Climate Risk Hedging

Thomas Lorans

May 23, 2024

Contents

1	Fro	m Text to Data	1
	1.1	Some Linear Algebra	1
	1.2	Representing Text as Data	1
	1.3	Statistical Method	1
	1.4	Climate Attention Time Series	1
2	Factor Signal		
	2.1	Regression	3
	2.2	Simple Factor Mimicking Portfolio	3
	2.3	Climate Factor Signal	3
3	Efficient Porfolio		
	3.1	Portfolio Optimization	5
	3.2	Efficient Mimicking Portfolio	5
4	Estimation of the Covariance Matrix		
	4.1	Covariance Matrix Estimation	7
	4.2	Shrinkage Estimation	7

iv CONTENTS

From Text to Data

Text as Data

1.1 Some Linear Algebra

1.2 Representing Text as Data

Explaining tf-idf:

$$tf_{i,j} - idf_j = \frac{c_{i,j}}{n_i} \times \log(\frac{n}{d_j})$$
(1.1)

1.3 Statistical Method

Explaining cosine similarity

1.4 Climate Attention Time Series

Explain the various indexes

Factor Signal

2.1 Regression

2.2 Simple Factor Mimicking Portfolio

Simple example to mimick a factor with portfolios.

2.3 Climate Factor Signal

Explain why we are doing:

$$r_{i,t} = \hat{\beta}_i C C_t + \gamma_i^T Factor s_t + \hat{\epsilon}_{i,t}$$
(2.1)

Efficient Porfolio

- 3.1 Portfolio Optimization
- 3.2 Efficient Mimicking Portfolio

Estimation of the Covariance Matrix

- 4.1 Covariance Matrix Estimation
- 4.2 Shrinkage Estimation