

TIMOTHY M. MERLIS

Princeton University
tmerlis@princeton.edu
<https://timothymerlis.com>
ORCID: <https://orcid.org/0000-0002-5593-8210>

Research Interests

Climate and atmospheric dynamics, extreme weather and climate change, hurricanes, polar climate, atmospheric hydrological cycle & surface coupling

Awards

- 2019–2022 Natural Sciences and Engineering Research Council of Canada Discovery Grant Accelerator Award
- 2018–2019 Tomlinson Professorship Award, McGill University
- 2015–2022 Canada Research Chair (Tier II)
- 2014 James R. Holton Early Career Scientist Award, Atmospheric Sciences Section of the American Geophysical Union Conference

Scientific Leadership Roles

- Chair of AMS Atmospheric and Oceanic Fluid Dynamics Committee, 2024–2027
- Program Chair of AMS Atmospheric and Oceanic Fluid Dynamics Meeting, 2024
- Organizer of Princeton University/Geophysical Fluid Dynamics Laboratory Atmospheric Dynamics group meeting, 2022–
- Vice-chair of AMS Atmospheric and Oceanic Fluid Dynamics Committee, 2021–2024
- Associate Editor *Journal of Climate*, 2021–
- Program Chair of AMS Atmospheric and Oceanic Fluid Dynamics Meeting, 2022
- Co-organizer of Princeton Center for Theoretical Science Workshop From Spectroscopy to Climate, 2022
- National Representative, International Association of Meteorology and Atmospheric Sciences, 2019–2022
- Chair of Canadian Meteorological and Oceanographic Society Scientific Committee, 2017–2020

Positions

- 2022– **Princeton University Atmospheric and Oceanic Sciences & Cooperative Institute for Modeling Earth Systems**
Manager, Science
- 2018–2022 **McGill University Department of Atmospheric and Oceanic Sciences**
Associate Professor & Member of McGill Space Institute
Canada Research Chair (Tier II) in Atmospheric and Climate Dynamics

- 2013–2018 **McGill University Department of Atmospheric and Oceanic Sciences**
Assistant Professor & Canada Research Chair (Tier II, 2015–2018)
- 2011–2013 **Princeton University and Geophysical Fluid Dynamics Laboratory**
Princeton Center for Theoretical Science Postdoctoral Fellow, Hosted by Isaac Held
- 2006–2011 **Ph.D. California Institute of Technology**

Refereed Journal Publications (See <http://timothymerlis.com/publications.html> for up-to-date list.) Advisees are underlined. H-index 28, cumulative citations 2141 (Google Scholar, July 2024).

- [63] Merlis, T. M. (2024): Perturbing the surface energy balance to emulate the historical pattern of tropical Pacific sea surface temperature trends. *Journal of Climate*, submitted.
- [62] Merlis, T. M., I. Guendelman, Cheng, K.-Y., L. Harris, Y.-T. Chen, C. S. Bretherton, M. Bolot, L. Zhou, A. Kaltenbaugh, S. K. Clark, and S. Fueglistaler (2024): The vertical structure of tropical temperature change in global storm-resolving model simulations of climate change. *Geophysical Research Letters*, submitted.
- [61] Bolot, M., O. Pauluis, L. M. Harris, K.-Y. Cheng, T. M. Merlis, S. K. Clark, A. Kaltenbaugh, L. Zhou, and S. Fueglistaler (2024): Precipitation-induced dissipation limits storm kinetic energy in a warming climate. Submitted.
- [60] Caballero, R. and T. M. Merlis (2024): Polar feedbacks in radiative-advective equilibrium from an air mass transformation perspective. *Journal of Climate*, in revision.
- [59] Merlis, T. M., K.-Y. Cheng, I. Guendelman, L. Harris, C. S. Bretherton, M. Bolot, L. Zhou, A. Kaltenbaugh, S. K. Clark, G. A. Vecchi, and S. Fueglistaler (2024): Climate Sensitivity and Relative Humidity Changes in Global Storm-Resolving Model Simulations of Climate Change. *Science Advances*, **10**, eadn5217, doi:10.1126/sciadv.adn5217.
- [58] Guendelman, I., T. M. Merlis, K.-Y. Cheng, L. Harris, C. S. Bretherton, M. Bolot, S. K. Clark, A. Kaltenbaugh, T. M. Merlis, L. Zhou, and S. Fueglistaler (2024): The Precipitation Response to Warming and CO₂ Increase: A Comparison of a Global Storm Resolving Model and CMIP6 Models. *Geophysical Research Letters*, **51**, e2023GL107008, doi:10.1029/2023GL107008.
- [57] Chen, Y.-T., T. M. Merlis, and Y. Huang (2024): The cause of negative CO₂ forcing at the top-of-atmosphere: the role of stratospheric vs. tropospheric temperature inversions. *Geophysical Research Letters*, **51**, e2023GL106433, doi:10.1029/2023GL106433.
- [56] Meera, M., T. M. Merlis, and D. J. Kirshbaum (2024): Response of the current climate to land-ocean contrasts in parameterized cumulus entrainment. *Journal of Advances in Modeling Earth Systems*, accepted.
- [55] Bolot, M., L. Harris, K.-Y. Cheng, T. M. Merlis, P. Blossey, C. S. Bretherton, S. K. Clark, A. Kaltenbaugh, L. Zhou, and S. Fueglistaler (2023): Kilometer-scale global warming simulations and active sensors reveal changes of convective velocities in the tropics. *npj Climate and Atmospheric Science*, **6**, 209, doi:10.1038/s41612-023-00525-w.
- [54] Feldl, N. and T. M. Merlis (2023): An analytical model for radiative feedbacks in comprehensive climate models. *Geophysical Research Letters*, **50**, e2023GL105796, doi:10.1029/2023GL105796.

- [53] Chang, C.-Y. and T. M. Merlis (2023): The role of diffusivity changes on the pattern of warming in energy balance models. *Journal of Climate*, **36**, 7993-8006, doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-23-0121.1.
- [52] Zurita-Gotor, P., I. M. Held, T. M. Merlis, C.-Y. Chang, S. A. Hill, C. G. MacDonald (2023): Non-uniqueness in ITCZ latitude due to radiation-circulation coupling in an idealized GCM. *Journal of Advances in Modeling Earth Systems*, **15**, e2023MS003736, doi:10.1029/2023MS003736.
- [51] Chen, Y.-T., Y. Huang, and T. M. Merlis (2023): The global patterns of instantaneous CO₂ forcing at the top-of-atmosphere and surface. *Journal of Climate*, **36**, 6331-6347, doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-22-0708.1.
- [50] Fortin, A.-S., C. O. Dufour, T. M. Merlis, and R. Msadek (2023): Drivers of the decline of the Atlantic Meridional Overturning Circulation under climate change in a hierarchy of climate models. *Journal of Climate*, **36**, 6481-6498, doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-22-0561.1.
- [49] Labonté, M.-P. and T. M. Merlis (2023): Evaluation of changes in dry and wet precipitation extremes with warming using a passive water vapor modelling approach. *Journal of Climate*, **36**, 2167-2182, doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-22-0048.1.
- [48] Cheng, K.-Y., L. Harris, C. S. Bretherton, T. M. Merlis, M. Bolot, L. Zhou, A. Kaltenbaugh, S. K. Clark, and S. Fueglistaler (2022): Impact of warmer sea surface temperature on the global pattern of intense convection: insights from a global storm resolving model. *Geophysical Research Letters*, **49**, e2022GL099796, doi:10.1029/2022GL099796.
- [47] Merlis, T. M., N. Feldl, and R. Caballero (2022): Changes in poleward atmospheric energy transport over a wide range of climates: Energetic and diffusive perspectives and a priori theories. *Journal of Climate*, **35**, 2933-2948, doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-21-0682.1.
- [46] Hill, S. A., N. J. Burls, A. V. Fedorov, and T. M. Merlis (2022): Symmetric and antisymmetric components of polar-amplified warming. *Journal of Climate*, **35**, 3157-3172, doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-20-0972.1.
- [45] Kim, D., H. Kim, S. M. Kang, M. F. Stuecker, and T. M. Merlis (2022): Weak future Hadley cell intensity changes due to compensating effects of tropical and extratropical forcing. *npj Climate and Atmospheric Science*, **5**, 61, doi:10.1038/s41612-022-00287-x.
- [44] Navarro, T., T. M. Merlis, N. B. Cowan, and N. Gomez (2022): Atmospheric gravitational tides of Earth-like planets orbiting low mass stars. *Planetary Science Journal*, **3**, 162, doi:10.3847/PSJ/ac76cd.
- [43] Rousseau-Rizzi, R., T. M. Merlis, and N. Jeevanjee (2022): The connection between Carnot and CAPE formulations of TC potential intensity. *Journal of Climate*, **35**, 941-954, doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-21-0360.1.
- [42] Kim, D, S. M. Kang, T. M. Merlis, and Y. Shin (2021): Atmospheric circulation sensitivity to changes in the vertical structure of polar warming. *Geophysical Research Letters*, **48**, e2021GL094726, doi:10.1029/2021GL094726.
- [41] Feldl, N. and T. M. Merlis (2021): Polar amplification in idealized climates: the role of ice, moisture, and seasons. *Geophysical Research Letters*, **48**, e2021GL094130, doi:10.1029/2021GL094130.
- [40] Bembenek, E., T. M. Merlis, and D. Straub (2021): Influence of latitudinal and moisture effects on the barotropic instability of an idealized ITCZ. *Journal of the Atmospheric Sciences*, **78**, 2677-2689, doi:10.1175/JAS-D-20-0346.1.
- [39] Feng, P.-N., H. Lin, J. Derome, and T. M. Merlis (2021): Forecast skill of the NAO in Subseasonal-to-Seasonal Prediction Models. *Journal of Climate*, **34**, 4757-4769, doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-20-0430.1.

- [38] Rollings, M. and T. M. Merlis (2021): The observed relationship between Pacific SST variability and Hadley cell extent in reanalyses. *Journal of Climate*, **34**, 2511–2527, doi: 10.1175/JCLI-D-20-0410.1.
- [37] Henry, M., T. M. Merlis, N. J. Lutsko, and B. E. J. Rose (2021): Decomposing the drivers of polar amplification with a single column model. *Journal of Climate*, **34**, 2355–2365, doi: 10.1175/JCLI-D-20-0178.1.
- [36] Henry, M. and T. M. Merlis (2020): Lapse rate changes dominate residual polar warming in solar radiation management scenarios. *Geophysical Research Letters*, **47**, e2020GL087929, doi: 10.1029/2020GL087929.
- [35] Labonté, M.-P. and T. M. Merlis (2020): Sensitivity of the Atmospheric Water Cycle within the Habitable Zone of a Tidally-Locked, Earth-like Exoplanet. *Astrophysical Journal*, doi:10.3847/1538-4357/ab9102.
- [34] Bembenek, E., D. Straub, and T. M. Merlis (2020): Effects of Moisture in a Two-Layer Model of the Midlatitude Jet Stream. *Journal of the Atmospheric Sciences*, **77**, 131–147, doi:10.1175/JAS-D-19-0021.1.
- [33] Merlis, T. M. and I. M. Held (2019): Aquaplanet simulations of tropical cyclones. *Current Climate Change Reports*, doi:10.1007/s40641-019-00133-y.
- [32] Maher, P., E. P. Gerber, B. Medeiros, T. M. Merlis, S. Sherwood, A. Sheshadri, A. H. Sobel, G. K. Vallis, A. Voigt, and P. Zurita-Gotor (2019): Model hierarchies for understanding atmospheric circulation. *Reviews of Geophysics*, **57**, 250–280, doi:10.1029/2018RG000607.
- [31] Menzel, M. E. and T. M. Merlis (2019): Connecting direct effects of CO₂ radiative forcing to ocean heat uptake and circulation. *Journal of Advances in Modeling Earth Systems*, **11**, 2163–2176, doi:10.1029/2018MS001544.
- [30] Yang, J., J. Leconte, E. T. Wolf, T. M. Merlis, D. D. B. Koll, F. Forget, and D. S. Abbot (2019): Simulations of Water Vapor and Clouds on Rapidly Rotating and Tidally Locked Planets: A 3D Model Intercomparison *The Astrophysical Journal*, **875**, doi:10.3847/1538-4357/ab09f1.
- [29] Li, Y., D. W. J. Thompson, S. Bony, and T. M. Merlis (2019): Thermodynamic control on the poleward shift of the extratropical jet in climate change simulations: The role of rising high clouds and their radiative effect. *Journal of Climate*, **32**, 917–934.
- [28] Henry, M. and T. M. Merlis (2019): The role of the nonlinearity of the Stefan-Boltzmann law on the structure of radiatively forced temperature change. *Journal of Climate*, **32**, 335–348.
- [27] Merlis, T. M. and M. Henry (2018): Simple estimates of polar amplification in moist diffusive energy balance models. *Journal of Climate*, **31**, 5811–5824.
- [26] Jansen, M., L.-P. Nadeau, and T. M. Merlis (2018): Transient vs Equilibrium Response of the Ocean’s Overturning Circulation to Warming. *Journal of Climate*, **31**, 5147–5163.
- [25] Kirshbaum, D. J., T. M. Merlis, J. R. Gyakum, R. McTaggart-Cowan (2018): Sensitivity of idealized moist baroclinic waves to environmental temperature. *Journal of the Atmospheric Sciences*, **75**, 337–360.
- [24] O’Gorman, P. A., T. M. Merlis, and M. S. Singh (2018): Increase in the skewness of extratropical vertical velocities with climate warming: fully nonlinear simulations versus moist baroclinic instability. *Quarterly Journal of the Royal Meteorological Society*, **144**, 208–217.
- [23] Defforge, C. L. and T. M. Merlis (2017): Evaluating the evidence of a global sea surface temperature threshold for tropical cyclone genesis, *Journal of Climate*, **30**, 9133–9145.

- [22] Viale, F. and T. M. Merlis (2017): Variations in tropical cyclone frequency response to solar and CO₂ forcing in aquaplanet simulations. *Journal of Advances in Modeling Earth Systems*, **9**, 4–18, doi:10.1002/2016MS000785.
- [21] Defforge, C. L. and T. M. Merlis (2017): Observed warming trend in sea surface temperature at tropical cyclone genesis. *Geophysical Research Letters*, **44**, 1034–1040, doi:10.1002/2016GL071045.
- [20] Seo, J., S. Kang, and T. M. Merlis (2017): A model intercomparison of the tropical precipitation response to a CO₂ doubling in aquaplanet simulations. *Geophysical Research Letters*, **44**, 993–1000, doi:10.1002/2016GL072347.
- [19] Feldl, N., S. Bordoni, and T. M. Merlis (2017): Coupled high-latitude climate feedbacks and their impact on atmospheric heat transport. *Journal of Climate*, **30**, 189–201.
- [18] Galbraith, E. D., T. M. Merlis, and J. B. Palter (2016): Destabilization of glacial climate by the radiative impact of Atlantic Meridional Overturning Circulation disruptions. *Geophysical Research Letters*, **43**, 8214–8221, doi:10.1002/2016GL069846.
- [17] Yang, J., J. Leconte, E. T. Wolf, C. Goldblatt, N. Feldl, T. M. Merlis, Y. Wang, D. D. B. Koll, F. Ding, F. Forget, and D. S. Abbot (2016): Differences in water vapor radiative transfer among 1D models can significantly affect the inner edge of the habitable zone. *The Astrophysical Journal*, **826**, doi:10.3847/0004-637X/826/2/222.
- [16] Trossman, D., J. Palter, T. M. Merlis, Y. Huang, and Y. Xia (2016): Large-scale ocean circulation-cloud interactions reduce the pace of transient climate change. *Geophysical Research Letters*, **43**, 3935–3943.
- [15] Merlis, T. M. W. Zhou, I. M. Held, and M. Zhao (2016): Surface temperature dependence of tropical cyclone-permitting simulations in a spherical model with uniform thermal forcing. *Geophysical Research Letters*, **43**, 2859–2865.
- [14] Merlis, T. M. (2016): Does humidity’s seasonal cycle affect the annual-mean tropical precipitation response to extratropical forcing? *Journal of Climate*, **29**, 1451–1460.
- [13] Merlis, T. M. (2015): Direct weakening of tropical circulations from masked CO₂ radiative forcing. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Science*, **112**, 13167–13171.
- [12] Ballinger, A. P., T. M. Merlis, I. M. Held, and M. Zhao (2015): The sensitivity of tropical cyclone activity to off-equatorial thermal forcing. *Journal of the Atmospheric Sciences*, **72**, 2286–2302.
- [11] Merlis, T. M. (2014): Interacting components of the top-of-atmosphere energy balance affect changes in regional surface temperature. *Geophysical Research Letters*, **41**, 7291–7297, doi:10.1002/2014GL061700.
- [10] Merlis, T. M., I. M. Held, G. L. Stenchikov, F. Zeng, and L. Horowitz (2014): Constraining transient climate sensitivity using coupled climate model simulations of volcanic eruptions. *Journal of Climate*, **27**, 7781–7795.
- [9] Merlis, T. M., M. Zhao, and I. M. Held (2013): The sensitivity of hurricane frequency to ITCZ changes and radiatively forced warming in aquaplanet simulations. *Geophysical Research Letters*, **40**, 4109–4114, doi:10.1002/grl.50680.
- [8] Merlis, T. M., T. Schneider, S. Bordoni, and I. Eisenman (2013): The tropical precipitation response to orbital precession. *Journal of Climate*, **26**, 2010–2021.
- [7] Merlis, T. M., T. Schneider, S. Bordoni, and I. Eisenman (2013): Hadley circulation response to orbital precession. Part II: Subtropical continent. *Journal of Climate*, **26**, 754–771.

- [6] Merlis, T. M., T. Schneider, S. Bordoni, and I. Eisenman (2013): Hadley circulation response to orbital precession. Part I: Aquaplanets. *Journal of Climate*, **26**, 740–753.
- [5] Merlis, T. M. and T. Schneider (2011): Changes in zonal surface temperature gradients and Walker circulations in a wide range of climates. *Journal of Climate*, **24**, 4757–4768.
- [4] Merlis, T. M. and T. Schneider (2010): Atmospheric dynamics of Earth-like tidally locked aquaplanets. *Journal of Advances in Modeling Earth Systems*, **2**, Art. #13, doi:10.3894/JAMES.2010.2.13
- [3] Merlis, T. M. and T. Schneider (2009): Scales of linear baroclinic instability and macroturbulence in dry atmospheres. *Journal of the Atmospheric Sciences*, **66**, 1821–1833.
- [2] Merlis, T. M. and S. Khaliwala (2008): Fast dynamical spin-up of ocean general circulation models using Newton-Krylov methods. *Ocean Modelling*, **21**, 97–105.

Book Chapters

- [1] Showman, A. P., R. D. Wordsworth, T. M. Merlis, and Y. Kaspi (2013): Atmospheric Circulation of Terrestrial Exoplanets. *Comparative Climatology of the Terrestrial Planets*, S. J. Mackwell, A. A. Simon-Miller, J. W. Harder, and M. A. Bullock, Eds., University of Arizona Press, pp. 277–326.

Teaching

2020	McGill ESYS 301: Earth System Modelling, Winter 2020
2018	Instructor of McGill's ATOC/PHYS 404: Climate Physics, Fall 2018
2017-2018	Instructor of McGill's ATOC 215: Oceans, Weather and Climate, Winter 2017, 2018
2016-2019	Instructor of McGill's ATOC 531: Dynamics of Current Climates, Winter 2016, Fall 2016, Fall 2017, Fall 2018, Fall 2019
2015	Instructor of McGill's ATOC 183: Climate and Climate Change, Winter 2015
2014-2016	Instructor of McGill's ATOC 513: Waves and Stability, Winter 2014, 2015, 2016

Outreach & Training

2023	Mental Health First Aid Training
2019, 2021	Lecturer at McGill University undergraduate outreach event <i>Soup & Science</i>
2016	Lecturer at McGill University high school outreach event <i>Snappy Science</i>
2016	McGill University Atmospheric and Oceanic Science department high school outreach <i>Canada Wide Science Fair</i>
2014	Lecture on physical climate science for McGill University <i>Under the Weather: Climate Change Research and Justice</i> series
2014	Lecture on climate change for Science Undergraduate Society of McGill University

Advising

Post-doc Advisees, current (3): Chiung-Yin Chang (2024–present, co-advisor with Isaac Held), Ilai Guendelman (2022–present, co-advisor with Stefan Fueglistaler), Adam Sokol (2024–present, co-advisor with Stefan Fueglistaler),

Post-doc Advisees, past (2): Thomas Navarro (2019–2022, co-advisor with Natalya Gomez & Nicholas Cowan), Eric Bembenek (2021, co-advisor with David Straub)

Ph.D. Advisees, completed (6): Matthew Henry (2016–2019), Eric Bembenek (2014–2020, co-advisor with David Straub), Pei-Ning Feng (2014–2020, co-advisor with Hai Lin, ECCC), Nicholas Soulard (2015–2020, co-advisor with Hai Lin, ECCC), Marie-Pier Labonté (2018–2023) Yan-Ting Chen (2019–2024, co-advisor with Yi Huang)

M.Sc. Advisees, completed (7): Flora Viale (2014–2016), Cécile Defforge (2015–2016), Molly Syme (2015–2017), Marie-Pier Labonté (2016–2017, fast tracked to Ph.D.), Zhong Yi Chia (2016–2018, co-advisor with Prof. Daniel Kirshbaum), Michael Rollings (2017–2019), Anne-Sophie Fortin (2018–2021, co-advisor with Prof. Carolina Dufour), Meera Mohan (2020–2023, co-advisor with Prof. Daniel Kirshbaum)

Undergraduate Research Assistants (8): Bryn Ronalds (2013–2014), Valérie Losier (2013–2014, co-advisor with Prof. Daniel Kirshbaum), Luke Davis (2014–2016), Kaiti Jiang (2015), Michael Rollings (2017), Anne-Sophie Fortin (2018), Jessica Di Bartolomeo (2019), Han Szeptycki (2020–2021), Stephanie Ortiz-Rosario (2024)

Advisee Awards and Fellowships

2024	Stephanie Ortiz-Rosario, Outstanding Student Presentation Award NOAA Office of Education Science and Education Symposium
2022	Yan-Ting Chen, Outstanding Student Presentation Award (2nd Place) AMS Conference on Atmospheric Radiation
2021	Yan-Ting Chen, Mysak Fellowship (McGill AOS Department Award)
2019	Thomas Navarro, McGill Space Institute Post-doc Fellowship
2019	Matthew Henry, Eben Hopson Fellowship, McGill University
2018	Michael Rollings, NSERC M.Sc. Fellowship (CGS-M)
2018	Anne-Sophie Fortin, Hydro-Quebec Fellowship, McGill Faculty of Science
2016	Cécile Defforge, Best Student Poster Award AMS Hurricanes and Tropical Meteorology Meeting
2016	Marie-Pier Labonté, McGill Space Institute M.Sc. Fellowship
2015	Arkadiusz Bembenek, NSERC Ph.D. Fellowship
2015	Cécile Defforge, Mysak Fellowship (McGill AOS Department Award)

Additional Professional Activities and Memberships

Member of AMS Atmospheric and Oceanic Fluid Dynamics Committee, 2017–2024

Member of US CLIVAR Working Group: Changing Width of the Tropical Belt, 2016–2018

Co-organizer of California Institute of Technology workshop “Monsoons: Past, Present and Future” in May, 2015.

Member of AMS Atmospheric and Oceanic Fluid Dynamics Committee, 2011–2013

Co-convenor of session “Atmospheric Circulations and Climate Change” at AGU Fall Meeting, 2010

Reviewer for funding agencies: *NSF, NSERC, CRC, NASA, ISF.*

Reviewer for journals: *Journal of the Atmospheric Sciences, Journal of Climate, Geophysical Research Letters, Nature, Nature Geoscience, npj Climate and Atmospheric Science, Nature Communications Earth & Environment, Bulletin of the American Meteorological Society, Proceedings of the National Academy of Science, Nature Climate Change, Journal of Marine Research, Quarterly Journal of the Royal Meteorological Society, Journal of Geophysical Research, Environmental Research Letters, Biogeosciences, Geoscientific Model Development, and Climate Dynamics*

Department Seminars

2024	Geophysical Fluid Dynamics Laboratory
2023	UCLA, San Jose State University
2022	Peking University, Lamont Doherty Earth Observatory
2021	University of Michigan, Yale University
2020	Columbia University (canceled due to COVID-19), Yale University (rescheduled due to COVID-19)
2019	University of Waterloo, University of Chicago
2018	Stony Brook University
2017	Scripps Institution of Oceanography, UCSD (Climate, Atmospheric Sciences, and Physical Oceanography Department), Seoul National University
2016	McGill University (Department of Physics), Columbia University, Lamont Doherty Earth Observatory
2015	University of Michigan
2014	MIT, Weizmann Institute of Science, Tel Aviv University
2013	University at Albany, University of Oxford, Caltech, Geophysical Fluid Dynamics Laboratory, McGill University, Harvard University, Stanford University, University of Toronto
2012	Cornell University, Yale University, Columbia University, Institute for Advanced Study, Harvard University
2011	MIT, Brown University, Caltech (thesis defense), University of New South Wales
2010	Geophysical Fluid Dynamics Laboratory
2009	MIT

Conference Presentations

- 2025 AMS Annual Meeting (forthcoming)
- 2024 AMS Annual Meeting (invited), CFMIP, AMS Conference on Atmospheric and Oceanic Fluid Dynamics
- 2023 AMS Annual Meeting, Tropospheric Lapse Rate workshop, CFMIP, ECS Symposium
- 2022 AMS Conference on Atmospheric and Oceanic Fluid Dynamics, MIT Symposium in Honor of Kerry Emanuel, GEWEX Pan-GASS Understanding and Modeling Atmospheric Processes, Princeton University From Spectroscopy to Climate, 2nd Model Hierarchies Workshop
- 2021 AGU Fall Meeting
- 2020 AMS Annual Meeting, AGU Fall Meeting
- 2019 AMS Conference on Atmospheric and Oceanic Fluid Dynamics, IUGG/CMOS Congress, Northeast Tropical Workshop
- 2018 CMOS Congress (invited plenary), MIT Lorenz Center Water and Climate Change (invited), Princeton University Heldfest (invited)
- 2017 CMOS Congress, AMS Conference on Atmospheric and Oceanic Fluid Dynamics, Northeast Tropical Workshop, AGU Fall Meeting (invited)
- 2016 AMS Conference on Hurricanes and Tropical Meteorology, CMOS Congress, AGU Fall Meeting (invited), WCRP Model Hierarchies Workshop, CLIVAR Width of the Tropical Belt Workshop
- 2015 Caltech Monsoon Workshop, Northeast Tropical Workshop, AMS Conference on Atmospheric and Oceanic Fluid Dynamics
- 2014 AMS Conference on Hurricanes and Tropical Meteorology, Latsis Symposium, World Weather Open Science Conference, AGU Fall Meeting (two invited presentations)