

# Precalculus

## Quadratic trigonometric inequalities

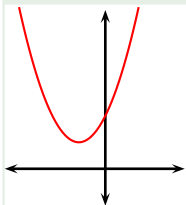
Todor Milev

2019

## Example

- Solve the inequality  $2u^2 + 2u + 1 \leq u + 2$ .
- Find all solutions of  $2 \cos^2 \theta + 2 \cos \theta + 1 \leq \cos \theta + 2$  lying in  $[-360^\circ, 360^\circ]$ .

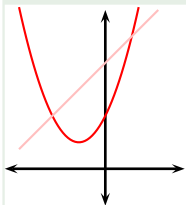
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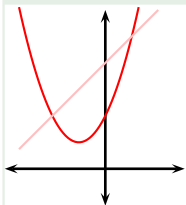
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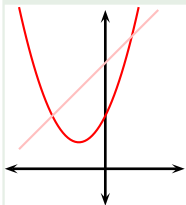


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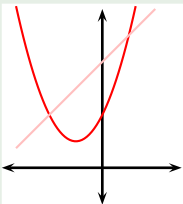


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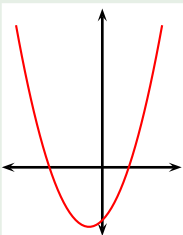
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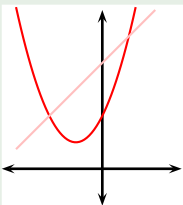
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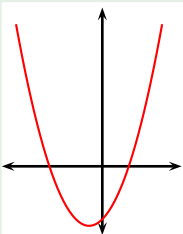


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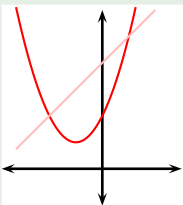
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$$2(\text{?})(\text{?}) \leq 0$$





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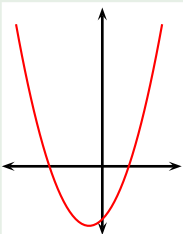


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$$2(u - \frac{1}{2})(u + 1) \leq 0$$



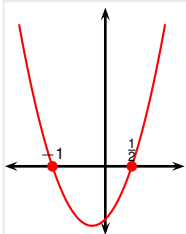
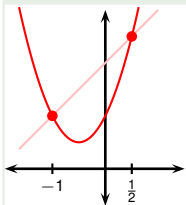
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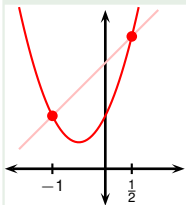
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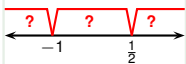
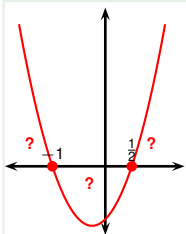
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$$u \in ?$$



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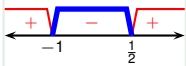
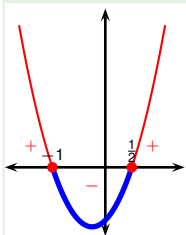
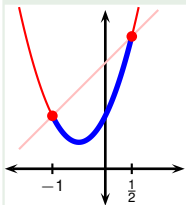
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$$u \in [-1, \frac{1}{2}]$$



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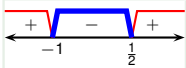
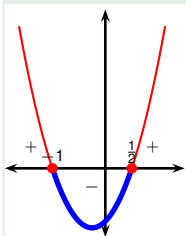
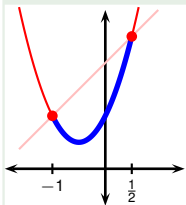
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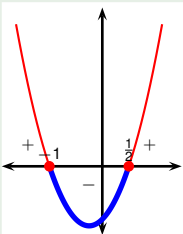
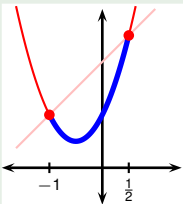
$$2u^2 + u - 1 \leq 0$$

$$2\left(u - \frac{1}{2}\right)(u + 1) \leq 0$$

$$u \in \left[-1, \frac{1}{2}\right]$$

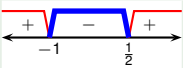
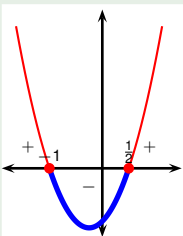
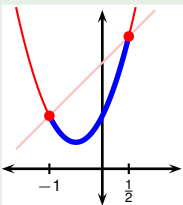
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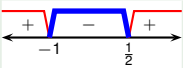
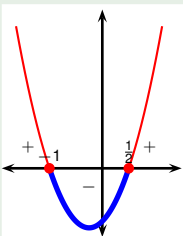
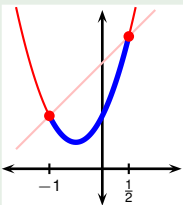
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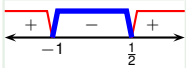
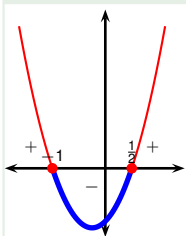
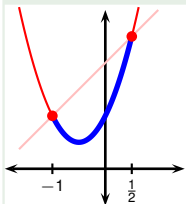
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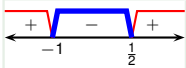
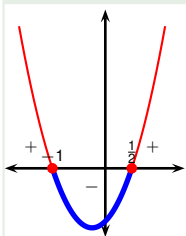
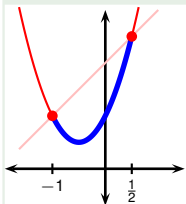
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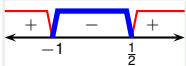
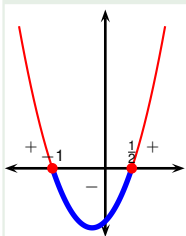
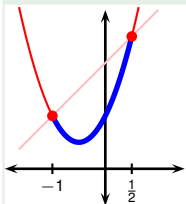
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$$-1 \leq \cos \theta \leq \frac{1}{2}$$

(solved above)

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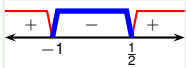
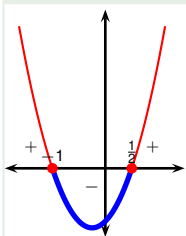
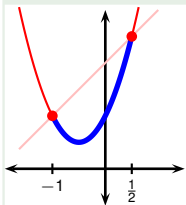
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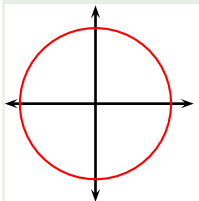
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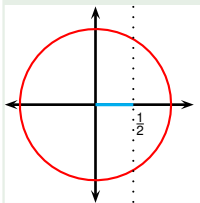


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$$\begin{aligned} \cos \theta &\in \left[-1, \frac{1}{2}\right] \\ -1 &\leq \cos \theta \leq \frac{1}{2} \end{aligned}$$

$$\theta \in \quad [? \quad , ? \quad ]$$

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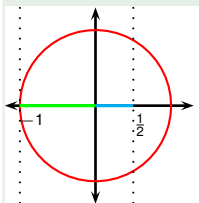
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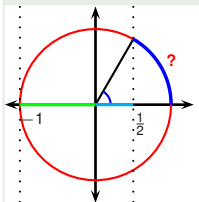
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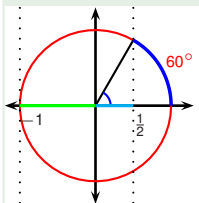
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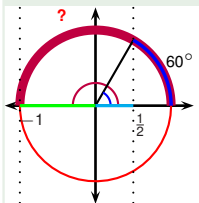
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$$\cos \theta \in \left[-1, \frac{1}{2}\right]$$

$$-1 \leq \cos \theta \leq \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\theta \in \quad [60^\circ \quad , ? \quad ]$$

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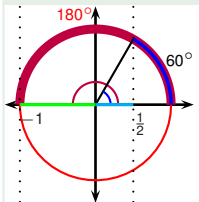
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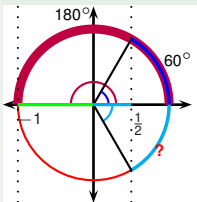
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$$-1 \leq \cos \theta \leq \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\theta \in [60^\circ, 180^\circ]$$

## Example



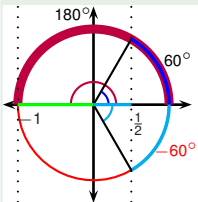
- Solve the inequality  $2u^2 + 2u + 1 \leq u + 2$ .
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$$-1 \leq \cos \theta \leq \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\theta \in [?, \quad , ? \quad ] \cup [60^\circ \quad , 180^\circ \quad ]$$

## Example



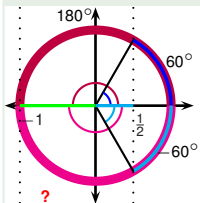
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$$\theta \in [?, -60^\circ] \cup [60^\circ, 180^\circ]$$

## Example

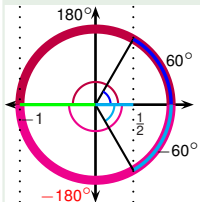


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## Example



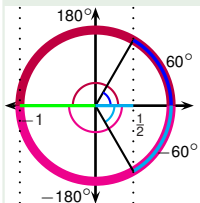
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$$\cos \theta \in \left[-1, \frac{1}{2}\right]$$

$$-1 \leq \cos \theta \leq \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\theta \in [-180^\circ, -60^\circ] \cup [60^\circ, 180^\circ]$$

## Example



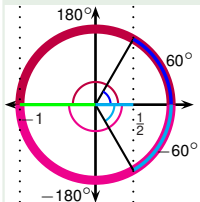
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## Example



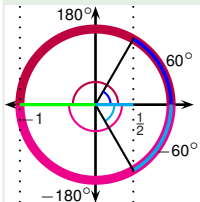
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## Example



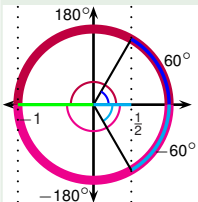
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$$\theta \in [-180^\circ, -60^\circ] \cup [60^\circ, 180^\circ] \quad k = 0$$

## Example



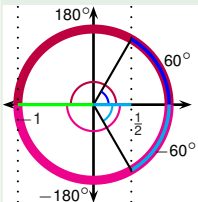
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$$\begin{aligned} \theta \in & \quad [-180^\circ, -60^\circ] \cup [60^\circ, 180^\circ] & k = 0 \\ & \cup [180^\circ, 300^\circ] \cup [420^\circ, 540^\circ] & k = 1 \end{aligned}$$

## Example



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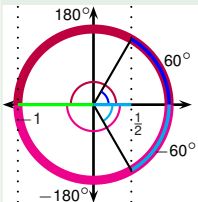
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...

## Example



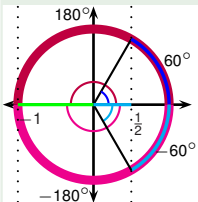
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## Example



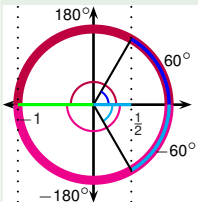
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## Example



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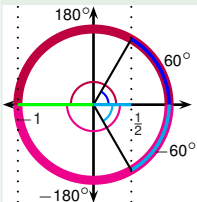
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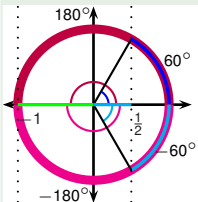
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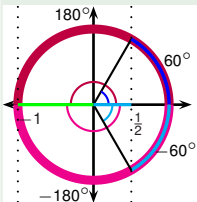
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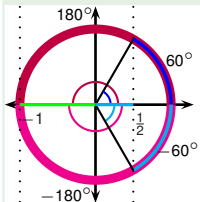
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## Example

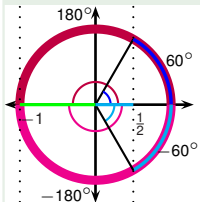


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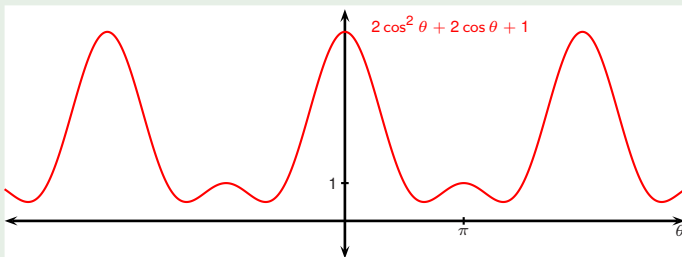
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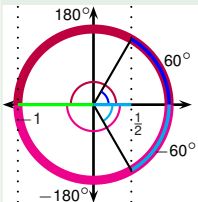
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## Example

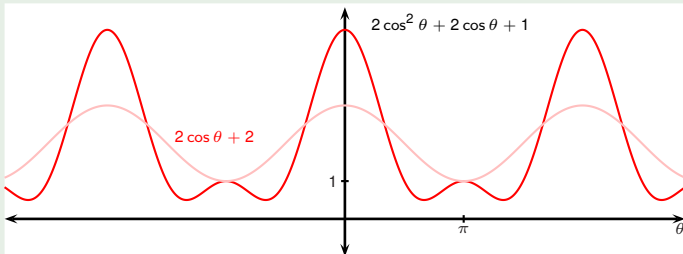


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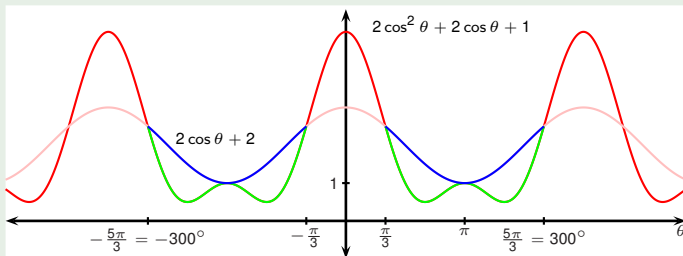
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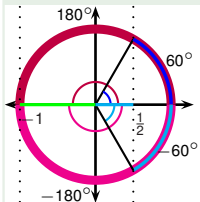
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