.9.1 Conclusion

From our exploratory COVID-19 study, we were able to recover several active factors in our assembled dataset that help explain case fatality in different countries around the world. Making use of our  $\pm 1.5\sigma$  bound in the last plot, we see that intuitive factors, such as Human Development Index (HDI) and diabetes prevalence contribute to higher fatality.

With the  $\pm 1\sigma$  bound we identify 5 pairwise interactions and 9 singular interactions. What is

interesting about this result is that we identify very frequent (2) interaction between the country's GDP per captia and other effects, hinting at an underlying explanation for otherwise poor health in those countries.

When we restrict our active dimension contour range to  $\pm 2\sigma$ , we recover just two active dimensions: the UHC health service coverage score and the availability of tests per 1 million people in the population. For a more comprehensive study, our data could be further weighted by the availability of tests, such that we do not recover biased fatality estimates from countries with more readily-available testing (unlike the US).

## 1.9.2 Bonus challenge (2pts extra):

Find another application (e.g. from your area of research) where the kernel-interaction method is directly applicable, or could be applied with some modification. Describe the application for a statistically knowledgeable but non-expert audience (think: your peers in SML 515). In particular, explain why the sparse interaction ansatz is justified. Then demonstrate the use with a suitable data set of your own choice.

**Note:** If your description is convincing, but you don't find any data or it doesn't lead to conclusive results, partial points will be awarded. Make sure that you have permission to use the data and include it as separate file in your submission.

## 1.10 Bonus Challenge Response

Another area where the SKIM is applicable is in volatility forecasting for financial time series. In finance, volatility is generally understood to mean a measure of the variation of the price of an asset through time. Higher variation means higher volatility. It is an important quantity for pricing models and risk management, so the ability to accurately forecast future volatility is a useful task.

To that end, volatilities of different assets can often be correlated and volatility time series themselves generally display high levels of autocorrelation. This last part means that the correlation is high between the current value in a volatility time series and past values. Taken together, these features mean that there is predictive power in the autoregressive lags and in the cross-section of volatilities of financial assets.

Thus, the task in this section is to forecast one-day-ahead volatility of the exchange rate between euro (EUR) and British pound sterling (GBP): EURGBP. The regressors for this problem will lags of realised volatility and implied volatility of 16 different currency pairs. Realised volatility is the actual volatility of the past days' time series of the exchange rates. Implied volatility is a value obtained from options markets. Without getting bogged down in the details, options are contracts that give the holders the right to buy or sell an asset at a specified price—they provide certainty. Their prices are related to expectations of future volatility by a famous relationship called the Black-Scholes equation, which is essentially a reformulation of the classical drift-diffusion PDEs in physics. For the purposes here, we can understand implied volatility to be the expected future volatility implied by option prices in the market. Thus, it is a useful regressor for our problem of forecasting future volatility.

We can see the target variable in the first column and the set of regressors in the rest of the columns of the below data frame.

```
[33]: # Read in the data
      fxdata = pd.read_csv('fxdata.csv', header=0)
      # Subset the rows and columns
      df = fxdata.copy()
      df = df.iloc[-64:,:]
      drop cols = list(df.columns[df.columns.str.contains('Dummy')])
      drop_cols = drop_cols + list(df.columns[df.columns.str.contains('LogReturn')])
      drop cols = drop cols + list(df.columns[df.columns.str.contains('Spot')])
      df.drop(drop_cols, axis=1, inplace=True)
      # Set the target variable and shift it ahead by one day
      target_col = 'EURGBP_log_RealVol'
      df['Target_' + target_col] = df[target_col].shift(1).copy()
      cols = df.columns.tolist()
      cols.insert(0, cols.pop(cols.index('Target_' + target_col)))
      df = df[cols].set_index('Date').dropna()
      # Standardise each column
      df[df.columns] = StandardScaler().fit transform(df)
[34]: df.head()
[34]:
                  Target EURGBP log RealVol AUDJPY log ImplVol1d \
      Date
      2019-12-31
                                  -0.382606
                                                         -1.113089
      2020-01-02
                                  -0.210221
                                                         -0.984138
      2020-01-03
                                  -0.445465
                                                         -1.366099
      2020-01-06
                                  -0.530039
                                                         -0.567261
      2020-01-07
                                  -0.830431
                                                         -0.748562
                  AUDJPY_log_ImplVol1d_HAR22 AUDJPY_log_ImplVol1d_HAR5 \
      Date
      2019-12-31
                                   -0.857241
                                                               -1.390873
                                   -0.823987
      2020-01-02
                                                               -1.193571
      2020-01-03
                                   -0.866473
                                                               -1.247583
      2020-01-06
                                   -0.863042
                                                               -0.984663
      2020-01-07
                                   -0.869974
                                                               -0.943429
                  AUDJPY_log_ImplVol1m AUDJPY_log_ImplVol1m_HAR22 \
      Date
      2019-12-31
                             -0.807958
                                                          -0.843128
      2020-01-02
                                                          -0.825481
                             -0.811705
      2020-01-03
                             -0.702246
                                                          -0.804847
      2020-01-06
                             -0.623899
                                                          -0.788618
```

2020-01-07	-0.706986	-0.782303
Date	AUDJPY_log_ImplVol1m_HAR5	AUDJPY_log_RealVol \
2019-12-31	-0.941674	-1.359974
2020-01-02	-0.879132	-1.123296
2020-01-03	-0.800335	-0.443139
2020-01-05	-0.720086	-0.718948
2020-01-00	-0.682762	
2020-01-07	-0.682762	-0.624565
Date	AUDJPY_log_RealVol_HAR22	AUDJPY_log_RealVol_HAR5 \
2019-12-31	-1.043436	-1.518471
2020-01-02	-1.027466	-1.416277
2020-01-03	-0.976796	-1.053005
2020-01-06	-0.992457	-0.950720
2020-01-07	-0.980799	-0.820193
2020 01 01	0.000100	0.020130
Date	USDCHF_log_RealVol_HAR5 U	JSDJPY_log_ImplVol1d \
2019-12-31	-0.972054	-0.897603
2020-01-02	-0.663547	-0.693473
2020-01-03	-0.422177	-0.933149
2020-01-06	-0.443892	-0.496679
2020-01-07	-0.460334	-0.699712
D-+-	USDJPY_log_ImplVol1d_HAR22	2 USDJPY_log_ImplVol1d_HAR5 \
Date 2019-12-31	-0.796031	-1.299435
2020-01-02	-0.756117	
2020-01-03	-0.769495	
2020-01-06	-0.773760	
2020-01-07	-0.773667	
	USDJPY_log_ImplVol1m USDJ	JPY_log_ImplVol1m_HAR22 \
Date 2019-12-31	-0.627827	-0.758041
		-0.745066
2020-01-02	-0.762690	
2020-01-03	-0.582873	-0.729509
2020-01-06	-0.656583	-0.735486
2020-01-07	-0.745540	-0.742096
Date	USDJPY_log_ImplVol1m_HAR5	USDJPY_log_RealVol \
2019-12-31	-0.916504	-1.135485
2020-01-02	-0.825872	-0.748236
2020-01-03	-0.714918	-0.071412

```
2020-01-06
                             -0.646684
                                                 -0.657682
2020-01-07
                             -0.630552
                                                 -0.902153
            USDJPY_log_RealVol_HAR22 USDJPY_log_RealVol_HAR5
Date
2019-12-31
                            -0.941159
                                                      -1.437344
2020-01-02
                            -0.907765
                                                      -1.182811
2020-01-03
                           -0.863337
                                                      -0.786875
2020-01-06
                                                      -0.656093
                            -0.868349
2020-01-07
                            -0.892822
                                                      -0.649630
```

[5 rows x 145 columns]

Given there are 145 regressors here, it is unlikely that all are relevant for this forecasting problem. Furthermore, since all the observations are concurrent (each row corresponds to that regressors value at 17:00 ET on that date), there are clearly potential interactions between the regressors, because financial markets (especially currency markets) usually move together. If markets are generally volatile on a given day, then we expect all the regressors' values to be higher. Therefore, it seems reasonable to use SKIM with this dataset and see if we obtain any interesting results. This is, of course, not an out-of-sample testing procedure below, but it is still interesting to see if there are any insights about the most relevant regressors or interactions.

```
[35]: X = df.iloc[:,1:].to_numpy(copy=True)
      y = df.iloc[:,0].to_numpy(copy=True)
      short_labels = df.columns.tolist()[1:]
      # Optimised hyperparameters
      hypers = {'alpha1': 3.122537300650637,
                'alpha2': 34.09492602758983,
                'alpha3': 18.300149226065756,
                'alpha obs': 47.62800372787773,
                'beta1': 13.485881358212492,
                'beta2': 0.10054579153997745,
                'beta_obs': 0.16307865726277268,
                'c': 0.5174410338358931}
      # Numpyro args
      n_data, n_dimensions = X.shape
      parser = argparse.ArgumentParser(description="Gaussian Process example")
      parser.add_argument("-n", "--num-samples", nargs="?", default=5000, type=int)
      parser.add_argument("--num-warmup", nargs='?', default=500, type=int)
      parser.add_argument("--num-chains", nargs='?', default=1, type=int)
      parser.add_argument("--num-data", nargs='?', default=n_data, type=int)
      parser.add argument("--num-dimensions", nargs='?', default=n dimensions,
       →type=int)
      parser.add argument("--active-dimensions", nargs='?', default=3, type=int)
```

#### **1.11** $\sigma = 2$

sample: 100% | 5500/5500 [00:57<00:00, 95.80it/s, 31 steps of size 2.12e-01. acc. prob=0.90]

	mean	std	median	5.0%	95.0%	n_eff
r_hat						
eta1	0.30	0.08	0.29	0.18	0.42	2621.14
1.00						
lambda[0]	6.04	104.00	1.02	0.00	5.63	2468.33
1.00						
lambda[1]	8.29	133.87	1.01	0.00	6.68	2471.60
1.00	4 00	00.00	4 05	0.00	0.00	2406 40
lambda[2] 1.00	4.86	28.23	1.05	0.00	6.69	3196.49
lambda[3]	231.21	10434.69	8.06	0.00	48.10	4415.06
1.00	201.21	10434.09	0.00	0.00	40.10	4415.00
lambda[4]	3.39	16.13	0.96	0.00	5.47	4469.30
1.00	0.00	10.10	0.00	0.00	0.11	1100.00
lambda[5]	4.86	54.22	0.92	0.00	4.90	3251.43
1.00						
lambda[6]	11.21	129.33	1.10	0.00	10.49	3385.64
1.00						
lambda[7]	7.77	55.05	1.29	0.00	11.73	3761.46
1.00						
lambda[8]	2.31	10.67	0.79	0.00	3.94	3106.93
1.00						
lambda[9]	9.27	118.05	1.31	0.00	6.32	1389.63
1.00						
lambda[10]	6.69	69.98	1.09	0.00	7.50	2451.16
1.00	4 00	00.00	0.00	0.00	F 04	0000 57
lambda[11]	4.66	39.83	0.93	0.00	5.21	2923.57
1.00 lambda[12]	00 42	6702.91	0.83	0.00	4.07	4776.75
Tambua [12]	99.43	0102.91	0.63	0.00	4.07	4110.10

1.00 lambda[13]	10.42	291.51	0.93	0.00	5.36	4626.91
1.00						
lambda[14] 1.00	12.16	324.05	0.92	0.00	5.15	2831.73
lambda[15]	10.74	64.67	2.86	0.00	15.20	2781.14
1.00 lambda[16]	15.64	713.70	1.01	0.00	6.46	4967.20
1.00 lambda[17]	4.08	103.67	0.84	0.00	4.11	4627.15
1.00 lambda[18]	5.25	82.81	0.70	0.00	3.70	2067.15
1.00 lambda[19]	4.91	36.07	1.03	0.00	6.62	4503.21
1.00 lambda[20]	2.96	17.76	0.85	0.00	4.17	3243.98
1.00						
lambda[21] 1.00	8.73	55.74	1.66	0.00	12.65	3958.22
lambda[22] 1.00	6.60	107.94	1.02	0.00	6.84	2926.78
lambda[23]	4.51	48.91	0.92	0.00	4.79	3339.81
lambda[24]	14.52	272.58	0.68	0.00	4.22	845.54
1.00 lambda[25]	5.98	51.46	0.96	0.00	5.92	2673.33
1.00 lambda[26]	7.91	81.21	1.18	0.00	6.36	2133.23
1.00 lambda[27]	5.18	115.94	0.84	0.00	5.09	4618.43
1.00 lambda[28]	5.15	85.06	0.94	0.00	5.23	4947.28
1.00						
lambda[29] 1.00	5.58	101.19	0.86	0.00	4.69	2760.46
lambda[30] 1.00	2.91	20.37	0.86	0.00	4.01	4009.23
lambda[31] 1.00	4.75	59.01	0.89	0.00	5.35	2442.37
lambda[32]	8.50	107.60	1.03	0.00	7.03	3147.09
1.00 lambda[33]	3.06	16.79	0.79	0.00	4.37	3714.25
1.00 lambda[34]	4.23	17.86	1.04	0.00	7.03	2961.12
1.00						
lambda[35] 1.00	7.63	197.73	0.90	0.00	4.67	2190.72
lambda[36]	5.42	45.19	1.47	0.00	6.27	2238.18

1.00 lambda[37]	8.78	94.22	1.25	0.00	9.81	3238.08
1.00	0.70	01.22	1.20	0.00	0.01	0200.00
lambda[38] 1.00	19.93	994.20	0.92	0.00	5.74	4193.64
lambda[39]	8.88	107.36	1.43	0.00	10.26	2632.32
1.00 lambda[40]	11.28	333.57	0.97	0.00	6.29	4508.75
1.00 lambda[41]	5.02	49.31	0.93	0.00	5.88	3742.57
1.00 lambda[42]	5.96	64.75	1.54	0.00	6.25	2264.62
1.00 lambda[43]	10.73	374.18	0.98	0.00	6.12	3677.48
1.00						
lambda[44] 1.00	2.59	13.48	0.80	0.00	3.95	2539.23
lambda[45]	3.06	13.54	1.08	0.00	4.45	2295.94
lambda[46]	5.69	59.58	0.91	0.00	5.23	3444.22
1.00 lambda[47]	9.18	294.29	0.97	0.00	5.49	3084.87
1.00 lambda[48]	2.56	15.41	0.72	0.00	3.36	2199.28
1.00	0.77	04.00	0.00	0.00	F 20	
lambda[49] 1.00	3.77	24.32	0.92	0.00	5.39	4128.45
lambda[50] 1.00	3.35	39.87	0.83	0.00	3.85	4634.50
lambda[51]	3.19	82.98	0.52	0.00	2.20	4326.72
lambda[52]	2.96	16.70	0.85	0.00	4.23	4136.74
1.00 lambda[53]	3.51	24.61	0.93	0.00	4.51	2931.06
1.00						
lambda[54] 1.00	3.25	48.92	0.69	0.00	3.07	4085.80
lambda[55] 1.00	10.94	211.25	1.09	0.00	7.04	2962.46
lambda[56]	8.18	125.28	1.32	0.00	7.96	3666.57
1.00 lambda[57]	4.06	60.78	0.78	0.00	3.66	2641.05
1.00 lambda[58]	3.59	20.78	0.90	0.00	5.38	3200.75
1.00						
lambda[59] 1.00	6.38	95.45	1.14	0.00	7.53	3821.95
lambda[60]	9.03	57.08	1.59	0.00	12.58	4054.11

1.00 lambda[61]	6.50	159.52	0.88	0.00	4.69	3980.74
1.00	0.00	100.02	0.00	0.00	4.03	5500.74
lambda[62] 1.00	6.14	74.91	1.24	0.00	8.05	4812.84
lambda[63] 1.00	5.60	43.87	1.34	0.00	7.31	4273.41
lambda[64]	3.82	23.39	0.93	0.00	5.31	3763.84
1.00 lambda[65]	8.03	45.30	1.66	0.00	12.48	3689.49
1.00 lambda[66]	33.66	341.82	6.29	0.01	38.04	4171.97
1.00 lambda[67]	6.56	130.46	0.98	0.00	5.91	2873.47
1.00 lambda[68]	3.77	29.56	0.96	0.00	5.43	4319.67
1.00	14 70	00.00	0.00	0.00	01 04	2462 44
lambda[69] 1.00	14.79	92.03	2.98	0.00	21.94	3463.14
lambda[70]	4.05	22.56	0.96	0.00	5.65	3255.57
lambda[71] 1.00	5.20	52.94	1.00	0.00	5.52	4694.17
lambda[72] 1.00	3.00	46.84	0.68	0.00	2.99	1695.25
lambda[73] 1.00	4.65	47.20	0.97	0.00	6.06	2468.02
lambda[74] 1.00	4.04	41.59	0.87	0.00	4.67	2901.75
lambda[75] 1.00	5.36	53.58	1.25	0.00	8.24	4768.98
lambda[76] 1.00	144.58	7044.54	0.93	0.00	5.52	2504.06
lambda[77]	8.01	257.75	0.89	0.00	4.89	3324.47
1.00 lambda[78]	3.86	33.64	1.04	0.00	4.44	2152.35
1.00 lambda[79]	4.93	61.37	0.93	0.00	4.96	3959.20
1.00 lambda[80]	12.71	564.33	0.89	0.00	5.16	4667.66
1.00 lambda[81]	1.53	11.34	0.53	0.00	2.05	1904.02
1.00 lambda[82]	4.20	25.02	0.99	0.00	5.83	1771.91
1.00 lambda[83]	3.32	40.98	0.86	0.00	4.32	4704.95
1.00 lambda[84]	2.89	20.36	0.81	0.00	3.81	3544.81

1.00 lambda[85]	4.53	33.26	0.96	0.00	5.38	2383.15
1.00	4.00	30.20	0.50	0.00	0.00	2000.10
lambda[86] 1.00	6.89	96.38	0.89	0.00	4.86	2033.18
lambda[87]	4.59	46.73	0.94	0.00	4.65	2995.20
1.00 lambda[88]	2.33	11.67	0.84	0.00	3.84	3076.48
1.00 lambda[89]	25.54	431.68	2.81	0.00	19.28	1720.86
1.00 lambda[90]	9.13	52.84	1.94	0.00	11.89	3092.57
1.00						
lambda[91] 1.00	3.89	23.86	0.92	0.00	5.07	3762.97
lambda[92] 1.00	3.63	30.01	0.91	0.00	4.67	4142.69
lambda[93] 1.00	5.04	86.94	0.90	0.00	5.10	3366.06
lambda[94]	5.22	55.11	0.89	0.00	5.10	2610.42
lambda[95]	5.96	57.52	1.00	0.00	6.12	2812.28
1.00 lambda[96]	3.42	28.93	0.80	0.00	4.61	4460.67
1.00 lambda[97]	3.26	13.70	0.93	0.00	4.95	2928.97
1.00 lambda[98]	3.64	27.93	0.87	0.00	4.27	3076.66
1.00						
lambda[99] 1.00	2.24	7.42	0.94	0.00	3.78	3448.23
lambda[100] 1.00	5.97	68.08	0.99	0.00	5.89	4376.18
lambda[101] 1.00	3.11	18.44	0.91	0.00	4.54	4078.13
lambda[102] 1.00	2.57	10.72	0.77	0.00	4.18	2362.98
lambda[103]	55.76	3563.30	0.92	0.00	4.95	4998.61
1.00 lambda[104]	11.76	273.28	1.00	0.00	5.72	2738.03
1.00 lambda[105]	3.34	56.02	0.69	0.00	2.92	2876.43
1.00 lambda[106]	2.95	19.60	0.83	0.00	3.92	1747.99
1.00						
lambda[107] 1.00	4.97	138.61	0.87	0.00	4.40	4707.94
lambda[108]	2.36	20.99	0.76	0.00	3.12	2724.90

1.00 lambda[109]	11.95	388.38	0.91	0.00	4.94	3929.63
1.00	11.95	300.30	0.91	0.00	4.34	3929.03
lambda[110] 1.00	7.62	64.73	1.17	0.00	8.42	4587.14
lambda[111]	5.98	115.92	0.89	0.00	4.94	2929.36
lambda[112] 1.00	2.69	10.49	0.93	0.00	4.67	2409.22
lambda[113] 1.00	3.85	22.44	0.89	0.00	4.77	2353.81
lambda[114] 1.00	4.08	43.68	0.92	0.00	4.86	2640.50
lambda[115] 1.00	40.69	709.33	3.13	0.00	26.82	1680.97
lambda[116]	7.02	164.14	1.04	0.00	5.72	4193.98
lambda[117] 1.00	28.22	830.43	1.70	0.00	7.24	2762.60
lambda[118] 1.00	5.94	45.77	1.17	0.00	8.14	3728.15
lambda[119] 1.00	3.49	46.25	0.84	0.00	4.03	4657.94
lambda[120] 1.00	4.21	69.82	0.79	0.00	4.04	4729.89
lambda[121] 1.00	5.01	39.45	0.96	0.00	5.48	3081.68
lambda[122] 1.00	4.65	58.70	0.92	0.00	4.82	3008.45
lambda[123] 1.00	1.27	4.87	0.55	0.00	2.22	3185.29
lambda[124] 1.00	6.98	178.54	0.92	0.00	5.34	2277.25
lambda[125]	5.01	72.84	0.85	0.00	4.20	3958.85
lambda[126] 1.00	3.73	26.25	1.21	0.00	4.90	3434.31
lambda[127] 1.00	6.17	54.81	1.07	0.00	6.96	2576.49
lambda[128] 1.00	8.40	63.40	1.61	0.00	10.40	3474.33
lambda[129] 1.00	5.21	70.17	0.82	0.00	4.63	3751.98
lambda[130] 1.00	7.88	158.37	0.98	0.00	5.88	2641.09
lambda[131] 1.00	11.16	159.62	1.20	0.00	7.98	3292.41
lambda[132]	2.29	28.85	0.65	0.00	2.79	4618.07

1.00						
lambda[133] 1.00	6.00	86.21	0.93	0.00	5.01	4384.16
1.00 lambda[134]	6.08	139.63	0.79	0.00	4.24	2741.65
1.00						
lambda[135]	3.54	15.18	1.21	0.00	5.69	3226.24
1.00	4 04	00.40	0.00			4000 45
lambda[136] 1.00	4.21	38.12	0.96	0.00	6.08	4008.45
lambda[137]	3.19	40.60	0.83	0.00	4.23	4629.70
1.00						
lambda[138]	14.81	489.74	1.01	0.00	7.49	3271.40
1.00						
lambda[139]	3.40	14.52	0.93	0.00	5.61	2300.35
1.00 lambda[140]	5.56	67.99	0.91	0.00	5.23	1941.85
1.00	0.00	01.00	0.01	0.00	0.20	1311.00
lambda[141]	2.29	26.19	0.59	0.00	2.83	4196.48
1.00						
lambda[142]	9.93	136.14	1.26	0.00	10.35	3596.78
1.00						
lambda[143] 1.00	3.51	32.35	0.80	0.00	3.86	2042.01
msq	2.40	1.15	2.15	0.98	3.82	2021.55
1.00						
sigma	9.24	8.09	6.83	0.30	20.41	6204.54
1.00						
var_obs	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5536.80
1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4909.30
xisq 1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4303.30

### Number of divergences: 0

MCMC elapsed time: 64.59255814552307 [dimension 01/144] -2.07e-01 +- 3.10e-01 inactive: [dimension 02/144] inactive: -1.32e-01 +- 5.51e-01 [dimension 03/144] inactive: 2.34e-01 +- 5.36e-01 [dimension 04/144] active: 1.94e+00 +- 9.22e-01 [dimension 05/144] -1.09e-02 +- 5.29e-01 inactive: [dimension 06/144] -2.26e-02 +- 4.78e-01inactive: [dimension 07/144] -1.58e-02 +- 2.29e-01 inactive: [dimension 08/144] inactive: 4.04e-01 +- 7.74e-01 [dimension 09/144] -5.74e-02 +- 3.38e-01 inactive: -3.11e-01 +- 3.10e-01 [dimension 10/144] inactive: [dimension 11/144] inactive: -2.35e-01 +- 6.14e-01 [dimension 12/144] inactive: -1.44e-01 +- 4.56e-01 [dimension 13/144] inactive: -1.68e-02 +- 3.78e-01

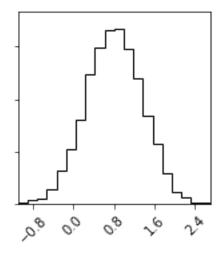
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                    inactive:
[dimension 15/144]
                    inactive:
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[dimension 16/144]
                                 -5.90e-01 +- 3.23e-01
                    inactive:
[dimension 17/144]
                                 1.15e-01 +- 5.68e-01
                    inactive:
[dimension 18/144]
                    inactive:
                                 -3.91e-02 +- 3.65e-01
[dimension 19/144]
                    inactive:
                                 -5.05e-02 +- 2.08e-01
[dimension 20/144]
                                 -2.11e-01 +- 5.67e-01
                    inactive:
[dimension 21/144]
                    inactive:
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[dimension 22/144]
                                 -3.75e-01 +- 6.15e-01
                    inactive:
[dimension 23/144]
                    inactive:
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[dimension 24/144]
                                 -5.76e-02 +- 4.50e-01
                    inactive:
[dimension 25/144]
                    inactive:
                                 -5.20e-02 +- 1.62e-01
[dimension 26/144]
                    inactive:
                                 1.44e-01 +- 5.32e-01
[dimension 27/144]
                                 -3.05e-01 +- 4.58e-01
                    inactive:
[dimension 28/144]
                    inactive:
                                 6.87e-02 +- 2.67e-01
[dimension 29/144]
                                 4.14e-02 +- 4.97e-01
                    inactive:
[dimension 30/144]
                                 6.98e-02 +- 3.81e-01
                    inactive:
[dimension 31/144]
                    inactive:
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[dimension 32/144]
                                 -2.61e-02 +- 4.89e-01
                    inactive:
[dimension 33/144]
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                    inactive:
[dimension 34/144]
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[dimension 35/144]
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                    inactive:
[dimension 36/144]
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[dimension 37/144]
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                    inactive:
[dimension 38/144]
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                    inactive:
[dimension 39/144]
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                    inactive:
[dimension 40/144]
                    inactive:
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[dimension 41/144]
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[dimension 42/144]
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[dimension 43/144]
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                    inactive:
[dimension 44/144]
                    inactive:
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[dimension 45/144]
                                 2.86e-02 +- 3.09e-01
                    inactive:
[dimension 46/144]
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[dimension 47/144]
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[dimension 48/144]
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                    inactive:
[dimension 49/144]
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[dimension 50/144]
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                    inactive:
[dimension 51/144]
                    inactive:
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[dimension 52/144]
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                    inactive:
[dimension 53/144]
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[dimension 54/144]
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[dimension 55/144]
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                    inactive:
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                    inactive:
[dimension 57/144]
                    inactive:
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[dimension 58/144]
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                    inactive:
[dimension 59/144]
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                    inactive:
[dimension 60/144]
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                    inactive:
[dimension 61/144]
                                 -3.21e-01 +- 3.09e-01
                    inactive:
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[dimension 63/144]
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[dimension 64/144]
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[dimension 65/144]
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[dimension 67/144]
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[dimension 68/144]
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[dimension 69/144]
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[dimension 70/144]
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                    inactive:
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[dimension 72/144]
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[dimension 73/144]
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[dimension 74/144]
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[dimension 75/144]
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[dimension 76/144]
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[dimension 77/144]
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[dimension 78/144]
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[dimension 79/144]
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[dimension 80/144]
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[dimension 81/144]
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[dimension 82/144]
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[dimension 83/144]
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                    inactive:
[dimension 84/144]
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[dimension 85/144]
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                    inactive:
[dimension 86/144]
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[dimension 87/144]
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[dimension 88/144]
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[dimension 89/144]
                    inactive:
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[dimension 90/144]
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                    inactive:
[dimension 91/144]
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                    inactive:
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[dimension 93/144]
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                    inactive:
[dimension 94/144]
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[dimension 95/144]
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[dimension 96/144]
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[dimension 97/144]
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[dimension 98/144]
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                    inactive:
[dimension 99/144]
                    inactive:
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[dimension 100/144]
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                     inactive:
[dimension 101/144]
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                     inactive:
[dimension 102/144]
                     inactive:
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[dimension 103/144]
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[dimension 104/144]
                     inactive:
[dimension 105/144]
                     inactive:
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[dimension 106/144]
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                     inactive:
[dimension 107/144]
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                     inactive:
[dimension 108/144]
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[dimension 109/144]
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                     inactive:
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     [dimension 112/144]
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     [dimension 113/144]
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     [dimension 114/144]
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     [dimension 115/144]
                          inactive: 1.83e-01 +- 1.73e-01
     [dimension 116/144]
                          inactive: 1.15e+00 +- 1.27e+00
     [dimension 117/144]
                          inactive: -2.53e-01 +- 4.23e-01
     [dimension 118/144]
                          inactive: 4.12e-01 +- 2.37e-01
     [dimension 119/144]
                          inactive: -3.32e-01 +- 6.64e-01
                          inactive: -8.77e-02 +- 3.47e-01
     [dimension 120/144]
                          inactive: 5.06e-02 +- 2.89e-01
     [dimension 121/144]
     [dimension 122/144]
                          inactive: 9.52e-02 +- 5.16e-01
     [dimension 123/144]
                          inactive: -5.43e-02 + -4.46e-01
     [dimension 124/144]
                          inactive: 1.93e-02 +- 1.48e-01
                          inactive: -5.40e-02 +- 4.69e-01
     [dimension 125/144]
     [dimension 126/144]
                          inactive: 1.56e-01 +- 3.19e-01
     [dimension 127/144]
                          inactive: -2.89e-01 + -2.33e-01
     [dimension 128/144]
                          inactive: -2.20e-01 +- 6.02e-01
     [dimension 129/144]
                          inactive: -4.87e-01 + -5.99e-01
     [dimension 130/144]
                          inactive: -3.89e-02 + -3.32e-01
     [dimension 131/144]
                          inactive: 1.71e-02 +- 5.49e-01
     [dimension 132/144]
                          inactive: -3.19e-01 + -6.22e-01
     [dimension 133/144]
                          inactive: 6.90e-02 +- 1.69e-01
     [dimension 134/144]
                          inactive: 5.07e-02 +- 4.80e-01
     [dimension 135/144]
                          inactive: -7.53e-02 +- 3.29e-01
                          inactive: 2.75e-01 +- 2.66e-01
     [dimension 136/144]
     [dimension 137/144]
                          inactive: -4.79e-02 +- 5.43e-01
     [dimension 138/144]
                          inactive: -2.04e-02 +- 3.72e-01
     [dimension 139/144]
                          inactive: 2.28e-02 +- 4.40e-01
                          inactive: 3.23e-03 +- 5.45e-01
     [dimension 140/144]
     [dimension 141/144]
                          inactive: 7.42e-02 +- 4.70e-01
     [dimension 142/144]
                          inactive: -4.79e-03 +- 1.49e-01
     [dimension 143/144]
                          inactive: 3.84e-01 +- 7.77e-01
     [dimension 144/144]
                          inactive: 4.72e-03 +- 3.36e-01
     Identified a total of 1 active dimensions.
     Active dimensions: [3]
[37]: | labs = [short_labels[i] for i in all_active_dimensions if i <=_u
      →len(short_labels)] + pair_labs
      fig = corner.corner(thetas, labels = labs)
      fig.show()
```

This is separate from the ipykernel package so we can avoid doing imports

until



AUDJPY\_log\_lmplVol1m

# [38]: print('Active dimensions:', labs)

Active dimensions: ['AUDJPY\_log\_ImplVol1m']

## **1.12** $\sigma = 1.5$

[39]: all\_active\_dimensions, thetas, labels, pair\_labs = main\_modified(X=X, Y=y, u → args=args, sigma=1.5, N\_samps=5000, u → labels=short\_labels, \*\*hypers)

sample: 100% | 5500/5500 [00:52<00:00, 103.81it/s, 31 steps of size 2.12e-01. acc. prob=0.90]

	mean	std	median	5.0%	95.0%	n_eff
$r_hat$						
eta1	0.30	0.08	0.29	0.18	0.42	2621.14
1.00						
lambda[0]	6.04	104.00	1.02	0.00	5.63	2468.33
1.00						
lambda[1]	8.29	133.87	1.01	0.00	6.68	2471.60
1.00						
lambda[2]	4.86	28.23	1.05	0.00	6.69	3196.49
1.00						
lambda[3]	231.21	10434.69	8.06	0.00	48.10	4415.06
1.00						
lambda[4]	3.39	16.13	0.96	0.00	5.47	4469.30

1.00 lambda[5]	4.86	54.22	0.92	0.00	4.90	3251.43
1.00	1.00	01.22	0.02	0.00	1.00	0201.10
lambda[6] 1.00	11.21	129.33	1.10	0.00	10.49	3385.64
lambda[7]	7.77	55.05	1.29	0.00	11.73	3761.46
lambda[8]	2.31	10.67	0.79	0.00	3.94	3106.93
lambda[9]	9.27	118.05	1.31	0.00	6.32	1389.63
lambda[10] 1.00	6.69	69.98	1.09	0.00	7.50	2451.16
lambda[11] 1.00	4.66	39.83	0.93	0.00	5.21	2923.57
lambda[12] 1.00	99.43	6702.91	0.83	0.00	4.07	4776.75
lambda[13] 1.00	10.42	291.51	0.93	0.00	5.36	4626.91
lambda[14] 1.00	12.16	324.05	0.92	0.00	5.15	2831.73
lambda[15] 1.00	10.74	64.67	2.86	0.00	15.20	2781.14
lambda[16] 1.00	15.64	713.70	1.01	0.00	6.46	4967.20
lambda[17] 1.00	4.08	103.67	0.84	0.00	4.11	4627.15
lambda[18] 1.00	5.25	82.81	0.70	0.00	3.70	2067.15
lambda[19] 1.00	4.91	36.07	1.03	0.00	6.62	4503.21
lambda[20]	2.96	17.76	0.85	0.00	4.17	3243.98
lambda[21] 1.00	8.73	55.74	1.66	0.00	12.65	3958.22
1.00 lambda[22] 1.00	6.60	107.94	1.02	0.00	6.84	2926.78
lambda[23]	4.51	48.91	0.92	0.00	4.79	3339.81
1.00 lambda[24]	14.52	272.58	0.68	0.00	4.22	845.54
1.00 lambda[25]	5.98	51.46	0.96	0.00	5.92	2673.33
1.00 lambda[26]	7.91	81.21	1.18	0.00	6.36	2133.23
1.00 lambda[27]	5.18	115.94	0.84	0.00	5.09	4618.43
1.00 lambda[28]	5.15	85.06	0.94	0.00	5.23	4947.28

1.00 lambda[29]	E E0	101.19	0.86	0.00	4.69	2760 46
1.00	5.58	101.19	0.00	0.00	4.09	2760.46
lambda[30]	2.91	20.37	0.86	0.00	4.01	4009.23
1.00						
lambda[31]	4.75	59.01	0.89	0.00	5.35	2442.37
1.00 lambda[32]	8.50	107.60	1.03	0.00	7.03	3147.09
1.00 lambda[33]	3.06	16.79	0.79	0.00	4.37	3714.25
1.00 lambda[34]	4.23	17.86	1.04	0.00	7.03	2961.12
1.00 lambda[35]	7.63	197.73	0.90	0.00	4.67	2190.72
1.00						
lambda[36]	5.42	45.19	1.47	0.00	6.27	2238.18
1.00 lambda[37]	8.78	94.22	1.25	0.00	9.81	3238.08
1.00	0.76	94.22	1.25	0.00	9.01	3230.00
lambda[38]	19.93	994.20	0.92	0.00	5.74	4193.64
1.00						
lambda[39]	8.88	107.36	1.43	0.00	10.26	2632.32
1.00 lambda[40]	11.28	333.57	0.97	0.00	6.29	4508.75
1.00						
lambda[41]	5.02	49.31	0.93	0.00	5.88	3742.57
1.00	F 00	C4 7F	4 54	0.00	C 0F	0064 60
lambda[42] 1.00	5.96	64.75	1.54	0.00	6.25	2264.62
1.00 lambda[43]	10.73	374.18	0.98	0.00	6.12	3677.48
1.00	10.70	011110	0.00	0.00	0.12	0011.10
lambda[44]	2.59	13.48	0.80	0.00	3.95	2539.23
1.00						
lambda[45] 1.00	3.06	13.54	1.08	0.00	4.45	2295.94
lambda[46]	5.69	59.58	0.91	0.00	5.23	3444.22
1.00						
lambda[47]	9.18	294.29	0.97	0.00	5.49	3084.87
1.00						
lambda[48]	2.56	15.41	0.72	0.00	3.36	2199.28
1.00						
lambda[49] 1.00	3.77	24.32	0.92	0.00	5.39	4128.45
lambda[50]	3.35	39.87	0.83	0.00	3.85	4634.50
1.00	0.00	50.01	0.00		0.00	
lambda[51]	3.19	82.98	0.52	0.00	2.20	4326.72
1.00	0.06	16 70	0 OF	0.00	4 00	1126 71
lambda[52]	2.96	16.70	0.85	0.00	4.23	4136.74

1.00 lambda[53]	3.51	24.61	0.93	0.00	4.51	2931.06
1.00						
lambda[54] 1.00	3.25	48.92	0.69	0.00	3.07	4085.80
lambda[55]	10.94	211.25	1.09	0.00	7.04	2962.46
1.00 lambda[56]	8.18	125.28	1.32	0.00	7.96	3666.57
1.00 lambda[57]	4.06	60.78	0.78	0.00	3.66	2641.05
1.00 lambda[58]	3.59	20.78	0.90	0.00	5.38	3200.75
1.00 lambda[59]	6.38	95.45	1.14	0.00	7.53	3821.95
1.00 lambda[60]	9.03	57.08	1.59	0.00	12.58	4054.11
1.00						
lambda[61] 1.00	6.50	159.52	0.88	0.00	4.69	3980.74
lambda[62] 1.00	6.14	74.91	1.24	0.00	8.05	4812.84
lambda[63] 1.00	5.60	43.87	1.34	0.00	7.31	4273.41
lambda[64]	3.82	23.39	0.93	0.00	5.31	3763.84
1.00 lambda[65]	8.03	45.30	1.66	0.00	12.48	3689.49
1.00 lambda[66]	33.66	341.82	6.29	0.01	38.04	4171.97
1.00 lambda[67]	6.56	130.46	0.98	0.00	5.91	2873.47
1.00 lambda[68]	3.77	29.56	0.96	0.00	5.43	4319.67
1.00						
lambda[69] 1.00	14.79	92.03	2.98	0.00	21.94	
lambda[70] 1.00	4.05	22.56	0.96	0.00	5.65	3255.57
lambda[71] 1.00	5.20	52.94	1.00	0.00	5.52	4694.17
lambda[72]	3.00	46.84	0.68	0.00	2.99	1695.25
lambda[73]	4.65	47.20	0.97	0.00	6.06	2468.02
1.00 lambda[74]	4.04	41.59	0.87	0.00	4.67	2901.75
1.00 lambda[75]	5.36	53.58	1.25	0.00	8.24	4768.98
1.00 lambda[76]	144.58	7044.54	0.93	0.00	5.52	2504.06

1.00 lambda[77]	8.01	257.75	0.89	0.00	4.89	3324.47
1.00	0.01	201.10	0.03	0.00	4.03	3324.47
lambda[78] 1.00	3.86	33.64	1.04	0.00	4.44	2152.35
lambda[79]	4.93	61.37	0.93	0.00	4.96	3959.20
1.00 lambda[80]	12.71	564.33	0.89	0.00	5.16	4667.66
1.00 lambda[81]	1.53	11.34	0.53	0.00	2.05	1904.02
1.00 lambda[82]	4.20	25.02	0.99	0.00	5.83	1771.91
1.00 lambda[83]	3.32	40.98	0.86	0.00	4.32	4704.95
1.00	0.02	10.00	0.00	0.00	1.02	1701.00
lambda[84] 1.00	2.89	20.36	0.81	0.00	3.81	3544.81
lambda[85]	4.53	33.26	0.96	0.00	5.38	2383.15
lambda[86]	6.89	96.38	0.89	0.00	4.86	2033.18
1.00 lambda[87]	4.59	46.73	0.94	0.00	4.65	2995.20
1.00 lambda[88]	2.33	11.67	0.84	0.00	3.84	3076.48
1.00 lambda[89]	25.54	431.68	2.81	0.00	19.28	1720.86
1.00						
lambda[90] 1.00	9.13	52.84	1.94	0.00	11.89	3092.57
lambda[91] 1.00	3.89	23.86	0.92	0.00	5.07	3762.97
lambda[92]	3.63	30.01	0.91	0.00	4.67	4142.69
lambda[93]	5.04	86.94	0.90	0.00	5.10	3366.06
1.00 lambda[94]	5.22	55.11	0.89	0.00	5.10	2610.42
1.00 lambda[95]	5.96	57.52	1.00	0.00	6.12	2812.28
1.00 lambda[96]	3.42	28.93	0.80	0.00	4.61	4460.67
1.00						
lambda[97] 1.00	3.26	13.70	0.93	0.00	4.95	2928.97
lambda[98] 1.00	3.64	27.93	0.87	0.00	4.27	3076.66
lambda[99]	2.24	7.42	0.94	0.00	3.78	3448.23
lambda[100]	5.97	68.08	0.99	0.00	5.89	4376.18

1.00 lambda[101]	3.11	18.44	0.91	0.00	4.54	4078.13
1.00						
lambda[102] 1.00	2.57	10.72	0.77	0.00	4.18	2362.98
lambda[103] 1.00	55.76	3563.30	0.92	0.00	4.95	4998.61
lambda[104]	11.76	273.28	1.00	0.00	5.72	2738.03
1.00 lambda[105]	3.34	56.02	0.69	0.00	2.92	2876.43
1.00 lambda[106]	2.95	19.60	0.83	0.00	3.92	1747.99
1.00 lambda[107]	4.97	138.61	0.87	0.00	4.40	4707.94
1.00 lambda[108]	2.36	20.99	0.76	0.00	3.12	2724.90
1.00 lambda[109]	11.95	388.38	0.91	0.00	4.94	3929.63
1.00 lambda[110]	7.62	64.73	1.17	0.00	8.42	4587.14
1.00 lambda[111]	5.98	115.92	0.89	0.00	4.94	2929.36
1.00 lambda[112]	2.69	10.49	0.93	0.00	4.67	2409.22
1.00 lambda[113]	3.85	22.44	0.89	0.00	4.77	2353.81
1.00 lambda[114]	4.08	43.68	0.92	0.00	4.86	2640.50
1.00 lambda[115]	40.69	709.33	3.13	0.00	26.82	1680.97
1.00 lambda[116]	7.02	164.14	1.04	0.00	5.72	4193.98
1.00 lambda[117]	28.22	830.43	1.70	0.00	7.24	2762.60
1.00 lambda[118]	5.94	45.77	1.17	0.00	8.14	3728.15
1.00 lambda[119]	3.49	46.25	0.84	0.00	4.03	4657.94
1.00 lambda[120]	4.21	69.82	0.79	0.00	4.04	4729.89
1.00 lambda[121]	5.01	39.45	0.96	0.00	5.48	3081.68
1.00 lambda[122]	4.65	58.70	0.92	0.00	4.82	3008.45
1.00 lambda[123]	1.27	4.87	0.55	0.00	2.22	3185.29
1.00 lambda[124]	6.98	178.54	0.92	0.00	5.34	2277.25

1.00						
lambda[125]	5.01	72.84	0.85	0.00	4.20	3958.85
1.00 lambda[126]	3.73	26.25	1.21	0.00	4.90	3434.31
1.00 lambda[127]	6.17	54.81	1.07	0.00	6.96	2576.49
1.00 lambda[128]	8.40	63.40	1.61	0.00	10.40	3474.33
1.00 lambda[129]	5.21	70.17	0.82	0.00	4.63	3751.98
1.00 lambda[130]	7.88	158.37	0.98	0.00	5.88	2641.09
1.00	7.00	100.07	0.90	0.00	3.00	2041.03
lambda[131] 1.00	11.16	159.62	1.20	0.00	7.98	3292.41
lambda[132] 1.00	2.29	28.85	0.65	0.00	2.79	4618.07
lambda[133]	6.00	86.21	0.93	0.00	5.01	4384.16
1.00 lambda[134]	6.08	139.63	0.79	0.00	4.24	2741.65
1.00 lambda[135]	3.54	15.18	1.21	0.00	5.69	3226.24
1.00 lambda[136]	4.21	38.12	0.96	0.00	6.08	4008.45
1.00 lambda[137]	3.19	40.60	0.83	0.00	4.23	4629.70
1.00	5.19	40.00	0.03	0.00	4.25	4029.10
lambda[138] 1.00	14.81	489.74	1.01	0.00	7.49	3271.40
lambda[139]	3.40	14.52	0.93	0.00	5.61	2300.35
1.00 lambda[140]	5.56	67.99	0.91	0.00	5.23	1941.85
1.00 lambda[141]	2.29	26.19	0.59	0.00	2.83	4196.48
1.00 lambda[142]	9.93	136.14	1.26	0.00	10.35	3596.78
1.00 lambda[143]	3.51	32.35	0.80	0.00	3.86	2042.01
1.00 msq	2.40	1.15	2.15	0.98	3.82	2021.55
1.00 sigma	9.24	8.09	6.83	0.30	20.41	6204.54
1.00 var_obs	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5536.80
1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2220.00
xisq	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4909.30

#### Number of divergences: 0

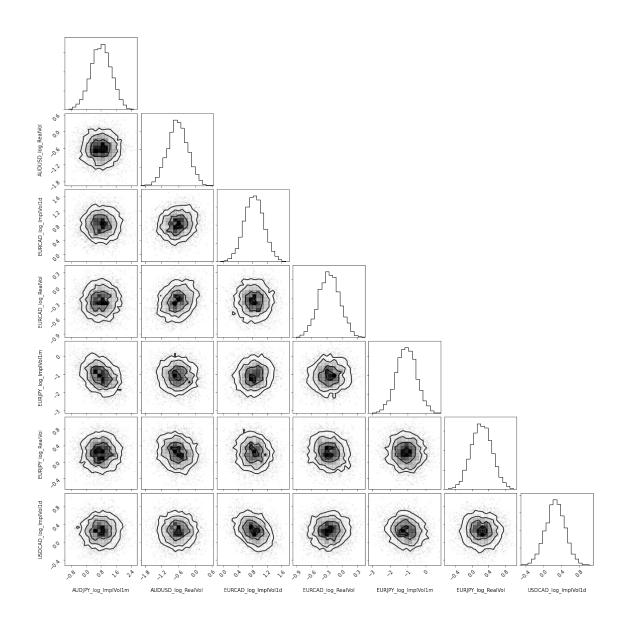
```
MCMC elapsed time: 56.75512194633484
[dimension 01/144]
                                 -2.07e-01 +- 3.10e-01
                     inactive:
[dimension 02/144]
                     inactive:
                                 -1.32e-01 +- 5.51e-01
[dimension 03/144]
                     inactive:
                                 2.34e-01 +- 5.36e-01
[dimension 04/144]
                    active:
                                 1.94e+00 +- 9.22e-01
[dimension 05/144]
                     inactive:
                                 -1.09e-02 +- 5.29e-01
[dimension 06/144]
                                 -2.26e-02 +- 4.78e-01
                     inactive:
                                 -1.58e-02 +- 2.29e-01
[dimension 07/144]
                     inactive:
[dimension 08/144]
                                 4.04e-01 +- 7.74e-01
                     inactive:
[dimension 09/144]
                     inactive:
                                 -5.74e-02 +- 3.38e-01
[dimension 10/144]
                     inactive:
                                 -3.11e-01 +- 3.10e-01
[dimension 11/144]
                                 -2.35e-01 +- 6.14e-01
                     inactive:
[dimension 12/144]
                     inactive:
                                 -1.44e-01 +- 4.56e-01
[dimension 13/144]
                     inactive:
                                 -1.68e-02 +- 3.78e-01
[dimension 14/144]
                                 -2.88e-02 +- 5.07e-01
                     inactive:
[dimension 15/144]
                     inactive:
                                 -4.95e-02 +- 4.76e-01
[dimension 16/144]
                                 -5.90e-01 +- 3.23e-01
                     active:
[dimension 17/144]
                                 1.15e-01 +- 5.68e-01
                     inactive:
[dimension 18/144]
                     inactive:
                                 -3.91e-02 +- 3.65e-01
[dimension 19/144]
                                 -5.05e-02 +- 2.08e-01
                     inactive:
[dimension 20/144]
                     inactive:
                                 -2.11e-01 +- 5.67e-01
[dimension 21/144]
                     inactive:
                                 -8.56e-02 +- 3.54e-01
[dimension 22/144]
                                 -3.75e-01 +- 6.15e-01
                     inactive:
[dimension 23/144]
                                 -1.46e-01 +- 6.16e-01
                     inactive:
[dimension 24/144]
                                 -5.76e-02 +- 4.50e-01
                     inactive:
[dimension 25/144]
                     inactive:
                                 -5.20e-02 +- 1.62e-01
[dimension 26/144]
                                 1.44e-01 +- 5.32e-01
                     inactive:
[dimension 27/144]
                                 -3.05e-01 +- 4.58e-01
                     inactive:
[dimension 28/144]
                     inactive:
                                 6.87e-02 +- 2.67e-01
[dimension 29/144]
                                 4.14e-02 +- 4.97e-01
                     inactive:
[dimension 30/144]
                                 6.98e-02 +- 3.81e-01
                     inactive:
[dimension 31/144]
                                 -2.90e-03 +- 3.97e-01
                     inactive:
[dimension 32/144]
                                 -2.61e-02 +- 4.89e-01
                     inactive:
[dimension 33/144]
                     inactive:
                                 -1.89e-01 +- 5.71e-01
[dimension 34/144]
                     inactive:
                                 -2.77e-02 +- 2.53e-01
[dimension 35/144]
                                 1.54e-01 +- 5.90e-01
                     inactive:
[dimension 36/144]
                     inactive:
                                 1.55e-01 +- 3.84e-01
[dimension 37/144]
                                 3.72e-01 +- 2.41e-01
                     active:
[dimension 38/144]
                     inactive:
                                 -3.90e-01 +- 7.54e-01
[dimension 39/144]
                                 -1.42e-01 +- 4.35e-01
                     inactive:
[dimension 40/144]
                                 4.12e-01 +- 5.74e-01
                     inactive:
[dimension 41/144]
                     inactive:
                                 1.28e-01 +- 5.60e-01
[dimension 42/144]
                                 -1.56e-02 +- 4.75e-01
                     inactive:
                                 -3.82e-01 +- 2.47e-01
[dimension 43/144]
                     active:
[dimension 44/144]
                                 -1.31e-01 +- 5.37e-01
                     inactive:
[dimension 45/144]
                                 2.86e-02 +- 3.09e-01
                     inactive:
```

```
[dimension 46/144]
                                 2.33e-01 +- 1.68e-01
                    inactive:
[dimension 47/144]
                    inactive:
                                 -6.98e-02 +- 4.70e-01
[dimension 48/144]
                                 1.65e-01 +- 3.53e-01
                    inactive:
[dimension 49/144]
                                 -1.11e-02 +- 2.39e-01
                    inactive:
[dimension 50/144]
                    inactive:
                                 -4.85e-02 +- 4.99e-01
[dimension 51/144]
                    inactive:
                                 1.83e-02 +- 3.62e-01
[dimension 52/144]
                                 2.98e-02 +- 1.04e-01
                    inactive:
[dimension 53/144]
                    inactive:
                                 9.33e-02 +- 3.65e-01
[dimension 54/144]
                                 1.78e-01 +- 3.09e-01
                    inactive:
[dimension 55/144]
                    inactive:
                                 2.54e-02 +- 1.97e-01
[dimension 56/144]
                                 -2.49e-01 +- 4.81e-01
                    inactive:
[dimension 57/144]
                    inactive:
                                 3.51e-01 +- 5.19e-01
[dimension 58/144]
                    inactive:
                                 8.60e-02 +- 3.16e-01
[dimension 59/144]
                                 6.46e-02 +- 4.37e-01
                    inactive:
[dimension 60/144]
                    inactive:
                                 -3.28e-01 +- 6.02e-01
[dimension 61/144]
                                 -3.21e-01 +- 3.09e-01
                    inactive:
[dimension 62/144]
                                 -1.11e-01 +- 4.45e-01
                    inactive:
[dimension 63/144]
                    inactive:
                                 3.01e-01 +- 5.21e-01
[dimension 64/144]
                                 -3.52e-01 +- 3.91e-01
                    inactive:
[dimension 65/144]
                                 -3.55e-02 +- 4.93e-01
                    inactive:
[dimension 66/144]
                    inactive:
                                 5.45e-01 +- 6.84e-01
[dimension 67/144]
                                 -1.47e+00 +- 9.23e-01
                    active:
[dimension 68/144]
                    inactive:
                                 -6.88e-02 +- 5.65e-01
[dimension 69/144]
                                 1.25e-01 +- 5.08e-01
                    inactive:
[dimension 70/144]
                                 4.72e-01 +- 2.87e-01
                    active:
[dimension 71/144]
                                 1.51e-01 +- 5.43e-01
                    inactive:
[dimension 72/144]
                    inactive:
                                 -2.17e-01 +- 4.20e-01
[dimension 73/144]
                    inactive:
                                 -1.42e-02 +- 1.96e-01
[dimension 74/144]
                                 -1.25e-01 +- 5.23e-01
                    inactive:
[dimension 75/144]
                                 -6.72e-02 +- 3.72e-01
                    inactive:
[dimension 76/144]
                    inactive:
                                 3.29e-01 +- 4.96e-01
[dimension 77/144]
                                 9.55e-02 +- 5.33e-01
                    inactive:
[dimension 78/144]
                                 1.17e-02 +- 4.13e-01
                    inactive:
[dimension 79/144]
                                 2.43e-01 +- 2.46e-01
                    inactive:
[dimension 80/144]
                                 -8.94e-02 +- 4.93e-01
                    inactive:
[dimension 81/144]
                    inactive:
                                 -7.27e-02 +- 3.84e-01
[dimension 82/144]
                                 1.60e-02 +- 1.40e-01
                    inactive:
[dimension 83/144]
                                 -1.96e-01 +- 4.15e-01
                    inactive:
[dimension 84/144]
                                 -1.24e-01 +- 3.68e-01
                    inactive:
[dimension 85/144]
                                 -3.06e-02 +- 2.85e-01
                    inactive:
[dimension 86/144]
                    inactive:
                                 1.48e-01 +- 4.58e-01
[dimension 87/144]
                                 -2.98e-02 +- 4.56e-01
                    inactive:
[dimension 88/144]
                                 1.92e-01 +- 2.96e-01
                    inactive:
[dimension 89/144]
                    inactive:
                                 3.58e-02 +- 3.86e-01
[dimension 90/144]
                                 8.03e-01 +- 7.11e-01
                    inactive:
                                 -3.73e-01 +- 2.54e-01
[dimension 91/144]
                    inactive:
[dimension 92/144]
                                 -9.41e-02 +- 4.66e-01
                    inactive:
[dimension 93/144]
                                 -1.33e-01 +- 4.41e-01
                    inactive:
```

```
[dimension 94/144]
                                 -1.10e-04 +- 3.90e-01
                    inactive:
[dimension 95/144]
                    inactive:
                                 8.67e-02 +- 4.69e-01
[dimension 96/144]
                                 -1.59e-01 +- 5.60e-01
                    inactive:
[dimension 97/144]
                                 -1.16e-01 +- 2.34e-01
                    inactive:
[dimension 98/144]
                    inactive:
                                 1.39e-01 +- 4.66e-01
[dimension 99/144]
                    inactive:
                                 6.50e-02 +- 3.95e-01
[dimension 100/144]
                                 2.01e-01 +- 2.31e-01
                     inactive:
[dimension 101/144]
                     inactive:
                                 -1.63e-01 +- 4.36e-01
[dimension 102/144]
                                 1.06e-01 +- 4.01e-01
                     inactive:
[dimension 103/144]
                     inactive:
                                 -1.17e-02 +- 2.94e-01
[dimension 104/144]
                                 1.27e-01 +- 4.43e-01
                     inactive:
[dimension 105/144]
                     inactive:
                                 -2.06e-01 +- 5.11e-01
[dimension 106/144]
                     inactive:
                                 9.90e-02 +- 1.90e-01
[dimension 107/144]
                                 -4.32e-02 +- 3.75e-01
                     inactive:
[dimension 108/144]
                     inactive:
                                 9.32e-02 +- 3.80e-01
[dimension 109/144]
                                 -1.22e-01 +- 2.00e-01
                     inactive:
[dimension 110/144]
                                 -7.66e-02 +- 4.78e-01
                     inactive:
                                 3.45e-01 +- 5.73e-01
[dimension 111/144]
                     inactive:
[dimension 112/144]
                                 7.51e-02 +- 4.32e-01
                     inactive:
[dimension 113/144]
                                 -4.14e-02 +- 4.91e-01
                     inactive:
[dimension 114/144]
                     inactive:
                                 -6.10e-02 +- 4.56e-01
[dimension 115/144]
                                 1.83e-01 +- 1.73e-01
                     inactive:
[dimension 116/144]
                     inactive:
                                 1.15e+00 +- 1.27e+00
[dimension 117/144]
                                 -2.53e-01 +- 4.23e-01
                     inactive:
[dimension 118/144]
                                 4.12e-01 +- 2.37e-01
                     active:
[dimension 119/144]
                                 -3.32e-01 +- 6.64e-01
                     inactive:
[dimension 120/144]
                                 -8.77e-02 +- 3.47e-01
                     inactive:
[dimension 121/144]
                     inactive:
                                 5.06e-02 +- 2.89e-01
[dimension 122/144]
                                 9.52e-02 +- 5.16e-01
                     inactive:
[dimension 123/144]
                                 -5.43e-02 +- 4.46e-01
                     inactive:
[dimension 124/144]
                     inactive:
                                 1.93e-02 +- 1.48e-01
[dimension 125/144]
                                 -5.40e-02 +- 4.69e-01
                     inactive:
[dimension 126/144]
                                 1.56e-01 +- 3.19e-01
                     inactive:
[dimension 127/144]
                     inactive:
                                 -2.89e-01 +- 2.33e-01
[dimension 128/144]
                                 -2.20e-01 +- 6.02e-01
                     inactive:
[dimension 129/144]
                     inactive:
                                 -4.87e-01 +- 5.99e-01
[dimension 130/144]
                                 -3.89e-02 +- 3.32e-01
                     inactive:
[dimension 131/144]
                                 1.71e-02 +- 5.49e-01
                     inactive:
[dimension 132/144]
                                 -3.19e-01 +- 6.22e-01
                     inactive:
[dimension 133/144]
                                 6.90e-02 +- 1.69e-01
                     inactive:
[dimension 134/144]
                     inactive:
                                 5.07e-02 +- 4.80e-01
[dimension 135/144]
                                 -7.53e-02 +- 3.29e-01
                     inactive:
                                 2.75e-01 +- 2.66e-01
[dimension 136/144]
                     inactive:
[dimension 137/144]
                     inactive:
                                 -4.79e-02 +- 5.43e-01
[dimension 138/144]
                                 -2.04e-02 +- 3.72e-01
                     inactive:
                                 2.28e-02 +- 4.40e-01
[dimension 139/144]
                     inactive:
[dimension 140/144]
                                 3.23e-03 +- 5.45e-01
                     inactive:
[dimension 141/144]
                                 7.42e-02 +- 4.70e-01
                     inactive:
```

```
[dimension 142/144] inactive: -4.79e-03 +- 1.49e-01 [dimension 143/144] inactive: 3.84e-01 +- 7.77e-01 [dimension 144/144] inactive: 4.72e-03 +- 3.36e-01 Identified a total of 7 active dimensions. Active dimensions: [3, 15, 36, 42, 66, 69, 117]
```

This is separate from the ipykernel package so we can avoid doing imports until



sample: 100% | 5500/5500 [01:08<00:00, 80.81it/s, 31 steps of size 2.12e-01. acc. prob=0.90]

	mean	std	median	5.0%	95.0%	n_eff
r_hat						
eta1 1.00	0.30	0.08	0.29	0.18	0.42	2621.14
lambda[0]	6.04	104.00	1.02	0.00	5.63	2468.33
1.00 lambda[1]	8.29	133.87	1.01	0.00	6.68	2471.60
1.00 lambda[2]	4.86	28.23	1.05	0.00	6.69	3196.49
1.00						
lambda[3] 1.00	231.21	10434.69	8.06	0.00	48.10	4415.06
lambda[4] 1.00	3.39	16.13	0.96	0.00	5.47	4469.30
lambda[5]	4.86	54.22	0.92	0.00	4.90	3251.43
lambda[6]	11.21	129.33	1.10	0.00	10.49	3385.64
1.00 lambda[7]	7.77	55.05	1.29	0.00	11.73	3761.46
1.00 lambda[8]	2.31	10.67	0.79	0.00	3.94	3106.93
1.00 lambda[9]	9.27	118.05	1.31	0.00	6.32	1389.63
1.00 lambda[10]	6.69	69.98	1.09	0.00	7.50	2451.16
1.00	4 00	00.00	0.00		<b>5</b> 04	2222 57
lambda[11] 1.00	4.66	39.83	0.93	0.00	5.21	2923.57
lambda[12] 1.00	99.43	6702.91	0.83	0.00	4.07	4776.75
lambda[13]	10.42	291.51	0.93	0.00	5.36	4626.91
1.00 lambda[14]	12.16	324.05	0.92	0.00	5.15	2831.73
1.00 lambda[15]	10.74	64.67	2.86	0.00	15.20	2781.14
1.00 lambda[16]	15.64	713.70	1.01	0.00	6.46	4967.20
1.00						
lambda[17] 1.00	4.08	103.67	0.84	0.00	4.11	4627.15
lambda[18] 1.00	5.25	82.81	0.70	0.00	3.70	2067.15
lambda[19] 1.00	4.91	36.07	1.03	0.00	6.62	4503.21

lambda[20]	2.96	17.76	0.85	0.00	4.17	3243.98
1.00 lambda[21] 1.00	8.73	55.74	1.66	0.00	12.65	3958.22
lambda[22]	6.60	107.94	1.02	0.00	6.84	2926.78
lambda[23]	4.51	48.91	0.92	0.00	4.79	3339.81
lambda[24]	14.52	272.58	0.68	0.00	4.22	845.54
lambda[25] 1.00	5.98	51.46	0.96	0.00	5.92	2673.33
lambda[26] 1.00	7.91	81.21	1.18	0.00	6.36	2133.23
lambda[27] 1.00	5.18	115.94	0.84	0.00	5.09	4618.43
lambda[28] 1.00	5.15	85.06	0.94	0.00	5.23	4947.28
lambda[29] 1.00	5.58	101.19	0.86	0.00	4.69	2760.46
lambda[30] 1.00	2.91	20.37	0.86	0.00	4.01	4009.23
lambda[31] 1.00	4.75	59.01	0.89	0.00	5.35	2442.37
lambda[32] 1.00	8.50	107.60	1.03	0.00	7.03	3147.09
lambda[33] 1.00	3.06	16.79	0.79	0.00	4.37	3714.25
lambda[34] 1.00	4.23	17.86	1.04	0.00	7.03	2961.12
lambda[35] 1.00	7.63	197.73	0.90	0.00	4.67	2190.72
lambda[36] 1.00 lambda[37]	5.42 8.78	45.19 94.22	1.47	0.00	6.27 9.81	2238.18 3238.08
1.00 lambda[38]	19.93	94.22			5.74	
1.00 lambda[39]	8.88	107.36				
1.00 lambda[40]	11.28	333.57			6.29	4508.75
1.00 lambda[41]	5.02	49.31	0.93	0.00	5.88	3742.57
1.00 lambda[42]		64.75				
1.00 lambda[43]		374.18				
1.00						

lambda[44]	2.59	13.48	0.80	0.00	3.95	2539.23
1.00 lambda[45]	3.06	13.54	1.08	0.00	4.45	2295.94
1.00 lambda[46]	5.69	59.58	0.91	0.00	5.23	3444.22
1.00 lambda[47]	9.18	294.29	0.97	0.00	5.49	3084.87
1.00 lambda[48] 1.00	2.56	15.41	0.72	0.00	3.36	2199.28
lambda[49]	3.77	24.32	0.92	0.00	5.39	4128.45
lambda[50]	3.35	39.87	0.83	0.00	3.85	4634.50
lambda[51]	3.19	82.98	0.52	0.00	2.20	4326.72
lambda[52]	2.96	16.70	0.85	0.00	4.23	4136.74
lambda[53]	3.51	24.61	0.93	0.00	4.51	2931.06
lambda[54]	3.25	48.92	0.69	0.00	3.07	4085.80
lambda[55]	10.94	211.25	1.09	0.00	7.04	2962.46
lambda[56]	8.18	125.28	1.32	0.00	7.96	3666.57
lambda[57]	4.06	60.78	0.78	0.00	3.66	2641.05
lambda[58]	3.59	20.78	0.90	0.00	5.38	3200.75
lambda[59]	6.38	95.45	1.14	0.00	7.53	3821.95
lambda[60]	9.03	57.08	1.59	0.00	12.58	4054.11
lambda[61]	6.50	159.52	0.88	0.00	4.69	3980.74
lambda[62] 1.00	6.14	74.91	1.24	0.00	8.05	4812.84
lambda[63] 1.00	5.60	43.87	1.34	0.00	7.31	4273.41
lambda[64] 1.00	3.82	23.39	0.93	0.00	5.31	3763.84
lambda[65] 1.00	8.03	45.30	1.66	0.00	12.48	3689.49
lambda[66] 1.00	33.66	341.82	6.29	0.01	38.04	4171.97
	6.56	130.46	0.98	0.00	5.91	2873.47

lambda[68]	3.77	29.56	0.96	0.00	5.43	4319.67
1.00 lambda[69]	14.79	92.03	2.98	0.00	21.94	3463.14
1.00 lambda[70]	4.05	22.56	0.96	0.00	5.65	3255.57
1.00 lambda[71] 1.00	5.20	52.94	1.00	0.00	5.52	4694.17
lambda[72]	3.00	46.84	0.68	0.00	2.99	1695.25
lambda[73]	4.65	47.20	0.97	0.00	6.06	2468.02
lambda[74]	4.04	41.59	0.87	0.00	4.67	2901.75
lambda[75]	5.36	53.58	1.25	0.00	8.24	4768.98
lambda[76]	144.58	7044.54	0.93	0.00	5.52	2504.06
lambda[77]	8.01	257.75	0.89	0.00	4.89	3324.47
lambda[78]	3.86	33.64	1.04	0.00	4.44	2152.35
lambda[79]	4.93	61.37	0.93	0.00	4.96	3959.20
lambda[80]	12.71	564.33	0.89	0.00	5.16	4667.66
lambda[81]	1.53	11.34	0.53	0.00	2.05	1904.02
lambda[82]	4.20	25.02	0.99	0.00	5.83	1771.91
lambda[83] 1.00	3.32	40.98	0.86	0.00	4.32	4704.95
lambda[84] 1.00	2.89	20.36	0.81	0.00	3.81	3544.81
lambda[85] 1.00	4.53	33.26	0.96	0.00	5.38	2383.15
lambda[86] 1.00	6.89	96.38	0.89	0.00	4.86	2033.18
lambda[87] 1.00	4.59	46.73	0.94	0.00	4.65	2995.20
lambda[88] 1.00	2.33	11.67	0.84	0.00	3.84	3076.48
lambda[89] 1.00	25.54	431.68	2.81	0.00	19.28	1720.86
lambda[90] 1.00	9.13	52.84	1.94	0.00	11.89	3092.57
lambda[91] 1.00	3.89	23.86	0.92	0.00	5.07	3762.97

lambda[92]	3.63	30.01	0.91	0.00	4.67	4142.69
1.00 lambda[93]	5.04	86.94	0.90	0.00	5.10	3366.06
1.00 lambda[94]	5.22	55.11	0.89	0.00	5.10	2610.42
1.00 lambda[95]	5.96	57.52	1.00	0.00	6.12	2812.28
1.00 lambda[96] 1.00	3.42	28.93	0.80	0.00	4.61	4460.67
lambda[97]	3.26	13.70	0.93	0.00	4.95	2928.97
lambda[98]	3.64	27.93	0.87	0.00	4.27	3076.66
lambda[99]	2.24	7.42	0.94	0.00	3.78	3448.23
lambda[100] 1.00	5.97	68.08	0.99	0.00	5.89	4376.18
lambda[101] 1.00	3.11	18.44	0.91	0.00	4.54	4078.13
lambda[102] 1.00	2.57	10.72	0.77	0.00	4.18	2362.98
lambda[103] 1.00	55.76	3563.30	0.92	0.00	4.95	4998.61
lambda[104] 1.00	11.76	273.28	1.00	0.00	5.72	2738.03
lambda[105] 1.00	3.34	56.02	0.69	0.00	2.92	2876.43
lambda[106]	2.95	19.60	0.83	0.00	3.92	1747.99
lambda[107] 1.00	4.97	138.61	0.87	0.00	4.40	4707.94
lambda[108] 1.00	2.36	20.99	0.76	0.00	3.12	2724.90
lambda[109]	11.95	388.38	0.91	0.00	4.94	3929.63
lambda[110] 1.00	7.62	64.73	1.17	0.00	8.42	4587.14
lambda[111] 1.00	5.98	115.92	0.89	0.00	4.94	2929.36
lambda[112] 1.00	2.69	10.49	0.93	0.00	4.67	2409.22
lambda[113] 1.00	3.85	22.44	0.89	0.00	4.77	2353.81
lambda[114] 1.00	4.08	43.68	0.92	0.00	4.86	2640.50
	40.69	709.33	3.13	0.00	26.82	1680.97

lambda[116]	7.02	164.14	1.04	0.00	5.72	4193.98
1.00 lambda[117]	28.22	830.43	1.70	0.00	7.24	2762.60
1.00 lambda[118]	5.94	45.77	1.17	0.00	8.14	3728.15
1.00 lambda[119] 1.00	3.49	46.25	0.84	0.00	4.03	4657.94
lambda[120] 1.00	4.21	69.82	0.79	0.00	4.04	4729.89
lambda[121] 1.00	5.01	39.45	0.96	0.00	5.48	3081.68
lambda[122] 1.00	4.65	58.70	0.92	0.00	4.82	3008.45
lambda[123] 1.00	1.27	4.87	0.55	0.00	2.22	3185.29
lambda[124] 1.00	6.98	178.54	0.92	0.00	5.34	2277.25
lambda[125] 1.00	5.01	72.84	0.85	0.00	4.20	3958.85
lambda[126] 1.00	3.73	26.25	1.21	0.00	4.90	3434.31
lambda[127] 1.00	6.17	54.81	1.07	0.00	6.96	2576.49
lambda[128] 1.00	8.40	63.40	1.61	0.00	10.40	3474.33
lambda[129] 1.00	5.21	70.17	0.82	0.00	4.63	3751.98
lambda[130] 1.00	7.88	158.37	0.98	0.00	5.88	2641.09
lambda[131] 1.00	11.16	159.62	1.20	0.00	7.98	3292.41
lambda[132] 1.00	2.29	28.85	0.65	0.00	2.79	4618.07
lambda[133] 1.00	6.00	86.21	0.93	0.00	5.01	4384.16
lambda[134] 1.00	6.08	139.63	0.79	0.00	4.24	2741.65
lambda[135] 1.00	3.54	15.18	1.21	0.00	5.69	3226.24
lambda[136] 1.00	4.21	38.12	0.96	0.00	6.08	4008.45
lambda[137] 1.00	3.19	40.60	0.83	0.00	4.23	4629.70
lambda[138] 1.00	14.81	489.74	1.01	0.00	7.49	3271.40
lambda[139] 1.00	3.40	14.52	0.93	0.00	5.61	2300.35

lambda[140] 1.00	5.56	67.99	0.91	0.00	5.23	1941.85
lambda[141] 1.00	2.29	26.19	0.59	0.00	2.83	4196.48
lambda[142] 1.00	9.93	136.14	1.26	0.00	10.35	3596.78
lambda[143] 1.00	3.51	32.35	0.80	0.00	3.86	2042.01
msq 1.00	2.40	1.15	2.15	0.98	3.82	2021.55
sigma	9.24	8.09	6.83	0.30	20.41	6204.54
var_obs	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5536.80
xisq 1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4909.30
1.00						

## Number of divergences: 0

MCMC elapsed time: 72.02126908302307 [dimension 01/144] inactive: -2.07e-01 +- 3.10e-01 [dimension 02/144] inactive: -1.32e-01 +- 5.51e-01 2.34e-01 +- 5.36e-01 [dimension 03/144] inactive: [dimension 04/144] active: 1.94e+00 +- 9.22e-01 [dimension 05/144] -1.09e-02 +- 5.29e-01 inactive: [dimension 06/144] -2.26e-02 +- 4.78e-01 inactive: [dimension 07/144] inactive: -1.58e-02 +- 2.29e-01 [dimension 08/144] inactive: 4.04e-01 +- 7.74e-01 [dimension 09/144] inactive: -5.74e-02 +- 3.38e-01[dimension 10/144] -3.11e-01 +- 3.10e-01 active: [dimension 11/144] inactive: -2.35e-01 +- 6.14e-01[dimension 12/144] -1.44e-01 +- 4.56e-01 inactive: [dimension 13/144] inactive: -1.68e-02 +- 3.78e-01 [dimension 14/144] -2.88e-02 +- 5.07e-01 inactive: [dimension 15/144] -4.95e-02 +- 4.76e-01inactive: [dimension 16/144] active: -5.90e-01 +- 3.23e-01 [dimension 17/144] inactive: 1.15e-01 +- 5.68e-01 [dimension 18/144] -3.91e-02 +- 3.65e-01 inactive: [dimension 19/144] inactive: -5.05e-02 +- 2.08e-01 [dimension 20/144] -2.11e-01 +- 5.67e-01 inactive: [dimension 21/144] inactive: -8.56e-02 +- 3.54e-01 [dimension 22/144] -3.75e-01 +- 6.15e-01 inactive: [dimension 23/144] -1.46e-01 +- 6.16e-01 inactive: [dimension 24/144] inactive: -5.76e-02 +- 4.50e-01[dimension 25/144] -5.20e-02 +- 1.62e-01 inactive: [dimension 26/144] inactive: 1.44e-01 +- 5.32e-01 [dimension 27/144] -3.05e-01 +- 4.58e-01 inactive: [dimension 28/144] 6.87e-02 +- 2.67e-01 inactive:

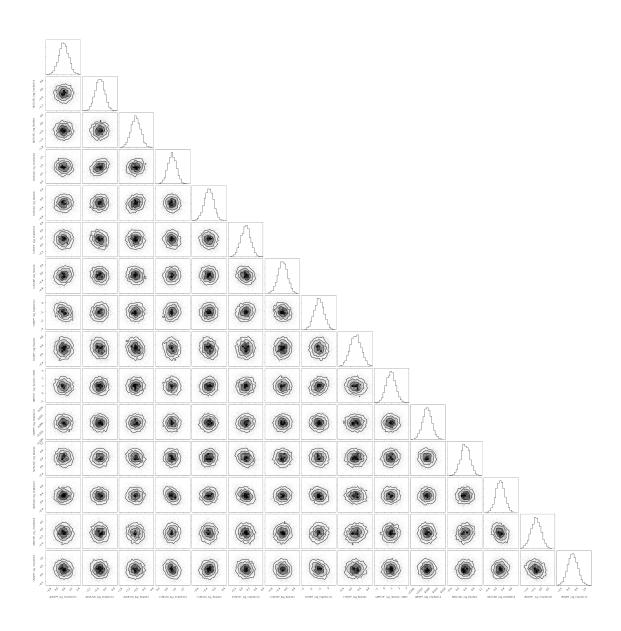
```
[dimension 29/144]
                                 4.14e-02 +- 4.97e-01
                    inactive:
[dimension 30/144]
                    inactive:
                                 6.98e-02 +- 3.81e-01
[dimension 31/144]
                                 -2.90e-03 +- 3.97e-01
                    inactive:
[dimension 32/144]
                                 -2.61e-02 +- 4.89e-01
                    inactive:
[dimension 33/144]
                    inactive:
                                 -1.89e-01 +- 5.71e-01
[dimension 34/144]
                    inactive:
                                 -2.77e-02 +- 2.53e-01
[dimension 35/144]
                                 1.54e-01 +- 5.90e-01
                    inactive:
[dimension 36/144]
                    inactive:
                                 1.55e-01 +- 3.84e-01
[dimension 37/144]
                                 3.72e-01 +- 2.41e-01
                    active:
[dimension 38/144]
                    inactive:
                                 -3.90e-01 +- 7.54e-01
[dimension 39/144]
                                 -1.42e-01 +- 4.35e-01
                    inactive:
[dimension 40/144]
                    inactive:
                                 4.12e-01 +- 5.74e-01
[dimension 41/144]
                    inactive:
                                 1.28e-01 +- 5.60e-01
[dimension 42/144]
                                 -1.56e-02 +- 4.75e-01
                    inactive:
[dimension 43/144]
                    active:
                                 -3.82e-01 +- 2.47e-01
[dimension 44/144]
                                 -1.31e-01 +- 5.37e-01
                    inactive:
[dimension 45/144]
                                 2.86e-02 +- 3.09e-01
                    inactive:
[dimension 46/144]
                    active:
                                 2.33e-01 +- 1.68e-01
[dimension 47/144]
                                 -6.98e-02 +- 4.70e-01
                    inactive:
[dimension 48/144]
                    inactive:
                                 1.65e-01 +- 3.53e-01
[dimension 49/144]
                    inactive:
                                 -1.11e-02 +- 2.39e-01
[dimension 50/144]
                                 -4.85e-02 +- 4.99e-01
                    inactive:
[dimension 51/144]
                    inactive:
                                 1.83e-02 +- 3.62e-01
[dimension 52/144]
                                 2.98e-02 +- 1.04e-01
                    inactive:
[dimension 53/144]
                                 9.33e-02 +- 3.65e-01
                    inactive:
[dimension 54/144]
                    inactive:
                                 1.78e-01 +- 3.09e-01
[dimension 55/144]
                                 2.54e-02 +- 1.97e-01
                    inactive:
[dimension 56/144]
                    inactive:
                                 -2.49e-01 +- 4.81e-01
[dimension 57/144]
                                 3.51e-01 +- 5.19e-01
                    inactive:
[dimension 58/144]
                                 8.60e-02 +- 3.16e-01
                    inactive:
[dimension 59/144]
                    inactive:
                                 6.46e-02 +- 4.37e-01
[dimension 60/144]
                                 -3.28e-01 +- 6.02e-01
                    inactive:
[dimension 61/144]
                    active:
                                 -3.21e-01 +- 3.09e-01
[dimension 62/144]
                                 -1.11e-01 +- 4.45e-01
                    inactive:
[dimension 63/144]
                                 3.01e-01 +- 5.21e-01
                    inactive:
[dimension 64/144]
                    inactive:
                                 -3.52e-01 +- 3.91e-01
[dimension 65/144]
                                 -3.55e-02 +- 4.93e-01
                    inactive:
[dimension 66/144]
                    inactive:
                                 5.45e-01 +- 6.84e-01
[dimension 67/144]
                                 -1.47e+00 +- 9.23e-01
                    active:
                                 -6.88e-02 +- 5.65e-01
[dimension 68/144]
                    inactive:
[dimension 69/144]
                    inactive:
                                 1.25e-01 +- 5.08e-01
[dimension 70/144]
                                 4.72e-01 +- 2.87e-01
                    active:
[dimension 71/144]
                                 1.51e-01 +- 5.43e-01
                    inactive:
[dimension 72/144]
                    inactive:
                                 -2.17e-01 +- 4.20e-01
[dimension 73/144]
                                 -1.42e-02 +- 1.96e-01
                    inactive:
[dimension 74/144]
                                 -1.25e-01 +- 5.23e-01
                    inactive:
[dimension 75/144]
                                 -6.72e-02 +- 3.72e-01
                    inactive:
[dimension 76/144]
                                 3.29e-01 +- 4.96e-01
                    inactive:
```

```
[dimension 77/144]
                                 9.55e-02 +- 5.33e-01
                    inactive:
[dimension 78/144]
                    inactive:
                                 1.17e-02 +- 4.13e-01
[dimension 79/144]
                                 2.43e-01 +- 2.46e-01
                    inactive:
[dimension 80/144]
                                 -8.94e-02 +- 4.93e-01
                    inactive:
[dimension 81/144]
                    inactive:
                                 -7.27e-02 +- 3.84e-01
[dimension 82/144]
                    inactive:
                                 1.60e-02 +- 1.40e-01
[dimension 83/144]
                                 -1.96e-01 +- 4.15e-01
                    inactive:
[dimension 84/144]
                    inactive:
                                 -1.24e-01 +- 3.68e-01
[dimension 85/144]
                                 -3.06e-02 +- 2.85e-01
                    inactive:
                                 1.48e-01 +- 4.58e-01
[dimension 86/144]
                    inactive:
[dimension 87/144]
                                 -2.98e-02 +- 4.56e-01
                    inactive:
[dimension 88/144]
                    inactive:
                                 1.92e-01 +- 2.96e-01
[dimension 89/144]
                    inactive:
                                 3.58e-02 +- 3.86e-01
[dimension 90/144]
                                 8.03e-01 +- 7.11e-01
                    active:
[dimension 91/144]
                    active:
                                 -3.73e-01 +- 2.54e-01
[dimension 92/144]
                                 -9.41e-02 +- 4.66e-01
                    inactive:
[dimension 93/144]
                                 -1.33e-01 +- 4.41e-01
                    inactive:
[dimension 94/144]
                    inactive:
                                 -1.10e-04 +- 3.90e-01
[dimension 95/144]
                                 8.67e-02 +- 4.69e-01
                    inactive:
[dimension 96/144]
                                 -1.59e-01 +- 5.60e-01
                    inactive:
[dimension 97/144]
                    inactive:
                                 -1.16e-01 +- 2.34e-01
[dimension 98/144]
                                 1.39e-01 +- 4.66e-01
                    inactive:
[dimension 99/144]
                    inactive:
                                 6.50e-02 +- 3.95e-01
[dimension 100/144]
                                 2.01e-01 +- 2.31e-01
                     inactive:
[dimension 101/144]
                                 -1.63e-01 +- 4.36e-01
                     inactive:
[dimension 102/144]
                                 1.06e-01 +- 4.01e-01
                     inactive:
[dimension 103/144]
                                 -1.17e-02 +- 2.94e-01
                     inactive:
[dimension 104/144]
                     inactive:
                                 1.27e-01 +- 4.43e-01
                     inactive:
[dimension 105/144]
                                 -2.06e-01 +- 5.11e-01
[dimension 106/144]
                                 9.90e-02 +- 1.90e-01
                     inactive:
[dimension 107/144]
                     inactive:
                                 -4.32e-02 +- 3.75e-01
[dimension 108/144]
                                 9.32e-02 +- 3.80e-01
                     inactive:
[dimension 109/144]
                     inactive:
                                 -1.22e-01 +- 2.00e-01
[dimension 110/144]
                                 -7.66e-02 +- 4.78e-01
                     inactive:
[dimension 111/144]
                                 3.45e-01 +- 5.73e-01
                     inactive:
[dimension 112/144]
                     inactive:
                                 7.51e-02 +- 4.32e-01
[dimension 113/144]
                                 -4.14e-02 +- 4.91e-01
                     inactive:
[dimension 114/144]
                     inactive:
                                 -6.10e-02 +- 4.56e-01
[dimension 115/144]
                                 1.83e-01 +- 1.73e-01
                     active:
                                 1.15e+00 +- 1.27e+00
[dimension 116/144]
                     inactive:
[dimension 117/144]
                     inactive:
                                 -2.53e-01 +- 4.23e-01
[dimension 118/144]
                                 4.12e-01 +- 2.37e-01
                     active:
[dimension 119/144]
                     inactive:
                                 -3.32e-01 +- 6.64e-01
[dimension 120/144]
                     inactive:
                                 -8.77e-02 +- 3.47e-01
[dimension 121/144]
                                 5.06e-02 +- 2.89e-01
                     inactive:
[dimension 122/144]
                                 9.52e-02 +- 5.16e-01
                     inactive:
[dimension 123/144]
                                 -5.43e-02 +- 4.46e-01
                     inactive:
[dimension 124/144]
                                 1.93e-02 +- 1.48e-01
                     inactive:
```

```
[dimension 125/144]
                    inactive: -5.40e-02 +- 4.69e-01
[dimension 126/144]
                    inactive: 1.56e-01 +- 3.19e-01
[dimension 127/144]
                    active:
                               -2.89e-01 +- 2.33e-01
[dimension 128/144]
                    inactive: -2.20e-01 +- 6.02e-01
[dimension 129/144]
                    inactive: -4.87e-01 + -5.99e-01
[dimension 130/144]
                    inactive: -3.89e-02 +- 3.32e-01
[dimension 131/144]
                    inactive: 1.71e-02 +- 5.49e-01
[dimension 132/144]
                    inactive: -3.19e-01 +- 6.22e-01
[dimension 133/144]
                    inactive: 6.90e-02 +- 1.69e-01
[dimension 134/144]
                    inactive: 5.07e-02 +- 4.80e-01
[dimension 135/144]
                    inactive: -7.53e-02 +- 3.29e-01
[dimension 136/144]
                    active:
                               2.75e-01 +- 2.66e-01
[dimension 137/144]
                    inactive: -4.79e-02 +- 5.43e-01
[dimension 138/144]
                    inactive: -2.04e-02 +- 3.72e-01
                    inactive: 2.28e-02 +- 4.40e-01
[dimension 139/144]
[dimension 140/144]
                    inactive: 3.23e-03 +- 5.45e-01
[dimension 141/144]
                    inactive: 7.42e-02 +- 4.70e-01
[dimension 142/144]
                    inactive: -4.79e-03 +- 1.49e-01
[dimension 143/144] inactive: 3.84e-01 +- 7.77e-01
[dimension 144/144] inactive: 4.72e-03 +- 3.36e-01
Identified a total of 15 active dimensions.
Active dimensions: [3, 9, 15, 36, 42, 45, 60, 66, 69, 89, 90, 114, 117, 126,
1357
```

/Users/sachinsmart/opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.7/site-packages/ipykernel\_launcher.py:3: UserWarning: Matplotlib is currently using module://ipykernel.pylab.backend\_inline, which is a non-GUI backend, so cannot show the figure.

This is separate from the ipykernel package so we can avoid doing imports until



## [44]: print('Active dimensions:', labs)

```
Active dimensions: ['AUDJPY_log_ImplVol1m', 'AUDUSD_log_ImplVol1d', 'AUDUSD_log_RealVol', 'EURCAD_log_ImplVol1d', 'EURCAD_log_RealVol', 'EURCHF_log_ImplVol1d', 'EURGBP_log_RealVol', 'EURJPY_log_ImplVol1m', 'EURJPY_log_RealVol', 'GBPCHF_log_RealVol_HAR5', 'GBPJPY_log_ImplVol1d', 'NZDUSD_log_RealVol', 'USDCAD_log_ImplVol1d', 'USDCHF_log_ImplVol1d', 'USDJPY_log_ImplVol1d']
```

In this exchange rate volatility forecasting experiment, we manage to obtain one active dimension at  $\pm 2\sigma$ , and it is quite an unusual one as it is the 1-month implied volatility of another currency, AUDJPY. However, these variables are highly correlated as seen in the correlation matrix below. The first principal component of this data frame accounts for 70% of the total variance. Thus, it is possibly less surprising that this regressor was selected, as it could have been almost any of them!

With  $\pm 1.5\sigma$  bounds, we are able to recover 7 active dimensions, and none of them are EURGBP values. This is quite surprising as they are regressors from a variety of currency pairs. This again demonstrates the how similar these regressors are.

With  $\pm 1\sigma$  bounds, we are able to recover 15 active dimensions, and still there are no EURGBP values.

These results are quite different from those run with LASSO, which are produced below.

## [45]: df.corr() [45]: Target\_EURGBP\_log\_RealVol AUDJPY\_log\_ImplVol1d Target\_EURGBP\_log\_RealVol 1.000000 0.856674 AUDJPY\_log\_ImplVol1d 0.856674 1.000000 AUDJPY\_log\_ImplVol1d\_HAR22 0.904750 0.873535 AUDJPY\_log\_ImplVol1d\_HAR5 0.920098 0.935216 AUDJPY log ImplVol1m 0.931120 0.945132 USDJPY\_log\_ImplVol1m\_HAR22 0.872905 0.916727 USDJPY\_log\_ImplVol1m\_HAR5 0.926819 0.931799 USDJPY log RealVol 0.808212 0.851758 USDJPY\_log\_RealVol\_HAR22 0.930606 0.911251 USDJPY\_log\_RealVol\_HAR5 0.877524 0.914372 AUDJPY\_log\_ImplVol1d\_HAR22 Target\_EURGBP\_log\_RealVol 0.904750 AUDJPY\_log\_ImplVol1d 0.873535 AUDJPY\_log\_ImplVol1d\_HAR22 1.000000 AUDJPY\_log\_ImplVol1d\_HAR5 0.957390 AUDJPY\_log\_ImplVol1m 0.920841 USDJPY\_log\_ImplVol1m\_HAR22 0.988895 USDJPY\_log\_ImplVol1m\_HAR5 0.915543 USDJPY log RealVol 0.779211 USDJPY\_log\_RealVol\_HAR22 0.985602 USDJPY log RealVol HAR5 0.860501 AUDJPY\_log\_ImplVol1d\_HAR5 AUDJPY\_log\_ImplVol1m \ Target\_EURGBP\_log\_RealVol 0.920098 0.931120 AUDJPY\_log\_ImplVol1d 0.935216 0.945132 AUDJPY\_log\_ImplVol1d\_HAR22 0.957390 0.920841 AUDJPY\_log\_ImplVol1d\_HAR5 1.000000 0.974080 AUDJPY\_log\_ImplVol1m 0.974080 1.000000 USDJPY\_log\_ImplVol1m\_HAR22 0.957673 0.931867 USDJPY\_log\_ImplVol1m\_HAR5 0.975895 0.987832 USDJPY\_log\_RealVol 0.844033 0.893671

0.982409

0.962075

USDJPY\_log\_RealVol\_HAR22

```
USDJPY_log_ImplVol1m_HAR22
                                               0.909519
USDJPY_log_ImplVol1m_HAR5
                                               0.987364
USDJPY_log_RealVol
                                               0.893837
USDJPY_log_RealVol_HAR22
                                               0.946453
USDJPY_log_RealVol_HAR5
                                               0.969632
                            USDJPY_log_ImplVol1d USDJPY_log_ImplVol1d_HAR22 \
Target EURGBP log RealVol
                                         0.837219
                                                                      0.926747
AUDJPY_log_ImplVol1d
                                         0.957982
                                                                      0.897391
AUDJPY log ImplVol1d HAR22
                                         0.821375
                                                                      0.992742
AUDJPY_log_ImplVol1d_HAR5
                                         0.897375
                                                                      0.973904
AUDJPY log ImplVol1m
                                         0.932596
                                                                      0.951658
USDJPY_log_ImplVol1m_HAR22
                                         0.820749
                                                                      0.995304
USDJPY_log_ImplVol1m_HAR5
                                         0.932594
                                                                      0.952215
USDJPY_log_RealVol
                                         0.929023
                                                                      0.812164
USDJPY_log_RealVol_HAR22
                                         0.882446
                                                                      0.996511
USDJPY_log_RealVol_HAR5
                                         0.952501
                                                                      0.896826
                                                        USDJPY_log_ImplVol1m \
                            USDJPY_log_ImplVol1d_HAR5
Target EURGBP log RealVol
                                              0.902636
                                                                     0.880419
AUDJPY_log_ImplVol1d
                                              0.935423
                                                                     0.928715
AUDJPY log ImplVol1d HAR22
                                              0.897352
                                                                     0.863306
AUDJPY_log_ImplVol1d_HAR5
                                              0.973757
                                                                     0.929736
AUDJPY log ImplVol1m
                                              0.977429
                                                                     0.972734
USDJPY_log_ImplVol1m_HAR22
                                              0.903041
                                                                     0.874222
USDJPY_log_ImplVol1m_HAR5
                                              0.991834
                                                                     0.972729
USDJPY_log_RealVol
                                              0.904365
                                                                     0.943009
USDJPY_log_RealVol_HAR22
                                                                     0.925415
                                              0.950907
USDJPY_log_RealVol_HAR5
                                                                     0.967700
                                              0.986708
                            USDJPY_log_ImplVol1m_HAR22
Target_EURGBP_log_RealVol
                                               0.916727
AUDJPY_log_ImplVol1d
                                               0.872905
AUDJPY_log_ImplVol1d_HAR22
                                               0.988895
AUDJPY_log_ImplVol1d_HAR5
                                               0.957673
AUDJPY log ImplVol1m
                                               0.931867
USDJPY log ImplVol1m HAR22
                                               1.000000
USDJPY_log_ImplVol1m_HAR5
                                               0.931436
USDJPY_log_RealVol
                                               0.772985
USDJPY_log_RealVol_HAR22
                                               0.988184
USDJPY_log_RealVol_HAR5
                                               0.860800
                            USDJPY_log_ImplVol1m_HAR5
                                                        USDJPY_log_RealVol \
```

```
AUDJPY_log_ImplVol1d
                                                    0.931799
                                                                        0.851758
      AUDJPY_log_ImplVol1d_HAR22
                                                    0.915543
                                                                        0.779211
      AUDJPY_log_ImplVol1d_HAR5
                                                    0.975895
                                                                        0.844033
      AUDJPY_log_ImplVol1m
                                                    0.987832
                                                                        0.893671
                                                                        0.772985
     USDJPY log ImplVol1m HAR22
                                                    0.931436
     USDJPY_log_ImplVol1m_HAR5
                                                    1.000000
                                                                        0.891416
     USDJPY log RealVol
                                                    0.891416
                                                                        1.000000
     USDJPY_log_RealVol_HAR22
                                                                        0.844413
                                                    0.965156
     USDJPY log RealVol HAR5
                                                    0.971058
                                                                        0.937203
                                  USDJPY log RealVol HAR22 USDJPY log RealVol HAR5
      Target_EURGBP_log_RealVol
                                                   0.930606
                                                                            0.877524
      AUDJPY_log_ImplVol1d
                                                   0.911251
                                                                            0.914372
      AUDJPY_log_ImplVol1d_HAR22
                                                   0.985602
                                                                            0.860501
      AUDJPY_log_ImplVol1d_HAR5
                                                   0.982409
                                                                            0.940708
      AUDJPY_log_ImplVol1m
                                                   0.962075
                                                                            0.951568
     USDJPY_log_ImplVol1m_HAR22
                                                   0.988184
                                                                            0.860800
     USDJPY_log_ImplVol1m_HAR5
                                                   0.965156
                                                                            0.971058
     USDJPY log RealVol
                                                   0.844413
                                                                            0.937203
     USDJPY_log_RealVol_HAR22
                                                   1.000000
                                                                            0.922185
     USDJPY log RealVol HAR5
                                                   0.922185
                                                                            1.000000
      [145 rows x 145 columns]
[46]: X = df.iloc[:,1:].to numpy(copy=True)
      y = df.iloc[:,0].to_numpy(copy=True)
      #apply Lasso path
      alphas, active, coef_path_lars = lars_path(X, y, method='lasso')
      #define pd data frame with active coefficients
      var_sel = pd.DataFrame(coef_path_lars, index = df.columns[1:],
                             columns = onp.round(alphas,2)) #onp.vectorize(lambda x:
      \rightarrow "alpha= "+str(round(x,2)))(alphas))
      #keep only the variables which are nonzero when alpha=0.06
      var_sel = var_sel.loc[var_sel[0.06] != 0,:]
      import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
      fig = plt.figure(figsize=(10,7))
      ax = plt.subplot(111)
      for i in range(var_sel.shape[0]):
          ax.plot(-np.log(alphas[:-1]), var_sel.iloc[i,:-1])
```

0.926819

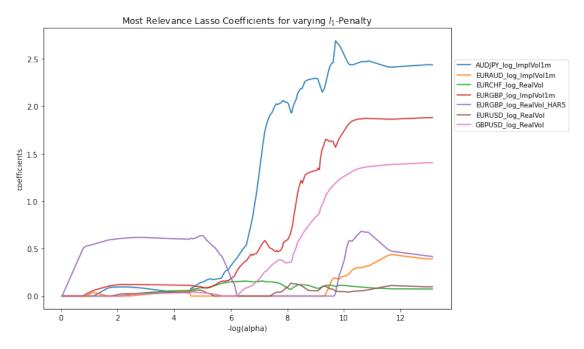
0.808212

Target\_EURGBP\_log\_RealVol

```
plt.title("Most Relevance Lasso Coefficients for varying $1_1$-Penalty")
plt.xlabel("-log(alpha)")
plt.ylabel("coefficients")

box = ax.get_position()
ax.set_position([box.x0, box.y0, box.width * 0.99, box.height])

# Put a legend to the right of the current axis
ax.legend(var_sel.index, bbox_to_anchor=(1.0, 0.9),fontsize=9)
plt.show()
```



```
pd.DataFrame(var_sel.index, columns = ["Relevant Regressors"])
[47]:
             Relevant Regressors
      0
            AUDJPY_log_ImplVol1m
      1
            EURAUD_log_ImplVol1m
      2
              EURCHF_log_RealVol
      3
            EURGBP_log_ImplVol1m
      4
         EURGBP_log_RealVol_HAR5
      5
              EURUSD_log_RealVol
      6
              GBPUSD_log_RealVol
```

With LASSO, the AUDJPY\_log\_ImplVol1m is still important, which is comforting. However, this set of regressors makes more intuitive sense as they are mostly EUR and GBP currency pairs. Regardless, it was also disappointing to not get any interaction terms from the SKIM experiment.

Altogether, it seems like an area where SKIM could be used instead of including polynomial features or other indirect methods for including interaction terms.