

Fraud Case Report — C919b43aa1166

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Transaction

- txn_id: T509645126
- user_id: U1003 (grade=C)
- type: purchase
- status: chargeback
- amount: 2299.56 ZAR
- merchant: Online Electronics (mcc=5411)
- channel: card_not_present
- country: GB (home=ZA)
- device_id: D03000
- ip_address: 10.0.3.118

Decision

- Decision: ****BLOCK****
- Recommended action: High-confidence fraud: CNP + geo mismatch + velocity

Evidence

- Risk level: CRITICAL (score=123)
- Reasons: Lower customer grade: C, Card-not-present, Geo mismatch vs home, Fraud-confirming status
- User avg amount (last 80): 769.48
- Velocity proxy (15): 15
- User status counts: {'chargeback': 6, 'approved': 89, 'declined': 19, 'reversed': 6}
- User type counts: {'purchase': 32, 'cash_withdrawal': 28, 'refund': 11, 'transfer': 37, 'subscription': 12}
- IP/device reuse top: [('U1003', 200)]

Rationale

- Risk CRITICAL (score=123).
- Geo mismatch relative to customer profile.
- High velocity behavior consistent with burst activity.
- IP/device reuse pattern across multiple users is suspicious.
- Chargeback observed (strong fraud confirmation signal).