

Fraud Case Report — Cb74b8101ae4c
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Transaction

- txn_id: T121431157
- user_id: U1005 (grade=D)
- type: purchase
- status: approved
- amount: 3.53 ZAR
- merchant: Digital Goods (mcc=5816)
- channel: card_not_present
- country: NG (home=NG)
- device_id: D22379
- ip_address: 10.0.5.130

Decision

- Decision: **REVIEW**
- Recommended action: Queue for manual review + step-up verification

Evidence

- Risk level: HIGH (score=65)
- Reasons: Lower customer grade: D, Card-not-present, Test-charge pattern
- User avg amount (last 80): 530.68
- Velocity proxy (15): 15
- User status counts: {'approved': 84, 'chargeback': 5, 'declined': 29, 'reversed': 2}
- User type counts: {'purchase': 26, 'cash_withdrawal': 20, 'transfer': 50, 'refund': 11, 'subscription': 13}
- IP/device reuse top: [('U1005', 2)]

Rationale

- Risk HIGH (score=65).
- High velocity behavior consistent with burst activity.