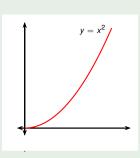
Calculus I

Reference: Computing a Riemann Sum limit directly, part 1

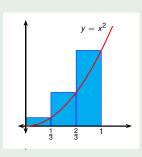
Todor Milev

2019

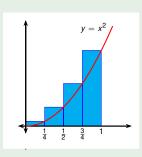
$$\lim_{n\to\infty}R_n=\frac{1}{3}.$$



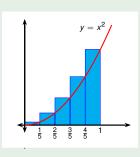
$$\lim_{n\to\infty}R_n=\frac{1}{3}.$$



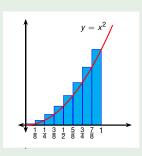
$$\lim_{n\to\infty}R_n=\frac{1}{3}.$$



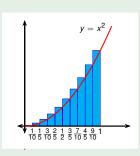
$$\lim_{n\to\infty}R_n=\frac{1}{3}$$



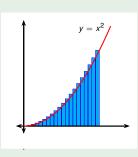
$$\lim_{n\to\infty}R_n=\frac{1}{3}.$$



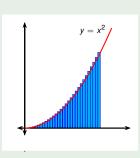
$$\lim_{n\to\infty}R_n=\frac{1}{3}.$$



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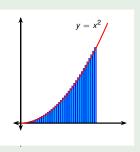


$$\lim_{n\to\infty}R_n=\frac{1}{3}.$$



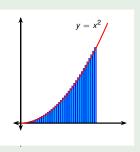
$$\lim_{n\to\infty}R_n=\frac{1}{3}.$$

- Each rectangle has width ?.
- The heights are ? ,? ,...,



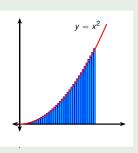
$$\lim_{n\to\infty}R_n=\frac{1}{3}.$$

- Each rectangle has width $\frac{1}{n}$.
- The heights are ? ,? ,...,



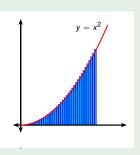
$$\lim_{n\to\infty}R_n=\frac{1}{3}.$$

- Each rectangle has width $\frac{1}{n}$.
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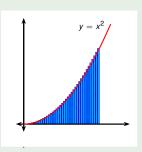
$$\lim_{n\to\infty}R_n=\frac{1}{3}.$$

- Each rectangle has width $\frac{1}{n}$.
- The heights are $\left(\frac{1}{n}\right)^2$, $\left(\frac{2}{n}\right)^2$, ..., $\left(\frac{n}{n}\right)^2$.



$$\lim_{n\to\infty}R_n=\frac{1}{3}.$$

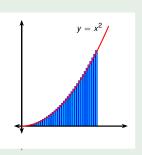
- Each rectangle has width $\frac{1}{n}$.
- The heights are $\left(\frac{1}{n}\right)^2$, $\left(\frac{2}{n}\right)^2$, ..., $\left(\frac{n}{n}\right)^2$.



$$R_n = \frac{1}{n} \left(\frac{1}{n}\right)^2 + \frac{1}{n} \left(\frac{2}{n}\right)^2 + \dots + \frac{1}{n} \left(\frac{n}{n}\right)^2$$

$$\lim_{n\to\infty}R_n=\frac{1}{3}.$$

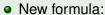
- Each rectangle has width $\frac{1}{n}$.
- The heights are $\left(\frac{1}{n}\right)^2$, $\left(\frac{2}{n}\right)^2$, ..., $\left(\frac{n}{n}\right)^2$.



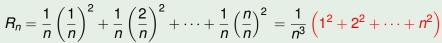
$$R_n = \frac{1}{n} \left(\frac{1}{n} \right)^2 + \frac{1}{n} \left(\frac{2}{n} \right)^2 + \dots + \frac{1}{n} \left(\frac{n}{n} \right)^2 = \frac{1}{n^3} \left(1^2 + 2^2 + \dots + n^2 \right)$$

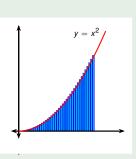
$$\lim_{n\to\infty}R_n=\frac{1}{3}.$$

- Each rectangle has width $\frac{1}{n}$.
- The heights are $\left(\frac{1}{n}\right)^2$, $\left(\frac{2}{n}\right)^2$, ..., $\left(\frac{n}{n}\right)^2$.



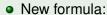
•
$$1^2 + 2^2 + 3^2 + \cdots + n^2 =$$
?





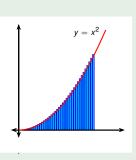
$$\lim_{n\to\infty}R_n=\frac{1}{3}.$$

- Each rectangle has width $\frac{1}{n}$.
- The heights are $\left(\frac{1}{n}\right)^2$, $\left(\frac{2}{n}\right)^2$, ..., $\left(\frac{n}{n}\right)^2$.



•
$$1^2 + 2^2 + 3^2 + \dots + n^2 = \frac{n(n+1)(2n+1)}{6}$$
.

$$R_n = \frac{1}{n} \left(\frac{1}{n} \right)^2 + \frac{1}{n} \left(\frac{2}{n} \right)^2 + \dots + \frac{1}{n} \left(\frac{n}{n} \right)^2 = \frac{1}{n^3} \left(1^2 + 2^2 + \dots + n^2 \right)$$

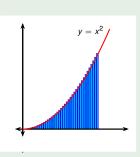


$$\lim_{n\to\infty}R_n=\frac{1}{3}.$$

- Each rectangle has width $\frac{1}{n}$.
- The heights are $\left(\frac{1}{n}\right)^2$, $\left(\frac{2}{n}\right)^2$, ..., $\left(\frac{n}{n}\right)^2$.
- New formula:
- $1^2 + 2^2 + 3^2 + \dots + n^2 = \frac{n(n+1)(2n+1)}{6}$.

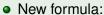
$$R_{n} = \frac{1}{n} \left(\frac{1}{n}\right)^{2} + \frac{1}{n} \left(\frac{2}{n}\right)^{2} + \dots + \frac{1}{n} \left(\frac{n}{n}\right)^{2} = \frac{1}{n^{3}} \left(1^{2} + 2^{2} + \dots + n^{2}\right)$$

$$\lim_{n \to \infty} R_{n} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{1}{n^{3}} \frac{n(n+1)(2n+1)}{6}$$



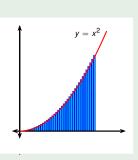
$$\lim_{n\to\infty}R_n=\frac{1}{3}.$$

- Each rectangle has width $\frac{1}{n}$.
- The heights are $\left(\frac{1}{n}\right)^2$, $\left(\frac{2}{n}\right)^2$, ..., $\left(\frac{n}{n}\right)^2$.



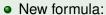
•
$$1^2 + 2^2 + 3^2 + \dots + n^2 = \frac{n(n+1)(2n+1)}{6}$$
.

$$R_{n} = \frac{1}{n} \left(\frac{1}{n}\right)^{2} + \frac{1}{n} \left(\frac{2}{n}\right)^{2} + \dots + \frac{1}{n} \left(\frac{n}{n}\right)^{2} = \frac{1}{n^{3}} \left(1^{2} + 2^{2} + \dots + n^{2}\right)$$
$$\lim_{n \to \infty} R_{n} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{1}{n^{3}} \frac{n(n+1)(2n+1)}{6} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{1}{6} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right) \left(2 + \frac{1}{n}\right)$$



$$\lim_{n\to\infty}R_n=\frac{1}{3}.$$

- Each rectangle has width $\frac{1}{n}$.
- The heights are $\left(\frac{1}{n}\right)^2$, $\left(\frac{2}{n}\right)^2$, ..., $\left(\frac{n}{n}\right)^2$.



•
$$1^2 + 2^2 + 3^2 + \dots + n^2 = \frac{n(n+1)(2n+1)}{6}$$
.

$$R_{n} = \frac{1}{n} \left(\frac{1}{n}\right)^{2} + \frac{1}{n} \left(\frac{2}{n}\right)^{2} + \dots + \frac{1}{n} \left(\frac{n}{n}\right)^{2} = \frac{1}{n^{3}} \left(1^{2} + 2^{2} + \dots + n^{2}\right)$$

$$\lim_{n \to \infty} R_{n} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{1}{n^{3}} \frac{n(n+1)(2n+1)}{6} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{1}{6} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right) \left(2 + \frac{1}{n}\right) = \frac{1}{3}$$

