

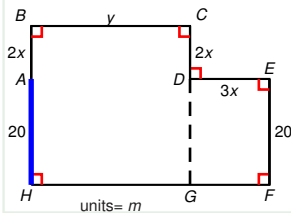
## Precalculus

### § Geometric-text problems leading to polynomial systems, part 1

Todor Milev

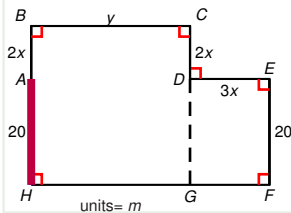
2019

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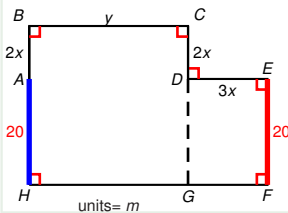
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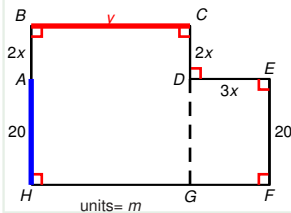
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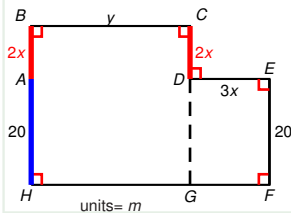
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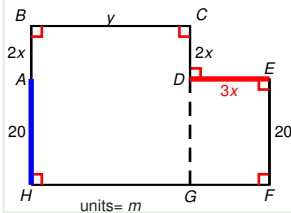
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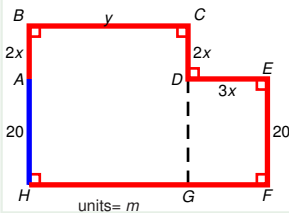


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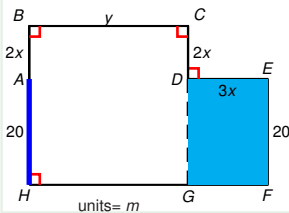
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$$\text{Fence length} = 130 \text{ m}$$



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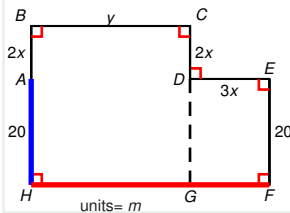


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Fence length =  $130 \text{ m}$

$$\text{Area}(HBCG) = 3 \cdot \text{Area}(DEFG)$$

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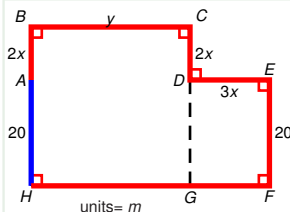


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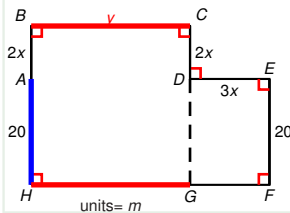
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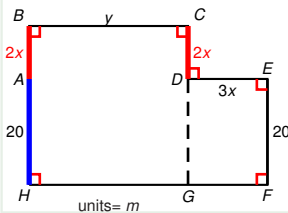
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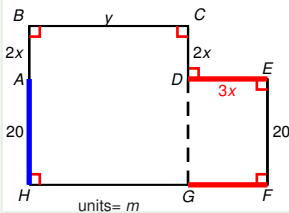
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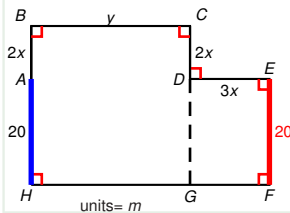
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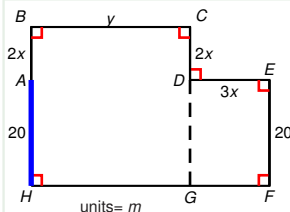
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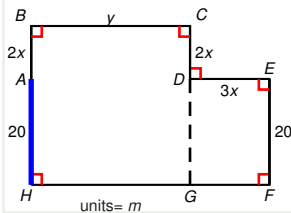
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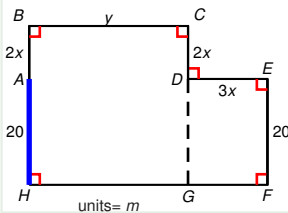
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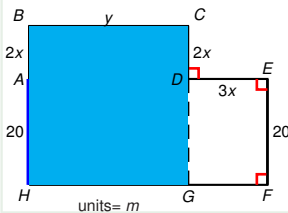
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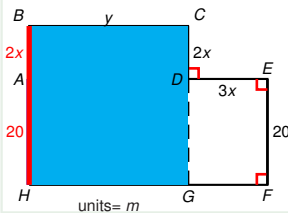
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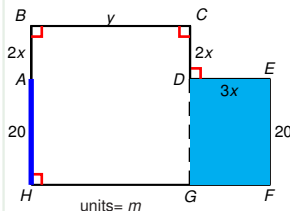
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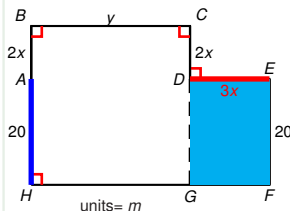
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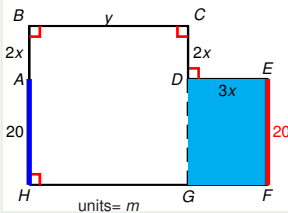
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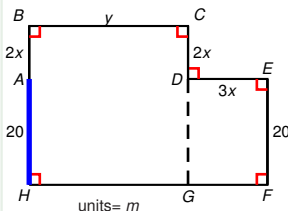
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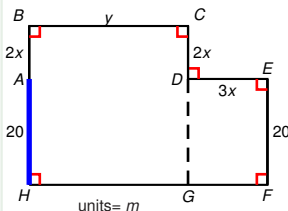
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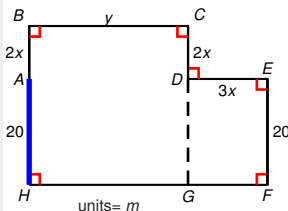
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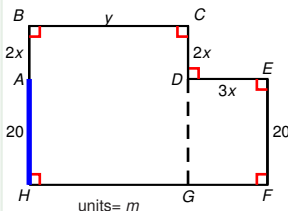
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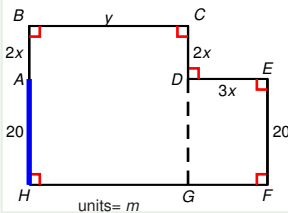
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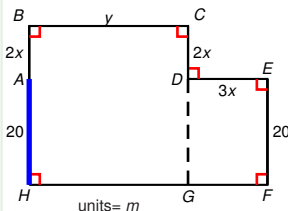
$$y \cdot (2x + 20) = 3 \cdot 3x \cdot 20$$

$$(55 - 5x)(2x + 20) - 180x = 0$$

$$110x + 1100 - 10x^2 - 100x - 180x = 0$$



## Example



A field is enclosed by a wall  $AH$  and fencing at the rest of the boundary, as depicted. Given:  
 $|EF| = |AH| = 20 \text{ m}$ ,  $|BC| = y \text{ m}$ ,  
 $|AB| = |DC| = 2x \text{ m}$ ,  $|DE| = 3x \text{ m}$ ; fencing  
length, excluding wall, is  $130 \text{ m}$ ; area of  $HBCG$  is  
3 times that of  $DEFG$ . Find the length  $|HF|$ .

$$\text{Fence length} = 130 \text{ m}$$

$$2y + 2 \cdot 2x + 2 \cdot 3x + 20 = 130$$

$$10x + 2y = 110$$

| Div. by 2

$$5x + y = 55$$

$$y = 55 - 5x$$

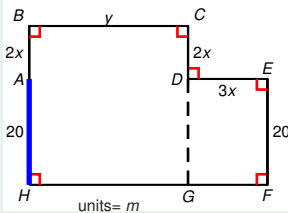
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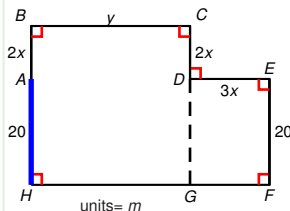
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$$-10x^2 - 170x + 1100 = 0$$

## Example



A field is enclosed by a wall  $AH$  and fencing at the rest of the boundary, as depicted. Given:  
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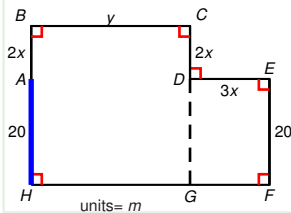
$$y \cdot (2x + 20) = 3 \cdot 3x \cdot 20$$

$$(55 - 5x)(2x + 20) - 180x = 0$$

$$110x + 1100 - 10x^2 - 100x - 180x = 0$$

$$-10x^2 - 170x + 1100 = 0$$

## Example

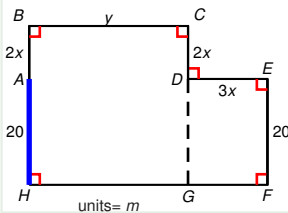


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 $|EF| = |AH| = 20 \text{ m}$ ,  $|BC| = y \text{ m}$ ,  
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length, excluding wall, is 130 m; area of  $HBCG$  is  
3 times that of  $DEFG$ . Find the length  $|HF|$ .

$$y = 55 - 5x$$

$$-10x^2 - 170x + 1100 = 0$$

## Example



A field is enclosed by a wall  $AH$  and fencing at the rest of the boundary, as depicted. Given:  
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length, excluding wall, is  $130 \text{ m}$ ; area of  $HBCG$  is  
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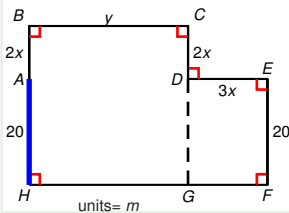
$$y = 55 - 5x$$

$$-10x^2 - 170x + 1100 = 0$$

| Div. by  $-10$

$$x^2 + 17x - 110 = 0$$

## Example



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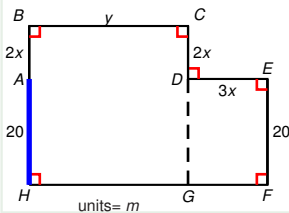
$$-10x^2 - 170x + 1100 = 0$$

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$$(x + ?)(x + ?) = 0$$

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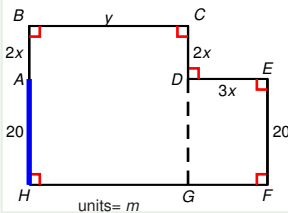
$$-10x^2 - 170x + 1100 = 0$$

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$$(x - 5)(x + 22) = 0$$

## Example



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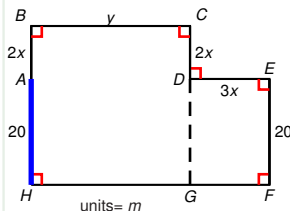
$$x^2 + 17x - 110 = 0$$

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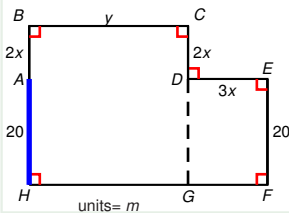
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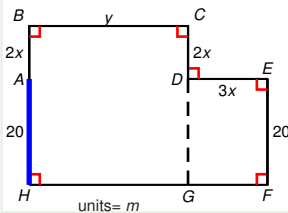
$$(x - 5)(x + 22) = 0$$

$$x = 5 \text{ or } x = -22$$

|  $x > 0$

$$y = 55 - 5x$$

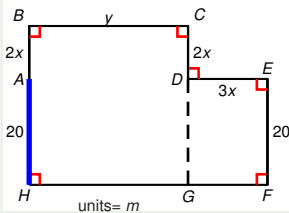
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$$\begin{aligned}
 y &= 55 - 5x \\
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 x^2 + 17x - 110 &= 0 \\
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 x = 5 \text{ or } x = -22 & & | x > 0 \\
 y &= 55 - 5x \\
 &= 55 - 5 \cdot 5
 \end{aligned}$$

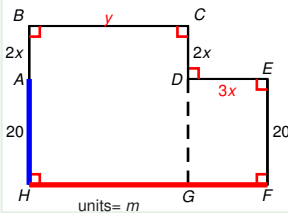
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 x = 5 \text{ or } x = -22 & \mid x > 0 \\
 y &= 55 - 5x \\
 &= 55 - 5 \cdot 5 = 30
 \end{aligned}$$

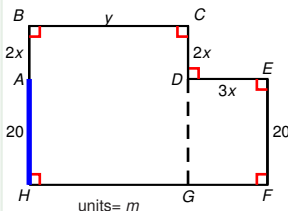
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 |HF| &= (y + 3x) \text{ m}
 \end{aligned}$$

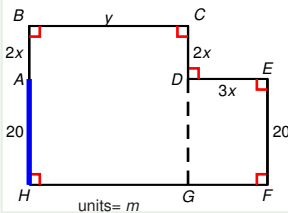
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 |HF| &= (y + 3x)m \\
 &= (30 + 3 \cdot 5)m
 \end{aligned}$$

## Example

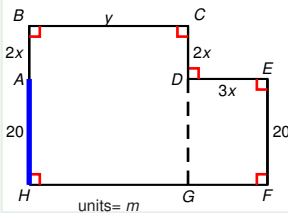


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 |HF| &= (y + 3x)m \\
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 &= 45m
 \end{aligned}$$



## Example



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