

Fraud Case Report — C4bdb553d151e
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Transaction

- txn_id: T451274654
- user_id: U1005 (grade=D)
- type: transfer
- status: approved
- amount: 1608.87 USD
- merchant: Gaming (mcc=7994)
- channel: card_not_present
- country: NG (home=NG)
- device_id: D05000
- ip_address: 10.0.5.214

Decision

- Decision: **REVIEW**
- Recommended action: Queue for manual review + step-up verification

Evidence

- Risk level: HIGH (score=72)
- Reasons: Lower customer grade: D, Card-not-present, High-risk transaction type: transfer, High amount : 1608.87 USD, Merchant: Gaming (mcc=7994), Channel: card_not_present, Country: NG (home=NG)
- User avg amount (last 80): 558.24
- Velocity proxy (15): 15
- User status counts: {'approved': 88, 'declined': 25, 'chargeback': 6, 'reversed': 1}
- User type counts: {'transfer': 48, 'cash_withdrawal': 20, 'subscription': 15, 'purchase': 28, 'refund': 9}
- IP/device reuse top: [('U1005', 184)]

Rationale

- Risk HIGH (score=72).
- High velocity behavior consistent with burst activity.
- High-risk type combined with CNP channel increases fraud likelihood.
- IP/device reuse pattern across multiple users is suspicious.