

TypeScript Loops and Arrays



For Loops

For Loops

File: loops.ts

```
for (let i=0; i < 5; i++) {
```

For Loops

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```
for (let i=0; i < 5; i++) {  
    console.log(i);  
}
```

For Loops

Compile code using: tsc

File: loops.ts

```
for (let i=0; i < 5; i++) {  
    console.log(i);  
}
```

C:\> tsc loops.ts

For Loops

File: loops.ts

```
for (let i=0; i < 5; i++) {  
    console.log(i);  
}
```

C:\> tsc loops.ts

C:\> node loops.js

Run code using: node

For Loops

File: loops.ts

```
for (let i=0; i < 5; i++) {  
    console.log(i);  
}
```

```
C:\> tsc loops.ts
```

```
C:\> node loops.js
```

```
0  
1  
2  
3  
4
```

For Loop - Array of numbers

For Loop - Array of numbers

File: reviews.ts

```
let reviews: number[] = [5, 5, 4.5, 1, 3];
```

For Loop - Array of numbers

Declare an array

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For Loop - Array of numbers

Declare an array

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    console.log(reviews[i]);
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for (let i=0; i < reviews.length; i++) {  
    console.log(reviews[i]);  
}
```

Declare an array

Index into the array

For Loop - Array of numbers

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let reviews: number[] = [5, 5, 4.5, 1, 3];  
  
for (let i=0; i < reviews.length; i++) {  
    console.log(reviews[i]);  
}
```

Index into the array

Declare an array

C:\> tsc reviews.ts

C:\> node reviews.js

5
5
4.5
1
3

For Loops - Compute Average

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File: reviews.ts

```
let reviews: number[] = [5, 5, 4.5, 1, 3];
```

For Loops - Compute Average

File: reviews.ts

```
let reviews: number[] = [5, 5, 4.5, 1, 3];  
  
let total: number = 0;
```

For Loops - Compute Average

File: reviews.ts

```
let reviews: number[] = [5, 5, 4.5, 1, 3];

let total: number = 0;

for (let i=0; i < reviews.length; i++) {
    console.log(reviews[i]);
```

For Loops - Compute Average

File: reviews.ts

```
let reviews: number[] = [5, 5, 4.5, 1, 3];

let total: number = 0;

for (let i=0; i < reviews.length; i++) {
    console.log(reviews[i]);
    total += reviews[i];
}
```

For Loops - Compute Average

File: reviews.ts

```
let reviews: number[] = [5, 5, 4.5, 1, 3];

let total: number = 0;

for (let i=0; i < reviews.length; i++) {
    console.log(reviews[i]);
    total += reviews[i];
}
```

Same as: total = total + reviews[i];

For Loops - Compute Average

File: reviews.ts

```
let reviews: number[] = [5, 5, 4.5, 1, 3];

let total: number = 0;

for (let i=0; i < reviews.length; i++) {
    console.log(reviews[i]);
    total += reviews[i];
}

let average: number = total / reviews.length;
```

For Loops - Compute Average

File: reviews.ts

```
let reviews: number[] = [5, 5, 4.5, 1, 3];

let total: number = 0;

for (let i=0; i < reviews.length; i++) {
    console.log(reviews[i]);
    total += reviews[i];
}

let average: number = total / reviews.length;

console.log("Review average = " + average);
```

For Loops - Compute Average

File: reviews.ts

```
let reviews: number[] = [5, 5, 4.5, 1, 3];

let total: number = 0;

for (let i=0; i < reviews.length; i++) {
    console.log(reviews[i]);
    total += reviews[i];
}

let average: number = total / reviews.length;

console.log("Review average = " + average);
```

```
C:\> tsc reviews.ts
C:\> node reviews.js
5
5
4.5
1
3
Review average = 3.7
```

Arrays

Arrays

File: sports.ts

```
let sportsOne: string[] = ["Golf", "Cricket", "Tennis", "Swimming"];
```

Arrays

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```
let sportsOne: string[] = ["Golf", "Cricket", "Tennis", "Swimming";  
for (let i = 0; i < sportsOne.length; i++) {
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Arrays

File: sports.ts

```
let sportsOne: string[] = ["Golf", "Cricket", "Tennis", "Swimming";  
  for (let i = 0; i < sportsOne.length; i++) {  
    console.log(sportsOne[i]);  
  }
```

Arrays

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```
let sportsOne: string[] = ["Golf", "Cricket", "Tennis", "Swimming";  
  for (let i = 0; i < sportsOne.length; i++) {  
    console.log(sportsOne[i]);  
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```



Index into the array

Arrays

File: sports.ts

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let sportsOne: string[] = ["Golf", "Cricket", "Tennis", "Swimming"];

for (let i = 0; i < sportsOne.length; i++) {

    console.log(sportsOne[i]);
}
```

Index into the array

C:\> tsc sports.ts

C:\> node sports.js

Golf

Cricket

Tennis

Swimming

Simplified For Loop

Simplified For Loop

File: sports.ts

```
let sportsOne: string[] = ["Golf", "Cricket", "Tennis", "Swimming"];
```

Simplified For Loop

File: sports.ts

```
let sportsOne: string[] = ["Golf", "Cricket", "Tennis", "Swimming";  
for (let tempSport of sportsOne) {
```

Simplified For Loop

File: sports.ts

```
let sportsOne: string[] = ["Golf", "Cricket", "Tennis", "Swimming";  
  for (let tempSport of sportsOne) {  
    console.log(tempSport);  
  }
```

Simplified For Loop

File: sports.ts

```
let sportsOne: string[] = ["Golf", "Cricket", "Tennis", "Swimming";  
  
for (let tempSport of sportsOne) {  
  
    console.log(tempSport);  
}
```

Current array element

Simplified For Loop

File: sports.ts

```
let sportsOne: string[] = ["Golf", "Cricket", "Tennis", "Swimming"];

for (let tempSport of sportsOne) {

    console.log(tempSport);
}
```

Current array element

C:\> tsc sports.ts

C:\> node sports.js

Golf
Cricket
Tennis
Swimming

Conditionals

Conditionals

File: sports.ts

```
let sportsOne: string[] = ["Golf", "Cricket", "Tennis", "Swimming"];

for (let tempSport of sportsOne) {

    if (tempSport == "Cricket") {
        console.log(tempSport + " << My Favorite!");
    }
    else {
        console.log(tempSport);
    }
}
```

Conditionals

File: sports.ts

```
let sportsOne: string[] = ["Golf", "Cricket", "Tenni
for (let tempSport of sportsOne) {
  if (tempSport == "Cricket") {
    console.log(tempSport + " << My Favorite!");
  }
  else {
    console.log(tempSport);
  }
}
```

Conditional

Conditionals

File: sports.ts

```
let sportsOne: string[] = ["Golf", "Cricket", "Tennis", "Swimming"];

for (let tempSport of sportsOne) {

    if (tempSport == "Cricket") {
        console.log(tempSport + " << My Favorite!");
    }
    else {
        console.log(tempSport);
    }
}
```

C:\> tsc sports.ts

C:\> node sports.js

Golf

Cricket << My Favorite!

Tennis

Swimming

Growable Arrays

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Arrays in TypeScript are always
growable / dynamic

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Arrays in TypeScript are always
growable / dynamic

File: `growable-arrays.ts`

```
let sportsTwo: string[] = ["Golf", "Cricket", "Tennis"];
```

Growable Arrays

Arrays in TypeScript are always
growable / dynamic

File: `growable-arrays.ts`

```
let sportsTwo: string[] = ["Golf", "Cricket", "Tennis";  
  sportsTwo.push("Baseball");
```

Growable Arrays

Arrays in TypeScript are always
growable / dynamic

File: `growable-arrays.ts`

```
let sportsTwo: string[] = ["Golf", "Cricket", "Tennis";  
  sportsTwo.push("Baseball");
```

Add elements

Growable Arrays

Arrays in TypeScript are always
growable / dynamic

File: `growable-arrays.ts`

```
let sportsTwo: string[] = ["Golf", "Cricket", "Tennis"];
```

```
sportsTwo.push("Baseball");
```

```
sportsTwo.push("Futbol");
```

```
for (let tempSport of sportsTwo) {  
    console.log(tempSport);
```

Add elements

Growable Arrays

Arrays in TypeScript are always
growable / dynamic

File: `growable-arrays.ts`

```
let sportsTwo: string[] = ["Golf", "Cricket", "Tennis";  
  
sportsTwo.push("Baseball");  
sportsTwo.push("Futbol");  
  
for (let tempSport of sportsTwo) {  
    console.log(tempSport);  
}
```

Growable Arrays

Arrays in TypeScript are always
growable / dynamic

File: `growable-arrays.ts`

```
let sportsTwo: string[] = ["Golf", "Cricket", "Tennis";  
  
sportsTwo.push("Baseball");  
sportsTwo.push("Futbol");  
  
for (let tempSport of sportsTwo) {  
    console.log(tempSport);  
}
```

`C:\> tsc growable-arrays.ts`

`C:\> node growable-arrays.js`
Golf
Cricket
Tennis
Baseball
Futbol