

Python Developers Survey 2020

Page 1

Page exit logic: Skip / Disqualify Logic**IF:** #1 Question "Is Python the main language you use for your current projects?" is one of the following answers ("No, I don't use Python for my current projects") **THEN:** Jump to **Page 11**

Logic: Show/hide trigger exists.

ID: 7

Is Python the main language you use for your current projects?*

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No, I use Python as a secondary language
- ☐ No, I don't use Python for my current projects

ID: 103

What other language(s) do you use?*

- ☐ None
- ☐ Java
- ☐ JavaScript
- ☐ C/C++
- ☐ PHP
- ☐ C#
- ☐ Ruby
- ☐ Bash / Shell
- ☐ Objective-C
- ☐ Go
- ☐ Visual Basic
- ☐ Scala
- ☐ SQL

- ☐ Kotlin
 - ☐ R
 - ☐ Swift
 - ☐ Clojure
 - ☐ Perl
 - ☐ Rust
 - ☐ Groovy
 - ☐ TypeScript
 - ☐ CoffeeScript
 - ☐ HTML/CSS
 - ☐ Other - Write In:: _____ *
-

Page 2

ID: 306

How long have you been programming in Python?*

- ☐ Less than 1 year
- ☐ 1–2 years
- ☐ 3–5 years
- ☐ 6–10 years
- ☐ 11+ years

ID: 193

How many years of professional coding experience do you have?*

- ☐ Less than 1 year
- ☐ 1–2 years
- ☐ 3–5 years
- ☐ 6–10 years
- ☐ 11+ years

ID: 270

For what purposes do you mainly use Python?*

- ☐ For work
- ☐ For personal, educational or side projects
- ☐ Both for work and personal

Logic: Show/hide trigger exists.

ID: 219

What do you use Python for?*

- ☐ Educational purposes
 - ☐ Data analysis
 - ☐ DevOps / System administration / Writing automation scripts
 - ☐ Software testing / Writing automated tests
 - ☐ Software prototyping
 - ☐ Web development
 - ☐ Machine learning
 - ☐ Mobile development
 - ☐ Desktop development
 - ☐ Computer graphics
 - ☐ Network programming
 - ☐ Game development
 - ☐ Multimedia applications development
 - ☐ Embedded development
 - ☐ Programming of web parsers / scrapers / crawlers
 - ☐ Other - Write In:: _____ *
-

Hidden Value: Roles count

Value: [question("answer count"), id="219"]

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ID: 273

Piping: Piped From Question 6. (**What do you use Python for?**)

To what extent are you involved in the following activities?*

	primary activity	secondary activity	hobby
--	---------------------	-----------------------	-------

Logic: Hidden unless: Roles count is greater than "1"

ID: 288

Piping: Piped Values From Question 6. (**What do you use Python for?**)

What do you use Python for the most?*

Logic: Hidden unless: #6 Question " What do you use Python for?" is one of the following answers ("Data analysis","Machine learning")

ID: 257

Do you consider yourself as a Data-Scientist?*

() Yes

() No

() Other – Write In:: _____ *

Page 4

Logic: Show/hide trigger exists.

ID: 21

Which version of Python do you use the most?*

- ☐ Python 2
- ☐ Python 3

Logic: Hidden unless: #9 Question "Which version of Python do you use the most?" is one of the following answers ("Python 2")

ID: 258

Which version of Python 2 do you use the most?*

- ☐ Python 2.0
- ☐ Python 2.1
- ☐ Python 2.2
- ☐ Python 2.3
- ☐ Python 2.4
- ☐ Python 2.5
- ☐ Python 2.6
- ☐ Python 2.7

Logic: Hidden unless: #9 Question "Which version of Python do you use the most?" is one of the following answers ("Python 3")

ID: 259

Which version of Python 3 do you use the most?*

- ☐ Python 3.5 or lower
- ☐ Python 3.6
- ☐ Python 3.7
- ☐ Python 3.8
- ☐ Python 3.9

ID: 254

What do you typically use to upgrade your Python version?*

- ☐ I don't update
- ☐ Somebody else manages Python updates for me

- ☐ Python.org
- ☐ Build from source
- ☐ Automatic upgrade via cloud provider
- ☐ Anaconda
- ☐ ActivePython
- ☐ Intel Distribution for Python
- ☐ OS-provided Python (via apt-get, yum, homebrew, etc.)
- ☐ pyenv
- ☐ pythonz
- ☐ I use Docker containers
- ☐ Other – Write In:: _____ *

ID: 281

Do you use any of the following tools to isolate Python environments, if any?*

- ☐ None
 - ☐ Virtualenv
 - ☐ Pipenv
 - ☐ Poetry
 - ☐ Conda
 - ☐ Docker
 - ☐ Vagrant / virtual machines
 - ☐ Other – Write In:: _____ *
-

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ID: 260

What web frameworks / libraries do you use in addition to Python?*

- ☐ None
- ☐ Django
- ☐ web2py

- ☐ Bottle
- ☐ CherryPy
- ☐ Flask
- ☐ Hug
- ☐ Pyramid
- ☐ Tornado
- ☐ Falcon
- ☐ FastAPI
- ☐ Other – Write In:: _____*

ID: 261

What data science framework(s) do you use in addition to Python?*

- ☐ None
- ☐ PyTorch
- ☐ NumPy
- ☐ SciPy
- ☐ Pandas
- ☐ Matplotlib
- ☐ Seaborn
- ☐ SciKit-Learn
- ☐ Keras
- ☐ TensorFlow
- ☐ Theano
- ☐ NLTK
- ☐ MXNet
- ☐ Gensim
- ☐ Other - Write In:: _____*

ID: 262

Which of the following frameworks / libraries do you use in addition to Python?*

- ☐ None
- ☐ Requests
- ☐ aiohttp

- ☐ PyQT
 - ☐ PyGTK
 - ☐ wxPython
 - ☐ Pillow
 - ☐ Tkinter
 - ☐ Pygame
 - ☐ Twisted
 - ☐ Asyncio
 - ☐ Kivy
 - ☐ Six
 - ☐ Scrappy
 - ☐ Other – Write In:: _____ *
-

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Logic: Show/hide trigger exists.

ID: 221

Which of the following cloud platforms do you use?*

- ☐ None
- ☐ Google Cloud Platform
- ☐ AWS
- ☐ Microsoft Azure
- ☐ Rackspace
- ☐ Heroku
- ☐ DigitalOcean
- ☐ Linode
- ☐ PythonAnywhere
- ☐ OpenShift
- ☐ OpenStack
- ☐ Other – Write In:: _____ *

Logic: Hidden unless: #17 Question "Which of the following cloud platforms do you use?" is one of the following answers ("Google Cloud Platform","AWS","Microsoft Azure","Rackspace","Heroku","DigitalOcean","Linode","PythonAnywhere","OpenShift","OpenStack","Other – Write In:")

ID: 263

How do you run code in the cloud (in the production environment)?*

- ☐ None of the following
- ☐ In virtual machines
- ☐ Within containers
- ☐ On a Platform-as-a-Service (such as Heroku or Google App Engine)
- ☐ Serverless (such as AWS Lambda or Cloud Functions)
- ☐ Other – Write In:: _____ *

Logic: Hidden unless: #17 Question "Which of the following cloud platforms do you use?" is one of the following answers ("Google Cloud Platform","AWS","Microsoft Azure","Rackspace","Heroku","DigitalOcean","Linode","PythonAnywhere","OpenShift","OpenStack","Other – Write In:")

ID: 264

How do you develop for the cloud?*

- ☐ None of the following
- ☐ With local system interpreter
- ☐ Locally with virtualenv (or similar)
- ☐ In Docker containers
- ☐ In virtual machines
- ☐ In remote development environments
- ☐ Directly in the production environment
- ☐ Other – Write In:: _____ *

ID: 268

What operating system(s) are your development environment?*

- ☐ Windows
- ☐ Linux
- ☐ macOS

☐ BSD

☐ Other – Write In:: _____ *

ID: 269

Which Python unit-testing framework(s) do you use, if any?*

☐ None

☐ pytest

☐ nose

☐ unittest

☐ doctest

☐ tox

☐ Hypothesis

☐ mock

☐ Other – Write In:: _____ *

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ID: 283

What ORM(s) do you use together with Python, if any?*

☐ No database development

☐ Raw SQL

☐ Django ORM

☐ SQLAlchemy

☐ Peewee

☐ Dejavu

☐ PonyORM

☐ SQLAlchemy

☐ Tortoise ORM

☐ Other – Write In:: _____ *

ID: 282

Which database(s) do you regularly use, if any?*

☐ None

☐ DB2

☐ MS SQL Server

☐ MySQL

☐ Oracle Database

☐ PostgreSQL

☐ SQLite

☐ Cassandra

☐ Couchbase

☐ HBase

☐ MongoDB

☐ Neo4j

☐ Redis

☐ Amazon Redshift

☐ h2

☐ Other – Write In:: _____ *

ID: 278

Which of the following Big Data tool(s) do you use, if any? *

☐ None

☐ Apache Beam

☐ Apache Flink

☐ Apache Hadoop/MapReduce

☐ Apache Hive

☐ Apache Samza

☐ Apache Kafka

☐ Apache Spark

☐ Apache Tez

☐ Dask

☐ ClickHouse

☐ Other – Write In:: _____ *

ID: 279

Which Continuous Integration (CI) system(s) do you regularly use?*

- ☐ None
- ☐ Jenkins / Hudson
- ☐ TeamCity
- ☐ Bamboo
- ☐ Travis CI
- ☐ CircleCI
- ☐ CruiseControl
- ☐ Gitlab CI
- ☐ AppVeyor
- ☐ Other – Write In:: _____ *

ID: 280

Which configuration management tools do you use, if any?*

- ☐ None
 - ☐ Salt
 - ☐ Puppet
 - ☐ Chef
 - ☐ Ansible
 - ☐ Custom solution
 - ☐ Other – Write In:: _____ *
-

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Logic: Show/hide trigger exists.

ID: 298

What is the main editor you use for your current Python development?*

- ☐ None
 - ☐ PyCharm Professional Edition
 - ☐ PyCharm Community Edition
 - ☐ Sublime Text
 - ☐ Vim
 - ☐ Atom
 - ☐ VS Code
 - ☐ Eclipse + Pydev
 - ☐ JupyterLab
 - ☐ Jupyter Notebook
 - ☐ IntelliJ IDEA
 - ☐ NotePad++
 - ☐ IDLE
 - ☐ Emacs
 - ☐ Python Tools for Visual Studio (PTVS)
 - ☐ Spyder
 - ☐ Other – Write In:: _____ *
-

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Logic: Hidden unless: IsMobile

ID: 57

When developing in Python, how often do you ...? (Optional)

	Often	From time to time	Never or Almost never
use autocompletion in your editor	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
use a debugger	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
refactor your code	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

use Version Control Systems	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
use code linting (programs that analyze code for potential errors)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
use Python virtual environments for your projects	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
use SQL databases	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
use NoSQL databases	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
run / debug or edit code on remote machines (remote hosts, VMs, etc.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
use a Python profiler	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
write tests for your code	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
use code coverage	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
use optional type hinting	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
use Continuous Integration tools	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
use Issue Trackers	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Which 3 features in the Python language do you like the most?

Feature 1: _____

Feature 2: _____

Feature 3: _____

ID: 308

What 3 language features would you like to be added to Python?

Feature 1: _____

Feature 2: _____

Feature 3: _____

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Logic: Show/hide trigger exists.

ID: 5

Most of the time, do you ...? *

- ☐ Work in a team
- ☐ Work on your own project(s) independently
- ☐ Work as an external consultant or trainer

Logic: Hidden unless: #39 Question "Most of the time, do you ...? " is one of the following answers ("Work in a team")

ID: 194

How many people are in your project team?*

- ☐ 2-7 people
- ☐ 8-12 people
- ☐ 13-20 people
- ☐ 21-40 people
- ☐ More than 40 people

Logic: Show/hide trigger exists.

ID: 181

What is your employment status?*

- ☐ Fully employed by a company / organization
- ☐ Partially employed by a company / organization
- ☐ Self-employed (*a person earning income directly from one's own business, trade, or profession*)
- ☐ Freelancer (*a person pursuing a profession without a long-term commitment to any one employer*)
- ☐ Working student
- ☐ Student
- ☐ Retired
- ☐ Other – Write In:: _____ *

Logic: Hidden unless: #41 Question "What is your employment status?" is one of the following answers ("Fully employed by a company / organization", "Partially employed by a company / organization", "Self-employed (*a person earning income directly from one's own business, trade, or profession*)", "Working student")

ID: 272

How many people work for your company / organization?*

- ☐ Just me
- ☐ 2–10
- ☐ 11–50
- ☐ 51–500
- ☐ 501–1,000
- ☐ 1,001–5,000
- ☐ More than 5,000
- ☐ Not sure

Logic: Hidden unless: #41 Question "What is your employment status?" is one of the following answers ("Fully employed by a company / organization", "Partially employed by a company / organization", "Self-employed (*a person earning income directly from one's own business, trade, or profession*)", "Working student")

ID: 185

Which of the following industries best describes your company's business?

Logic: Show/hide trigger exists.

ID: 186

Choose one from the list:*

- ☐ Accounting / Finance / Insurance
- ☐ Administration / Management
- ☐ Banking / Real Estate / Mortgage Financing
- ☐ Business / Strategic Management
- ☐ Construction / Architecture
- ☐ Customer Support
- ☐ Design
- ☐ Education / Training
- ☐ Human Resources
- ☐ Information Technology / Software Development
- ☐ Law
- ☐ Logistics/ Transportation
- ☐ Machinery
- ☐ Manufacturing
- ☐ Marketing
- ☐ Medicine / Health
- ☐ Non-profit
- ☐ Publishing
- ☐ Restaurants / Hospitality
- ☐ Sales / Distribution / Business Development
- ☐ Science
- ☐ Security
- ☐ Service/ Maintenance
- ☐ Other

Logic: Hidden unless: Question "Choose one from the list:" is one of the following answers ("Other")

ID: 187

Other - Write In:: _____

Logic: Hidden unless: (#41 Question "What is your employment status?" is one of the following answers ("Fully employed by a company / organization", "Partially employed by a company / organization", "Self-employed (*a person earning income directly from one's own business, trade, or profession*)", "Working student") AND Question "Choose one from the list:" is one of the following answers ("Information Technology / Software Development"))

ID: 188

Which of the following industries do you develop for?

Logic: Show/hide trigger exists.

ID: 189

Choose one from the list:*

- ☐ Accounting / Finance / Insurance
- ☐ Administration / Management
- ☐ Banking / Real Estate / Mortgage Financing
- ☐ Business / Strategic Management
- ☐ Construction / Architecture
- ☐ Customer Support
- ☐ Design
- ☐ Education / Training
- ☐ Human Resources
- ☐ Information Technology / Software Development
- ☐ Law
- ☐ Logistics/ Transportation
- ☐ Machinery
- ☐ Manufacturing
- ☐ Marketing
- ☐ Medicine / Health
- ☐ Non-profit
- ☐ Publishing
- ☐ Restaurants / Hospitality
- ☐ Sales / Distribution / Business Development
- ☐ Science
- ☐ Security
- ☐ Service/ Maintenance
- ☐ Other

Logic: Hidden unless: Question "Choose one from the list:" is one of the following answers ("Other")

ID: 190

Other - Write In:* _____

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Logic: Hidden unless: #41 Question "What is your employment status?" is one of the following answers ("Fully employed by a company / organization", "Partially employed by a company / organization", "Self-employed (*a person earning income directly from one's own business, trade, or profession*)", "Freelancer (*a person pursuing a profession without a long-term commitment to any one employer*)")

ID: 183

Which of the following best describes your job role(s)?*

- ☐ DBA
- ☐ Architect
- ☐ QA engineer
- ☐ Developer / Programmer
- ☐ Technical writer
- ☐ Technical support
- ☐ Data analyst
- ☐ Business analyst
- ☐ Team lead
- ☐ Product manager
- ☐ CIO / CEO / CTO
- ☐ Systems analyst
- ☐ Other – Write In: _____ *

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ID: 173

Could you tell us your age range?*

- ☐ 17 or younger
- ☐ 18–20
- ☐ 21–29
- ☐ 30–39
- ☐ 40–49
- ☐ 50–59
- ☐ 60 or older

ID: 309

What country or region do you live in? *

- ☐ Afghanistan
- ☐ Andorra
- ☐ United Arab Emirates
- ☐ Algeria
- ☐ Antigua and Barbuda
- ☐ Anguilla
- ☐ Albania
- ☐ Armenia
- ☐ Angola
- ☐ Antarctica
- ☐ Argentina
- ☐ American Samoa
- ☐ Austria
- ☐ Australia
- ☐ Aruba
- ☐ Finland: Aland Islands
- ☐ Azerbaijan
- ☐ Bosnia and Herzegovina
- ☐ Barbados
- ☐ Bangladesh
- ☐ Belgium

- ☐ Burkina Faso
- ☐ Bulgaria
- ☐ Bahrain
- ☐ Burundi
- ☐ Benin
- ☐ Bermuda
- ☐ Brunei Darussalam
- ☐ Bolivia
- ☐ Brazil
- ☐ Bahamas
- ☐ Bhutan
- ☐ Botswana
- ☐ Belarus
- ☐ Belize
- ☐ Canada
- ☐ Cocos (Keeling) Islands
- ☐ Congo, Democratic Republic of the
- ☐ Central African Republic
- ☐ Congo, Republic of the
- ☐ Switzerland
- ☐ Côte d'Ivoire
- ☐ Cook Islands
- ☐ Chile
- ☐ Cameroon
- ☐ China
- ☐ Colombia
- ☐ Costa Rica
- ☐ Cape Verde
- ☐ Curaçao
- ☐ Christmas Island
- ☐ Cyprus
- ☐ Czech Republic
- ☐ Germany
- ☐ Djibouti
- ☐ Denmark
- ☐ Dominica
- ☐ Dominican Republic

- ☐ Algeria
- ☐ Ecuador
- ☐ Estonia
- ☐ Egypt
- ☐ Western Sahara
- ☐ Eritrea
- ☐ Spain
- ☐ Ethiopia
- ☐ Finland
- ☐ Fiji
- ☐ Falkland Islands (Malvinas)
- ☐ Micronesia
- ☐ Faroe Islands
- ☐ France
- ☐ Gabon
- ☐ United Kingdom
- ☐ Grenada
- ☐ Georgia
- ☐ French Guiana
- ☐ Guernsey
- ☐ Ghana
- ☐ Gibraltar
- ☐ Greenland
- ☐ Gambia
- ☐ Guinea
- ☐ Guadeloupe
- ☐ Equatorial Guinea
- ☐ Greece
- ☐ South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands
- ☐ Guatemala
- ☐ Guam
- ☐ Guinea-Bissau
- ☐ Guyana
- ☐ Honduras
- ☐ Croatia
- ☐ Hong Kong
- ☐ Haiti

- ☐ Hungary
- ☐ Spain: Canary Islands
- ☐ Indonesia
- ☐ Ireland
- ☐ Israel
- ☐ Isle of Man
- ☐ India
- ☐ British Indian Ocean Territory
- ☐ Iran
- ☐ Iraq
- ☐ Iceland
- ☐ Italy
- ☐ Jersey
- ☐ Jamaica
- ☐ Jordan
- ☐ Japan
- ☐ Kenya
- ☐ Kyrgyzstan
- ☐ Cambodia
- ☐ Kiribati
- ☐ Comoros
- ☐ Saint Kitts and Nevis
- ☐ South Korea
- ☐ Kuwait
- ☐ Cayman Islands
- ☐ Kazakhstan
- ☐ Lao People's Democratic Republic
- ☐ Lebanon
- ☐ Saint Lucia
- ☐ Liechtenstein
- ☐ Sri Lanka
- ☐ Liberia
- ☐ Lesotho
- ☐ Lithuania
- ☐ Luxembourg
- ☐ Latvia
- ☐ Libyan Arab Jamahiriya

- ☐ Macao
- ☐ Morocco
- ☐ Monaco
- ☐ Moldova
- ☐ Montenegro
- ☐ Madagascar
- ☐ Marshall Islands
- ☐ North Macedonia
- ☐ Mali
- ☐ Myanmar
- ☐ Mongolia
- ☐ Northern Mariana Islands
- ☐ Martinique
- ☐ Mauritania
- ☐ Montserrat
- ☐ Malta
- ☐ Mauritius
- ☐ Maldives
- ☐ Malawi
- ☐ Mexico
- ☐ Malaysia
- ☐ Mozambique
- ☐ Namibia
- ☐ New Caledonia
- ☐ Niger
- ☐ Norfolk Island
- ☐ Nigeria
- ☐ Nicaragua
- ☐ Netherlands
- ☐ Norway
- ☐ Nepal
- ☐ Nauru
- ☐ Niue
- ☐ New Zealand
- ☐ Oman
- ☐ Panama
- ☐ Peru

- ☐ French Polynesia
- ☐ Papua New Guinea
- ☐ Philippines
- ☐ Pakistan
- ☐ Poland
- ☐ Saint Pierre and Miquelon
- ☐ Pitcairn
- ☐ Puerto Rico
- ☐ Palestinian Territory
- ☐ Portugal
- ☐ Palau
- ☐ Paraguay
- ☐ Qatar
- ☐ Reunion
- ☐ Romania
- ☐ Serbia
- ☐ Russian Federation
- ☐ Rwanda
- ☐ Saudi Arabia
- ☐ Solomon Islands
- ☐ Seychelles
- ☐ Sweden
- ☐ Singapore
- ☐ Saint Helena
- ☐ Slovenia
- ☐ Svalbard and Jan Mayen
- ☐ Slovakia
- ☐ Sierra Leone
- ☐ San Marino
- ☐ Senegal
- ☐ Somalia
- ☐ Suriname
- ☐ Sao Tome and Principe
- ☐ El Salvador
- ☐ Swaziland
- ☐ Turks and Caicos Islands
- ☐ Chad

- ☐ French Southern Territories
- ☐ Taiwan
- ☐ Togo
- ☐ Thailand
- ☐ Tajikistan
- ☐ Tokelau
- ☐ Timor-Leste
- ☐ Turkmenistan
- ☐ Tunisia
- ☐ Tonga
- ☐ Turkey
- ☐ Trinidad and Tobago
- ☐ Tuvalu
- ☐ Tanzania
- ☐ Ukraine
- ☐ Uganda
- ☐ United States
- ☐ Uruguay
- ☐ Uzbekistan
- ☐ Holy See (Vatican City State)
- ☐ Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
- ☐ Venezuela
- ☐ Virgin Islands, British
- ☐ Virgin Islands, U.s.
- ☐ Viet Nam
- ☐ Vanuatu
- ☐ Wallis and Futuna
- ☐ Samoa
- ☐ Kosovo
- ☐ Yemen
- ☐ Mayotte
- ☐ South Africa
- ☐ Zambia
- ☐ Zimbabwe

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