

A Compendium of Photopigment Peak Sensitivities and Spectral Response Curves of Terrestrial Wildlife to Guide Design of Outdoor Nighttime Lighting

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Appendix A. Supplementary Data

Table 1. Index of Species in Peak Photopigment Sensitivity Database

Phylum	Class	Order	Family	Species	References
Arthropoda	Arachnida	Araneae	Araneidae	<i>Argiope amoena</i>	(Yamashita & Tateda, 1976)
Arthropoda	Arachnida	Araneae	Araneidae	<i>Argiope bruennichi</i>	(Yamashita & Tateda, 1976)
Arthropoda	Arachnida	Araneae	Ctenidae	<i>Cupiennius salei</i>	(Walla et al., 1996)
Arthropoda	Arachnida	Araneae	Salticidae	<i>Menemerus confusus</i>	(Yamashita & Tateda, 1976)
Arthropoda	Arachnida	Araneae	Salticidae	<i>Phidippus regius</i>	(DeVoe, 1972)
Arthropoda	Arachnida	Araneae	Salticidae	<i>Plexippus validus</i>	(Blest et al., 1981)
Arthropoda	Branchiopoda	Anomopoda	Daphniidae	<i>Daphnia magna</i>	(Smith & Macagno, 1990)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Blattodea	Blattidae	<i>Periplaneta americana</i>	(Mote & Goldsmith, 1970; Paul et al., 1986)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Coleoptera	Carabidae	<i>Carabus auratus</i>	(Hasselmann, 1962)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Coleoptera	Carabidae	<i>Carabus nemoralis</i>	(Hasselmann, 1962)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Coleoptera	Coccinellidae	<i>Coccinella septempunctata</i>	(Lin & Wu, 1992)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Coleoptera	Lampyridae	<i>Bicellonycha wickershamorum</i>	(Lall et al., 1988)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Coleoptera	Lampyridae	<i>Photinus collustrans</i>	(Lall et al., 1988)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Coleoptera	Lampyridae	<i>Photinus macdermotti</i>	(Lall et al., 1988)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Coleoptera	Lampyridae	<i>Photinus marginellus</i>	(Lall et al., 1988)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Coleoptera	Lampyridae	<i>Photinus pyralis</i>	(Lall et al., 1988)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Coleoptera	Lampyridae	<i>Photinus scintillans</i>	(Lall et al., 1988)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Coleoptera	Lampyridae	<i>Photuris frontalis</i>	(Lall et al., 1988)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Coleoptera	Lampyridae	<i>Photuris lucicrescens</i>	(Lall et al., 1988)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Coleoptera	Lampyridae	<i>Photuris potomaca</i>	(Lall et al., 1988)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Drosophilidae	<i>Drosophila melanogaster</i>	(Bernard & Stavenga, 1979)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Muscidae	<i>Musca domestica</i>	(Hardie, 1985)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Syrphidae	<i>Eristalis tenax</i>	(Horridge et al., 1975)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Hemiptera	Notonectidae	<i>Notonecta glauca</i>	(Bennett & Ruck, 1970; Bruckmoser, 1968)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Hemiptera	Notonectidae	<i>Notonecta insulata</i>	(Bennett & Ruck, 1970)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Hemiptera	Notonectidae	<i>Notonecta irrorata</i>	(Bennett & Ruck, 1970)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Hemiptera	Notonectidae	<i>Notonecta undulata</i>	(Bennett & Ruck, 1970)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Hymenoptera	Adrenidae	<i>Andrena florea</i>	(Peitsch et al., 1992)

Arthropoda	Insecta	Hymenoptera	Adrenidae	<i>Anthophora acervorum</i>	(Peitsch et al., 1992)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Hymenoptera	Adrenidae	<i>Callonychium petuniae</i>	(Peitsch et al., 1992)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Hymenoptera	Adrenidae	<i>Oxea flavescens</i>	(Peitsch et al., 1992)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Hymenoptera	Apidae	<i>Apis mellifera</i>	(Peitsch et al., 1992)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Hymenoptera	Apidae	<i>Bombus distinguendis</i>	(Vishnevskaya & Mazokhin-Porshnyakov, 1972)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Hymenoptera	Apidae	<i>Bombus fervidus</i>	(Bernard & Stavenga, 1978)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Hymenoptera	Apidae	<i>Bombus hortorum</i>	(Meyer-Rochow, 1980)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Hymenoptera	Apidae	<i>Bombus hypnorum</i>	(Peitsch et al., 1992)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Hymenoptera	Apidae	<i>Bombus impatiens</i>	(Bernard & Stavenga, 1978)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Hymenoptera	Apidae	<i>Bombus jonellus</i>	(Peitsch et al., 1992)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Hymenoptera	Apidae	<i>Bombus lapidarius</i>	(Peitsch et al., 1992)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Hymenoptera	Apidae	<i>Bombus monticola</i>	(Peitsch et al., 1992)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Hymenoptera	Apidae	<i>Bombus morio</i>	(Peitsch et al., 1992)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Hymenoptera	Apidae	<i>Bombus terrestris</i>	(Peitsch et al., 1992)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Hymenoptera	Apidae	<i>Collectes fulgidus</i>	(Peitsch et al., 1992)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Hymenoptera	Apidae	<i>Lestrimelitta limao</i>	(Peitsch et al., 1992)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Hymenoptera	Apidae	<i>Melecta punctata</i>	(Peitsch et al., 1992)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Hymenoptera	Apidae	<i>Melipona marginata</i>	(Peitsch et al., 1992)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Hymenoptera	Apidae	<i>Melipona quadrifasciata</i>	(Peitsch et al., 1992)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Hymenoptera	Apidae	<i>Nomada alboguttata</i>	(Peitsch et al., 1992)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Hymenoptera	Apidae	<i>Partamona helleri</i>	(Chittka et al., 1997)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Hymenoptera	Apidae	<i>Schwarziana</i> sp	(Peitsch et al., 1992)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Hymenoptera	Apidae	<i>Trigona spinipes</i>	(Peitsch et al., 1992)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Hymenoptera	Apidae	<i>Xylocopa brasiliatorum</i>	(Peitsch et al., 1992)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Hymenoptera	Colletidae	<i>Formica polyclena</i>	(Menzel & Knaut, 1973)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Hymenoptera	Crabronidae	<i>Cataglyphis bicolor</i>	(Paul et al., 1986)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Hymenoptera	Crabronidae	<i>Philanthus triangulum</i>	(Peitsch et al., 1992)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Hymenoptera	Formicidae	<i>Anthidium manicatum</i>	(Peitsch et al., 1992)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Hymenoptera	Formicidae	<i>Myrmecia gulosa</i>	(Lieke, 1981)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Hymenoptera	Halictidae	<i>Lasioglossum albipes</i>	(Peitsch et al., 1992)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Hymenoptera	Halictidae	<i>Lasioglossum malachurum</i>	(Peitsch et al., 1992)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Hymenoptera	Ichneumonidae	<i>Ichneumon</i> spp.	(Peitsch et al., 1992)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Hymenoptera	Ichneumonidae	<i>Ichneumon stramentarius</i>	(Peitsch et al., 1992)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Hymenoptera	Megachilidae	<i>Chelostoma florissomne</i>	(Peitsch et al., 1992)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Hymenoptera	Megachilidae	<i>Osmia rufa</i>	(Peitsch et al., 1992)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Hymenoptera	Siricidae	<i>Urocerus gigas</i>	(Peitsch et al., 1992)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Hymenoptera	Sphecidae	<i>Cerceris rybyensis</i> (female)	(Peitsch et al., 1992)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Hymenoptera	Sphecidae	<i>Cerceris rybyensis</i> (male)	(Peitsch et al., 1992)

Arthropoda	Insecta	Hymenoptera	Tenthredinidae	<i>Tenthredo campestris</i>	(Peitsch et al., 1992)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Hymenoptera	Tenthredinidae	<i>Tenthredo scrophulariae</i>	(Peitsch et al., 1992)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Hymenoptera	Vespidae	<i>Dolichovespula norwegica</i>	(Peitsch et al., 1992)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Hymenoptera	Vespidae	<i>Polistes dominulus</i>	(Peitsch et al., 1992)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Hymenoptera	Vespidae	<i>Vespo crabro</i> (female)	(Peitsch et al., 1992)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Hymenoptera	Vespidae	<i>Vespo crabro</i> (male)	(Peitsch et al., 1992)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Hymenoptera	Vespidae	<i>Vespula germanica</i>	(Peitsch et al., 1992)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Hymenoptera	Vespidae	<i>Vespula vulgaris</i>	(Peitsch et al., 1992)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Hymenoptera	Xiphydriidae	<i>Xiphydria camelus</i>	(Peitsch et al., 1992)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Lepidoptera	Epicopeiidae	<i>Epicopeia hainesii</i>	(Eguchi et al., 1982)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Lepidoptera	Geometridae	<i>Arichanna gaschkevitchii</i>	(Eguchi et al., 1982)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Lepidoptera	Hepialiidae	<i>Phassus excrescens</i>	(Eguchi et al., 1982)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Lepidoptera	Hesperiidae	<i>Ochlodes venata</i>	(Eguchi et al., 1982)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Lepidoptera	Hesperiidae	<i>Parnara guttata</i>	(Eguchi et al., 1982)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Lepidoptera	Lycaenidae	<i>Celastrina argiolus</i>	(Eguchi et al., 1982)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Lepidoptera	Lycaenidae	<i>Lycaena dorcus</i>	(Bernard & Remington, 1991)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Lepidoptera	Lycaenidae	<i>Lycaena heteronea</i>	(Bernard & Remington, 1991)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Lepidoptera	Lycaenidae	<i>Lycaena nivalis</i>	(Bernard & Remington, 1991)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Lepidoptera	Lycaenidae	<i>Lycaena phlaeas</i>	(Eguchi et al., 1982)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Lepidoptera	Lycaenidae	<i>Lycaena rubidus</i>	(Bernard & Remington, 1991)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Lepidoptera	Lycaenidae	<i>Pseudozizeeria maha</i>	(Eguchi et al., 1982)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	<i>Anadevidia peponis</i>	(Eguchi et al., 1982)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	<i>Mamestra brassicae</i>	(Ichikawa & Tateda, 1982)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	<i>Spodoptera exempta</i>	(Langer et al., 1979)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Lepidoptera	Nymphalidae	<i>Aglaüs urticae</i>	(Steiner et al., 1987)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Lepidoptera	Nymphalidae	<i>Argynnis ruslana</i>	(Eguchi et al., 1982)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Lepidoptera	Nymphalidae	<i>Fabriciana adippe</i>	(Eguchi et al., 1982)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Lepidoptera	Nymphalidae	<i>Heliconius erato</i>	(Weller & Pashley, 1995)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Lepidoptera	Nymphalidae	<i>Heliconius numata</i>	(Struwe, 1972a, 1972b)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Lepidoptera	Nymphalidae	<i>Heliconius sara</i>	(Struwe, 1972b)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Lepidoptera	Nymphalidae	<i>Minois dryas</i>	(Eguchi et al., 1982)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Lepidoptera	Nymphalidae	<i>Neope goshkevitschii</i>	(Eguchi et al., 1982)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Lepidoptera	Nymphalidae	<i>Nymphalis xanthomelas</i>	(Eguchi et al., 1982)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Lepidoptera	Nymphalidae	<i>Parage aegeria</i>	(Paul et al., 1986)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Lepidoptera	Nymphalidae	<i>Polygonia c-album</i>	(Eguchi et al., 1982)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Lepidoptera	Nymphalidae	<i>Vanessa cardui</i>	(Bernard, 1979; Briscoe et al., 2003)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Lepidoptera	Papilionidae	<i>Atrophaneura alcinous</i>	(Eguchi et al., 1982)

Arthropoda	Insecta	Lepidoptera	Papilionidae	<i>Graphium sarpedon</i>	(Eguchi et al., 1982)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Lepidoptera	Papilionidae	<i>Papilio achaon</i>	(Eguchi et al., 1982)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Lepidoptera	Papilionidae	<i>Papilio aegeus</i>	(Matic, 1983)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Lepidoptera	Papilionidae	<i>Papilio maackii</i>	(Eguchi et al., 1982)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Lepidoptera	Papilionidae	<i>Papilio protenor</i>	(Eguchi et al., 1982)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Lepidoptera	Papilionidae	<i>Papilio xuthus</i>	(Arikawa et al., 1987; Eguchi et al., 1982)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Lepidoptera	Papilionidae	<i>Papilio bianor</i>	(Eguchi et al., 1982)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Lepidoptera	Pieridae	<i>Colias erate</i>	(Eguchi et al., 1982)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Lepidoptera	Pieridae	<i>Gonepteryx aspasia</i>	(Eguchi et al., 1982)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Lepidoptera	Pieridae	<i>Pieris brassicae</i>	(Paul et al., 1986; Steiner et al., 1987)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Lepidoptera	Pieridae	<i>Pieris melete</i>	(Eguchi et al., 1982)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Lepidoptera	Pieridae	<i>Pieris rapae</i>	(Wakakuwa et al., 2010)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Lepidoptera	Pyrilidae	<i>Amyelois transitella</i>	(Bernard et al., 1984; Eguchi et al., 1982)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Lepidoptera	Pyrilidae	<i>Galleria mellonella</i>	(Goldman et al., 1975)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Lepidoptera	Saturniidae	<i>Actias artemis aliena</i>	(Eguchi et al., 1982)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Lepidoptera	Saturniidae	<i>Antheraea polyphemus</i>	(Langer et al., 1986)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Lepidoptera	Saturniidae	<i>Samia cynthia ricini</i>	(Eguchi et al., 1982)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Lepidoptera	Sphingidae	<i>Ampelophaga rubiginosa</i>	(Eguchi et al., 1982)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Lepidoptera	Sphingidae	<i>Callambulyx tatarinovii</i>	(Eguchi et al., 1982)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Lepidoptera	Sphingidae	<i>Deilephila elpenor</i>	(Hamdorf et al., 1971; Höglund et al., 1973; Schwemer & Paulsen, 1973)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Lepidoptera	Sphingidae	<i>Macroglossum stellatarum</i>	(Hasselmann, 1962)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Lepidoptera	Sphingidae	<i>Manduca sexta</i>	(White et al., 1983)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Lepidoptera	Sphingidae	<i>Marumba sperchius</i>	(Eguchi et al., 1982)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Neuroptera	Ascalaphidae	<i>Libelloides macaronius</i>	(Gogala, 1967; Paul et al., 1986)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Odonata	Aeshnidae	<i>Aeschna cyanea</i>	(Autrum & Kolb, 1968)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Odonata	Aeshnidae	<i>Aeshna tuberculifera</i>	(Chappell & DeVoe, 1975)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Odonata	Aeshnidae	<i>Anax junius</i>	(Chappell & DeVoe, 1975)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Odonata	Aeshnidae	<i>Libellula pulchella</i>	(Chappell & DeVoe, 1975)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Odonata	Corduliidae	<i>Hemicordulia tau</i>	(Yang & Osorio, 1991)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Odonata	Libellulidae	<i>Sympetrum rubicundulum</i>	(Meinertzhagen et al., 1983)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Orthoptera	Acrididae	<i>Locusta migratoria</i>	(Vishnevskaya & Shura-Bura, 1990)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Orthoptera	Blattidae	<i>Gryllus bimaculatus adult</i>	(Zufall et al., 1989)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Orthoptera	Blattidae	<i>Gryllus campestris</i>	(Zufall et al., 1989)
Arthropoda	Insecta	Orthoptera	Romaleidae	<i>Romalea microptera</i>	(Bruckler & Williams, 1981)
Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Isopoda	Ligiidae	<i>Ligia exotica</i>	(Hariyama et al., 1993)

Chordata	Amphibia	Anura	Bufonidae	<i>Bufo bufo</i>	(Ala-Laurila et al., 2002; Fyhrquist et al., 1998)
Chordata	Amphibia	Anura	Bufonidae	<i>Rhinella [=Bufo] marinus</i>	(Ala-Laurila et al., 2002; Hárosi, 1975; Matthews, 1983; Sillman, 1987)
Chordata	Amphibia	Anura	Pipidae	<i>Xenopus laevis</i>	(Darden et al., 2003; Witkovsky et al., 1981)
Chordata	Amphibia	Anura	Ranidae	<i>Rana catesbeiana</i>	(Crescitelli, 1958; Donner et al., 1990; Gordon & Hood, 1976; Makino-Tasaka & Suzuki, 1984)
Chordata	Amphibia	Anura	Ranidae	<i>Rana catesbeiana larvae</i>	(Crescitelli, 1958; Donner et al., 1990)
Chordata	Amphibia	Anura	Ranidae	<i>Rana cracrivora</i>	(Dartnall, 1967; Donner & Reuter, 1962)
Chordata	Amphibia	Anura	Ranidae	<i>Rana pipiens</i>	(Crescitelli, 1958; Liebman & Entine, 1968)
Chordata	Amphibia	Anura	Ranidae	<i>Rana temporaria</i>	(Koskelainen et al., 1994)
Chordata	Amphibia	Gymnophiona	Dermophiidae	<i>Geotrypetes seraphini</i>	(Mohun et al., 2010)
Chordata	Amphibia	Gymnophiona	Ichthyophiidae	<i>Ichthyophis cf. kohtaoensis</i>	(Mohun et al., 2010)
Chordata	Amphibia	Gymnophiona	Rhinatreumatidae	<i>Rhinatrema bivittatum</i>	(Mohun et al., 2010)
Chordata	Amphibia	Gymnophiona	Typhlonectidae	<i>Typhlonectes natans</i>	(Mohun et al., 2010)
Chordata	Amphibia	Urodela	Ambystomatidae	<i>Ambystoma tigrinum</i> larvae	(Isayama et al., 2014; Ma et al., 2001; Perry & McNaughton, 1991)
Chordata	Amphibia	Urodela	Ambystomatidae	<i>Ambystoma tigrinum</i> aquatic	(Hárosi, 1975; Isayama et al., 2014)
Chordata	Amphibia	Urodela	Ambystomatidae	<i>Ambystoma tigrinum</i> land	(Hárosi, 1975; Isayama et al., 2014)
Chordata	Amphibia	Urodela	Proteidae	<i>Necturus maculosus</i>	(Crescitelli, 1958; Hárosi, 1975; Liebman, 1972)
Chordata	Amphibia	Urodela	Salamandridae	<i>Cynops orientalis</i>	(Korenyak & Govardovskii, 2013)
Chordata	Amphibia	Urodela	Salamandridae	<i>Cynops pyrrhogaster</i>	(Takahashi & Ebrey, 2003)
Chordata	Amphibia	Urodela	Salamandridae	<i>Lissotriton vulgaris</i>	(Korenyak & Govardovskii, 2013)
Chordata	Amphibia	Urodela	Salamandridae	<i>Pleurodeles waltl</i>	(Korenyak & Govardovskii, 2013)
Chordata	Aves	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae	<i>Buteo jamaicensis</i>	(Sillman et al., 1981)
Chordata	Aves	Anseriformes	Anatidae	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	(Hart & Vorobyev, 2005; Jane & Bowmaker, 1988)
Chordata	Aves	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae	<i>Caprimulgus europaeus</i>	(Ödeen & Håstad, 2003)
Chordata	Aves	Casuariiformes	Casuariidae	<i>Dromiceius novae-hollandiae</i>	(Sillman et al., 1981)
Chordata	Aves	Charadriiformes	Laridae	<i>Larus atricilla</i>	(Liebman, 1972)
Chordata	Aves	Columbiformes	Columbidae	<i>Columba livia</i>	(Bowmaker et al., 1997)
Chordata	Aves	Galliformes	Phasianidae	<i>Coturnix coturnix</i>	(Bowmaker et al., 1993; Hart & Vorobyev, 2005)

Chordata	Aves	Galliformes	Phasianidae	<i>Gallus gallus</i>	(Bowmaker et al., 1993; Hart & Vorobyev, 2005)
Chordata	Aves	Galliformes	Phasianidae	<i>Meleagris gallopavo</i>	(Crescitelli et al., 1964)
Chordata	Aves	Galliformes	Phasianidae	<i>Pavo cristatus</i>	(Hart & Vorobyev, 2005; Macedonia et al., 2009)
Chordata	Aves	Passeriformes	Corvidae	<i>Corvus frugilegus</i>	(Bowmaker, 1979)
Chordata	Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Amadina fasciata</i>	(Hart et al., 2000)
Chordata	Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Taeniopygia guttata</i>	(Bowmaker et al., 1997)
Chordata	Aves	Passeriformes	Fringillidae	<i>Serinus canaria</i>	(Das et al., 1999; Hart & Vorobyev, 2005)
Chordata	Aves	Passeriformes	Leiothrichidae	<i>Leiothrix lutea</i>	(Maier & Bowmaker, 1993)
Chordata	Aves	Passeriformes	Paridae	<i>Parus caeruleus</i>	(Hart et al., 2000; Hart & Vorobyev, 2005)
Chordata	Aves	Passeriformes	Passeridae	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	(Hart, 2001)
Chordata	Aves	Passeriformes	Passeroidea	<i>Chloebea gouldiae</i>	(Hart et al., 2000; Hart & Vorobyev, 2005)
Chordata	Aves	Passeriformes	Passeroidea	<i>Lonchura maja</i>	(Hart et al., 2000; Hart & Vorobyev, 2005)
Chordata	Aves	Passeriformes	Passeroidea	<i>Neochmia modesta</i>	(Hart et al., 2000; Hart & Vorobyev, 2005)
Chordata	Aves	Passeriformes	Sturnidae	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	(Hart et al., 2000; Hart & Vorobyev, 2005)
Chordata	Aves	Passeriformes	Turdidae	<i>Turdus merula</i>	(Hart et al., 2000; Hart & Vorobyev, 2005)
Chordata	Aves	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae	<i>Puffinus pacificus</i>	(Hart, 2004; Hart & Vorobyev, 2005)
Chordata	Aves	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae	<i>Puffinus puffinus</i>	(Bowmaker et al., 1997)
Chordata	Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Melopsittacus undulatus</i>	(Bowmaker et al., 1997)
Chordata	Aves	Rheiformes	Rheidae	<i>Rhea americana</i>	(Wright & Bowmaker, 2001)
Chordata	Aves	Sphenisciformes	Spheniscidae	<i>Spheniscus humboldti</i>	(Bowmaker & Martin, 1985)
Chordata	Aves	Strigiformes	Strigidae	<i>Bubo virginianus</i>	(Jacobs, Crognale, et al., 1987)
Chordata	Aves	Strigiformes	Strigidae	<i>Strix aluco</i>	(Bowmaker & Martin, 1978)
Chordata	Aves	Struthioniformes	Struthionidae	<i>Struthio camelus</i>	(Wright & Bowmaker, 2001)
Chordata	Aves	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae	<i>Nothoprocta cinerascens</i>	(Sillman et al., 1981)
Chordata	Aves	Tinamiformes	Tinamidae	<i>Nothoprocta perdicaria</i>	(Sillman et al., 1981)
Chordata	Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Bovidae	<i>Bos taurus</i>	(Jacobs et al., 1998)
Chordata	Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Bovidae	<i>Capra hircus</i>	(Jacobs et al., 1998)
Chordata	Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Bovidae	<i>Ovis aries</i>	(Jacobs et al., 1998)
Chordata	Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Cervidae	<i>Dama dama</i>	(Jacobs et al., 1994)
Chordata	Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Cervidae	<i>Odocoileus virginianus</i>	(Jacobs et al., 1994)
Chordata	Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Suidae	<i>Sus scrofa</i>	(Neitz & Jacobs, 1989)
Chordata	Mammalia	Carnivora	Canidae	<i>Canis lupus familiaris</i>	(Jacobs, Deegan, et al., 1993)
Chordata	Mammalia	Carnivora	Canidae	<i>Urocyon littoralis</i>	(Jacobs, Deegan, et al., 1993)

Chordata	Mammalia	Carnivora	Canidae	<i>Vulpes vulpes</i>	(Jacobs, Deegan, et al., 1993)
Chordata	Mammalia	Carnivora	Felidae	<i>Felis catus</i>	(Crocker et al., 1980; Jacobs & Neitz, 1986; Nelson, 1977; Ringo et al., 1977)
Chordata	Mammalia	Carnivora	Mustelidae	<i>Mustela putorius furo</i>	(Calderone & Jacobs, 2003)
Chordata	Mammalia	Carnivora	Procyonidae	<i>Nasua nasua</i>	(Jacobs & Deegan, 1992)
Chordata	Mammalia	Carnivora	Procyonidae	<i>Potos flavus</i>	(Jacobs & Deegan, 1992)
Chordata	Mammalia	Carnivora	Procyonidae	<i>Procyon lotor</i>	(Jacobs & Deegan, 1992)
Chordata	Mammalia	Chiroptera	Hipposideridae	<i>Hipposideros speoris</i>	(Joshi & Chandrashekar, 1985)
Chordata	Mammalia	Chiroptera	Phyllostomidae	<i>Carollia perspicillata</i>	(Müller et al., 2009)
Chordata	Mammalia	Chiroptera	Phyllostomidae	<i>Glossophaga soricina</i>	(Müller et al., 2009)
Chordata	Mammalia	Chiroptera	Pteropodidae	<i>Haplonycteris fischeri</i>	(Wang et al., 2004)
Chordata	Mammalia	Chiroptera	Pteropodidae	<i>Pteropus dasymallus</i>	(Wang et al., 2004)
Chordata	Mammalia	Chiroptera	Pteropodidae	<i>Pteropus samoensis</i>	(Melin et al., 2014)
Chordata	Mammalia	Chiroptera	Vespertilionidae	<i>Myotis velifer</i>	(Wang et al., 2004)
Chordata	Mammalia	Chiroptera	Vespertilionidae	<i>Myotis lucifugus</i>	(Feller et al., 2009)
Chordata	Mammalia	Lagomorpha	Leporidae	<i>Oryctolagus cuniculus</i>	(Nuboer et al., 1983)
Chordata	Mammalia	Marsupialia	Didelphidae	<i>Didelphis aurita</i>	(Hunt et al., 2009)
Chordata	Mammalia	Marsupialia	Didelphidae	<i>Didelphis virginiana</i>	(Jacobs & Williams, 2010)
Chordata	Mammalia	Marsupialia	Didelphidae	<i>Monodelphis domestica</i>	(Hunt et al., 2009)
Chordata	Mammalia	Marsupialia	Didelphidae	<i>Thylamys elegans</i>	(Palacios et al., 2010)
Chordata	Mammalia	Marsupialia	Macropodidae	<i>Setonix brachyurus</i>	(Arrese et al., 2005)
Chordata	Mammalia	Perissodactyla	Equidae	<i>Equus caballus</i>	(Carroll et al., 2001)
Chordata	Mammalia	Primates	Aotidae	<i>Aotus trivirgatus</i>	(Jacobs, Deegan II, et al., 1993; Tan & Li, 1999; Tan et al., 2005)
Chordata	Mammalia	Primates	Cebidae	<i>Callithrix jacchus jacchus</i>	(Tovée et al., 1992; Travis et al., 1988)
Chordata	Mammalia	Primates	Cebidae	<i>Cebus spp.</i>	(Jacobs & Deegan II, 2003)
Chordata	Mammalia	Primates	Cebidae	<i>Leontopithecus rosalia rosalia</i>	(Jacobs & Deegan II, 2003)
Chordata	Mammalia	Primates	Cebidae	<i>Saguinus midas</i>	(Jacobs & Deegan II, 2003)
Chordata	Mammalia	Primates	Cebidae	<i>Saguinus fuscicollis</i>	(Jacobs & Deegan II, 2003)
Chordata	Mammalia	Primates	Cebidae	<i>Saguinus oedipus</i>	(Jacobs & Deegan II, 2003)
Chordata	Mammalia	Primates	Cebidae	<i>Saimiri sciureus</i>	(Jacobs, Neitz, et al., 1987)
Chordata	Mammalia	Primates	Cercopithecidae	<i>Cercopithecus cephus</i>	(Bowmaker et al., 1991)
Chordata	Mammalia	Primates	Cercopithecidae	<i>Cercopithecus diana</i>	(Bowmaker et al., 1991)
Chordata	Mammalia	Primates	Cercopithecidae	<i>Cercopithecus petaurista</i>	(Bowmaker et al., 1991)
Chordata	Mammalia	Primates	Cercopithecidae	<i>Chlorocebus aethiops</i>	(Bowmaker et al., 1991)
Chordata	Mammalia	Primates	Cercopithecidae	<i>Erythrocebus patas</i>	(Bowmaker et al., 1991)

Chordata	Mammalia	Primates	Cercopithecidae	<i>Macaca fascicularis</i>	(Baylor et al., 1984; Baylor et al., 1987; Nunn et al., 1984)
Chordata	Mammalia	Primates	Cercopithecidae	<i>Macaca mulatta</i>	(Bowmaker et al., 1991)
Chordata	Mammalia	Primates	Cercopithecidae	<i>Miopithecus talapoin</i>	(Bowmaker et al., 1991)
Chordata	Mammalia	Primates	Cercopithecidae	<i>Papio papio</i>	(Bowmaker et al., 1991)
Chordata	Mammalia	Primates	Cheirogaleidae	<i>Cheirogaleus major</i>	(Tan & Li, 1999)
Chordata	Mammalia	Primates	Cheirogaleidae	<i>Cheirogaleus medius</i>	(Tan & Li, 1999)
Chordata	Mammalia	Primates	Cheirogaleidae	<i>Microcebus murinus</i>	(Tan & Li, 1999)
Chordata	Mammalia	Primates	Cheirogaleidae	<i>Mirza coquereli</i>	(Carvalho et al., 2012; Tan & Li, 1999)
Chordata	Mammalia	Primates	Daubentoniidae	<i>Daubentonia madagascariensis</i>	(Carvalho et al., 2012; Hunt et al., 2009; Tan & Li, 1999)
Chordata	Mammalia	Primates	Galagidae	<i>Galago senegalensis</i>	(Tan & Li, 1999; Zhou et al., 1997)
Chordata	Mammalia	Primates	Galagidae	<i>Otolemur crassicaudatus</i>	(Deegan & Jacobs, 1996; Tan & Li, 1999)
Chordata	Mammalia	Primates	Galagidae	<i>Otolemur garnettii</i>	(Tan & Li, 1999; Zhou et al., 1997)
Chordata	Mammalia	Primates	Hominidae	<i>Homo sapiens</i>	(Dartnall et al., 1983)
Chordata	Mammalia	Primates	Indriidae	<i>Avahi laniger</i>	(Tan et al., 2005)
Chordata	Mammalia	Primates	Lemuridae	<i>Eulemur fulvus fulvus</i>	(Jacobs & Deegan, 1993)
Chordata	Mammalia	Primates	Lemuridae	<i>Lemur catta</i>	(Jacobs & Deegan, 1993)
Chordata	Mammalia	Primates	Lepilemuridae	<i>Lepilemur ruficaudatus</i>	(Tan & Li, 1999; Tan et al., 2005)
Chordata	Mammalia	Primates	Lorisidae	<i>Loris tardigradus</i>	(Kawamura & Kubotera, 2004; Tan & Li, 1999)
Chordata	Mammalia	Primates	Pitheciidae	<i>Pithecia pithecia</i>	(Jacobs & Deegan II, 2003)
Chordata	Mammalia	Primates	Tarsiidae	<i>Carlito syrichta</i>	(Tan & Li, 1999; Tan et al., 2005)
Chordata	Mammalia	Primates	Tarsiidae	<i>Cephalopachus bancanus</i>	(Tan & Li, 1999; Tan et al., 2005)
Chordata	Mammalia	Proboscidea	Elephantidae	<i>Elephas maximus</i>	(Yokoyama et al., 2005)
Chordata	Mammalia	Proboscidea	Elephantidae	<i>Loxodonta africana</i>	(Yokoyama et al., 2005)
Chordata	Mammalia	Rodentia	Caviidae	<i>Cavia porcellus</i>	(Parry & Bowmaker, 2002)
Chordata	Mammalia	Rodentia	Cricetidae	<i>Mesocricetus auratus</i>	(Calderone & Jacobs, 1999; Williams & Jacobs, 2008)
Chordata	Mammalia	Rodentia	Cricetidae	<i>Mesocricetus brandti</i>	(Williams & Jacobs, 2008)
Chordata	Mammalia	Rodentia	Cricetidae	<i>Phodopus sungorus</i>	(Calderone & Jacobs, 1999)
Chordata	Mammalia	Rodentia	Geomyidae	<i>Geomys bursarius</i>	(Williams et al., 2003)
Chordata	Mammalia	Rodentia	Geomyidae	<i>Thomomys bottae</i>	(Williams et al., 2005)
Chordata	Mammalia	Rodentia	Muridae	<i>Meriones unguiculatus</i>	(Jacobs & Deegan II, 1994a; Jacobs & Neitz, 1989)
Chordata	Mammalia	Rodentia	Muridae	<i>Mus musculus</i>	(Jacobs, 1993; Jacobs et al., 1991)
Chordata	Mammalia	Rodentia	Muridae	<i>Rattus rattus</i>	(Jacobs, 1993; Jacobs et al., 1991)
Chordata	Mammalia	Rodentia	Octodontidae	<i>Octodon degus</i>	(Chávez et al., 2003)

Chordata	Mammalia	Rodentia	Octodontidae	<i>Spalacopus cyanus</i>	(Peichl et al., 2005)
Chordata	Mammalia	Rodentia	Sciuridae	<i>Glaucomys sabrinus</i>	(Carvalho et al., 2006; Jacobs, 1993)
Chordata	Mammalia	Rodentia	Sciuridae	<i>Sciurus carolinensis</i>	(Blakeslee et al., 1988)
Chordata	Mammalia	Rodentia	Sciuridae	<i>Otospermophilus beecheyi</i>	(Jacobs et al., 1985)
Chordata	Mammalia	Rodentia	Sciuridae	<i>Callospermophilus lateralis</i>	(Kraft, 1988)
Chordata	Mammalia	Rodentia	Sciuridae	<i>Ictidomys [=Spermophilus] tridecemlineatus</i>	(Jacobs et al., 1985)
Chordata	Mammalia	Scandentia	Tupaiaidae	<i>Tupaia glis</i>	(Bowmaker et al., 1991)
Chordata	Reptilia	Crocodylia	Alligatoridae	<i>Alligator mississippiensis</i>	(Sillman et al., 1991)
Chordata	Reptilia	Squamata	Agamidae	<i>Ctenophorus ornatus</i>	(Barbour et al., 2002)
Chordata	Reptilia	Squamata	Chamaeleonidae	<i>Chamaeleo dilepis</i>	(Bowmaker et al., 2005)
Chordata	Reptilia	Squamata	Chamaeleonidae	<i>Furcifer pardalis</i>	(Bowmaker et al., 2005)
Chordata	Reptilia	Squamata	Colubridae	<i>Boa constrictor</i>	(Sillman et al., 2001)
Chordata	Reptilia	Squamata	Colubridae	<i>Masticophis flagellum</i>	(Macedonia et al., 2009)
Chordata	Reptilia	Squamata	Colubridae	<i>Python regius</i>	(Davies et al., 2009; Sillman et al., 1999)
Chordata	Reptilia	Squamata	Colubridae	<i>Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis</i>	(Sillman et al., 1997)
Chordata	Reptilia	Squamata	Colubridae	<i>Xenopeltis unicolor</i>	(Davies et al., 2009)
Chordata	Reptilia	Squamata	Colubridae	<i>Lampropeltis getula</i>	(Simoes et al., 2016)
Chordata	Reptilia	Squamata	Colubridae	<i>Arizona elegans</i>	(Simoes et al., 2016)
Chordata	Reptilia	Squamata	Colubridae	<i>Rhinocheilus lecontei</i>	(Simoes et al., 2016)
Chordata	Reptilia	Squamata	Colubridae	<i>Hypsiglena torquata</i>	(Simoes et al., 2016)
Chordata	Reptilia	Squamata	Gekkonidae	<i>Cyrtopodion caspium</i>	(Govardovskii et al., 1984)
Chordata	Reptilia	Squamata	Gekkonidae	<i>Cyrtopodion fedtschenkoi</i>	(Govardovskii et al., 1984)
Chordata	Reptilia	Squamata	Gekkonidae	<i>Cyrtopodion kotschyi</i>	(Govardovskii et al., 1984)
Chordata	Reptilia	Squamata	Gekkonidae	<i>Gekko gekko</i>	(Loew, 1994)
Chordata	Reptilia	Squamata	Gekkonidae	<i>Hemidactylus frenatus</i>	(Loew et al., 1996)
Chordata	Reptilia	Squamata	Gekkonidae	<i>Hemidactylus garnotii</i>	(Loew et al., 1996)
Chordata	Reptilia	Squamata	Gekkonidae	<i>Hemidactylus platyurus</i>	(Crescitelli et al., 1977)
Chordata	Reptilia	Squamata	Gekkonidae	<i>Hemidactylus turcicus</i>	(Loew et al., 1996)
Chordata	Reptilia	Squamata	Gekkonidae	<i>Ptychozoon lionotum</i>	(Crescitelli et al., 1977)
Chordata	Reptilia	Squamata	Iguanidae	<i>Anolis bahorucoensis</i>	(Loew et al., 2002)

Chordata	Reptilia	Squamata	Iguanidae	<i>Anolis carolinensis</i>	(Kawamura & Yokoyama, 1998)
Chordata	Reptilia	Squamata	Iguanidae	<i>Anolis conspersus</i>	(Loew et al., 2002)
Chordata	Reptilia	Squamata	Iguanidae	<i>Anolis cristatellus</i>	(Loew et al., 2002)
Chordata	Reptilia	Squamata	Iguanidae	<i>Anolis evermanni</i>	(Loew et al., 2002)
Chordata	Reptilia	Squamata	Iguanidae	<i>Anolis extremus</i>	(Loew et al., 2002)
Chordata	Reptilia	Squamata	Iguanidae	<i>Anolis grahami</i>	(Loew et al., 2002)
Chordata	Reptilia	Squamata	Iguanidae	<i>Anolis gundlachi</i>	(Loew et al., 2002)
Chordata	Reptilia	Squamata	Iguanidae	<i>Anolis krugi</i>	(Loew et al., 2002)
Chordata	Reptilia	Squamata	Iguanidae	<i>Anolis lineatopus</i>	(Loew et al., 2002)
Chordata	Reptilia	Squamata	Iguanidae	<i>Anolis pulchellus</i>	(Loew et al., 2002)
Chordata	Reptilia	Squamata	Iguanidae	<i>Anolis sagrei</i>	(Loew et al., 2002)
Chordata	Reptilia	Squamata	Iguanidae	<i>Anolis stratulus</i>	(Loew et al., 2002)
Chordata	Reptilia	Squamata	Iguanidae	<i>Crotaphytus dickersonae</i>	(Macedonia et al., 2009)
Chordata	Reptilia	Squamata	Iguanidae	<i>Platysaurus broadleyi</i>	(Fleishman et al., 2011)
Chordata	Reptilia	Squamata	Phyllodactylidae	<i>Tarentola chazaliae</i>	(Roth & Kelber, 2004)
Chordata	Reptilia	Squamata	Sphaerodactylidae	<i>Teratoscincus scincus</i>	(Loew et al., 1996)
Chordata	Reptilia	Testudines	Chelonidae	<i>Chelonia mydas</i>	(Liebman & Granda, 1971)
Chordata	Reptilia	Testudines	Cheloniidae	<i>Caretta caretta</i>	(Gocke, 2003)
Chordata	Reptilia	Testudines	Emydidae	<i>Trachemys scripta</i>	(Baylor & Hodgkin, 1973)
Chordata	Reptilia	Testudines	Geoemydidae	<i>Mauremys reevesii</i>	(Ohtsuka, 1985)

Table 2. Index of Species in Spectral Response Curve Database

Class	Species	Type	Condition	Notes	Reference
Amphibia	<i>Agalychnis callidryas</i>	ERG	Dark		(Liebau et al., 2015)
Amphibia	<i>Agalychnis callidryas</i>	ERG	Light		(Liebau et al., 2015)
Amphibia	<i>Ambystoma mexicanum</i>	ERG			(Deutschlander & Phillips, 1995)
Amphibia	<i>Ambystoma tigrinum</i>	Optical Density	Dark		(Cornwall et al., 1984)
Amphibia	<i>Dryophytes cinereus</i> [= <i>Hyla cinerea</i>]	Behavior	Dark	Measured optomotor response	(King et al., 1993)
Amphibia	<i>Pseudocris</i> [<i>Hyla</i>] <i>regilla</i>	ERG	Light		(Wente & Phillips, 2005)
Amphibia	<i>Lithobates pipiens</i>	ERG	Dark		(Kennedy, 1957)
Amphibia	<i>Lithobates pipiens</i>	ERG	Light		(Kennedy, 1957)
Amphibia	<i>Rana temporaria</i>	ERG	Dark		(Govardovskii & Zueva, 1974)
Amphibia	<i>Salamandra salamandra</i>	Behavior	Light	Measured negative phototaxis	(Przyrembel et al., 1995)
Arachnida	<i>Lycosa baltimoriana</i> <i>anterior median eye</i>	ERG	Dark		(DeVoe, 1972)
Arachnida	<i>Menemerus confusus</i>	ERG	Dark		(Yamashita & Tateda, 1976)
Arachnida	<i>Plexippus validus</i>	ERG	Light		(Blest et al., 1981)
Arachnida	<i>Vejovis spinigerus</i> <i>Centruoides</i> <i>sculpturatus</i> <i>Opisthacanthus validus</i>	ERG	Light		(Machan, 1968)
Aves	<i>Anous minutus</i>	ERG	Dark		(Reed, 1986)
Aves	<i>Anous stolidus</i>	ERG	Dark		(Reed, 1986)
Aves	<i>Columba livia</i>	ERG	Dark		(Blough, 1957) See also (Remy & Emmerton, 1989)
Aves	<i>Columba livia</i>	Behavior	Light	Pigeons trained to move mandible in response to light stimulus	(Remy & Emmerton, 1989)
Aves	<i>Coturnix japonica</i>	ERG	Dark		(Kawamuro et al., 1997)
Aves	<i>Gallus domesticus</i>	ERG	Dark		(Armington & Thiede, 1956)
Aves	<i>Gygis alba</i>	ERG	Dark		(Reed, 1986)
Aves	<i>Larus argentatus/fuscus</i>	ERG	Light	Confirmed with pupil response	(Thompson, 1971)
Aves	<i>Larus argentatus/fuscus</i> juv.	ERG	Light	Confirmed with pupil response	(Thompson, 1971)

Aves	<i>Leiothrix lutea</i>	Behavior	Low light	Trained to jump on perch in front of dark screen instead of lighted screen	(Maier, 1992)
Aves	<i>Phoebastria immutabilis</i>	ERG	Dark		(Reed, 1986)
Aves	<i>Phoebastria nigripes</i>	ERG	Dark		(Reed, 1986)
Aves	<i>Pterodroma hypoleuca</i>	ERG	Dark		(Reed, 1986)
Aves	<i>Pterodroma phaeopygia</i>	ERG	Dark		(Reed, 1986)
Aves	<i>Puffinus newelli</i>	ERG	Dark		(Reed, 1986)
Aves	<i>Strix aluco</i>	Behavior	Dark	Trained with rewards to respond to visible light	(Martin, 1977)
Aves	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	Behavior	Dark	Trained to peck in response to light	(Hart, 2001)
Aves	<i>Sula neboxii</i>	ERG	Dark		(Reed, 1986)
Aves	<i>Sula sula</i>	ERG	Dark		(Reed, 1986)
Aves	<i>Sula variegata</i>	ERG	Dark		(Reed, 1986)
Aves	<i>Buteo jamaicensis</i>	ERG	Light		(Krempels, 1989)
Aves	<i>Buteo jamaicensis</i>	ERG	Dark		(Krempels, 1989)
Aves	<i>Buteo lineatus</i>	ERG	Light		(Krempels, 1989)
Aves	<i>Buteo regalis</i>	ERG	Light		(Krempels, 1989)
Aves	<i>Buteo regalis</i>	ERG	Dark		(Krempels, 1989)
Aves	<i>Buteo platypterus</i>	ERG	Light		(Krempels, 1989)
Aves	<i>Buteo platypterus</i>	ERG	Dark		(Krempels, 1989)
Crustacea	<i>Talorchestia longicornis</i>	Behavior	Night	Measured positive and negative phototaxis within tank.	(Cohen et al., 2010)
Insecta	<i>Aedes aegypti</i>	ERG	Dark		Combined (Goldman, 1972; Muir et al., 1992)
Insecta	<i>Aeshna tuberculifera</i>	ERG	Dark		(Chappell & DeVoe, 1975)
Insecta	<i>Aglais io</i>	ERG	Dark		(Eguchi et al., 1982)
Insecta	<i>Aleochara bilineata</i>	ERG	Unk		https://cronodon.com/BioTech/Insect_Vision.html
Insecta	<i>Amyelois transitella</i>	Optical	Dark		(Bernard et al., 1984)
Insecta	<i>Anax junius</i>	ERG	Dark		(Chappell & DeVoe, 1975)
Insecta	<i>Argyrotaenia ruslana</i>	ERG	Dark		(Eguchi et al., 1982)
Insecta	<i>Arichanna gaschkevitchii</i>	ERG	Dark		(Eguchi et al., 1982)
Insecta	<i>Ascalaphus macaronius</i>	ERG	Unk		(Gogala, 1967; Paul et al., 1986)
Insecta	<i>Atrophaneura alcinous</i>	ERG	Dark		(Eguchi et al., 1982)
Insecta	<i>Bibio marci</i> (main and ventral)	ERG	Light		(Burkhardt & de la Motte, 1972)

Insecta	<i>Bicellonycha wickershamorum</i>	ERG	Dark		(Lall et al., 1988)
Insecta	<i>Bombus hortorum</i>	ERG	Light		(Meyer-Rochow, 1980)
Insecta	<i>Caliothrips phaseoli</i>	Behavior	Dark	Measured positive phototaxis.	(Mazza et al., 2010)
Insecta	<i>Calliphora vicina</i>	Optical	Dark		(Bernard & Stavenga, 1979; McCann & Arnett, 1972)
Insecta	<i>Cataglyphis bicolor</i>	ERG	Unk		(Paul et al., 1986)
Insecta	<i>Cephonodes hylas</i>	ERG	Dark		(Eguchi et al., 1982)
Insecta	<i>Cerapteryx graminis</i>	ERG	Dark		(Mikkola, 1972)
Insecta	<i>Chlorops sp.</i>	Optical	Dark		(Bernard & Stavenga, 1979)
Insecta	<i>Colias erate</i>	ERG	Dark		(Eguchi et al., 1982)
Insecta	<i>Conistra vaccinii</i>	ERG	Dark/Day		(Mikkola, 1972)
Insecta	<i>Conistra vaccinii</i>	ERG	Dark/Night		(Mikkola, 1972)
Insecta	<i>Culex pipiens</i>	ERG	Dark		(Peach et al., 2019)
Insecta	<i>Delia antiqua</i>	ERG	Unk		https://cronodon.com/BioTech/Insect_Vision.html
Insecta	<i>Dielepila elpenor</i>	ERG	Dark		(Höglund et al., 1973)
Insecta	<i>Dimicoenia spinosa</i>	Optical	Dark		(Bernard & Stavenga, 1979)
Insecta	<i>Drosophila melanogaster</i>	Optical	Dark		(Bernard & Stavenga, 1979)
Insecta	<i>Ephoron virgo</i>	Behavior	Dark	Measured positive phototaxis.	(Mészáros et al., 2021)
Insecta	<i>Eristalis sp.</i>	ERG	Dark		(Burkhardt & de la Motte, 1972)
Insecta	<i>Fulgeochlizus bruchii</i>	ERG	Dark		(Lall et al., 2010)
Insecta	<i>Glossina morsitans</i>	ERG	Light		(Hardie et al., 1989) R1-6
Insecta	<i>Gonepteryx aspasia</i>	ERG	Dark		(Eguchi et al., 1982)
Insecta	<i>Haematobia irritans</i>	ERG	Light		(Agee & Patterson, 1983)
Insecta	<i>Heliconius erato</i>	ERG	Light		(Struwe, 1972b)
Insecta	<i>Heliconius sara</i>	ERG	Light		(Struwe, 1972b)
Insecta	<i>Hepialus ganna</i>	ERG	Dark		(Mikkola, 1972)
Insecta	<i>Hydraecia fucosa</i>	ERG	Dark/Day		(Mikkola, 1972)
Insecta	<i>Hydraecia fuscus</i>	ERG	Dark/Night		(Mikkola, 1972)
Insecta	<i>Hydroecia micacea</i>	ERG	Dark		(Mikkola, 1972)
Insecta	<i>Laothoe populi</i>	ERG	Dark		(Mikkola, 1972)
Insecta	<i>Lutzomyia longipalpis</i>	ERG	Dark		(Mellor et al., 1996)
Insecta	<i>Lycaena phlaeas</i>	ERG	Dark		(Eguchi et al., 1982)
Insecta	<i>Minois dryas</i>	ERG	Dark		(Eguchi et al., 1982)
Insecta	<i>Musca autumnalis</i>	ERG	Light		(Agee & Patterson, 1983)
Insecta	<i>Musca domesticus</i>	Optical	Dark		(Bernard & Stavenga, 1979)
Insecta	<i>Neope goschkevitschii</i>	ERG	Dark		(Eguchi et al., 1982)

Insecta	<i>Notonecta irrorata/undulata</i>	ERG	Dark	Average of curves from dorsal and anterior regions of the eye used	(Bennett & Ruck, 1970)
Insecta	<i>Ochlodes venata</i>	ERG	Dark		(Eguchi et al., 1982)
Insecta	<i>Panorpa cognata</i>	ERG	Light		(Burkhardt & de la Motte, 1972)
Insecta	<i>Papilio maackii</i>	ERG	Dark		(Eguchi et al., 1982)
Insecta	<i>Papilio machaon</i>	ERG	Dark		(Eguchi et al., 1982)
Insecta	<i>Papilio xuthus</i>	ERG	Light		Ave of eye parts (Arikawa et al., 1987)
Insecta	<i>Papilio xuthus</i>	ERG	Dark		(Eguchi et al., 1982)
Insecta	<i>Parantica sita</i>	ERG	Dark		(Eguchi et al., 1982)
Insecta	<i>Parnara guttata</i>	ERG	Dark		(Eguchi et al., 1982)
Insecta	<i>Periplaneta americana</i>	ERG	Unk		(Paul et al., 1986)
Insecta	<i>Pharmacis fusconebulosus</i>	ERG	Dark		(Mikkola, 1972)
Insecta	<i>Photinus collustrans</i>	ERG	Dark		(Lall et al., 1988)
Insecta	<i>Photinus macdermotti</i>	ERG	Dark		(Lall et al., 1988)
Insecta	<i>Photinus marginellus</i>	ERG	Dark		(Lall et al., 1988)
Insecta	<i>Photinus pyralis</i>	ERG	Dark		(Lall et al., 1988)
Insecta	<i>Photinus scintillans</i>	ERG	Dark		(Lall et al., 1988)
Insecta	<i>Photuris lucicrescens</i>	ERG	Dark		(Lall et al., 1982)
Insecta	<i>Phryganea grandis</i>	ERG	Dark		(Mikkola, 1972)
Insecta	<i>Pieris brassicae</i>	ERG	Light		(Steiner et al., 1987)
Insecta	<i>Pieris melete</i>	ERG	Dark		(Eguchi et al., 1982)
Insecta	<i>Plusia chrysis</i>	ERG	Dark		(Mikkola, 1972)
Insecta	<i>Poecilocampa populi</i>	ERG	Dark		(Mikkola, 1972)
Insecta	<i>Pseudozizeeria maha</i>	ERG	Dark		(Eguchi et al., 1982)
Insecta	<i>Pyrearinus termitilluminans</i>	ERG	Dark		(Lall et al., 2010)
Insecta	<i>Pyrophorus divergens</i>	ERG	Dark		(Lall et al., 2010)
Insecta	<i>Pyrophorus punctatissimus</i>	ERG	Dark		(Lall et al., 2010)
Insecta	<i>Romalea microptera</i>	ERG	Dark		(Bruckler & Williams, 1981)
Insecta	<i>Simuliid</i>	ERG	Light		(Kirschfeld & Vogt, 1986)
Insecta	<i>Stomoxys calcitrans</i>	ERG	Light		(Agee & Patterson, 1983)
Insecta	<i>Tabanus nigrovittatus</i>	ERG	Light		(Allan et al., 1991)
Mammalia	<i>Aotus trivirgatus</i>	ERG	Dark		(Jacobs, Deegan II, et al., 1993)
Mammalia	<i>Carollia perspicillata</i>	ERG	Mesopic		(Müller et al., 2009)
Mammalia	<i>Carollia perspicillata</i>	ERG	Mesopic		(Müller et al., 2009)
Mammalia	<i>Cavia porcellus</i>	ERG	Dark		(Jacobs & Deegan II, 1994b)

Mammalia	<i>Ctenomys magellanicus</i>	ERG	Light		(Schleich et al., 2010)
Mammalia	<i>Ctenomys talarum</i>	ERG	Light		(Schleich et al., 2010)
Mammalia	<i>Cynomys ludovicianus</i>	ERG	Dark		(Jacobs, 1978)
Mammalia	<i>Dama dama</i>	ERG	Dark		(Jacobs et al., 1994)
Mammalia	<i>Equus caballus</i>	ERG	Light		(Carroll et al., 2001)
Mammalia	<i>Felis catus</i>	ERG	Light		(Jacobs & Neitz, 1986)
Mammalia	<i>Glossophaga soricina</i>	ERG	Mesopic		(Müller et al., 2009)
Mammalia	<i>Glossophaga soricine</i>	ERG	Mesopic		(Müller et al., 2009)
Mammalia	<i>Lemur catta</i>	ERG	Dark		(Jacobs & Deegan, 1993)
Mammalia	<i>Meriones unguiculatus</i>	ERG	Light		(Jacobs et al., 1991)
Mammalia	<i>Mesocricetus auratus</i>	ERG	Light		(Williams & Jacobs, 2008)
Mammalia	<i>Mesocricetus brandtii</i>	ERG	Light		(Williams & Jacobs, 2008)
Mammalia	<i>Mus musculus</i>	ERG	Light		(Jacobs & Williams, 2007; Rocha et al., 2016)
Mammalia	<i>Mustela putorius furo</i>	ERG	Dark		(Calderone & Jacobs, 2003)
Mammalia	<i>Nasua nasua</i>	ERG	Light		(Jacobs & Deegan, 1992)
Mammalia	<i>Octodon bridgesi</i>	ERG	Dark		(Chávez et al., 2003)
Mammalia	<i>Octodon degus</i>	ERG	Dark		(Chávez et al., 2003)
Mammalia	<i>Octodon lunatus</i>	ERG	Dark		(Chávez et al., 2003)
Mammalia	<i>Odocoileus virginianus</i>	ERG	Dark		(Jacobs et al., 1994)
Mammalia	<i>Oryctolagus cuniculus</i>	Behavior	Light	Animal rewarded for picking location with light.	(Nuboer & Moed, 1983)
Mammalia	<i>Otospermophilus beecheyi</i>	ERG	Dark		(Jacobs, 1978; Jacobs et al., 1985)
Mammalia	<i>Phoca vitulina</i>	ERG	Light		(Crognale et al., 1998)
Mammalia	<i>Phodopus sungorus</i>	ERG	Dark		(Calderone & Jacobs, 1999)
Mammalia	<i>Procyon lotor</i>	ERG	Dark		(Jacobs & Deegan, 1992)
Mammalia	<i>Rattus norvegicus</i>	ERG	Light		(Jacobs et al., 1991)
Mammalia	<i>Leontocebus fuscus</i> [= <i>Saguinus fuscicollis</i>]	ERG	Light		(Jacobs, Neitz, et al., 1987)
Mammalia	<i>Sciurus carolinensis</i>	ERG	Dark		(Blakeslee et al., 1988)
Mammalia	<i>Sciurus carolinensis</i>	Behavior	Dark	Animals trained to come to platform where light was one	(Arden & Silver, 1962)
Mammalia	<i>Sciurus niger</i>	Behavior	Dark	Animal trained to depress lever associated with light	(Jacobs, 1974)
Mammalia	<i>Ammospermophilus leucurus</i>	ERG	Dark, Light		(Fisher et al., 1976)

Mammalia	<i>Callospermophilus lateralis</i>	ERG	Dark		(Jacobs, 1978)
Mammalia	<i>Ictidomys</i> [= <i>Spermophilus</i>] <i>mexicanus</i>	ERG	Dark		(Jacobs, 1978)
Mammalia	<i>Ictidomys</i> [= <i>Spermophilus</i>] <i>tridecemlineatus</i>	ERG	Dark		(Jacobs, 1978)
Mammalia	<i>Thomomys bottae</i>	ERG	Light		(Jacobs et al., 1991; Williams et al., 2005)
Reptilia	<i>Anolis sagrei</i>	ERG	Dark		(Fleishman et al., 2011)
Reptilia	<i>Caretta caretta</i>	ERG	Light		(Levenson et al., 2004)
Reptilia	<i>Carretta carretta</i> hatchling				(Horch et al., 2008)
Reptilia	<i>Chelonia mydas</i>	ERG	Light		(Levenson et al., 2004) (Granda & O'Shea, 1972)
Reptilia	<i>Dermochelys coriacea</i>	ERG	Dark		(Gocke, 2003)
Reptilia	<i>Dermochelys coriacea</i> hatchling	ERG	Dark		(Horch et al., 2008)
Reptilia	<i>Platysaurus broadleyi</i>	ERG	Dark		(Fleishman et al., 2011)
Reptilia	<i>Tiliqua rugosa</i>	ERG	Light		(Nagloo, 2016)
Mammalia	<i>Canis familiaris</i>	ERG	Dark, Light		(Jacobs, Deegan, et al., 1993)
Mammalia	<i>Urocyon littoralis</i>	ERG	Light		(Jacobs, Deegan, et al., 1993)
Mammalia	<i>Vulpes vulpes</i>	ERG	Light		(Jacobs, Deegan, et al., 1993)
Mammalia	<i>Alopex lagopus</i>	ERG	Light		(Jacobs, Deegan, et al., 1993)
Reptilia	<i>Pseudemys scripta</i>	ERG	Dark		(Baylor & Hodgkin, 1973)
Reptilia	<i>Pseudemys scripta</i>	ERG	Dark		(Granda & Stirling, 1966)

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