

## # Fraud Case Report — Cb2d7d50347a9

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### ## Transaction

- txn\_id: T486438667
- user\_id: U1005 (grade=D)
- type: refund
- status: approved
- amount: 288.61 ZAR
- merchant: Travel (mcc=4511)
- channel: card\_not\_present
- country: US (home=NG)
- device\_id: D05000
- ip\_address: 162.154.38.229

### ## Decision

- Decision: **\*\*BLOCK\*\***
- Recommended action: High-confidence fraud: CNP + geo mismatch + velocity

### ## Evidence

- Risk level: HIGH (score=60)
- Reasons: Lower customer grade: D, Card-not-present, Geo mismatch vs home
- User avg amount (last 80): 587.71
- Velocity proxy (15): 15
- User status counts: {'approved': 47, 'reversed': 3, 'declined': 3, 'chargeback': 2}
- User type counts: {'refund': 10, 'purchase': 9, 'cash\_withdrawal': 14, 'subscription': 12, 'transfer': 10}
- IP/device reuse top: [('U1005', 37)]

### ## Rationale

- Risk HIGH (score=60).
- Geo mismatch relative to customer profile.
- High velocity behavior consistent with burst activity.
- IP/device reuse pattern across multiple users is suspicious.