

FOL Unification

```
import ast
from typing import Union, List, Dict, Tuple
from collections import deque

# Define Term Classes
class Term:
    def substitute(self, subs: Dict[str, 'Term']) -> 'Term':
        raise NotImplementedError

    def occurs(self, var: 'Variable') -> bool:
        raise NotImplementedError

    def __eq__(self, other):
        raise NotImplementedError

    def __str__(self):
        raise NotImplementedError

class Variable(Term):
    def __init__(self, name: str):
        self.name = name

    def substitute(self, subs: Dict[str, Term]) -> Term:
        if self.name in subs:
            return subs[self.name].substitute(subs)
        return self

    def occurs(self, var: 'Variable') -> bool:
        return self.name == var.name

    def __eq__(self, other):
        return isinstance(other, Variable) and self.name == other.name

    def __str__(self):
        return self.name

class Constant(Term):
    def __init__(self, name: str):
        self.name = name
```

```

def substitute(self, subs: Dict[str, Term]) -> Term:
    return self

def occurs(self, var: 'Variable') -> bool:
    return False

def __eq__(self, other):
    return isinstance(other, Constant) and self.name == other.name

def __str__(self):
    return self.name

class Function(Term):
    def __init__(self, name: str, args: List[Term]):
        self.name = name
        self.args = args

    def substitute(self, subs: Dict[str, Term]) -> Term:
        substituted_args = [arg.substitute(subs) for arg in self.args]
        return Function(self.name, substituted_args)

    def occurs(self, var: 'Variable') -> bool:
        return any(arg.occurs(var) for arg in self.args)

    def __eq__(self, other):
        return (
            isinstance(other, Function) and
            self.name == other.name and
            len(self.args) == len(other.args) and
            all(a == b for a, b in zip(self.args, other.args))
        )

    def __str__(self):
        return f"{self.name}({','.join(str(arg) for arg in self.args)})"

def parse_expression(expr: List) -> Term:
    if not isinstance(expr, list) or not expr:
        raise ValueError("Expression must be a non-empty list")

```

```

func_name = expr[0]
args = expr[1:]

parsed_args = []
for arg in args:
    if isinstance(arg, list):
        parsed_args.append(parse_expression(arg))
    elif isinstance(arg, str):
        if arg[0].islower():
            parsed_args.append(Variable(arg))
        elif arg[0].isupper():
            parsed_args.append(Constant(arg))
        else:
            raise ValueError(f"Invalid argument format: {arg}")
    else:
        raise ValueError(f"Unsupported argument type: {arg}")

return Function(func_name, parsed_args)

def unify_terms(term1: Term, term2: Term) -> Union[Dict[str, Term], str]:
    # Initialize substitution set S
    S: Dict[str, Term] = {}

    # Initialize the equation list
    equations: deque[Tuple[Term, Term]] = deque()
    equations.append((term1, term2))

    while equations:
        s, t = equations.popleft()
        s = s.substitute(S)
        t = t.substitute(S)

        if s == t:
            continue
        elif isinstance(s, Variable):
            if t.occurs(s):
                return "FAILURE"
            S[s.name] = t
            # Apply the substitution to existing substitutions
            for var in S:

```

```

        S[var] = S[var].substitute({s.name: t})
    elif isinstance(t, Variable):
        if s.occurs(t):
            return "FAILURE"
        S[t.name] = s
        for var in S:
            S[var] = S[var].substitute({t.name: s})
    elif isinstance(s, Function) and isinstance(t, Function):
        if s.name != t.name or len(s.args) != len(t.args):
            return "FAILURE"
        for s_arg, t_arg in zip(s.args, t.args):
            equations.append((s_arg, t_arg))
    elif isinstance(s, Constant) and isinstance(t, Constant):
        if s.name != t.name:
            return "FAILURE"
        # else, they are equal; continue
    else:
        return "FAILURE"

    return S

def format_substitution(S: Dict[str, Term]) -> str:
    if not S:
        return "{}"
    return "{ " + ", ".join(f"{var} = {term}" for var, term in S.items())
+ " }"

def unify(expression1: List, expression2: List) -> Union[Dict[str, Term],
str]:
    try:
        term1 = parse_expression(expression1)
        term2 = parse_expression(expression2)
    except ValueError as e:
        return f"FAILURE: {e}"

    result = unify_terms(term1, term2)

    return result

def main():

```

```

print("=== Unification Algorithm ===\n")
print("Please enter the expressions in list format.")
print("Example: [\"Eats\", \"x\", \"Apple\"]\n")

try:
    expr1_input = input("Enter Expression 1: ")
    expression1 = ast.literal_eval(expr1_input)
    if not isinstance(expression1, list):
        raise ValueError("Expression must be a list.")

    expr2_input = input("Enter Expression 2: ")
    expression2 = ast.literal_eval(expr2_input)
    if not isinstance(expression2, list):
        raise ValueError("Expression must be a list.")

except (SyntaxError, ValueError) as e:
    print(f"Invalid input format: {e}")
    return

result = unify(expression1, expression2)

if isinstance(result, str):
    print("\nUnification Result:")
    print(result)
else:
    print("\nUnification Successful:")
    print(format_substitution(result))

if __name__ == "__main__":
    main()

# Author Information
name = "Varsha Prasanth"
usn = "1BM22CS321"
print(f"Name: {name}, USN: {usn}")

```

OUTPUT

=== Unification Algorithm ===

Please enter the expressions in list format.

Example: ["Eats", "x", "Apple"]

Enter Expression 1: ["Eats", "x", "Apple"]

Enter Expression 2: ["Eats", "orange", "y"]

Unification Successful:

{ x = orange, y = Apple }

Name: Varsha Prasanth, USN: 1BM22CS321