Exploration of Data

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Summary Statistics and Cleaning the Data

```
drug_df <- read_excel("drugoverdoses.xlsx")</pre>
drug_df_clean <- drug_df %>%
  rename(deaths 20 = `Deaths - 2020`,
         population_20 = `Population - 2020`,
         crude_rate_20 = `Crude Rate - 2020`,
         age_adjusted_20 = `Age-Adjusted Rate - 2020`,
         deaths_19 = `Deaths - 2019`,
         population_19 = `Population - 2019`,
         crude_rate_19 = `Crude Rate - 2019`,
         age_adjusted_19 = `Age-Adjusted Rate - 2019`,
         deaths_18 = `Deaths - 2018`,
         population_18 = `Population - 2018`,
         crude_rate_18 = `Crude Rate - 2018`,
         age_adjusted_18 = `Age-Adjusted Rate - 2018`,
         deaths_17 = `Deaths - 2017`,
         population_17 = `Population - 2017`,
         crude_rate_17 = `Crude Rate - 2017`,
         age_adjusted_17 = `Age-Adjusted Rate - 2017`,
         deaths_16 = `Deaths - 2016`,
         population_16 = `Population - 2016`,
         crude_rate_16 = `Crude Rate - 2016`,
         age_adjusted_16 = `Age-Adjusted Rate - 2016`
  )
drug_deaths <- drug_df_clean %>%
  select(deaths_20, deaths_19, deaths_18, deaths_17, deaths_16)
drug_deaths_clean <- drug_deaths[-c(52:56),]</pre>
transform(drug_deaths_clean, deaths_20 = as.numeric(deaths_20))
```

```
deaths_20 deaths_19 deaths_18 deaths_17 deaths_16
##
## 1
           5508
                      3235
                                2410
                                           2199
                                                     2012
## 2
           5470
                      3771
                                3189
                                           3245
                                                     2798
## 3
           4385
                      3452
                                3237
                                           4293
                                                     3613
## 4
           4233
                      2939
                                2991
                                           3224
                                                     3009
## 5
           3907
                      3034
                                                     2235
                                2866
                                           2548
## 6
           2948
                      2219
                                2169
                                           2201
                                                     1947
           2634
                                           1953
                                                     1505
## 7
                      1817
                                1783
```

```
## 8
            2538
                        2502
                                    2583
                                               1969
                                                           1409
## 9
            2504
                        2104
                                    2087
                                               1985
                                                           1821
## 10
            2412
                        1543
                                    1307
                                               1269
                                                           1186
## 11
            2190
                        1789
                                    2011
                                               2033
                                                           1762
## 12
            2124
                        1497
                                    1402
                                               1458
                                                           1375
## 13
                        1969
                                    1991
            2065
                                               1913
                                                           1990
## 14
            1897
                        1266
                                    1193
                                               1241
                                                           1130
## 15
            1884
                        1290
                                    1106
                                                927
                                                            769
## 16
            1877
                        1254
                                    1104
                                               1176
                                                            794
## 17
                                                            989
            1688
                        1036
                                    989
                                               1160
## 18
            1409
                         862
                                    835
                                                748
                                                            628
## 19
            1377
                        1096
                                    1132
                                                952
                                                            914
## 20
                                     866
            1305
                         862
                                               1014
                                                            918
## 21
            1251
                         928
                                     846
                                                926
                                                            865
## 22
                        1100
                                     948
                                                955
                                                            855
            1250
## 23
            1195
                         827
                                     737
                                                742
                                                            709
## 24
                         673
                                     702
                                                            733
            1129
                                                833
## 25
             978
                         633
                                     564
                                                578
                                                            536
                         558
## 26
             945
                                     444
                                                415
                                                            346
## 27
             678
                         428
                                     343
                                                422
                                                            396
## 28
             611
                         414
                                     381
                                                422
                                                            343
## 29
             559
                         373
                                     372
                                                412
                                                            408
## 30
             535
                         394
                                     338
                                                332
                                                            349
## 31
             499
                         332
                                     339
                                                344
                                                            312
## 32
             447
                         397
                                     437
                                                456
                                                            466
## 33
             420
                         323
                                     282
                                                360
                                                            301
## 34
             407
                         387
                                     355
                                                250
                                                            154
##
  35
             405
                         245
                                     173
                                                            180
                                                185
## 36
             341
                         365
                                     412
                                                            437
                                                424
## 37
             337
                         243
                                     191
                                                244
                                                            209
                         240
## 38
             331
                                     267
                                                277
                                                            279
## 39
             320
                         268
                                     308
                                                388
                                                            444
## 40
             284
                         198
                                     208
                                                188
                                                            169
## 41
             262
                                     156
                                                144
                                                            146
                         184
## 42
             224
                         161
                                     143
                                                206
                                                            183
## 43
             160
                                     120
                                                            119
                         133
                                                103
## 44
             157
                         114
                                     127
                                                114
                                                            101
## 45
             112
                          83
                                      68
                                                102
                                                             94
## 46
             101
                          68
                                      63
                                                 59
                                                             44
                                                             42
## 47
              86
                          70
                                      64
                                                 38
## 48
              74
                          55
                                      59
                                                 53
                                                             77
## 49
              71
                          43
                                      36
                                                 35
                                                             54
## 50
              60
                          47
                                      40
                                                  47
                                                             50
                          39
                                                  35
## 51
              46
                                      28
                                                             42
```

```
summary <- drug_deaths_clean %>%
summarize_all(list(mean, median, sd, IQR, min, max))
```

Warning in mean.default(deaths_20): argument is not numeric or logical:
returning NA

```
summary_clean <- summary %>%
rename()
```

#Writing Clean Table to CSV file

```
drug_deaths_by_state <- drug_df_clean %>%
    select(State, deaths_20, deaths_19, deaths_18, deaths_17, deaths_16)

drug_deaths_by_state2 <- drug_deaths_by_state[-c(52:56),]

write.csv(drug_deaths_by_state2, file = "drug_deaths.csv")</pre>
```