## STEP 1: DESCRIBE EXPERIMENT

STEP 2: SPECIFY STATISTICAL MODEL

## STEP 3: DEFINE STATISTICAL QUERY

STEP 4: CONSTRUCT ESTIMATOR

STEP 5: OBTAIN INFERENCE

STEP 6:
MAKE SUBSTANTIVE
CONCLUSION

## What is the causal risk ratio in mortality between treatment groups?

$$\psi_{causal} = \frac{P(Y_1 = 1)}{P(Y_0 = 1)}$$

W <sub>1</sub>	W <sub>2</sub>	<b>W</b> <sub>3</sub>	A	Y	Y <sub>1</sub>	Y <sub>0</sub>
21	65	F	1	1	1	?
22.3	28	F	0	0	?	0
19.4	49	F	1	0	0	?
24	77	M	1	0	0	?

Causal parameters are functions of this full data