Calculus I

Type 5: Limits involving conjugate radicals.

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Find
$$\lim_{t\to 0} \frac{\sqrt{t^2+9}-3}{t^2}$$

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$$\lim_{t\to 0} \frac{\sqrt{t^2+9}-3}{t^2}$$
 Plug in 0:
$$\frac{\sqrt{(0)^2+9}-3}{(0)^2} = \frac{?}{?}$$

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Zero over zero is undefined, so we can't use direct substitution.

Find
$$\lim_{t\to 0} \frac{\sqrt{t^2+9}-3}{t^2}$$
Plug in 0: $\frac{\sqrt{(0)^2+9}-3}{(0)^2}=\frac{0}{0}$

$$\lim_{t\to 0} \frac{\sqrt{t^2+9}-3}{t^2} = \lim_{t\to 0} \frac{\sqrt{t^2+9}-3}{t^2} \cdot \frac{?}{?}$$

Find
$$\lim_{t\to 0} \frac{\sqrt{t^2+9}-3}{t^2}$$
Plug in 0: $\frac{\sqrt{(0)^2+9}-3}{(0)^2}=\frac{0}{0}$

$$\lim_{t \to 0} \frac{\sqrt{t^2 + 9} - 3}{t^2} = \lim_{t \to 0} \frac{\sqrt{t^2 + 9} - 3}{t^2} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{t^2 + 9} + 3}{\sqrt{t^2 + 9} + 3}$$

Find
$$\lim_{t\to 0} \frac{\sqrt{t^2+9}-3}{t^2}$$
Plug in 0: $\frac{\sqrt{(0)^2+9}-3}{(0)^2}=\frac{0}{0}$

$$\lim_{t \to 0} \frac{\sqrt{t^2 + 9} - 3}{t^2} = \lim_{t \to 0} \frac{\sqrt{t^2 + 9} - 3}{t^2} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{t^2 + 9} + 3}{\sqrt{t^2 + 9} + 3}$$

$$= \lim_{t \to 0} \frac{?}{t^2 \left(\sqrt{t^2 + 9} + 3\right)}$$

Find
$$\lim_{t\to 0} \frac{\sqrt{t^2+9}-3}{t^2}$$
 Plug in 0:
$$\frac{\sqrt{(0)^2+9}-3}{(0)^2}=\frac{0}{0}$$

$$\lim_{t \to 0} \frac{\sqrt{t^2 + 9} - 3}{t^2} = \lim_{t \to 0} \frac{\sqrt{t^2 + 9} - 3}{t^2} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{t^2 + 9} + 3}{\sqrt{t^2 + 9} + 3}$$
$$= \lim_{t \to 0} \frac{(t^2 + 9) - 9}{t^2 \left(\sqrt{t^2 + 9} + 3\right)}$$

Find
$$\lim_{t\to 0} \frac{\sqrt{t^2+9}-3}{t^2}$$
Plug in 0: $\frac{\sqrt{(0)^2+9}-3}{(0)^2}=\frac{0}{0}$

$$\lim_{t \to 0} \frac{\sqrt{t^2 + 9} - 3}{t^2} = \lim_{t \to 0} \frac{\sqrt{t^2 + 9} - 3}{t^2} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{t^2 + 9} + 3}{\sqrt{t^2 + 9} + 3}$$

$$= \lim_{t \to 0} \frac{(t^2 + 9) - 9}{t^2 \left(\sqrt{t^2 + 9} + 3\right)} = \lim_{t \to 0} \frac{t^2}{t^2 (\sqrt{t^2 + 9} + 3)}$$

Find
$$\lim_{t\to 0} \frac{\sqrt{t^2+9}-3}{t^2}$$
Plug in 0: $\frac{\sqrt{(0)^2+9}-3}{(0)^2}=\frac{0}{0}$

$$\lim_{t \to 0} \frac{\sqrt{t^2 + 9} - 3}{t^2} = \lim_{t \to 0} \frac{\sqrt{t^2 + 9} - 3}{t^2} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{t^2 + 9} + 3}{\sqrt{t^2 + 9} + 3}$$

$$= \lim_{t \to 0} \frac{(t^2 + 9) - 9}{t^2 \left(\sqrt{t^2 + 9} + 3\right)} = \lim_{t \to 0} \frac{t^2}{t^2 \left(\sqrt{t^2 + 9} + 3\right)}$$

$$= \lim_{t \to 0} \frac{1}{\sqrt{t^2 + 9} + 3}$$

Find
$$\lim_{t\to 0} \frac{\sqrt{t^2+9}-3}{t^2}$$
Plug in 0: $\frac{\sqrt{(0)^2+9}-3}{(0)^2}=\frac{0}{0}$

$$\lim_{t \to 0} \frac{\sqrt{t^2 + 9} - 3}{t^2} = \lim_{t \to 0} \frac{\sqrt{t^2 + 9} - 3}{t^2} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{t^2 + 9} + 3}{\sqrt{t^2 + 9} + 3}$$

$$= \lim_{t \to 0} \frac{(t^2 + 9) - 9}{t^2 \left(\sqrt{t^2 + 9} + 3\right)} = \lim_{t \to 0} \frac{t^2}{t^2 \left(\sqrt{t^2 + 9} + 3\right)}$$

$$= \lim_{t \to 0} \frac{1}{\sqrt{t^2 + 9} + 3}$$
Plug in 0:
$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{(0)^2 + 9} + 3}$$

Find
$$\lim_{t\to 0} \frac{\sqrt{t^2+9}-3}{t^2}$$
Plug in 0: $\frac{\sqrt{(0)^2+9}-3}{(0)^2}=\frac{0}{0}$

$$\lim_{t \to 0} \frac{\sqrt{t^2 + 9} - 3}{t^2} = \lim_{t \to 0} \frac{\sqrt{t^2 + 9} - 3}{t^2} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{t^2 + 9} + 3}{\sqrt{t^2 + 9} + 3}$$

$$= \lim_{t \to 0} \frac{(t^2 + 9) - 9}{t^2 \left(\sqrt{t^2 + 9} + 3\right)} = \lim_{t \to 0} \frac{t^2}{t^2 \left(\sqrt{t^2 + 9} + 3\right)}$$

$$= \lim_{t \to 0} \frac{1}{\sqrt{t^2 + 9} + 3}$$
Plug in 0:
$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{(0)^2 + 9} + 3} = \frac{1}{6}.$$