

Fraud Case Report — Ca38cfe18a656
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Transaction

- txn_id: T101693656
- user_id: U1003 (grade=C)
- type: purchase
- status: approved
- amount: 2.27 ZAR
- merchant: Digital Goods (mcc=5816)
- channel: card_not_present
- country: KE (home=ZA)
- device_id: D03000
- ip_address: 144.161.196.77

Decision

- Decision: **BLOCK**
- Recommended action: High-confidence fraud: CNP + geo mismatch + velocity

Evidence

- Risk level: HIGH (score=83)
- Reasons: Lower customer grade: C, Card-not-present, Geo mismatch vs home, Test-charge pattern
- User avg amount (last 80): 485.62
- Velocity proxy (15): 15
- User status counts: {'approved': 89, 'declined': 22, 'chargeback': 5, 'reversed': 4}
- User type counts: {'purchase': 18, 'cash_withdrawal': 21, 'subscription': 20, 'transfer': 42, 'refund': 19}
- IP/device reuse top: [('U1003', 200)]

Rationale

- Risk HIGH (score=83).
- Geo mismatch relative to customer profile.
- High velocity behavior consistent with burst activity.
- IP/device reuse pattern across multiple users is suspicious.