

Fraud Case Report — C62118ab45a21
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Transaction

- txn_id: T522351032
- user_id: U1003 (grade=C)
- type: transfer
- status: approved
- amount: 502.13 ZAR
- merchant: Online Electronics (mcc=5411)
- channel: card_not_present
- country: NG (home=ZA)
- device_id: D03000
- ip_address: 10.0.3.49

Decision

- Decision: **BLOCK**
- Recommended action: High-confidence fraud: CNP + geo mismatch + velocity

Evidence

- Risk level: CRITICAL (score=87)
- Reasons: Lower customer grade: C, Card-not-present, Geo mismatch vs home, High-risk transaction type
- User avg amount (last 80): 508.92
- Velocity proxy (15): 15
- User status counts: {'approved': 87, 'declined': 26, 'reversed': 3, 'chargeback': 4}
- User type counts: {'transfer': 56, 'cash_withdrawal': 16, 'refund': 11, 'purchase': 26, 'subscription': 11}
- IP/device reuse top: [('U1003', 182)]

Rationale

- Risk CRITICAL (score=87).
- Geo mismatch relative to customer profile.
- High velocity behavior consistent with burst activity.
- High-risk type combined with CNP channel increases fraud likelihood.
- IP/device reuse pattern across multiple users is suspicious.