```
In [1]:
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
%matplotlib inline
import matplotlib.ticker as mtick
import sqlite3
import seaborn as sns
from matplotlib.pyplot import figure
from bs4 import BeautifulSoup
import time
import requests
import shutil
import datetime
from scipy.stats import norm
import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
import requests
import json
import xgboost
from xgboost import XGBClassifier
from random import randint
import random
import os
os.chdir('C:\\Users\\Travis\\OneDrive\\Data Science\\Personal Projects\\Sports\\NBA Pred
iction V3 1')
from cmath import nan
from selenium import webdriver
from selenium.webdriver.common.keys import Keys
from bs4 import BeautifulSoup
from selenium.webdriver.common.by import By
from selenium.webdriver.support.ui import WebDriverWait
from selenium.webdriver.support import expected_conditions as EC
from sklearn.pipeline import Pipeline, make pipeline, FeatureUnion
from sklearn.tree import plot_tree
from sklearn.model selection import train test split, cross val score
from sklearn.compose import make column selector as selector, ColumnTransformer
from sklearn.preprocessing import OneHotEncoder, StandardScaler, OrdinalEncoder
import pickle
from sklearn.metrics import fbeta score
import winsound
from sklearn.linear model import LinearRegression
from sklearn import tree, preprocessing
from sklearn.model selection import train test split
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy score, confusion matrix, classification report, plot
confusion matrix, recall score
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
from sklearn.ensemble import BaggingClassifier, RandomForestClassifier, ExtraTreesClassi
fier
from sklearn.model selection import GridSearchCV, RandomizedSearchCV
from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier
from sklearn.metrics import roc curve, auc, fl score, make scorer, recall score
from sklearn.svm import SVC
from sklearn.linear model import LogisticRegression
from matplotlib.offsetbox import OffsetImage, AnnotationBbox
In [2]:
df = pd.read csv('data/team/All Things 9.csv', low memory=False)
col list = df.columns.to list()
col list
```

Out[3]:

['Unnamed: 0.4',

```
'Unnamed: 0.3',
'Unnamed: 0.2',
'Unnamed: 0.1',
'Unnamed: 0',
'trad_team',
'trad_matchup',
'trad_gamedate',
'trad w/l',
'trad_min',
'trad_pts',
'trad fgm',
'trad fga',
'trad fg%',
'trad_3pm',
'trad_3pa',
'trad 3p%',
'trad ftm',
'trad_fta',
'trad ft%',
'trad_oreb',
'trad dreb',
'trad reb',
'trad_ast',
'trad_tov',
'trad_stl',
'trad_blk',
'trad_pf',
'trad_+/-',
'trad season',
'trad season type',
'adv team',
'adv matchup',
'adv_gamedate',
'adv w/1',
'adv min',
'adv_offrtg',
'adv defrtg',
'adv netrtg',
'adv_ast%',
'adv_ast/to',
'adv_astratio',
'adv_oreb%',
'adv_dreb%',
'adv_reb%',
'adv_tov%',
'adv_efg%',
'adv_ts%',
'adv pace',
'adv pie',
'adv season',
'adv season_type',
'four team',
'four matchup',
'four_gamedate',
'four_w/l',
'four min',
'four_efg%',
'four_ftarate',
'four_tov%',
'four_oreb%'
'four_oppefg%',
'four_oppfta\xa0rate',
'four_opptov%',
'four_opporeb%',
'four_season',
'four season type',
'misc team',
'misc matchup',
'misc gamedate',
'misc w/l',
'misc min',
'misc ptsoff\xa0to',
```

```
'misc 2ndpts',
'misc fbps',
'misc pitp',
'misc_opp\xa0ptsoff\xa0to',
'misc_opp2nd\xa0pts',
'misc_oppfbps',
'misc_opppitp',
'misc season',
'misc_season_type',
'score_team',
'score matchup',
'score gamedate',
'score w/l',
'score min',
'score %fga2pt',
'score %fga3pt',
'score_%pts2pt',
'score_%pts2pt\xa0mr',
'score %pts3pt',
'score_%ptsfbps',
'score_%ptsft',
'score_%ptsoff\xa0to',
'score_%ptspitp',
'score_2fgm%ast',
'score_2fgm%uast',
'score_3fgm%ast',
'score_3fgm%uast',
'score_fgm%ast',
'score fgm%uast',
'score season',
'score season type',
'team 2',
'game id',
'tm2 trad team',
'tm2_trad_matchup',
'tm2 trad gamedate',
'tm2 _trad_w/l',
'tm2 trad_min'
'tm2__trad_pts',
'tm2__trad_fgm',
'tm2__trad_fga',
'tm2__trad_fg%',
'tm2__trad_3pm',
'tm2__trad_3pa',
'tm2__trad_3p%',
'tm2__trad_ftm',
'tm2__trad_fta',
'tm2 trad ft%',
'tm2 trad oreb',
'tm2 trad dreb',
'tm2 trad reb',
'tm2 trad ast',
'tm2 trad tov',
'tm2__trad_stl',
'tm2 trad_blk',
'tm2__trad_pf',
'tm2__trad_pr',
'tm2__trad_+/-',
'tm2__trad_season',
'tm2__trad_season_type',
'tm2__adv_team',
'tm2__adv_matchup',
'tm2__adv_gamedate',
'tm2__adv_w/l',
'tm2__adv_min',
'tm2__adv_offrtg',
'tm2 adv defrtg',
'tm2 adv netrtg',
'tm2 adv ast%',
'tm2 adv ast/to',
'tm2 adv astratio',
'tm2 adv oreb%',
'tm2 adv dreb%',
```

```
'tm2__adv_reb%',
'tm2__adv_efg%',
'tm2__adv_ts%',
'tm2__adv_pace',
'tm2__adv_pie',
'tm2__adv_season',
'tm2__adv_season_type',
'tm2__four_team',
'tm2__four_matchup',
'tm2 four gamedate',
'tm2 four w/l',
'tm2 four min',
'tm2 four efg%',
'tm2 four ftarate',
'tm2 four tov%',
'tm2 four_oreb%'
'tm2__four_oppefg%',
'tm2 four_oppfta\xa0rate',
'tm2__four_oppita\xaurat
'tm2__four_opptov%',
'tm2__four_opporeb%',
'tm2__four_season',
'tm2__four_season_type',
'tm2__misc_team',
'tm2__misc_matchup'
'tm2__misc_gamedate',
'tm2__misc_w/l',
'tm2__misc_min',
'tm2 misc ptsoff\xa0to',
'tm2 misc 2ndpts',
'tm2 misc fbps',
'tm2 misc pitp',
'tm2 misc_opp\xa0ptsoff\xa0to',
'tm2 misc opp2nd\xa0pts',
'tm2 _misc_oppfbps',
'tm2 misc opppitp',
'tm2 misc_season',
'tm2_misc_season_type',
'tm2_score_team',
'tm2_score_matchup',
'tm2__score_gamedate',
'tm2__score_w/l',
'tm2__score_min',
'tm2__score_%fga2pt',
'tm2__score_%fga3pt',
'tm2__score_%pts2pt',
'tm2__score_%pts2pt\xa0mr',
'tm2 score %pts3pt',
'tm2 score %ptsfbps',
'tm2 score %ptsft',
'tm2 score %ptsoff\xa0to',
'tm2 score %ptspitp',
'tm2 score 2fgm%ast',
'tm2 score 2fgm%uast',
'tm2__score_3fgm%ast',
'tm2 score 3fgm%uast',
'tm2__score_fgm%ast',
'tm2__score_fgm%uast',
'tm2__score_season',
'tm2__score_season_type',
't1_t2_pts',
't1_t2_fgm',
't1_t2_fga',
't1_t2_fg_percent',
't1_t2_3pm',
't1 t2 3pa',
't1 t2 3p percent',
't1 t2 ftm',
't1 t2 fta',
't1 t2 ft percent',
't1 t2 oreb',
't1 t2 dreb',
```

```
't1 t2 reb',
't1 t2 ast',
't1 t2 stl',
't1_t2_blk',
't1_t2_tov',
't1_t2_pf',
'who wins',
'my gameid',
't1_running_trad_min',
't1_running_trad_pts',
't1 running trad fgm',
't1 running trad fga',
't1 running trad fg%',
't1 running trad 3pm',
't1 running trad 3pa',
't1 running trad 3p%',
't1 running trad ftm',
't1 running trad fta',
't1 running trad ft%',
't1_running_trad_oreb',
't1 running trad dreb',
't1_running_trad_reb',
't1_running_trad_ast'
't1_running_trad_tov',
't1_running_trad_stl',
't1_running_trad_blk',
't1_running_trad_pf',
't1_running_trad_+/-',
't1 running adv min',
't1 running adv offrtg',
't1 running adv defrtg',
't1 running adv netrtg',
't1 running adv ast%',
't1 running adv ast/to'
't1 running adv astratio',
't1 running adv oreb%',
't1 running adv dreb%'
't1 running_adv_reb%',
't1 running adv tov%'
't1 running adv efg%',
't1_running_adv_ts%',
't1_running_adv_pace',
't1_running_adv_pie',
't1_running_four_min'
't1 running four efg%',
't1_running_four_ftarate',
't1_running_four_tov%',
't1 running four oreb%',
't1 running four oppefg%',
't1 running four oppfta\xa0rate',
't1 running four opptov%',
't1 running_four_opporeb%',
't1 running misc min',
't1 running_misc_ptsoff\xa0to',
't1 running misc 2ndpts',
't1 running misc fbps',
't1_running_misc_pitp',
't1 running misc opp\xa0ptsoff\xa0to',
\verb|'t1_running_misc_opp2nd\xa0pts|,\\
't1_running_misc_oppfbps',
't1_running_misc_opppitp',
't1_running_score_min',
't1_running_score_%fga2pt',
't1_running_score_%fga3pt',
't1 running_score_%pts2pt',
't1 running score %pts2pt\xa0mr',
't1 running score %pts3pt',
't1 running score %ptsfbps',
't1 running score %ptsft',
't2 running trad min',
't2 running trad pts',
't2 running trad fgm',
```

```
't2 running trad fga',
't2 running trad_fg%',
't2 running trad 3pm',
't2_running_trad_3pa'
't2_running_trad_3p%'
't2_running_trad_ftm',
't2_running_trad_fta',
't2 running trad ft%'
't2_running_trad_oreb',
't2_running_trad_dreb',
't2 running trad reb',
't2 running trad ast',
't2 running trad tov',
't2 running trad stl',
't2 running trad blk',
't2 running trad pf',
't2 running trad +/-',
't2 running_adv_min',
't2 running adv offrtg',
't2 running adv defrtg',
't2 running adv netrtg',
't2 running_adv_ast%'
't2_running_adv_ast/to'
't2_running_adv_astratio',
't2_running_adv_oreb%',
't2_running_adv_dreb%'
't2 running adv reb%',
't2_running_adv_tov%',
't2 running adv efg%',
't2 running adv ts%',
't2 running adv pace',
't2 running adv pie',
't2 running four min',
't2 running four efg%',
't2 running four ftarate',
't2 running four tov%',
't2 running four oreb%'
't2 running four oppefg%',
't2_running_four_oppfta\xa0rate',
't2 running four opptov%',
't2_running_four_opporeb%',
't2 running misc min',
't2_running_misc_ptsoff\xa0to',
't2_running_misc_2ndpts',
't2 running misc fbps',
't2 running_misc_pitp',
't2_running_misc_opp\xa0ptsoff\xa0to',
't2 running misc opp2nd\xa0pts',
't2 running misc_oppfbps',
't2 running misc opppitp',
't2 running score min',
't2 running score %fga2pt',
't2 running score %fga3pt',
't2 running score %pts2pt',
't2 running score %pts2pt\xa0mr',
't2_running_score_%pts3pt',
't2 running score %ptsfbps',
't2_running_score_%ptsft',
'running_t1-t2_trad_min',
'running_t1-t2_trad_pts',
'running_t1-t2_trad_fgm',
'running_t1-t2_trad_fga',
'running_t1-t2_trad_fg%',
'running t1-t2 trad 3pm',
'running_t1-t2_trad_3pa',
'running t1-t2 trad 3p%',
'running t1-t2 trad ftm',
'running t1-t2 trad fta',
'running t1-t2 trad ft%',
'running t1-t2 trad oreb',
'running t1-t2 trad dreb',
'running t1-t2 trad reb',
```

```
'running t1-t2 trad ast',
'running t1-t2 trad tov',
'running t1-t2 trad stl',
'running_t1-t2_trad_blk',
'running_t1-t2_trad_pf',
'running_t1-t2_trad_+/-',
'running_t1-t2_adv_min',
'running t1-t2 adv offrtg',
'running t1-t2 adv defrtg',
'running_t1-t2_adv_netrtg',
'running t1-t2 adv ast%',
'running t1-t2 adv ast/to',
'running t1-t2 adv astratio',
'running t1-t2 adv oreb%',
'running t1-t2 adv dreb%',
'running t1-t2 adv reb%',
'running t1-t2 adv tov%',
'running t1-t2 adv efg%',
'running t1-t2 adv ts%',
'running t1-t2 adv pace',
'running t1-t2 adv pie',
'running t1-t2 four min'
'running_t1-t2_four_efg%',
'running_t1-t2_four_ftarate',
'running_t1-t2_four_tov%',
'running_t1-t2_four_oreb%'
'running t1-t2 four oppefg%',
'running_t1-t2_four_oppfta\xa0rate',
'running t1-t2 four opptov%',
'running t1-t2 four opporeb%'
'running t1-t2 misc min',
'running t1-t2 misc ptsoff\xa0to',
'running t1-t2 misc 2ndpts',
'running t1-t2 misc fbps',
'running t1-t2 misc pitp',
'running t1-t2 misc opp\xa0ptsoff\xa0to',
'running t1-t2 misc opp2nd\xa0pts',
'running t1-t2 misc oppfbps',
'running t1-t2 misc opppitp',
'running t1-t2 score min',
'running_t1-t2_score_%fga2pt',
'running_t1-t2_score_%fga3pt',
'running_t1-t2_score_%pts2pt',
'running_t1-t2_score_%pts2pt\xa0mr',
'running t1-t2 score %pts3pt',
'running_t1-t2_score_%ptsfbps',
'running_t1-t2_score_%ptsft',
'league running trad min',
'league running trad pts',
'league running trad fgm',
'league running trad fga',
'league running trad fg%',
'league running trad 3pm',
'league running trad 3pa',
'league running trad 3p%',
'league running trad ftm',
'league running trad fta'
'league running trad ft%',
'league_running_trad_oreb'
'league_running_trad_dreb',
'league_running_trad_reb',
'league_running_trad_ast',
'league_running_trad_tov',
'league_running_trad_stl',
'league_running_trad_blk',
'league running trad pf',
'league running trad +/-'
'league running adv min',
'league running adv offrtg',
'league running adv defrtg',
'league running adv netrtg',
'league running adv ast%',
```

```
'league_running_adv_ast/to',
'league_running_adv_astratio',
'league running adv oreb%',
'league running adv dreb%'
'league running adv reb%'
'league running adv tov%',
'league_running_adv_efg%',
'league running adv ts%',
'league running_adv_pace',
'league_running_adv_pie',
'league running four min'
'league running four efg%',
'league running four ftarate',
'league running four tov%',
'league running four oreb%',
'league running four oppefg%',
'league running four oppfta\xa0rate',
'league running four opptov%',
'league running four opporeb%',
'league_running_misc_min',
'league_running_misc_ptsoff\xa0to',
'league running misc 2ndpts',
'league running misc fbps',
'league running misc pitp',
'league_running_misc_opp\xa0ptsoff\xa0to',
'league_running_misc_opp2nd\xa0pts',
'league running misc oppfbps',
'league_running_misc_opppitp',
'league running score min',
'league running score %fga2pt',
'league running score %fga3pt',
'league running score %pts2pt',
'league running score %pts2pt\xa0mr',
'league running score %pts3pt',
'league_running_score_%ptsfbps',
'league running score %ptsft',
't1_league_delta_trad_min',
't1 league_delta_trad_pts'
   league_delta_trad_fgm',
't1
   league delta trad fga',
't1_league_delta_trad_fg%',
't1_league_delta_trad_3pm',
't1_league_delta_trad_3pa',
't1_league_delta_trad_3p%',
't1 league delta trad ftm',
't1_league_delta_trad_fta',
't1 league_delta_trad_ft%',
't1 league delta trad oreb',
't1 league delta trad dreb',
't1 league delta trad reb',
't1 league delta trad ast',
't1 league delta trad tov',
't1 league delta trad stl',
't1 league delta trad blk',
't1_league_delta_trad_pf',
't1_league_delta_trad_+/-',
't1_
   league_delta_adv_min',
't1 league delta adv offrtg',
't1_league_delta_adv_defrtg',
't1_league_delta_adv_netrtg',
't1_league_delta_adv_ast%',
't1_league_delta_adv_ast/to'
't1 league delta adv astratio',
't1 league delta adv oreb%',
't1_league_delta_adv_dreb%',
't1 league delta adv reb%',
't1 league delta adv tov%',
't1 league delta adv efg%',
't1 league delta adv ts%',
't1 league delta adv pace',
't1 league delta adv pie',
't1 league delta four min',
```

```
't1_league_delta_four efg%',
   league delta four ftarate',
   _league_delta_four_tov%',
't1_league_delta_four_oreb%'
't1_league_delta_four_oppefg%',
't1_league_delta_four_oppfta\xa0rate',
\verb|'t1_league_delta_four_opptov%'|,
't1 league delta four opporeb%',
't1 league delta misc min',
't1 league_delta_misc_ptsoff\xa0to',
't1 league delta misc 2ndpts',
't1 league delta misc fbps',
't1 league delta misc pitp',
't1 league delta misc opp\xa0ptsoff\xa0to',
't1 league delta misc opp2nd\xa0pts',
't1 league delta misc oppfbps',
't1 league delta misc opppitp',
't1_league_delta_score_min',
't1 league_delta_score_%fga2pt',
   league delta score %fga3pt'
   _league_delta_score_%pts2pt',
   _league_delta_score_%pts2pt\xa0mr',
't1_league_delta_score_%pts3pt',
't1_league_delta_score_%ptsfbps',
't2_league_delta_trad_min',
't2_league_delta_trad_pts',
't2 league delta trad fgm',
't2_league_delta_trad_fga',
't2 league delta trad fg%',
't2 league delta trad 3pm',
't2 league delta trad 3pa',
't2 league delta trad 3p%',
't2 league delta trad ftm',
't2 league delta trad fta',
't2 league delta trad ft%',
't2 league_delta_trad_oreb',
't2 league_delta_trad_dreb',
't2 league_delta_trad_reb',
   league_delta_trad_ast
't2 league delta trad tov',
't2_league_delta_trad_stl',
't2_league_delta_trad_blk',
't2_league_delta_trad_pf',
't2_league_delta_trad_+/-',
't2 league delta adv min',
't2_league_delta_adv_offrtg',
't2 league_delta_adv_defrtg',
't2 league delta adv netrtg',
't2 league delta adv ast%',
't2 league delta adv ast/to',
't2 league delta adv astratio',
't2 league delta adv oreb%',
't2 league delta adv dreb%',
't2 league delta adv reb%',
't2 league_delta_adv_tov%',
't2 league_delta_adv_efg%',
   league delta adv ts%',
't2 league delta adv pace',
't2_league_delta_adv_pie',
't2_league_delta_four_min'
't2_league_delta_four_efg%',
't2_league_delta_four_ftarate',
't2_league_delta_four_tov%',
't2 league delta four oreb%'
't2_league_delta_four_oppefg%',
't2 league delta four oppfta\xa0rate',
't2 league delta four opptov%',
't2 league delta four opporeb%',
't2 league delta misc min',
't2 league delta misc ptsoff\xa0to',
't2 league delta misc 2ndpts',
't2 league delta misc fbps',
```

```
't2 league delta misc pitp',
   league delta misc opp\xa0ptsoff\xa0to',
   league delta misc opp2nd\xa0pts',
   _league_delta_misc_oppfbps',
't2_league_delta_misc_opppitp'
't2_league_delta_score_min',
't2_league_delta_score_%fga2pt',
't2 league delta score %fga3pt',
't2 league_delta_score_%pts2pt',
't2 league_delta_score_%pts2pt\xa0mr',
't2 league delta score %pts3pt',
't2 league delta score %ptsfbps',
't1 delta minus t2 delta trad min',
't1 delta minus t2 delta trad pts',
't1 delta minus t2 delta trad fgm',
't1 delta minus t2 delta trad fga',
't1 delta minus t2 delta trad fg%',
't1 delta minus t2 delta trad 3pm'
't1 delta minus t2 delta trad 3pa'
't1 delta minus t2 delta trad 3p%'
't1_delta_minus_t2_delta_trad_ftm',
't1_delta_minus_t2_delta_trad_fta'
't1_delta_minus_t2_delta_trad_ft%',
't1_delta_minus_t2_delta_trad_oreb',
't1_delta_minus_t2_delta_trad_dreb',
't1_delta_minus_t2_delta_trad_reb',
't1_delta_minus_t2_delta_trad_ast',
't1_delta_minus_t2_delta_trad_tov',
't1 delta minus t2 delta trad stl',
't1 delta minus t2 delta trad blk',
't1 delta minus t2 delta trad pf',
't1 delta minus t2 delta trad +/-'
't1 delta minus t2 delta adv min',
't1 delta minus t2 delta adv offrtg',
't1 delta minus t2 delta adv defrtg',
't1 delta minus t2 delta adv netrtg',
't1 delta minus t2 delta adv ast%',
't1 delta minus t2 delta adv ast/to'
't1_delta_minus_t2_delta_adv_astratio',
't1_delta_minus_t2_delta_adv_oreb%',
't1_delta_minus_t2_delta_adv_dreb%'
't1_delta_minus_t2_delta_adv_reb%',
't1_delta_minus_t2_delta_adv_tov%'
't1_delta_minus_t2_delta_adv_efg%'
't1 delta minus t2 delta adv ts%'
't1_delta_minus_t2_delta_adv_pace',
't1 delta_minus_t2_delta_adv_pie',
't1 delta minus t2 delta four min',
't1 delta minus t2 delta four efg%',
't1 delta minus t2 delta four ftarate',
't1 delta minus t2 delta four tov%',
't1 delta minus t2 delta four oreb%',
't1 delta minus t2 delta four oppefg%',
't1 delta minus t2 delta four oppfta\xa0rate',
't1 delta minus t2 delta four opptov%',
't1 delta minus t2 delta four opporeb%',
't1 delta minus t2 delta misc min',
't1_delta_minus_t2_delta_misc_ptsoff\xa0to',
't1_delta_minus_t2_delta_misc_2ndpts',
't1_delta_minus_t2_delta_misc_fbps',
't1_delta_minus_t2_delta_misc_pitp',
't1_delta_minus_t2_delta_misc_opp\xa0ptsoff\xa0to',
't1_delta_minus_t2_delta_misc opp2nd\xa0pts',
't1_delta_minus_t2_delta_misc_oppfbps',
't1_delta_minus_t2_delta_misc_opppitp',
't1 delta minus t2 delta score min',
't1 delta minus t2 delta score %fga2pt',
't1 delta minus t2 delta score %fga3pt',
't1 delta minus t2 delta score %pts2pt',
't1 delta minus t2 delta score %pts2pt\xa0mr',
't1 delta minus t2 delta score %pts3pt',
't1 delta minus t2 delta score %ptsfbps',
```

```
'win?',
'team_wins_previous_season',
'team_win%_previous_season',
'team_2_wins_previous_season',
'team2_win%_previous_season',
'team1_prevwins_minus_team2_prevwins',
'home_or_away',
'prev season champ winner',
'team2_prev_season_champ_winner',
'team_salary',
'team yoy salary change',
'team2 yoy salary change',
'rest days',
'team\overline{2} rest days',
'trad gamedate mdy',
'Matchup GameDate',
'net_score_top_4',
'net_score_top_5',
'net score top 6',
'net_score_top_7'
'net score top 8',
'top_4_predicted_winner',
'top_5_predicted_winner',
'top_6_predicted_winner',
'top_7_predicted_winner',
'top_8_predicted_winner',
'date_x',
'tm1_80_game_avg_offrtg',
'tm1 80 game std offrtg',
'tm1 80 game avg defrtg',
'tm1 80 game std defrtg',
'tm1 80 game avg pace',
'tm1 80 game std pace',
'tm2 80 game avg offrtg',
'tm2 80 game std offrtg',
'tm2 80 game avg defrtg'
'tm2 80 game std defrtg',
'tm2 80 game_avg_pace',
'tm2_80_game_std_pace',
'tm1_40_gm_avg_offrtg',
'tm1_40_gm_std_offrtg',
'tm1_40_gm_avg_defrtg',
'tm1_40_gm_std_defrtg',
'tm1_40_gm_avg_pace',
'tm1 40 gm std pace',
'tm2_40_gm_avg_offrtg',
'tm2 40_gm_std_offrtg',
'tm2 40 gm avg defrtg',
'tm2 40 gm std defrtg',
'tm2 40 gm avg pace',
'tm2 40 gm std pace',
'tm1 20 gm avg offrtg',
'tm1 20 gm std offrtg',
'tm1 20 gm avg defrtg',
'tm1 20 gm std defrtg',
'tm1 20_gm_avg_pace',
'tm1 20 gm std pace',
'tm2_20_gm_avg_offrtg',
'tm2_20_gm_std_offrtg',
'tm2_20_gm_avg_defrtg',
'tm2_20_gm_std_defrtg',
'tm2_20_gm_avg_pace',
'tm2_20_gm_std_pace',
'tm1_10_gm_avg_offrtg',
'tm1_10_gm_std_offrtg',
'tm1 10 gm avg defrtg',
'tm1 10 gm std defrtg',
'tm1 10 gm avg_pace',
'tm1 10 gm std pace',
'tm2 10 gm avg offrtg',
'tm2 10 gm std offrtg',
'tm2 10 gm avg defrtg',
```

```
'tm2 10 gm std defrtg',
    10 gm avg pace',
'tm2
    10 gm std pace',
'nba_80_gm_avg_offrtg'
'nba_80_gm_std_offrtg',
'nba_80_gm_avg_defrtg',
'nba_80_gm_std_defrtg',
'nba 80 gm avg pace',
'nba_80_gm_std_pace',
'nba_40_gm_avg_offrtg',
'nba 40 gm std offrtg',
'nba 40 gm avg defrtg',
'nba 40 gm std defrtg',
'nba 40 gm avg_pace',
'nba 40 gm std_pace',
'nba 20 gm avg offrtg',
'nba 20 gm std offrtg'
'nba 20 gm avg defrtg'
'nba 20 gm_std_defrtg',
'nba 20_gm_avg_pace',
'nba 20 gm std pace',
'nba_10_gm_avg_offrtg'
'nba_10_gm_std_offrtg',
'nba_10_gm_avg_defrtg',
'nba_10_gm_std_defrtg',
'nba_10_gm_avg_pace',
'nba 10 gm std pace',
'80gm_tml_minus_nba_avg_offrtg',
'80gm tml minus nba std offrtg',
'80gm tml minus nba avg defrtg',
'80gm tml minus nba std defrtg',
'80qm tml minus nba avg pace',
'80gm tml minus nba std pace',
'80gm tm2 minus nba avg offrtg',
'80gm tm2 minus nba std offrtg',
'80gm tm2 minus nba avg defrtg'
'80gm tm2 minus_nba_std_defrtg',
'80gm tm2_minus_nba_avg_pace',
'80gm tm2 minus nba std pace',
'40gm tml minus nba avg offrtg',
'40gm_tml_minus_nba_std_offrtg',
'40gm_tm1_minus_nba_avg_defrtg',
'40gm_tm1_minus_nba_std_defrtg',
'40gm_tml_minus_nba_avg_pace',
'40gm tml minus nba std pace'
'40gm_tm2_minus_nba_avg_offrtg',
'40gm_tm2_minus_nba_std_offrtg',
'40gm tm2 minus nba avg defrtg',
'40gm tm2 minus nba std defrtg',
'40gm tm2 minus nba avg pace',
'40gm tm2 minus nba std pace',
'20gm tm1 minus nba avg offrtg',
'20gm tml minus nba std offrtg',
'20gm tml minus nba avg defrtg',
'20gm tml minus nba std defrtg',
'20gm tm1 minus_nba_avg_pace',
'20gm tml_minus_nba_std_pace',
'20gm tm2 minus nba avg offrtg',
'20gm_tm2_minus_nba_std_offrtg',
'20gm_tm2_minus_nba_avg_defrtg',
'20gm_tm2_minus_nba_std_defrtg',
'20gm_tm2_minus_nba_avg_pace',
'20gm tm2 minus nba std pace',
'10gm tml minus nba avg offrtg',
'10gm_tm1_minus_nba_std_offrtg',
'10gm tml minus nba avg defrtg',
'10gm tml minus nba std defrtg',
'10gm tml minus nba avg pace',
'10gm tml minus nba std pace',
'10gm tm2 minus nba avg offrtg',
'10gm tm2 minus nba std offrtg',
'10gm tm2 minus_nba_avg_defrtg',
```

```
'10gm tm2 minus nba std defrtg',
 '10gm tm2_minus_nba_avg_pace',
 '10gm tm2 minus nba std pace',
 'Tm1_Points_Estimate_80gm',
 'Tm2_Points_Estimate_80gm',
 'Estimate_Points_Difference_80gm',
 'Tm1_Points_Estimate_40gm',
 'Tm2 Points Estimate 40gm',
 'Estimate Points Difference 40gm',
 'Tm1_Points_Estimate_20gm',
 'Tm2 Points Estimate 20gm',
 'Estimate Points Difference 20gm',
 'Tml Points Estimate Weighted',
 'Tm2 Points Estimate Weighted',
 'Estimate Points Difference Weighted',
 'DATASET',
 'GAME-ID',
 'DATE',
 'TEAM',
 'VENUE',
 'TEAM\nREST DAYS',
 'STARTING LINEUPS',
 'Unnamed: 38',
 'Unnamed: 39'
 'Unnamed: 40',
 'Unnamed: 41',
 'MAIN REF',
 'CREW',
 'OPENING ODDS',
 'OPENING SPREAD',
 'OPENING TOTAL',
 'LINE \nMOVEMENT #1',
 'LINE \nMOVEMENT #2',
 'LINE \nMOVEMENT #3',
 'CLOSING\nODDS',
 'CLOSING SPREAD',
 'CLOSING TOTAL',
 'MONEYLINE',
 'Team_Abrev',
 'Nba com team Abbrev',
 'Opp_abbrev',
 'Nba com team Abbrev.1',
 'Date_underscore',
 'HomeTeam',
 'AwayTeam',
 'CREW CHIEF',
 'REFEREE\n&\nUMPIRE',
 'FULL GAME\nODDS URL',
 'opponent',
 'date y']
In [4]:
# get rid of unnamed cols
unnamed = df.columns[df.columns.str.contains('Unnamed')]
unnamed
df = df.drop(unnamed, axis=1)
In [5]:
# convert 'even' to 0
df['MONEYLINE'] = df['MONEYLINE'].replace('even', 0)
In [6]:
df.DATASET = df.DATASET.astype(str)
df['GAME-ID'] = df['GAME-ID'].astype(str)
df['TEAM'] = df['TEAM'].astype(str)
df['VENUE'] = df['VENUE'].astype(str)
df['TEAM\nREST DAYS'] = df['TEAM\nREST DAYS'].astype(str)
df['STARTING LINEUPS'] = df['STARTING LINEUPS'].astype(str)
```

```
df['MAIN REF'] = df['MAIN REF'].astype(str)
df['CREW'] = df['CREW'].astype(str)
df['OPENING SPREAD'] = df['OPENING SPREAD'].astype(np.float64)
df['OPENING TOTAL'] = df['OPENING TOTAL'].astype(np.float64)
df['CLOSING SPREAD'] = df['CLOSING SPREAD'].astype(np.float64)
df['MONEYLINE'] = df['MONEYLINE'].astype(np.float64)
In [7]:
df.shape
Out[7]:
(22824, 834)
In [8]:
df = df.dropna(subset=['t1_running_trad_min'])
df = df.dropna(subset=['t2 running trad min'])
In [9]:
# TODO: NOT THIS
df = df.fillna(0)
In [10]:
# find columns starting with league running
league running = df.columns[df.columns.str.contains('league running')]
df = df.drop(league running, axis=1)
In [11]:
col check = pd.DataFrame(df.columns)
col check
Out[11]:
                     0
  0
               trad_team
  1
            trad_matchup
  2
           trad_gamedate
  3
                trad_w/l
                trad_min
768
             CREW CHIEF
     REFEREE\n&\nUMPIRE
769
770 FULL GAME\nODDS URL
771
               opponent
772
                  date_y
773 rows × 1 columns
In [12]:
keep1 = ['trad team', 'trad matchup', 'trad gamedate', 'trad season', 'team 2']
keep4 = list(col check[0][220:])
keep all = keep1 + keep4
In [13]:
```

if 'who\_wins' in keep\_all:

keep all.remove('who wins')

```
if 't1_t2_blk' in keep_all:
    keep_all.remove('t1_t2_blk')
if 't1_t2_stl' in keep_all:
    keep_all.remove('t1_t2_stl')
if 't1_t2_pf' in keep_all:
    keep_all.remove('t1_t2_pf')
if 't1_t2_pts' in keep_all:
    keep_all.remove('t1_t2_pts')
if 't1_t2_tov' in keep_all:
    keep_all.remove('t1_t2_tov')
if 't1_t2_ast' in keep_all:
    keep_all.remove('t1_t2_ast')
keep_all.remove('t1_t2_ast')
```

#### Out[13]:

```
['trad team',
 'trad matchup',
 'trad gamedate',
 'trad_season',
'team_2',
't1 running trad min',
't1 running trad pts',
't1 running trad fgm',
't1_running_trad_fga',
't1 running trad fg%',
't1 running trad 3pm',
't1 running trad 3pa',
't1 running trad 3p%',
't1 running trad ftm',
't1_running_trad_fta',
 't1 running trad ft%',
 't1 running trad oreb',
 't1_running_trad_dreb',
 't1 running trad reb',
 't1_running_trad_ast',
 't1_running_trad_tov',
 't1 running trad stl',
 't1_running_trad_blk',
't1_running_trad_pf',
't1_running_trad_+/-',
't1_running_adv_min',
't1_running_adv_offrtg',
't1 running adv defrtg',
't1 running adv netrtg',
't1 running adv ast%',
't1 running adv ast/to',
't1 running adv astratio',
 't1_running_adv_oreb%',
 't1_running_adv_dreb%'
 't1 running adv reb%',
 't1_running_adv_tov%',
 't1 running adv efg%',
 't1 running_adv_ts%',
 't1_running_adv_pace',
 't1 running adv pie',
 't1_running_four_min',
 't1_running_four_efg%',
't1_running_four_ftarate',
't1_running_four_tov%',
't1 running four oreb%',
't1_running_four_oppefg%',
't1 running_four_oppfta\xa0rate',
't1 running four opptov%',
't1 running four opporeb%',
't1 running misc min',
't1 running misc ptsoff\xa0to',
 't1_running_misc_2ndpts',
 't1 running misc fbps',
 't1_running_misc_pitp',
 't1 running_misc_opp\xa0ptsoff\xa0to',
 't1 running misc_opp2nd\xa0pts',
 1+1 running mice annthne!
```

```
ct_ramming_mrsc_obbrnbs ,
't1_running_misc_opppitp',
't1_running_score_min',
't1_running_score_%fga2pt',
't1_running_score_%fga3pt',
't1 running score %pts2pt',
't1 running score %pts2pt\xa0mr',
't1 running_score_%pts3pt',
't1 running score %ptsfbps',
't1 running score %ptsft',
't2 running trad min',
't2_running_trad_pts',
't2_running_trad_fgm',
't2 running trad fga',
't2_running_trad_fg%',
't2 running_trad_3pm',
't2 running_trad_3pa',
't2 running trad 3p%',
't2 running trad ftm',
't2 running trad fta',
't2_running_trad_ft%'
't2 running trad oreb',
't2 running trad dreb',
't2 running trad reb',
't2_running_trad_ast',
't2 running_trad_tov',
't2 running trad stl',
't2 running trad blk',
't2 running trad_pf',
't2 running trad +/-',
't2_running_adv_min',
't2 running adv offrtg',
't2 running adv defrtg',
't2 running_adv_netrtg',
't2 running_adv_ast%',
't2 running_adv_ast/to'
't2_running_adv_astratio',
't2 running adv oreb%',
't2_running_adv_dreb%',
't2 running adv reb%',
't2_running_adv_tov%',
't2_running_adv_efg%',
't2 running adv ts%',
't2 running_adv_pace',
't2 running adv pie',
't2 running four min',
't2 running four efg%',
't2_running_four ftarate',
't2_running_four_tov%',
't2_running_four_oreb%',
't2 running four oppefg%',
't2_running_four_oppfta\xa0rate',
't2 running four opptov%',
't2 running four opporeb%',
't2_running_misc_min',
't2 running misc ptsoff\xa0to',
't2_running_misc_2ndpts',
't2_running_misc_fbps',
't2 running misc pitp',
't2 running misc opp\xa0ptsoff\xa0to',
't2_running_misc_opp2nd\xa0pts',
't2 running_misc_oppfbps',
't2 running_misc_opppitp',
't2 running score min',
't2 running score %fga2pt',
't2 running score %fga3pt',
't2 running score %pts2pt',
't2_running_score_%pts2pt\xa0mr',
't2 running score %pts3pt',
't2_running_score_%ptsfbps',
't2_running_score_%ptsft',
'running t1-t2_trad_min',
Irunning +1-+2 trad nte!
```

```
Tumming_cr cz_crau_pcs ,
'running_t1-t2_trad_fgm',
'running_t1-t2_trad_fga',
'running t1-t2 trad fg%',
'running t1-t2 trad 3pm',
'running t1-t2 trad 3pa',
'running t1-t2 trad 3p%',
'running t1-t2 trad ftm',
'running t1-t2 trad fta',
'running t1-t2 trad ft%',
'running t1-t2 trad oreb',
'running t1-t2 trad dreb',
'running t1-t2 trad reb',
'running t1-t2 trad ast',
'running t1-t2 trad tov',
'running t1-t2 trad stl',
'running t1-t2 trad blk',
'running_t1-t2_trad_pf',
'running t1-t2_trad_+/-'
'running_t1-t2_adv_min',
'running_t1-t2_adv_offrtg',
'running t1-t2 adv defrtg',
'running t1-t2 adv netrtg',
'running t1-t2 adv ast%',
'running t1-t2 adv ast/to'
'running t1-t2 adv astratio',
'running t1-t2 adv oreb%',
'running t1-t2 adv dreb%',
'running t1-t2 adv reb%',
'running t1-t2 adv tov%',
'running t1-t2 adv efg%',
'running t1-t2 adv ts%',
'running t1-t2 adv pace',
'running t1-t2 adv pie',
'running t1-t2 four min'
'running t1-t2 four efg%',
'running_t1-t2_four_ftarate',
'running t1-t2 four tov%',
'running_t1-t2_four_oreb%'
'running t1-t2 four oppefg%',
'running_t1-t2_four_oppfta\xa0rate',
'running_t1-t2_four_opptov%',
'running_t1-t2_four opporeb%',
'running t1-t2 misc min',
'running t1-t2 misc ptsoff\xa0to',
'running t1-t2 misc 2ndpts',
'running t1-t2 misc fbps',
'running t1-t2 misc pitp',
'running_t1-t2_misc_opp\xa0ptsoff\xa0to',
'running_t1-t2_misc_opp2nd\xa0pts',
'running t1-t2 misc oppfbps',
'running_t1-t2_misc_opppitp',
'running t1-t2 score min',
'running t1-t2 score %fga2pt',
'running_t1-t2_score_%fga3pt',
'running t1-t2 score %pts2pt',
'running_t1-t2_score_%pts2pt\xa0mr',
'running_t1-t2_score_%pts3pt',
'running_t1-t2_score_%ptsfbps',
'running t1-t2 score %ptsft',
't1 league delta trad min',
't1 league_delta_trad_pts',
't1 league delta trad fgm',
't1 league delta trad fga',
't1 league delta trad fg%',
't1 league delta trad 3pm',
't1 league delta trad 3pa',
't1_league_delta_trad_3p%',
't1_league_delta_trad_ftm',
't1 league delta trad_fta',
't1_league_delta_trad_ft%'
't1 league_delta_trad_oreb',
1+1 lasmia dalts trad drah!
```

```
ci_teague_derca_crad_dreb /
't1_league_delta_trad_reb',
't1_league_delta_trad_ast',
't1_league_delta_trad_tov',
't1_league_delta_trad_stl',
't1_league_delta_trad_blk',
't1_league_delta_trad pf',
't1_league_delta_trad +/-'
't1 league delta adv min',
't1 league delta adv offrtg',
't1 league delta adv defrtg',
't1_league_delta_adv_netrtg',
't1_league_delta_adv_ast%',
't1 league delta adv ast/to'
't1 league_delta_adv_astratio',
't1 league_delta_adv_oreb%',
't1 league_delta_adv_dreb%'
't1_league_delta_adv_reb%',
't1_league_delta_adv tov%'
't1_league_delta_adv_efg%',
't1_league_delta_adv_ts%',
't1 league delta adv pace',
't1 league delta adv pie',
't1 league delta four min'
't1 league delta four efg%',
't1 league_delta_four_ftarate',
't1 league delta four tov%',
't1 league delta four oreb%'
't1 league delta four oppefg%',
't1 league delta four oppfta\xa0rate',
't1_league_delta_four_opptov%',
't1_league_delta_four_opporeb%',
't1 league_delta_misc_min',
't1 league_delta_misc_ptsoff\xa0to',
't1 league delta misc 2ndpts',
't1_league_delta_misc_fbps',
't1_league_delta_misc_pitp',
't1_league_delta_misc_opp\xa0ptsoff\xa0to',
't1_league_delta_misc_opp2nd\xa0pts',
't1 league delta misc oppfbps',
't1 league delta misc opppitp',
't1_league_delta_score_min',
't1_league_delta_score_%fga2pt',
't1 league delta score %fga3pt',
't1 league delta score %pts2pt',
't1 league delta score %pts2pt\xa0mr',
't1 league delta score %pts3pt',
't1 league delta score %ptsfbps',
't2_league_delta_trad_min',
't2_league_delta_trad_pts'
't2_league_delta_trad_fgm',
't2_league_delta_trad_fga',
't2 league_delta_trad_fg%'
't2 league_delta_trad_3pm',
't2_league_delta_trad_3pa',
't2 league delta trad 3p%',
't2_league_delta_trad_ftm',
't2_league_delta_trad_fta',
't2_league_delta_trad_ft%',
't2 league delta trad oreb',
't2 league delta trad dreb',
't2 league delta trad reb',
't2 league_delta_trad_ast',
't2 league delta trad tov',
't2 league delta trad stl',
't2 league delta trad blk',
't2_league_delta_trad_pf',
't2_league_delta_trad_+/-',
't2 league_delta_adv_min',
't2_league_delta_adv_offrtg',
't2_league_delta_adv_defrtg',
't2 league delta_adv_netrtg',
1+2 lasmia dalta adir acts!
```

```
LZ_teague_uetta_auv_asto ,
't2_league_delta_adv_ast/to'
't2_league_delta_adv_astratio',
't2 league delta adv oreb%',
't2 league delta adv dreb%'
't2 league delta adv reb%',
't2 league delta adv tov%',
't2 league delta adv efg%',
't2 league delta adv ts%',
't2 league delta adv pace',
't2 league delta adv pie',
't2_league_delta_four_min',
't2_league_delta_four_efg%',
't2 league delta four ftarate',
't2_league_delta_four_tov%',
't2 league delta_four_oreb%'
't2 league_delta_four_oppefg%',
't2_league_delta_four_oppfta\xa0rate',
't2_league_delta_four_opptov%',
't2_league_delta_four_opporeb%',
't2_league_delta_misc_min',
't2 league delta misc ptsoff\xa0to',
't2 league delta misc 2ndpts',
't2 league delta misc fbps',
't2 league delta misc pitp',
't2 league delta misc opp\xa0ptsoff\xa0to',
't2 league delta misc opp2nd\xa0pts',
't2 league delta misc oppfbps',
't2 league_delta_misc_opppitp',
't2 league delta score min',
't2_league_delta_score_%fga2pt',
't2 league delta score %fga3pt'
't2_league_delta_score_%pts2pt',
   _league_delta_score_%pts2pt\xa0mr',
't2 league delta score %pts3pt',
't2_league_delta_score_%ptsfbps'
't1_delta_minus_t2_delta_trad_min',
't1_delta_minus_t2_delta_trad_pts',
't1_delta_minus_t2_delta_trad_fgm',
't1_delta_minus_t2_delta_trad_fga',
't1_delta_minus_t2_delta_trad_fg%',
't1_delta_minus_t2_delta_trad_3pm',
't1 delta minus t2 delta trad 3pa',
't1 delta minus t2 delta trad 3p%',
't1 delta minus t2 delta trad ftm',
't1 delta minus t2 delta trad fta',
't1 delta minus t2 delta trad ft%',
't1 delta minus t2 delta trad oreb',
't1_delta_minus_t2_delta_trad_dreb',
't1_delta_minus_t2_delta_trad_reb',
't1 delta minus t2 delta trad ast'
't1_delta_minus_t2_delta_trad_tov'
't1 delta minus t2 delta trad stl'
't1 delta minus t2 delta trad blk',
't1_delta_minus_t2_delta_trad_pf',
't1_delta_minus_t2_delta_trad_+/-'
't1_delta_minus_t2_delta_adv_min',
't1_delta_minus_t2_delta_adv_offrtg',
't1_delta_minus_t2_delta_adv_defrtg',
't1 delta_minus_t2_delta_adv_netrtg',
't1 delta minus t2 delta adv ast%'
't1 delta minus t2 delta adv ast/to'
't1 delta minus t2 delta adv astratio',
't1 delta minus t2 delta adv oreb%',
't1 delta minus t2 delta adv dreb%',
't1 delta minus t2 delta adv reb%',
't1 delta minus t2 delta adv tov%',
't1_delta_minus_t2_delta_adv_efg%',
't1 delta minus t2 delta adv ts%',
't1_delta_minus_t2_delta_adv_pace',
't1_delta_minus_t2_delta_adv_pie',
't1 delta minus_t2_delta_four_min'
!+1 dal+a minus +2 dal+a four afa?!
```

```
ci_ueica_minus_cz_ueica_ioui_eigo ,
't1_delta_minus_t2_delta_four_ftarate',
't1_delta_minus_t2_delta_four_tov%',
't1_delta_minus_t2_delta_four_oreb%'
't1_delta_minus_t2_delta_four_oppefg%',
't1 delta minus t2 delta four oppfta\xa0rate',
't1 delta minus t2 delta four opptov%',
't1 delta minus t2 delta four opporeb%',
't1 delta minus t2 delta misc min',
't1 delta minus t2 delta misc ptsoff\xa0to',
't1 delta minus t2 delta misc 2ndpts',
't1 delta minus t2 delta misc fbps',
't1_delta_minus_t2_delta_misc_pitp'
't1 delta minus t2 delta misc opp\xa0ptsoff\xa0to',
't1_delta_minus_t2_delta_misc_opp2nd\xa0pts',
't1 delta minus t2 delta misc oppfbps',
't1 delta minus t2 delta misc opppitp',
't1_delta_minus_t2_delta_score_min',
't1_delta_minus_t2_delta_score_%fga2pt',
't1_delta_minus_t2_delta_score_%fga3pt',
't1_delta_minus_t2_delta_score_%pts2pt',
't1_delta_minus_t2_delta_score_%pts2pt\xa0mr',
't1 delta_minus_t2_delta_score_%pts3pt',
't1 delta minus t2 delta score %ptsfbps',
'win?',
'team wins previous season',
'team win% previous season',
'team 2 wins previous season',
'team2 win%_previous_season',
'team1 prevwins minus team2 prevwins',
'home_or_away',
'prev season champ winner',
'team2_prev_season_champ_winner',
'team_salary',
'team yoy salary change',
'team2_yoy_salary_change',
'rest_days',
'team2 rest days',
'trad gamedate mdy',
'Matchup GameDate',
'net score top 4',
'net score top 5',
'net score top 6',
'net_score_top 7',
'net score top 8',
'top 4 predicted winner',
'top 5 predicted winner',
'top 6 predicted winner',
'top_7_predicted_winner',
'top_8_predicted_winner',
'date_x',
'tm1_80_game_avg_offrtg',
'tm1 80 game_std_offrtg',
'tm1 80 game avg defrtg',
'tm1_80_game_std_defrtg',
'tm1 80 game avg pace',
'tm1_80_game_std_pace',
'tm2_80_game_avg_offrtg',
'tm2 80 game std offrtg',
'tm2 80 game avg defrtg',
'tm2 80 game std defrtg',
'tm2 80 game avg pace',
'tm2 80 game std pace',
'tm1 40 gm avg offrtg',
'tm1 40 gm std_offrtg',
'tm1 40 gm avg defrtg',
'tm1 40 gm std defrtg',
'tm1_40_gm_avg_pace',
'tm1 40 gm std pace',
'tm2\_40\_gm\_avg\_offrtg',
'tm2 40 gm_std_offrtg',
'tm2 40 gm_avg_defrtg'
1+m2 10 am etd defrta!
```

```
LINZ_TU_YIN_BLU_UELLLY ,
'tm2_40_gm_avg_pace',
'tm2 40 gm std pace',
'tm1_20_gm_avg_offrtg',
'tm1_20_gm_std_offrtg',
'tm1_20_gm_avg_defrtg',
'tm1 20 gm std defrtg',
'tm1 20 gm avg pace',
'tm1 20 gm std pace',
'tm2 20_gm_avg_offrtg',
'tm2 20 gm std offrtg',
'tm2_20_gm_avg_defrtg'
'tm2_20_gm_std_defrtg'
'tm2 20 gm avg pace',
'tm2_20_gm_std_pace',
'tm1 10_gm_avg_offrtg'
'tm1^-10_gm_std_offrtg',
'tm1
    _10_gm_avg_defrtg',
'tm1
    10 gm std defrtg',
'tm1_10_gm_avg_pace',
'tm1_10_gm_std_pace',
'tm2 10 gm avg offrtg',
'tm2 10 gm std offrtg',
'tm2 10 gm avg defrtg',
'tm2 10 gm std defrtg',
'tm2 10 gm avg pace',
'tm2 10 gm std pace',
'nba 80 gm avg offrtg',
'nba 80 gm std_offrtg',
'nba 80 gm avg defrtg',
'nba 80_gm_std_defrtg',
'nba 80 gm avg pace',
'nba 80 gm std pace',
'nba_40_gm_avg_offrtg',
'nba 40 gm std offrtg',
'nba_40_gm_avg_defrtg'
'nba_40_gm_std_defrtg',
'nba_40_gm_avg_pace',
'nba_40_gm_std_pace',
'nba_20_gm_avg_offrtg',
'nba 20 gm std offrtg',
'nba_20_gm_avg_defrtg',
'nba_20_gm_std_defrtg',
'nba 20 gm avg pace',
'nba 20 gm std pace',
'nba 10 gm avg offrtg',
'nba 10 gm std_offrtg',
'nba 10 gm avg defrtg'
'nba_10_gm_std_defrtg',
'nba_10_gm_avg_pace',
'nba 10 gm std pace',
'80gm_tm1_minus_nba_avg_offrtg',
'80gm tm1 minus nba std offrtg',
'80gm tml minus nba avg defrtg',
'80gm_tm1_minus_nba_std_defrtg',
'80gm tm1 minus_nba_avg_pace',
'80gm tm1 minus nba std pace'
'80gm_tm2_minus_nba_avg_offrtg',
'80gm tm2 minus nba std offrtg',
'80gm tm2 minus nba avg defrtg',
'80gm tm2 minus nba std defrtg',
'80gm tm2 minus nba avg pace',
'80gm tm2 minus nba std pace',
'40gm tm1 minus nba avg offrtg',
'40gm tml minus nba std offrtg',
'40gm tml minus nba avg defrtg',
'40gm tm1 minus nba std defrtg',
'40gm tm1 minus nba avg pace',
'40gm tm1 minus nba std pace',
'40gm_tm2_minus_nba_avg_offrtg',
'40gm_tm2_minus_nba_std_offrtg',
'40gm tm2 minus_nba_avg_defrtg',
'Anam +m? minue nha etd defrta!
```

```
TOYM_CMZ_MITHUS_HDA_SCU_UCTICY ,
'40gm_tm2_minus_nba_avg_pace',
'40gm tm2 minus nba std pace',
'20gm_tm1_minus_nba_avg_offrtg',
'20gm tml minus nba std offrtg',
'20gm tml minus nba avg defrtg',
'20gm tml minus nba std defrtg',
'20gm tm1 minus nba avg pace',
'20gm tm1 minus nba std pace',
'20gm tm2 minus nba avg_offrtg',
'20gm tm2 minus nba std offrtg',
'20gm_tm2_minus_nba_avg_defrtg'
'20gm_tm2_minus_nba_std_defrtg',
'20gm tm2 minus nba avg pace',
'20gm_tm2_minus_nba_std_pace'
'10gm tml minus_nba_avg_offrtg',
'10gm tml minus nba std offrtg',
'10gm_tm1_minus_nba_avg_defrtg',
'10gm tm1 minus_nba_std_defrtg',
'10gm_tml_minus_nba_avg_pace',
'10gm_tm1_minus_nba_std_pace',
'10gm tm2 minus nba avg offrtg',
'10gm tm2 minus nba std offrtg',
'10gm tm2 minus_nba_avg_defrtg',
'10gm tm2 minus nba std defrtg',
'10gm tm2 minus nba avg pace',
'10gm tm2 minus nba std pace',
'Tm1 Points Estimate 80gm',
'Tm2 Points Estimate 80gm',
'Estimate Points Difference 80gm',
'Tm1_Points_Estimate_40gm',
'Tm2 Points Estimate 40gm',
'Estimate Points Difference 40gm',
'Tm1_Points_Estimate_20gm',
'Tm2 Points_Estimate_20gm',
'Estimate_Points_Difference_20gm',
'Tml Points Estimate Weighted',
'Tm2 Points Estimate Weighted',
'Estimate Points Difference Weighted',
'DATASET',
'GAME-ID',
'DATE',
'TEAM',
'VENUE',
'TEAM\nREST DAYS',
'STARTING LINEUPS',
'MAIN REF',
'CREW',
'OPENING ODDS',
'OPENING SPREAD',
'OPENING TOTAL',
'LINE \nMOVEMENT #1',
'LINE \nMOVEMENT #2'
'LINE \nMOVEMENT #3',
'CLOSING\nODDS',
'CLOSING SPREAD',
'CLOSING TOTAL',
'MONEYLINE',
'Team Abrev'
'Nba com team Abbrev',
'Opp abbrev',
'Nba com team Abbrev.1',
'Date underscore',
'HomeTeam',
'AwayTeam',
'CREW CHIEF',
'REFEREE\n&\nUMPIRE',
'FULL GAME\nODDS URL',
'opponent',
'date y']
```

```
df = df[keep all]
In [15]:
# Drop all "minutes" columns (or min)
for col in df.columns:
   if col.endswith('min'):
       df = df.drop(col, axis=1)
In [16]:
matchup gamedate = df['Matchup GameDate']
In [17]:
df['home?'] = np.where(df['home or away'] == 'home', 1, 0)
In [18]:
# drop unneeded columns
not needed = ['trad team', 'team 2', 'trad gamedate mdy', 'Matchup GameDate', 'trad game
date',
                'date x', 'DATASET', 'GAME-ID', 'Nba_com_team_Abbrev', 'Nba_com_team_Abbr
ev.1',
                'DATE', 'STARTING LINEUPS', 'MAIN REF', 'CREW', 'CREW CHIEF', 'Date u
nderscore',
                'REFEREE\n&\nUMPIRE','FULL GAME\nODDS URL', 'date y', 'date x', 'LINE
\nMOVEMENT #1',
                'LINE \nMOVEMENT #2', 'LINE \nMOVEMENT #3', 'trad matchup', 'Opp abbrev
', 'HomeTeam',
                'AwayTeam', 'opponent', 'TEAM', 'VENUE', 'Team Abrev', 'OPENING ODDS', 'C
LOSING\nODDS',
                'TEAM\nREST DAYS', 'home or away']
df = df.drop(not needed, axis=1)
In [19]:
df.shape
Out[19]:
(22472, 495)
In [20]:
target name = "win?"
y = df[target name]
X = df.drop(columns=[target name])
# Scoring Metric
class metric = 'accuracy'
In [21]:
numerical columns selector = selector(dtype exclude=object)
categorical_columns_selector = selector(dtype include=object)
numerical columns = numerical columns selector(X)
categorical columns = categorical columns selector(X)
categorical columns
Out[21]:
[]
In [22]:
X.columns
```

```
Out[22]:
Index(['trad season', 't1 running trad pts', 't1 running trad fgm',
       't1_running_trad_fga', 't1_running_trad_fg%', 't1_running_trad_3pm',
       't1_running_trad_3pa', 't1_running_trad_3p%', 't1_running_trad_ftm',
       't1 running trad fta',
       'Estimate Points Difference 20gm', 'Tm1 Points Estimate Weighted',
       'Tm2 Points Estimate Weighted', 'Estimate Points Difference Weighted',
       'OPENING SPREAD', 'OPENING TOTAL', 'CLOSING SPREAD', 'CLOSING TOTAL',
       'MONEYLINE', 'home?'],
      dtype='object', length=494)
In [23]:
numerical columns
Out[23]:
['trad season',
 't1 running_trad_pts',
 't1 running trad fgm',
 't1 running trad fga',
 't1 running trad fg%',
 't1_running_trad_3pm',
 't1_running_trad_3pa',
 't1_running_trad_3p%',
 't1_running_trad_ftm',
 't1_running_trad_fta',
 't1_running_trad_ft%',
 't1 running trad oreb',
 't1 running trad dreb',
 't1 running trad reb',
 't1 running trad ast',
 't1 running trad tov',
 't1_running_trad_stl',
 't1_running_trad_blk',
 't1 running trad pf',
 't1 running_trad_+/-',
 't1 running adv offrtg',
 't1_running_adv_defrtg',
 't1_running_adv_netrtg',
 't1_running_adv_ast%',
 't1_running_adv_ast/to'
 't1_running_adv_astratio',
 't1_running_adv_oreb%',
 't1_running_adv_dreb%',
 't1 running adv reb%',
 't1 running adv tov%',
 't1 running adv efg%',
 't1 running adv ts%',
 't1 running_adv_pace',
 't1 running adv pie',
 't1_running_four_efg%',
 't1_running_four_ftarate',
 't1 running four tov%',
 't1_running_four_oreb%',
 't1_running_four_oppefg%',
 't1 running four oppfta\xa0rate',
 't1_running_four_opptov%',
 't1_running_four_opporeb%'
 't1_running_misc_ptsoff\xa0to',
 't1_running_misc_2ndpts',
 't1 running misc fbps',
 't1_running_misc_pitp',
 't1_running_misc_opp\xa0ptsoff\xa0to',
 't1_running_misc_opp2nd\xa0pts',
 't1 running misc oppfbps',
 't1 running misc opppitp',
 't1 running score %fga2pt',
 't1_running_score_%fga3pt',
 't1_running_score_%pts2pt',
 't1 running score %pts2pt\xa0mr'.
```

```
't1_running_score_%pts3pt',
't1 running score %ptsfbps',
't1 running score %ptsft',
't2 running trad pts',
't2 running trad fgm',
't2_running_trad_fga',
't2_running_trad_fg%',
't2_running_trad_3pm',
't2_running_trad_3pa',
't2 running trad 3p%',
't2 running trad ftm',
't2 running trad fta',
't2 running trad ft%',
't2 running trad oreb',
't2 running trad dreb',
't2 running trad reb',
't2_running_trad_ast',
't2 running trad tov',
't2 running trad stl',
't2_running_trad_blk',
't2 running_trad_pf',
't2 running trad +/-',
't2 running adv offrtg',
't2 running adv defrtg',
't2_running_adv_netrtg',
't2 running adv ast%',
't2 running adv ast/to'
't2_running_adv_astratio',
't2 running adv oreb%',
't2 running adv dreb%',
't2 running adv reb%',
't2 running adv tov%',
't2 running adv efg%',
't2 running adv ts%',
't2_running_adv_pace',
't2_running_adv_pie',
't2 running four efg%',
't2_running_four_ftarate',
't2 running four tov%',
't2 running four oreb%'
't2 running four oppefg%',
't2_running_four_oppfta\xa0rate',
't2_running_four_opptov%',
't2_running_four_opporeb%'
't2_running_misc_ptsoff\xa0to',
't2_running_misc_2ndpts',
't2 running misc fbps',
't2 running_misc_pitp',
't2 running misc opp\xa0ptsoff\xa0to',
't2 running misc opp2nd\xa0pts',
't2 running misc oppfbps',
't2 running misc opppitp'
't2 running score %fga2pt',
't2_running_score_%fga3pt',
't2 running score %pts2pt',
't2_running_score_%pts2pt\xa0mr',
't2_running_score_%pts3pt',
't2 running score %ptsfbps',
't2 running score %ptsft',
'running t1-t2_trad_pts',
'running_t1-t2_trad_fgm',
'running_t1-t2_trad_fga',
'running_t1-t2_trad_fg%',
'running_t1-t2_trad_3pm',
'running_t1-t2_trad_3pa',
'running t1-t2 trad 3p%',
'running t1-t2 trad ftm',
'running t1-t2 trad fta',
'running t1-t2 trad ft%',
'running t1-t2 trad oreb',
'running t1-t2 trad dreb',
'running t1-t2 trad reh'.
```

```
- ------
'running_t1-t2_trad_ast'
'running t1-t2 trad tov'
'running t1-t2 trad stl',
'running t1-t2 trad blk',
'running t1-t2_trad_pf',
'running_t1-t2_trad_+/-'
'running_t1-t2_adv_offrtg',
'running t1-t2 adv defrtg',
'running t1-t2 adv netrtg',
'running t1-t2 adv ast%',
'running t1-t2 adv ast/to'
'running t1-t2 adv astratio',
'running t1-t2 adv oreb%',
'running t1-t2 adv dreb%',
'running t1-t2 adv reb%',
'running t1-t2 adv tov%',
'running t1-t2 adv efg%',
'running t1-t2 adv ts%',
'running t1-t2 adv pace',
'running t1-t2 adv pie',
'running t1-t2 four efg%',
'running t1-t2 four ftarate',
'running_t1-t2_four_tov%',
'running_t1-t2_four_oreb%'
'running_t1-t2_four_oppefg%',
'running_t1-t2_four_oppfta\xa0rate',
'running_t1-t2_four_opptov%',
'running_t1-t2_four_opporeb%'
'running t1-t2 misc ptsoff\xa0to',
'running t1-t2 misc 2ndpts',
'running t1-t2 misc fbps',
'running t1-t2 misc pitp',
'running t1-t2 misc opp\xa0ptsoff\xa0to',
'running t1-t2 misc opp2nd\xa0pts',
'running t1-t2 misc oppfbps',
'running_t1-t2_misc_opppitp'
'running t1-t2 score %fga2pt',
'running_t1-t2_score_%fga3pt',
'running t1-t2 score %pts2pt',
'running t1-t2 score %pts2pt\xa0mr',
'running t1-t2 score %pts3pt',
'running t1-t2 score %ptsfbps',
'running_t1-t2_score_%ptsft',
't1_league_delta_trad_pts',
't1 league delta trad fgm',
't1 league delta trad fga',
't1 league delta trad fg%',
't1 league delta trad 3pm',
't1 league delta trad 3pa',
't1 league delta trad 3p%',
't1 league delta trad ftm',
't1 league delta trad fta',
't1 league delta trad ft%',
't1_league_delta_trad_oreb',
't1 league delta trad dreb',
't1_league_delta_trad_reb',
't1 league_delta_trad_ast'
't1 league_delta_trad_tov',
't1
   league delta trad stl',
   league delta trad blk',
   league delta trad pf',
't1_league_delta_trad_+/-'
't1 league delta adv offrtg',
't1 league delta adv defrtg',
't1 league_delta_adv_netrtg',
't1 league delta adv ast%'
't1 league_delta_adv_ast/to'
't1 league delta adv astratio',
't1 league delta adv oreb%',
't1 league delta adv_dreb%',
't1 league delta adv reb%',
't1 league delta adv tov%'.
```

```
't1_
   league_delta_adv_efg%'
't1 league delta adv ts%',
't1 league_delta_adv_pace',
't1_league_delta_adv_pie',
't1 league delta four efg%'
't1_league_delta_four_ftarate',
't1_league_delta_four_tov%',
't1_league_delta_four_oreb%'
't1_league_delta_four_oppefg%',
't1 league delta four oppfta\xa0rate',
't1_league_delta_four_opptov%',
't1 league delta four opporeb%'
't1 league delta misc ptsoff\xa0to',
't1 league delta misc 2ndpts',
't1 league_delta_misc_fbps',
't1 league delta misc pitp',
't1_league_delta_misc_opp\xa0ptsoff\xa0to',
't1 league delta_misc_opp2nd\xa0pts',
't1 league delta_misc_oppfbps',
't1 league_delta_misc_opppitp'
't1 league_delta_score_%fga2pt',
't1 league delta score %fga3pt',
   _league_delta_score_%pts2pt',
   _league_delta_score_%pts2pt\xa0mr',
't1_league_delta_score_%pts3pt',
't1 league delta score %ptsfbps',
't2 league delta trad pts',
't2 league_delta_trad_fgm',
't2 league_delta_trad_fga',
't2 league_delta_trad_fg%',
't2 league delta trad 3pm',
't2 league delta trad 3pa',
't2 league_delta_trad_3p%',
't2 league delta trad ftm',
't2_league_delta_trad_fta',
't2_league_delta_trad_ft%',
't2 league_delta_trad_oreb',
't2_league_delta_trad_dreb',
't2 league_delta_trad_reb',
't2 league_delta_trad_ast'
't2 league delta trad tov',
't2_league_delta_trad_stl',
't2_league_delta_trad_blk',
't2_league_delta_trad_pf',
't2_league_delta_trad_+/-'
't2_league_delta_adv_offrtg',
't2 league delta adv defrtg',
't2 league_delta_adv_netrtg',
't2 league_delta_adv_ast%',
't2 league delta adv ast/to',
't2 league delta adv astratio',
't2 league delta adv oreb%',
't2 league delta adv dreb%',
't2_league_delta_adv_reb%',
't2 league_delta_adv_tov%',
't2 league delta_adv_efg%',
't2_league_delta_adv_ts%',
't2 league_delta_adv_pace',
't2 league delta adv pie',
   league delta four efg%',
't2_league_delta_four_ftarate',
't2_league_delta_four_tov%',
't2_league_delta_four_oreb%',
't2_league_delta_four_oppefg%',
't2_league_delta_four_oppfta\xa0rate',
't2 league delta_four_opptov%',
't2 league_delta_four_opporeb%',
't2 league delta misc ptsoff\xa0to',
't2 league delta misc 2ndpts',
't2 league delta misc fbps',
't2 league delta misc pitp',
't2 league delta misc opp\xaOptsoff\xaOto'.
```

```
_+0~9~0_~0+0~_...+00_0FF (...~0F000++ (...~0000
   _league_delta_misc_opp2nd\xa0pts',
't2 league delta_misc_oppfbps',
't2 league_delta_misc_opppitp'
't2_league_delta_score_%fga2pt',
't2_league_delta_score_%fga3pt',
't2_league_delta_score_%pts2pt',
't2_league_delta_score_%pts2pt\xa0mr',
't2_league_delta_score_%pts3pt',
't2_league_delta_score_%ptsfbps'
't1 delta minus t2 delta trad pts',
't1 delta minus t2 delta trad fgm',
't1 delta minus t2 delta trad fga',
't1 delta minus t2 delta trad fg%',
't1 delta minus t2 delta trad 3pm',
't1 delta minus t2 delta trad 3pa',
't1 delta minus t2 delta trad 3p%',
't1_delta_minus_t2_delta_trad_ftm',
't1 delta minus t2 delta trad fta',
't1 delta minus t2 delta trad ft%'
't1_delta_minus_t2_delta_trad_oreb'
't1 delta minus t2 delta trad dreb',
't1 delta minus t2 delta trad reb',
't1_delta_minus_t2_delta_trad_ast',
't1_delta_minus_t2_delta_trad_tov',
't1_delta_minus_t2_delta_trad_stl',
't1_delta_minus_t2_delta_trad_blk',
't1_delta_minus_t2_delta_trad_pf',
't1_delta_minus_t2_delta_trad_+/-'
't1 delta minus t2 delta adv offrtg',
't1 delta minus t2 delta adv defrtg',
't1 delta minus t2 delta adv netrtg',
't1 delta minus t2 delta adv ast%',
't1 delta minus t2 delta adv ast/to',
't1 delta minus t2 delta adv astratio',
't1_delta_minus_t2_delta_adv_oreb%',
't1_delta_minus_t2_delta_adv_dreb%',
't1 delta minus t2 delta adv reb%',
't1_delta_minus_t2_delta_adv_tov%',
't1 delta minus t2 delta adv efg%',
't1 delta minus t2 delta adv ts%',
't1_delta_minus_t2_delta_adv_pace',
't1_delta_minus_t2_delta_adv_pie',
't1_delta_minus_t2_delta_four_efg%',
't1_delta_minus_t2_delta_four_ftarate',
't1_delta_minus_t2_delta_four_tov%',
't1_delta_minus_t2_delta_four_oreb%'
't1 delta minus t2 delta four oppefg%',
't1 delta minus t2 delta four oppfta\xa0rate',
't1 delta minus t2 delta four opptov%',
't1 delta minus t2 delta four opporeb%',
't1 delta minus t2 delta misc ptsoff\xa0to',
't1 delta minus t2 delta misc 2ndpts',
't1 delta minus t2 delta misc fbps',
't1_delta_minus_t2_delta_misc_pitp',
't1 delta minus t2 delta misc opp\xa0ptsoff\xa0to',
't1_delta_minus_t2_delta_misc_opp2nd\xa0pts',
't1_delta_minus_t2_delta_misc_oppfbps',
't1 delta minus t2 delta misc opppitp',
't1_delta_minus_t2_delta_score_%fga2pt',
't1_delta_minus_t2_delta_score_%fga3pt',
't1_delta_minus_t2_delta_score_%pts2pt',
't1_delta_minus_t2_delta_score_%pts2pt\xa0mr',
't1_delta_minus_t2_delta_score_%pts3pt',
't1 delta minus t2 delta score %ptsfbps',
'team wins previous season',
'team win% previous season',
'team 2 wins previous season',
'team2 win% previous season',
'team1 prevwins minus team2 prevwins',
'prev season champ winner',
'team2_prev_season_champ_winner',
'team salarv'.
```

```
----<u>-</u>----,
'team_yoy_salary_change',
'team2 yoy salary change',
'rest days',
'team2 rest_days',
'net score top 4',
'net_score_top_5',
'net_score_top_6',
'net_score_top_7',
'net_score_top_8',
'top 4 predicted winner',
'top 5 predicted winner',
'top 6 predicted winner',
'top 7 predicted winner',
'top 8 predicted winner',
'tm1 80_game_avg_offrtg',
'tm1 80 game std offrtg',
'tm1_80_game_avg_defrtg',
'tm1 80 game std defrtg',
'tm1 80 game avg pace',
'tm1_80_game_std_pace',
'tm2 80 game_avg_offrtg',
'tm2 80_game_std_offrtg',
'tm2_80_game_avg_defrtg',
'tm2_80_game_std_defrtg',
'tm2_80_game_avg_pace',
'tm2 80 game std pace',
'tm1 40 gm avg offrtg',
'tm1_40_gm_std_offrtg',
'tm1 40 gm avg defrtg',
'tm1 40 gm std defrtg',
'tm1 40 gm avg pace',
'tm1 40 gm std pace',
'tm2 40 gm avg offrtg',
'tm2 40 gm std offrtg',
'tm2_40_gm_avg_defrtg',
'tm2_40_gm_std_defrtg',
'tm2 40 gm avg pace',
'tm2_40_gm_std_pace',
'tm1 20 gm_avg_offrtg',
'tm1 20 gm std offrtg',
'tm1_20_gm_avg_defrtg',
'tm1_20_gm_std_defrtg',
'tm1_20_gm_avg_pace',
'tm1_20_gm_std_pace',
'tm2_20_gm_avg_offrtg',
'tm2_20_gm_std_offrtg',
'tm2_20_gm_avg_defrtg',
'tm2 20 gm std defrtg',
'tm2 20 gm avg pace',
'tm2 20 gm std pace',
'tm1 10_gm_avg_offrtg',
'tm1 10 gm std offrtg',
'tm1 10 gm avg defrtg'
'tm1_10_gm_std_defrtg',
'tm1 10_gm_avg_pace',
'tm1 10_gm_std_pace',
'tm2 10_gm_avg_offrtg',
'tm2_10_gm_std_offrtg',
'tm2_10_gm_avg_defrtg',
'tm2_10_gm_std_defrtg',
'tm2_10_gm_avg_pace',
'tm2_10_gm_std_pace',
'nba_80_gm_avg_offrtg',
'nba 80 gm std offrtg',
\label{local_solution} \label{local_solutio
'nba 80 gm std defrtg',
'nba 80 gm avg pace',
'nba 80 gm std pace',
'nba 40 gm avg offrtg',
'nba 40 gm std offrtg',
'nba 40 gm avg defrtg',
'nha 40 am std defrta'.
```

```
'nba_40_gm_avg_pace',
'nba 40 gm std pace',
'nba 20 gm avg offrtg',
'nba 20 gm std offrtg',
'nba_20_gm_avg_defrtg',
'nba_20_gm_std_defrtg',
'nba_20_gm_avg_pace',
'nba_20_gm_std_pace',
'nba_10_gm_avg_offrtg',
'nba 10 gm std offrtg',
'nba 10 gm avg defrtg',
'nba 10 gm std defrtg',
'nba 10 gm avg pace',
'nba_10_gm_std_pace',
'80gm tm1 minus nba avg offrtg',
'80gm tml minus nba std offrtg',
'80gm_tm1_minus_nba_avg_defrtg',
'80gm tml minus nba std defrtg',
'80gm tml minus nba avg pace',
'80gm_tm1_minus_nba_std_pace'
'80gm tm2 minus nba avg offrtg',
'80gm tm2 minus nba std offrtg',
'80gm tm2 minus nba avg defrtg',
'80gm tm2 minus nba std defrtg',
'80gm_tm2_minus_nba_avg_pace',
'80gm tm2 minus nba std pace'
'40gm tml minus nba avg offrtg',
'40gm tml minus nba std offrtg',
'40gm tml minus nba avg defrtg',
'40gm tml minus nba std defrtg',
'40gm tml minus nba avg pace',
'40gm tml minus nba std pace',
'40gm tm2 minus nba avg offrtg',
'40gm tm2 minus nba std offrtg',
'40gm_tm2_minus_nba_avg_defrtg',
'40gm_tm2_minus_nba_std_defrtg',
'40gm tm2 minus nba avg pace',
'40gm_tm2_minus_nba_std_pace',
'20gm tm1 minus nba avg offrtg',
'20gm tm1 minus nba std offrtg',
'20gm tml minus nba avg defrtg',
'20gm tml minus nba std defrtg',
'20gm_tm1_minus_nba_avg_pace',
'20gm_tm1_minus_nba_std_pace',
'20gm tm2 minus nba avg offrtg',
'20gm tm2 minus nba std offrtg',
'20gm tm2 minus nba avg defrtg',
'20gm tm2 minus nba std defrtg',
'20gm tm2 minus nba avg pace',
'20gm tm2 minus nba std pace',
'10gm tml minus nba avg offrtg',
'10gm tm1 minus nba std offrtg',
'10gm tml minus nba avg defrtg'
'10gm_tm1_minus_nba_std_defrtg',
'10gm tml minus nba avg pace',
'10gm_tm1_minus_nba_std_pace'
'10gm_tm2_minus_nba_avg_offrtg',
'10gm tm2 minus nba std offrtg',
'10gm_tm2_minus_nba_avg_defrtg',
'10gm tm2 minus nba std defrtg',
'10gm_tm2_minus_nba_avg_pace',
'10gm_tm2_minus_nba_std_pace',
'Tml Points Estimate 80gm',
'Tm2 Points Estimate 80gm',
'Estimate Points Difference 80gm',
'Tm1 Points Estimate 40gm',
'Tm2 Points Estimate 40gm',
'Estimate Points Difference 40gm',
'Tm1 Points Estimate 20gm',
'Tm2 Points Estimate 20gm',
'Estimate Points Difference 20gm',
'Tml Points Estimate Weighted'.
```

```
'Tm2_Points_Estimate_Weighted',
 'Estimate Points Difference Weighted',
 'OPENING SPREAD',
 'OPENING TOTAL',
 'CLOSING SPREAD',
 'CLOSING TOTAL',
 'MONEYLINE',
 'home?']
In [24]:
col_list = X.columns.to_list()
In [25]:
X train, X test, y train, y test = train test split(X, y, random state=42)
In [26]:
catcols = []
for col in categorical_columns:
    ind = col list.index(col)
    catcols.append(ind)
catcols
Out[26]:
[]
In [27]:
cont cols index = [n for n in range(len(X train.columns)) if n not in catcols]
In [28]:
# To get the column names from onehotencoder
ohe = OneHotEncoder(sparse=False, handle unknown='ignore')
checker = ohe.fit transform(X train[categorical columns])
In [29]:
feature names categorical = ohe.get feature names(categorical columns)
In [30]:
# pipeline for categorical data
cat preprocessing = make pipeline(
    OneHotEncoder(handle unknown="ignore", sparse=False),
# pipeline for numerical data
num_preprocessing = make_pipeline(StandardScaler())
# combine both pipeline using a columnTransformer
preprocessing = ColumnTransformer(
    [("num", num_preprocessing, cont_cols_index), ("cat", cat preprocessing, catcols)]
preprocessing
Out[30]:
ColumnTransformer(transformers=[('num',
                                 Pipeline(steps=[('standardscaler',
                                                  StandardScaler())]),
                                 [0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13,
                                  14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24,
                                  25, 26, 27, 28, 29, ...]),
                                ('cat',
                                 Pipeline(steps=[('onehotencoder',
```

[])])

```
In [31]:
```

```
dfcols = ['Model', 'RWF Score', 'F1', 'Recall', 'Precision', 'Accuracy']
model_summary = pd.DataFrame(columns=dfcols)
model_summary
```

Out[31]:

#### Model RWF Score F1 Recall Precision Accuracy

```
In [32]:
def make confusion matrix (cf,
                          group names=None,
                          categories='auto',
                          count=True,
                          percent=True,
                          cbar=True,
                          xyticks=True,
                          xyplotlabels=True,
                          sum stats=True,
                          figsize=None,
                          cmap='Blues',
                          title=None):
    # SOURCE: The origin of this confusion matrix code was found on medium, '
# from https://medium.com/@dtuk81/confusion-matrix-visualization-fc31e3f30fea
    # CODE TO GENERATE SUMMARY STATISTICS & TEXT FOR SUMMARY STATS
    if sum stats:
        #Accuracy is sum of diagonal divided by total observations
        accuracy = np.trace(cf) / float(np.sum(cf))
        #if it is a binary confusion matrix, show some more stats
        if len(cf) == 2:
            #Metrics for Binary Confusion Matrices
            a = cf[0,0]
            b = cf[0,1]
            c = cf[1,0]
            d = cf[1,1]
            tn = ((a / (a+b))*100).round(2).astype(str) + '%'
            fp = ((b / (a+b))*100).round(2).astype(str) + '%'
            fn = ((c / (c+d))*100).round(2).astype(str) + '%'
            tp = ((d / (c+d))*100).round(2).astype(str) + '%'
            precision = cf[1,1] / sum(cf[:,1])
            recall = cf[1,1] / sum(cf[1,:])
            f1_score = 2*precision*recall / (precision + recall)
            rwf score = (1+(2**2)) * ((precision * recall) / (((2**2) * precision) + rec
all))
            stats text = "\n\nAccuracy={:0.3f}\nPrecision={:0.3f}\nRecall={:0.3f}\nF1 Sc
ore={:0.3f}\n\nRecall-Weighted F Score={:0.3f}".format(
                accuracy, precision, recall, f1 score, rwf score)
            stats text = "\n\nAccuracy={:0.3f}".format(accuracy)
    else:
       stats text = ""
    # CODE TO GENERATE TEXT INSIDE EACH SQUARE
    blanks = ['' for i in range(cf.size)]
    if group names and len(group names) == cf.size:
        group labels = ["{}\n".format(value) for value in group names]
    else:
        group_labels = blanks
    if count:
        group counts = ["{0:0.0f}\n".format(value) for value in cf.flatten()]
```

```
else:
       group_counts = blanks
   if percent:
       group percentages = [tn,fp,fn,tp]
        \# old = group percentages = ["{0:.2%}".format(value) for value in cf.flatten()/np
.sum(cf)]
   else:
       group percentages = blanks
   box labels = [f''(v1)(v2)(v3)''.strip()) for v1, v2, v3 in zip(group labels, group count
s, group percentages)]
   box labels = np.asarray(box labels).reshape(cf.shape[0],cf.shape[1])
    # SET FIGURE PARAMETERS ACCORDING TO OTHER ARGUMENTS
   if figsize==None:
        #Get default figure size if not set
        figsize = plt.rcParams.get('figure.figsize')
   if xyticks==False:
        #Do not show categories if xyticks is False
       categories=False
    # MAKE THE HEATMAP VISUALIZATION
   plt.figure(figsize=figsize)
   sns.heatmap(cf,annot=box labels,fmt="",cmap=cmap,cbar=cbar,xticklabels=categories,yt
icklabels=categories)
   if xyplotlabels:
       plt.ylabel('True label', weight = 'bold')
       plt.xlabel('Predicted label' + stats text, weight = 'bold')
   else:
       plt.xlabel(stats text)
   if title:
       plt.title(title, size = 20, weight = 'bold')
```

#### In [33]:

```
# Define Result Saving Initial Function
def save result w matrix(cf,cv mean accuracy, cv std accuracy, model name):
            global model summary
            accuracy = np.trace(cf) / float(np.sum(cf))
            precision = cf[1,1] / sum(cf[:,1])
            recall = cf[1,1] / sum(cf[1,:])
            f1 score = 2*precision*recall / (precision + recall)
            f beta = (1+(.5**2)) * ((precision * recall) / (((.5**2) * precision) + reca
11))
           row = [(model name, f beta, f1 score, recall, precision, accuracy, cv mean a
ccuracy, cv std accuracy)]
           res = pd.DataFrame(columns = dfcols, data = row)
           yeep = [model summary, res]
           model summary = pd.concat(yeep)
           model summary = model summary.sort values('Accuracy', ascending = False)
           model summary = model summary.drop duplicates()
           return model summary.round(3)
```

#### In [34]:

```
dfcols2 = ['Model', 'Accuracy']
```

#### In [35]:

```
def save_result(accuracy, model_name):
    global model_summary2
    row = [(model_name, accuracy)]
    res = pd.DataFrame(columns = dfcols2, data = row)
    yeep = [model_summary2, res]
    model_summary2 = pd.concat(yeep)
    model_summary2 = model_summary2.sort_values('Accuracy', ascending = False)
```

```
model_summary2 = model_summary2.drop_duplicates()
return model_summary2.round(3)
```

#### In [36]:

```
# Function runs model, fits it, and saves the results
def run_model(model, model_name):
    model.fit(X_train, y_train)
    model_prediction = model.predict(X_test)
    cf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test, model_prediction)
    save_result(cf_matrix, model_name)
    cf = make_confusion_matrix(cf_matrix)
    return model_summary
dfcols2 = ['Model', 'Cv_Mean_Accuracy', 'Cv_Std']
model_summary2 = pd.DataFrame(columns=dfcols2)
model_summary2
```

#### Out[36]:

#### Model Cv\_Mean\_Accuracy Cv\_Std

#### In [37]:

```
def make confusion matrix(cf,
                          group names=None,
                          categories='auto',
                          count=True,
                          percent=True,
                          cbar=True,
                          xyticks=True,
                          xyplotlabels=True,
                          sum stats=True,
                          figsize=None,
                          cmap='Blues',
                          title=None):
                          # 1. Confusion Matrix
# SOURCE: The origin of this confusion matrix code was found on medium,
# from https://medium.com/@dtuk81/confusion-matrix-visualization-fc31e3f30fea
    # CODE TO GENERATE TEXT INSIDE EACH SQUARE
   blanks = ['' for i in range(cf.size)]
    if group names and len(group names) == cf.size:
       group labels = ["{}\n".format(value) for value in group names]
        group labels = blanks
    if count:
        group counts = ["{0:0.0f}\n".format(value) for value in cf.flatten()]
    else:
       group counts = blanks
    if percent:
        group percentages = ["{0:.2%}".format(value) for value in cf.flatten()/np.sum(cf
) ]
    else:
        group percentages = blanks
   box labels = [f''(v1)(v2)(v3)''.strip()) for v1, v2, v3 in zip(group labels, group count
s,group percentages)]
    box labels = np.asarray(box labels).reshape(cf.shape[0],cf.shape[1])
    # CODE TO GENERATE SUMMARY STATISTICS & TEXT FOR SUMMARY STATS
    if sum stats:
        #Accuracy is sum of diagonal divided by total observations
        accuracy = np.trace(cf) / float(np.sum(cf))
        #if it is a binary confusion matrix, show some more stats
        if len(cf) == 2:
            #Metrics for Binary Confusion Matrices
```

```
precision = cf[1,1] / sum(cf[:,1])
            recall = cf[1,1] / sum(cf[1,:])
            f1 score = 2*precision*recall / (precision + recall)
            stats text = \n \n\nAccuracy={:0.3f}\nPrecision={:0.3f}\nRecall={:0.3f}\nF1 Sc
ore={:0.3f}".format(
                accuracy, precision, recall, f1 score)
        else:
           stats text = "\n\nAccuracy={:0.3f}".format(accuracy)
    else:
       stats text = ""
    # SET FIGURE PARAMETERS ACCORDING TO OTHER ARGUMENTS
    if figsize==None:
        #Get default figure size if not set
        figsize = plt.rcParams.get('figure.figsize')
    if xyticks==False:
        #Do not show categories if xyticks is False
        categories=False
    # MAKE THE HEATMAP VISUALIZATION
    plt.figure(figsize=figsize)
    sns.heatmap(cf,annot=box labels,fmt="",cmap=cmap,cbar=cbar,xticklabels=categories,yt
icklabels=categories)
   if xyplotlabels:
       plt.ylabel('True label')
       plt.xlabel('Predicted label' + stats text)
    else:
       plt.xlabel(stats text)
    if title:
       plt.title(title)
```

#### In [38]:

```
def make_cf(model):
    #load pickle file
    with open(model, 'rb') as f:
        model = pickle.load(f)
    #get predictions
    y_pred = model.predict(X_test)
    cf = plot_confusion_matrix(model, y_test, y_pred)
    return cf
```

#### In [39]:

```
# Function creates a pipeline, runs it, saves the result, and saves a pickle file

def create_fullpipe(preprocessing, model, model_name):
    fullpipe = Pipeline(steps=[('preprocess', preprocessing), ('model', model)])
    fullpipe.fit(X_train, y_train)
    # cross validation
    cv = cross_val_score(fullpipe, X_test, y_test, cv=3, scoring='accuracy')
    cv_mean = cv.mean()
    cv_std = cv.std()
    res = save_result(cv_mean, cv_std, model_name)
    # pickle model
    pickle.dump(fullpipe, open(f'pickle_models/{model_name}.pkl', 'wb'))
    return res
```

### In [40]:

```
pipe_1 = Pipeline(steps=[('preprocess', preprocessing), ('model', RandomForestClassifier
())])
pipe_1.fit(X_train, y_train)
preds = pipe_1.predict(X_test)
cf = confusion_matrix(y_test, preds)
```

```
cf
Out[41]:
array([[2331, 490],
        [ 515, 2282]], dtype=int64)
In [42]:
labels = ['True Neg', 'False Pos', 'False Neg', 'True Pos']
categories = ['Zero', 'One']
make confusion matrix(cf,
                        group_names=labels,
                        categories=categories,
                        cmap='Blues')
                                                                2250
                                                               - 2000
                                        False Pos
               True Neg
                                           490
                 2331
                41.49%
                                          8.72%
                                                               - 1750
 True label
                                                               - 1500
                                                               1250
                                         True Pos
               False Neg
   One
                                                               - 1000
                 515
                                          2282
                9.17%
                                         40.62%
                                                              - 750
                                                              - 500
                 Zero
                                           One
                         Predicted label
                        Accuracy=0.821
                        Precision=0.823
                          Recall=0.816
                         F1 Score=0.820
In [43]:
# save pickle to file
pickle.dump(pipe 1, open('pickle models/pipe 1.pkl', 'wb'))
In [44]:
cat_list= list(feature_names_categorical)
all_cats = cat_list + numerical_columns
```

## f\_imp\_df Out[44]:

In [41]:

# CLOSING SPREAD 0.017 MONEYLINE 0.017

f imp df = f imp df.round(3)

f imp = pipe 1.steps[1][1].feature importances

imp df = pd.DataFrame(f imp, index = all cats, columns = ['Importance'])

f\_imp\_df = f\_imp\_df.sort\_values('Importance', ascending = False)

UPENING SPREAD	U.U I I
running_t1-t2_adv_pic	Importance 0.008
Estimate_Points_Difference_40gm	0.007
•••	
top_8_predicted_winner	0.000
team2_prev_season_champ_winner	0.000
prev_season_champ_winner	0.000
team2_rest_days	0.000
rest_days	0.000

# 494 rows × 1 columns

In [45]:

f\_imp\_df[:50]

Out[45]:

	Importance
CLOSING SPREAD	0.017
MONEYLINE	0.017
OPENING SPREAD	0.011
running_t1-t2_adv_pie	0.008
Estimate_Points_Difference_40gm	0.007
Estimate_Points_Difference_80gm	0.007
running_t1-t2_trad_+/-	0.007
t1_delta_minus_t2_delta_trad_+/-	0.006
Estimate_Points_Difference_Weighted	0.006
running_t1-t2_adv_offrtg	0.006
running_t1-t2_adv_netrtg	0.005
t1_delta_minus_t2_delta_adv_netrtg	0.005
t1_delta_minus_t2_delta_adv_pie	0.005
net_score_top_5	0.005
net_score_top_8	0.005
Estimate_Points_Difference_20gm	0.004
net_score_top_6	0.004
net_score_top_7	0.004
net_score_top_4	0.004
t1_delta_minus_t2_delta_adv_offrtg	0.003
t1_delta_minus_t2_delta_adv_ts%	0.003
40gm_tm2_minus_nba_avg_offrtg	0.003
Tm2_Points_Estimate_80gm	0.003
t1_league_delta_adv_pie	0.003
t1_delta_minus_t2_delta_adv_efg%	0.003
team1_prevwins_minus_team2_prevwins	0.003
running_t1-t2_adv_ts%	0.003
tm2_80_game_std_defrtg	0.003
tm2_40_gm_std_offrtg	0.003
Tm1_Points_Estimate_80gm	0.003

= = = •	
Tm2 Points Estimate Weighted	Importance 0.002
t2_running_trad_+/-	0.002
10gm_tm2_minus_nba_avg_offrtg	0.002
10gm_tm1_minus_nba_avg_offrtg	0.002
10gm_tm2_minus_nba_std_pace	0.002
10gm_tm1_minus_nba_std_defrtg	0.002
80gm_tm2_minus_nba_avg_offrtg	0.002
running_t1-t2_adv_efg%	0.002
t1_delta_minus_t2_delta_four_efg%	0.002
40gm_tm2_minus_nba_std_offrtg	0.002
20gm_tm2_minus_nba_avg_offrtg	0.002
10gm_tm1_minus_nba_std_offrtg	0.002
tm1_40_gm_avg_offrtg	0.002
tm1_10_gm_std_offrtg	0.002
tm2_10_gm_std_offrtg	0.002
t1_league_delta_adv_offrtg	0.002
running_t1-t2_four_efg%	0.002
tm1_10_gm_avg_offrtg	0.002
t2_league_delta_adv_netrtg	0.002
10gm_tm1_minus_nba_std_pace	0.002

# **Logistic Regression**

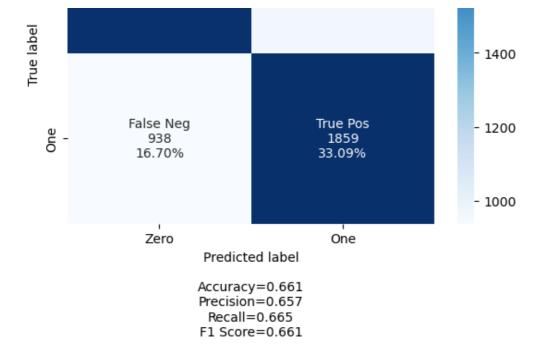
```
In [46]:
```

```
# Test Pipe 2

pipe2= Pipeline(steps=[('preprocess', preprocessing), ('model', LogisticRegression())])
pipe2.fit(X_train, y_train)
preds = pipe2.predict(X_test)
cf = confusion_matrix(y_test, preds)
```

# In [47]:

True Neg False Pos
1852 969
32.97% 17.25% - 1600



#### **Decision Tree**

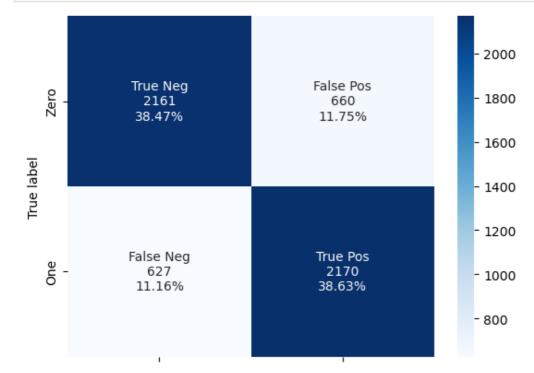
# In [49]:

```
pipe3 = Pipeline(steps=[('preprocess', preprocessing), ('model', DecisionTreeClassifier(
))])
pipe3.fit(X_train, y_train)
preds = pipe3.predict(X_test)
cf = confusion_matrix(y_test, preds)
cf
```

# Out[49]:

```
array([[2161, 660], [ 627, 2170]], dtype=int64)
```

# In [50]:



Zero One Predicted label

> Accuracy=0.771 Precision=0.767 Recall=0.776 F1 Score=0.771

# In [51]:

```
cat_list= list(feature_names_categorical)
all_cats = cat_list + numerical_columns
f_imp = pipe3.steps[1][1].feature_importances_
f_imp_df = pd.DataFrame(f_imp, index = all_cats, columns = ['Importance'])
f_imp_df = f_imp_df.sort_values('Importance', ascending = False)
f_imp_df = f_imp_df.round(3)
f_imp_df
```

# Out[51]:

#### Importance

MONEYLINE	0.091
CLOSING SPREAD	0.035
Estimate_Points_Difference_Weighted	0.022
80gm_tm2_minus_nba_std_pace	0.009
10gm_tm2_minus_nba_std_pace	0.008
•••	
prev_season_champ_winner	0.000
team2_win%_previous_season	0.000
t1_running_trad_+/-	0.000
team_win%_previous_season	0.000
trad_season	0.000

# 494 rows × 1 columns

#### **Bagged Trees**

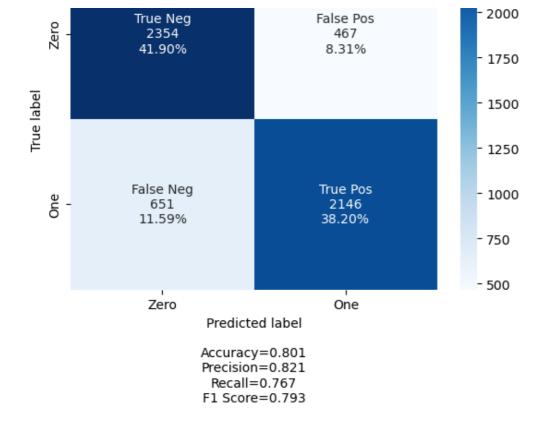
# In [52]:

```
pipe4 = Pipeline(steps=[('preprocess', preprocessing), ('model', BaggingClassifier())])
pipe4.fit(X_train, y_train)
preds = pipe4.predict(X_test)
cf = confusion_matrix(y_test, preds)
cf
```

# Out[52]:

```
array([[2354, 467], [ 651, 2146]], dtype=int64)
```

# In [53]:



### **Extra Trees**

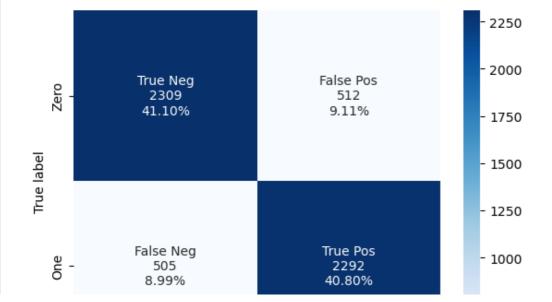
#### In [54]:

```
pipe5 = Pipeline(steps=[('preprocess', preprocessing), ('model', ExtraTreesClassifier())
])
pipe5.fit(X_train, y_train)
preds = pipe5.predict(X_test)
cf = confusion_matrix(y_test, preds)
cf
```

# Out[54]:

```
array([[2309, 512], [505, 2292]], dtype=int64)
```

# In [55]:



```
Zero One
Predicted label

Accuracy=0.819
Precision=0.817
Recall=0.819
F1 Score=0.818
```

#### **AdaBoost**

```
In [56]:
```

```
import xgboost as xgb
#import adaboost
from sklearn.ensemble import AdaBoostClassifier
```

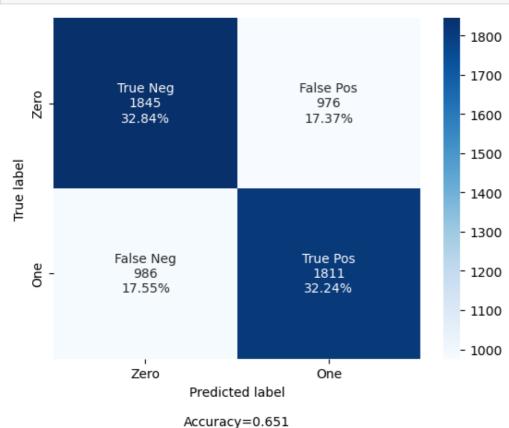
#### In [57]:

```
pipe6 = Pipeline(steps=[('preprocess', preprocessing), ('model', AdaBoostClassifier())])
pipe6.fit(X_train, y_train)
preds = pipe6.predict(X_test)
cf = confusion_matrix(y_test, preds)
cf
```

# Out[57]:

```
array([[1845, 976], [ 986, 1811]], dtype=int64)
```

### In [58]:



Precision=0.650

#### **XGBoost**

```
In [59]:
```

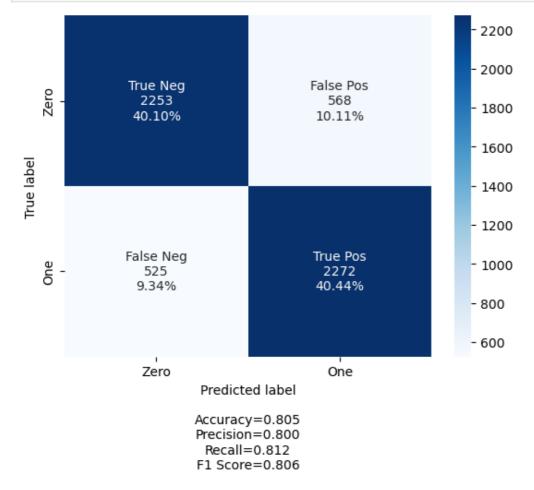
```
pipe7 = Pipeline(steps=[('preprocess', preprocessing), ('model', xgb.XGBClassifier())])
pipe7.fit(X_train, y_train)
preds = pipe7.predict(X_test)
cf = confusion_matrix(y_test, preds)
cf
```

[18:51:55] WARNING: C:\Windows\Temp\abs\_557yfx631l\croots\recipe\xgboost-split\_1659548953 302\work\src\learner.cc:1115: Starting in XGBoost 1.3.0, the default evaluation metric us ed with the objective 'binary:logistic' was changed from 'error' to 'logloss'. Explicitly set eval\_metric if you'd like to restore the old behavior.

#### Out[59]:

```
array([[2253, 568], [525, 2272]], dtype=int64)
```

#### In [60]:



# **GridSearch Best Models**

```
In [61]:
```

```
# do small gridsearch
params = {
```

```
'model__n_estimators': [100, 200, 300]}
grid = GridSearchCV(pipe7, param grid=params, cv=3, scoring='accuracy')
grid.fit(X train, y train)
grid.best params
[18:52:00] WARNING: C:\Windows\Temp\abs_557yfx6311\croots\recipe\xgboost-split_1659548953
302\work\src\learner.cc:1115: Starting in XGBoost 1.3.0, the default evaluation metric us
ed with the objective 'binary:logistic' was changed from 'error' to 'logloss'. Explicitly
set eval_metric if you'd like to restore the old behavior.
[18:52:03] WARNING: C:\Windows\Temp\abs 557yfx631l\croots\recipe\xgboost-split 1659548953
302\work\src\learner.cc:1115: Starting in XGBoost 1.3.0, the default evaluation metric us
ed with the objective 'binary:logistic' was changed from 'error' to 'logloss'. Explicitly
set eval metric if you'd like to restore the old behavior.
[18:52:07] WARNING: C:\Windows\Temp\abs 557yfx6311\croots\recipe\xgboost-split 1659548953
302\work\src\learner.cc:1115: Starting in XGBoost 1.3.0, the default evaluation metric us
ed with the objective 'binary:logistic' was changed from 'error' to 'logloss'. Explicitly
set eval metric if you'd like to restore the old behavior.
[18:52:10] WARNING: C:\Windows\Temp\abs_557yfx631l\croots\recipe\xgboost-split 1659548953
302\work\src\learner.cc:1115: Starting in XGBoost 1.3.0, the default evaluation metric us
ed with the objective 'binary:logistic' was changed from 'error' to 'logloss'. Explicitly
set eval metric if you'd like to restore the old behavior.
[18:52:17] WARNING: C:\Windows\Temp\abs 557yfx6311\croots\recipe\xgboost-split 1659548953
302\work\src\learner.cc:1115: Starting in XGBoost 1.3.0, the default evaluation metric us
ed with the objective 'binary:logistic' was changed from 'error' to 'logloss'. Explicitly
set eval_metric if you'd like to restore the old behavior.
 [18:52:23] $ WARNING: C:\Windows\Temp\abs_557yfx6311\croots\recipe\xgboost-split_1659548953 ] $ WARNING: C:\Windows\Temp\abs_557yfx6311\croots\recipe\xgboost-split_1659548953 ] $ WARNING: C:\Windows\Temp\abs_557yfx6311\croots\recipe\xgboost-split_1659548953 ] $ WARNING: C:\Windows\Temp\abs_557yfx6311\croots\recipe\xgboost-split_1659548953 ] $ WARNING: C:\Windows\Temp\abs_557yfx6311\croots\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit\xsplit
302\work\src\learner.cc:1115: Starting in XGBoost 1.3.0, the default evaluation metric us
ed with the objective 'binary:logistic' was changed from 'error' to 'logloss'. Explicitly
set eval_metric if you'd like to restore the old behavior.
[18:52:30] WARNING: C:\Windows\Temp\abs_557yfx6311\croots\recipe\xgboost-split_1659548953
302\work\src\learner.cc:1115: Starting in XGBoost 1.3.0, the default evaluation metric us
ed with the objective 'binary:logistic' was changed from 'error' to 'logloss'. Explicitly
set eval metric if you'd like to restore the old behavior.
[18:52:39] WARNING: C:\Windows\Temp\abs 557yfx6311\croots\recipe\xqboost-split 1659548953
302\work\src\learner.cc:1115: Starting in XGBoost 1.3.0, the default evaluation metric us
ed with the objective 'binary:logistic' was changed from 'error' to 'logloss'. Explicitly
set eval metric if you'd like to restore the old behavior.
[18:52:49] WARNING: C:\Windows\Temp\abs_557yfx6311\croots\recipe\xgboost-split_1659548953
302\work\src\learner.cc:1115: Starting in XGBoost 1.3.0, the default evaluation metric us
ed with the objective 'binary:logistic' was changed from 'error' to 'logloss'. Explicitly
set eval metric if you'd like to restore the old behavior.
[18:52:59] WARNING: C:\Windows\Temp\abs_557yfx6311\croots\recipe\xgboost-split_1659548953
302\work\src\learner.cc:1115: Starting in XGBoost 1.3.0, the default evaluation metric us
ed with the objective 'binary:logistic' was changed from 'error' to 'logloss'. Explicitly
set eval_metric if you'd like to restore the old behavior.
Out[61]:
{'model n estimators': 300}
In [62]:
grid.best estimator
# get best score from best estimator
be = grid.best estimator
# score be
be.score(X test, y test)
Out[62]:
0.812566749733001
In [63]:
def gridsearched model(model best est, model name):
      # check the accuracy of the best estimator
     be = model best est
      # score be
     be score = be.score(X test, y test)
```

res = save result(be score, model name)

```
# pickle model
    pickle.dump(model best est, open(f'pickle models/{model name}.pkl', 'wb'))
    # make confusion matrix
    return res
In [64]:
# get params for extra trees
pipe5.steps[1][1].get params()
Out[64]:
{ 'bootstrap': False,
 'ccp alpha': 0.0,
 'class weight': None,
 'criterion': 'gini',
 'max depth': None,
 'max features': 'auto',
 'max leaf nodes': None,
 'max samples': None,
 'min impurity decrease': 0.0,
 'min samples leaf': 1,
 'min samples split': 2,
 'min weight fraction leaf': 0.0,
 'n estimators': 100,
 'n_jobs': None,
 'oob score': False,
 'random state': None,
 'verbose': 0,
 'warm start': False}
In [65]:
def extra trees gridsearch(model, n jobs = 16, verbose = 10, cv = 3, scoring = 'accuracy
'):
    # This grid searches each parameter, and only changes the parameter being searched.
    # This is because I have found that grid searching multiple parameters at once can be
computationally expensive,
    # without much, if any, found improvement in accuracy.
    init_grid = {'model__n_estimators' : [50, 100, 150, 200, 350, 500, 750, 1000],
                    'model__max_depth' : [None],
                    'model__max_features' : ['auto'],
                    'model__criterion' : ['gini'],
                    'model__min_samples_split' : [2],
                    'model min samples leaf' : [1],
                    'model bootstrap' : [True],
                    'model max leaf nodes' : [None],
                    'model min impurity_decrease' : [0.0],
                    'model _ccp_alpha' : [0.0]}
    # grid search #1 - model n estimators
    gridsearch 1 = GridSearchCV(model, init grid, cv = cv, scoring = scoring, n jobs = n
_jobs, verbose = verbose)
    gridsearch 1.fit(X train, y train)
    gridsearched model(gridsearch 1.best estimator , 'ET Gridsearched 1')
    bp = gridsearch 1.best params
   bp2 = pd.DataFrame.from_dict(bp, orient='index').reset_index()
    # get param values
    n est = bp2[bp2['index'] == 'model n estimators']
    n est = n est[0].values[0]
    # if estimators or depth is min or max, keep pushing boundaries
    print(f'Best model n estimators: {n est}')
    maxdepth grid = {'model n estimators' : [n est],
                'model max depth': [None, 2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 35, 40,
45, 50, 55, 60, 65, 70, 75, 80, 85, 100],
                'model max features' : ['auto'],
```

```
'model__criterion' : ['gini'],
                'model__min_samples_split' : [2],
                'model__min_samples_leaf' : [1],
                'model__bootstrap' : [True],
                'model__max_leaf_nodes' : [None],
                'model min impurity decrease' : [0.0],
                'model ccp alpha' : [0.0]}
    ##### GRID SEARCH 2 -- MAX DEPTH #####
   gridsearch 2 = GridSearchCV(model, maxdepth grid,cv = cv, scoring = scoring, n jobs
= n jobs, verbose = verbose)
    gridsearch 2.fit(X train, y train)
    gridsearched model (gridsearch 2.best estimator , 'ET Gridsearched 2')
    bp = gridsearch_2.best_params_
    bp2 = pd.DataFrame.from dict(bp, orient='index').reset index()
    model__max_depth = bp2[bp2['index'] == 'model__max_depth']
    model__max_depth = model__max_depth[0].values[0]
    print(f'Best model__max_depth: {model__max_depth}')
    ##### GRID SEARCH 3 -- MAX FEATURES #####
   model__max_features_grid = {'model__n_estimators' : [n_est],
                             'model__max_depth' : [model__max_depth],
                             'model max features' : ['auto', 'sqrt', 'log2', .4, .5, .6
, .7, .8, .9, 1.0],
                             'model criterion' : ['gini'],
                             'model min samples split' : [2],
                             'model min samples leaf' : [1],
                             'model bootstrap' : [True],
                             'model max leaf nodes' : [None],
                             'model min impurity decrease' : [0.0],
   'model__ccp_alpha': [0.0]}
gridsearch_3 = GridSearchCV(model, model__max_features_grid,cv = cv, scoring = scori
ng, n jobs = n jobs, verbose = verbose)
    gridsearch 3.fit(X_train, y_train)
    gm = gridsearched model(gridsearch 3.best estimator_, 'ET_Gridsearched_3')
    bp = gridsearch 3.best params
    bp2 = pd.DataFrame.from_dict(bp, orient='index').reset_index()
    model__max_features = bp2[bp2['index'] == 'model__max_features']
   model max features = model max features[0].values[0]
   print(f'Best model max features: {model max features}')
    ##### GRID SEARCH 4 -- MIN SAMPLES SPLIT #####
    model min samples split grid = {'model n estimators' : [n est],
                             'model max depth' : [model max depth],
                             'model max features' : [model max features],
                             'model criterion' : ['gini'],
                             'model min samples split' : [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10],
                             'model min samples leaf' : [1],
                             'model bootstrap' : [True],
                             'model__max_leaf_nodes' : [None],
                             'model__min_impurity_decrease' : [0.0],
'model__ccp_alpha' : [0.0]}
    gridsearch_4 = GridSearchCV(model, model__min_samples_split_grid,cv = cv, scoring =
scoring, n_jobs = n_jobs, verbose = verbose)
    gridsearch_4.fit(X_train, y_train)
    gm = gridsearched model(gridsearch 4.best estimator , 'ET Gridsearched 4')
    bp = gridsearch_4.best_params_
    bp2 = pd.DataFrame.from dict(bp, orient='index').reset index()
    model min samples split = bp2[bp2['index'] == 'model min samples split']
    model min samples split = model min samples split[0].values[0]
    print(f'Best model min samples split: {model min samples split}')
    ##### GRID SEARCH 5 -- MIN SAMPLES LEAF #####
    model min samples leaf grid = {'model n estimators' : [n est],
                             'model max depth' : [model max depth],
                             'model max features' : [model max features],
                             'model criterion' : ['gini'],
                             'model__min_samples_split' : [model__min_samples_split],
'model__min_samples_leaf' : [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10]
```

```
'model__bootstrap' : [True],
                            'model__max_leaf_nodes' : [None],
                            'model__min_impurity_decrease' : [0.0],
                            'model ccp alpha' : [0.0]}
   gridsearch 5 = GridSearchCV(model, model min samples leaf grid,cv = cv, scoring = s
coring, n jobs = n jobs, verbose = verbose)
   gridsearch 5.fit(X train, y train)
   gm = gridsearched model(gridsearch 5.best estimator , 'ET Gridsearched 5')
   bp = gridsearch 5.best params
   bp2 = pd.DataFrame.from dict(bp, orient='index').reset index()
   model min samples leaf = bp2[bp2['index'] == 'model min samples leaf']
   model min samples leaf = model min samples leaf[0].values[0]
   print(f'Best model min samples leaf: {model min samples leaf}')
   ##### GRID SEARCH 6 -- MAX LEAF NODES #####
   model__max_leaf_nodes_grid = {'model__n_estimators' : [n_est],
                            'model__max_depth' : [model__max_depth],
                            'model__max_features' : [model__max_features],
                            'model__criterion' : ['gini'],
                            'model__min_samples_split' : [model__min_samples_split],
                            'model__min_samples_leaf' : [model min samples leaf],
                            'model__bootstrap' : [True],
                            'model max leaf nodes' : [None, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10
],
                            'model min impurity decrease' : [0.0],
                           'model ccp alpha' : [0.0]}
   gridsearch 6 = GridSearchCV(model, model max leaf nodes grid,cv = cv, scoring = sco
ring, n jobs = n jobs, verbose = verbose)
   gridsearch 6.fit(X train, y train)
   gm = gridsearched model(gridsearch 6.best estimator, 'ET Gridsearched 6')
   bp = gridsearch 6.best params
   bp2 = pd.DataFrame.from dict(bp, orient='index').reset index()
   model max leaf nodes = bp2[bp2['index'] == 'model max leaf nodes']
          max_leaf_nodes = model__max_leaf_nodes[0].values[0]
   print(f'Best model max leaf nodes: {model max leaf nodes}')
   ##### GRID SEARCH 7 -- MIN IMPURITY DECREASE #####
   model__min_impurity_decrease_grid = {'model__n_estimators' : [n_est],
                            'model__max_depth' : [model__max_depth],
                            'model __max_features' : [model __max features],
                            'model__criterion' : ['gini'],
                            'model min samples split' : [model min samples split],
                            'model min samples_leaf' : [model__min_samples_leaf],
                            'model bootstrap' : [True],
                            'model max leaf nodes' : [model max leaf nodes],
                            'model min impurity decrease' : [0.0, 0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.4, 0
.5],
                            'model ccp alpha' : [0.0]}
   gridsearch 7 = GridSearchCV (model, model min impurity decrease grid, cv = cv, scorin
g = scoring, n_jobs = n_jobs, verbose = verbose)
   gridsearch 7.fit(X train, y train)
   gm = gridsearched model(gridsearch 7.best estimator , 'ET Gridsearched 7')
   bp = gridsearch 7.best params
   bp2 = pd.DataFrame.from dict(bp, orient='index').reset index()
   model__min_impurity_decrease = bp2[bp2['index'] == 'model__min_impurity_decrease']
   model__min_impurity_decrease = model__min_impurity_decrease[0].values[0]
   print(f'Best model min impurity decrease: {model min impurity decrease}')
   ##### GRID SEARCH 8 -- CCP ALPHA #####
   model ccp alpha grid = {'model n estimators' : [n est],
                            'model max depth' : [model max depth],
                            'model max features' : [model max features],
                            'model criterion' : ['gini'],
                            'model min samples split' : [model min samples split],
                            'model__min_samples_leaf' : [model _min samples leaf],
                            'model bootstrap' : [True],
                            'model max leaf_nodes' : [model max_leaf_nodes],
                            'model min impurity decrease' : [model min impurity decrea
se],
                            'model ccp alpha': [0.0, 0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.4, 0.5]}
```

```
gridsearch_8 = GridSearchCV(model, model__ccp_alpha_grid,cv = cv, scoring = scoring,
n_jobs = n_jobs, verbose = verbose)
    gridsearch 8.fit(X train, y train)
    gm = gridsearched model(gridsearch 8.best estimator , 'ET Gridsearched 8')
    bp = gridsearch 8.best params
    bp2 = pd.DataFrame.from dict(bp, orient='index').reset index()
    model ccp alpha = bp2[bp2['index'] == 'model ccp alpha']
    model ccp alpha = model ccp alpha[0].values[0]
    print(f'Best model ccp alpha: {model ccp alpha}')
    return gm, gridsearch 1.best params , gridsearch 2.best params , gridsearch 3.best p
arams , gridsearch 4.best params , gridsearch 5.best params , gridsearch 6.best params ,
gridsearch 7.best params , gridsearch 8.best params
In [66]:
extra trees = Pipeline(steps=[('preprocess', preprocessing), ('model', ExtraTreesClassif
In [67]:
params = {
    'model n estimators': [100, 250, 500, 1000, 1500, 2000],
extra trees grid = GridSearchCV(extra trees, params, cv=3, scoring='accuracy', n jobs=-1
, verbose=10)
extra trees grid.fit(X train, y train)
extra trees grid.best params
Fitting 3 folds for each of 6 candidates, totalling 18 fits
Out[67]:
{'model n estimators': 500}
In [68]:
mod = extra trees grid.best estimator
mod.fit(X_train, y_train)
y pred = mod.predict(X test)
print(classification report(y test, y pred))
                         recall f1-score
              precision
                                              support
           0
                             0.82
                                       0.82
                   0.82
                                                 2821
           1
                   0.82
                             0.81
                                       0.82
                                                 2797
   accuracy
                                       0.82
                                                 5618
   macro avg
                   0.82
                            0.82
                                       0.82
                                                 5618
weighted avg
                   0.82
                             0.82
                                       0.82
                                                 5618
In [69]:
score = mod.score(X test, y test)
print(score)
0.8168387326450695
In [74]:
params = {
    'model n estimators': [1000, 1500],
    'model__max_depth': [None, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 35, 40],
    'model max features': ['auto', 'sqrt', 'log2', .4, .5],
extra trees grid = GridSearchCV(extra trees, params, cv=3, scoring='accuracy', n jobs=16
, verbose=10)
extra trees grid.fit(X train, y train)
```

extra trees grid.best params

```
Fitting 3 folds for each of 80 candidates, totalling 240 fits
Out[74]:
{'model max depth': 15,
 'model max features': 0.5,
 'model n estimators': 1500}
In [75]:
extra trees grid.best params
Out[75]:
{'model max depth': 15,
 'model max features': 0.5,
 'model n estimators': 1500}
In [76]:
mod = extra trees grid.best estimator
score = mod.score(X_test, y_test)
print(score)
0.8189747241011036
Random Forest
In [79]:
random_forest = Pipeline(steps=[('preprocess', preprocessing), ('model', ExtraTreesClass
ifier())])
In [80]:
params = {
    'model n_estimators': [500, 1000],
    'model max depth': [None, 10, 12, 15, 18, 20, 23, 25, 30, 35],
    'model__max_features': ['auto', 'sqrt', 'log2', .4, .5],
}
random forest grid = GridSearchCV(random forest, params, cv=3, scoring='accuracy', n job
s=16, verbose=10)
random_forest_grid.fit(X_train, y_train)
random_forest_grid.best_params_
Fitting 3 folds for each of 100 candidates, totalling 300 fits
Out[80]:
{'model__max_depth': 18,
 'model__max_features': 0.5,
 'model__n_estimators': 500}
In [81]:
mod = random forest grid.best estimator
score = mod.score(X test, y test)
print(score)
0.8244927020291919
In [ ]:
# load rf gridsearched 3 from pickle
with open('pickle models/rf gridsearched 3.pkl', 'rb') as f:
    rf gridsearched 3 = pickle.load(f)
In [84]:
```

cat list= list/fasture names categorical)

```
all_cats = cat_list + numerical_columns
f_imp = random_forest_grid.best_estimator_.steps[1][1].feature_importances_
f_imp_df = pd.DataFrame(f_imp, index = all_cats, columns = ['Importance'])
f_imp_df = f_imp_df.sort_values('Importance', ascending = False)
f_imp_df = f_imp_df.round(3)
f_imp_df
```

# Out[84]:

	Importance
OPENING SPREAD	0.037
CLOSING SPREAD	0.020
MONEYLINE	0.017
Estimate_Points_Difference_Weighted	0.015
Estimate_Points_Difference_40gm	0.012
top_8_predicted_winner	0.001
team2_prev_season_champ_winner	0.001
prev_season_champ_winner	0.001
team2_rest_days	0.000
rest_days	0.000

# 494 rows × 1 columns

# In [85]:

f\_imp\_df[:50]

# Out[85]:

	Importance
OPENING SPREAD	0.037
CLOSING SPREAD	0.020
MONEYLINE	0.017
Estimate_Points_Difference_Weighted	0.015
Estimate_Points_Difference_40gm	0.012
home?	0.012
Estimate_Points_Difference_80gm	0.009
Estimate_Points_Difference_20gm	0.008
t1_delta_minus_t2_delta_trad_+/-	0.007
running_t1-t2_trad_+/-	0.007
top_5_predicted_winner	0.006
t1_delta_minus_t2_delta_adv_pie	0.006
t1_delta_minus_t2_delta_adv_netrtg	0.006
running_t1-t2_adv_pie	0.006
running_t1-t2_adv_netrtg	0.005
team1_prevwins_minus_team2_prevwins	0.005
net_score_top_5	0.003
top_6_predicted_winner	0.003
net_score_top_7	0.003
net_score_top_4	0.003

net_score_top_6	Importance
10gm_tm2_minus_nba_avg_offrtg	0.003
10gm_tm1_minus_nba_std_defrtg	0.003
10gm_tm2_minus_nba_std_pace	0.003
10gm_tm1_minus_nba_avg_offrtg	0.003
net_score_top_8	0.003
10gm_tm2_minus_nba_std_offrtg	0.003
tm1_10_gm_std_defrtg	0.003
10gm_tm1_minus_nba_std_offrtg	0.003
tm2_10_gm_std_defrtg	0.003
OPENING TOTAL	0.003
10gm_tm2_minus_nba_std_defrtg	0.003
tm1_10_gm_std_pace	0.003
tm2_10_gm_avg_offrtg	0.003
20gm_tm1_minus_nba_std_defrtg	0.003
nba_10_gm_std_defrtg	0.003
tm1_10_gm_std_offrtg	0.003
tm2_10_gm_std_pace	0.003
nba_10_gm_std_offrtg	0.002
team2_yoy_salary_change	0.002
20gm_tm2_minus_nba_std_defrtg	0.002
10gm_tm1_minus_nba_std_pace	0.002
10gm_tm2_minus_nba_avg_defrtg	0.002
10gm_tm1_minus_nba_avg_defrtg	0.002
running_t1-t2_adv_offrtg	0.002
tm1_20_gm_std_defrtg	0.002
tm2_10_gm_std_offrtg	0.002
nba_10_gm_std_pace	0.002
tm1_10_gm_avg_offrtg	0.002
20gm_tm1_minus_nba_std_pace	0.002

# **Conclusion**

The best model was the third Random Forest model, with a test accuracy of 83% (rounded).