Calculus II Homework Sequences

1. List the first 4 elements of the sequence.

(a)
$$a_n = \frac{(-1)^n}{n}$$
.

(b)
$$a_n = \frac{1}{n!}$$
.

(c)
$$a_n = \cos(\pi n)$$
.

(d)
$$a_n = \frac{(-1)^n}{2n+1}$$
.

(e)
$$a_n = \frac{\sqrt{5}}{5} \left(\left(\frac{1 + \sqrt{5}}{2} \right)^n - \left(\frac{1 - \sqrt{5}}{2} \right)^n \right)$$

2. List the first 5 elements of the sequence.

(a)
$$a_{n+1} = \frac{1}{2} \left(a_n + \frac{3}{a_n} \right), a_1 = 1.$$

(b)
$$a_n = a_{n-1} + a_{n-2}, a_1 = 1, a_2 = 1.$$

(c)
$$a_n = \frac{\left(\frac{1}{2} - n\right)}{n} a_{n-1}, a_0 = 1.$$

(d)
$$a_n = a_{n-1} + 2n + 1, a_0 = 1.$$

(e)
$$a_n := \frac{1}{n} a_{n-1}, a_1 = 1.$$

3. Give a simple sequence formula that matches the pattern below.

(a)
$$\left(1, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{5}, \frac{1}{7}, \frac{1}{9}, \dots\right)$$
.

(b)
$$\left(-1, \frac{1}{5}, -\frac{1}{25}, \frac{1}{125}, -\frac{1}{625}, \frac{1}{3125} \dots \right)$$

(c)
$$\left(-5, 2, -\frac{4}{5}, \frac{8}{25}, -\frac{16}{125}, \frac{32}{625}, \dots\right)$$

(d)
$$(4, 7, 10, 13, 16, 19, \dots)$$

(e)
$$\left(-2, \frac{3}{4}, -\frac{4}{9}, \frac{5}{16}, -\frac{6}{25}, \frac{7}{36}, \dots\right)$$

(f)
$$(0, -1, 0, 1, 0, -1, 0, 1, 0, -1, 0, 1, \dots)$$

4. Determine if the sequence is convergent or divergent. If convergent, find the limit of the sequence.

(a)
$$a_n = n$$
.

(b)
$$a_n = 2^n$$
.

(c)
$$a_n = 1.0001^n$$
.

(d)
$$a_n = 0.999999^n$$
.

(e)
$$a_n = n - \sqrt{n+1}\sqrt{n+2}$$

(f)
$$a_n = \frac{\ln n}{n}$$
.

(g)
$$a_n = \frac{\ln n}{\sqrt[10]{n}}$$
.

(h)
$$a_n = \frac{1}{n}$$
.

(i)
$$a_n = \frac{1}{n!}$$
.

(j)
$$a_n = \frac{n^n}{n!}$$
.

(k)
$$a_n = \cos n$$
.

(l)
$$a_n = \cos\left(\frac{1}{n}\right)$$

(m)
$$a_n = \left(\frac{n+1}{n}\right)^n$$
.

(n)
$$a_n = \left(\frac{2n+1}{n}\right)^n$$
.

(o)
$$a_n = \left(\frac{n+1}{n}\right)^{2n}$$
.

$$(p) \ a_n = \left(\frac{n+1}{2n}\right)^n.$$