

STEP 1:
DESCRIBE
EXPERIMENT

STEP 2:
SPECIFY
STATISTICAL MODEL

**STEP 3:
DEFINE STATISTICAL
QUERY**

STEP 4:
CONSTRUCT
ESTIMATOR

STEP 5:
OBTAIN
INFERENCE

STEP 6:
MAKE SUBSTANTIVE
CONCLUSION

What is the risk of mortality between treatment groups when adjusting for covariates?

$$\psi_{stat} = \frac{P(Y = 1|A = 1, W)}{P(Y = 1|A = 0, W)}$$