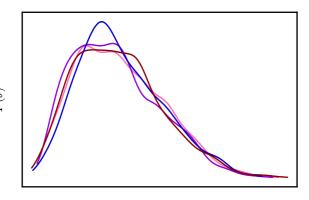
## A. Probability distribution



 $\theta$