

# Fraud Case Report — Cdb12939d4394  
- Created: 2026-01-18T22:37:56.964458+00:00

#### ## Transaction

- txn\_id: T668401000
- user\_id: U1005 (grade=D)
- type: purchase
- status: approved
- amount: 2551.58 EUR
- merchant: Online Electronics (mcc=5411)
- channel: card\_not\_present
- country: ZA (home=NG)
- device\_id: D05000
- ip\_address: 10.0.5.148

#### ## Decision

- Decision: \*\*BLOCK\*\*
- Recommended action: High-confidence fraud: CNP + geo mismatch + velocity

#### ## Evidence

- Risk level: CRITICAL (score=95)
- Reasons: Lower customer grade: D, Card-not-present, Geo mismatch vs home, High amount  $\geq$  1000, High velocity
- User avg amount (last 80): 501.81
- Velocity proxy (15): 15
- User status counts: {'approved': 85, 'declined': 29, 'chargeback': 5, 'reversed': 1}
- User type counts: {'purchase': 24, 'transfer': 55, 'refund': 12, 'subscription': 14, 'cash\_withdrawal': 15}
- IP/device reuse top: [('U1005', 200)]

#### ## Rationale

- Risk CRITICAL (score=95).
- Geo mismatch relative to customer profile.
- Amount significantly above customer baseline ( $\geq 3x$ ).
- High velocity behavior consistent with burst activity.
- IP/device reuse pattern across multiple users is suspicious.