

HLS in Chrome

and why I hate the robustness principle

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Google

What is HLS

- HTTP Live Streaming
- Adaptive Playback
- You knew all this already!

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The history of HLS in Chrome



- 2008: Chrome is first released on Windows
- 2009: Apple publishes HLS spec
- 2013: Chrome launches MSE (the basis for ShakaPlayer, HLS.js, & others)
- 2014: ShakaPlayer is created
- 2015: HLS.js is created
- 2016: Chrome on Android supports HLS
- 2021: HLS in Chrome work starts
- 2024: New HLS player on Chrome for Android
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Why did you subtitle this talk with a mini rant about robustness anyway?

- The Robustness Principle
 - "Be conservative in what you send, be liberal in what you accept"
- What good is a spec when nobody follows it?

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HLS Quirks

- A "Clean Room" lexer & parser
 - Some of us like doing this you know...
 - Entirely C++
- A greatly-delayed launch
 - Telemetry :(
 - An extra 6 months
- Parser Quirks (media/formats/hls/quirks.h)
 - <https://cs.chromium.org>
- A plea to the community
 - HLS content generators: Please stick to spec!
 - HLS players: Reject malformed manifests!

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