

# Precalculus

## Additional basic algebraic properties of the logarithm

Todor Milev

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## Proposition (Additional Properties of Logarithmic Functions)

*If  $a, b > 0$ , then*

- ①  $\log_{\frac{1}{a}} x = -\log_a x$
- ②  $\log_a b = \frac{1}{\log_b a}$ .
- ③  $\log_{a^k} b = \frac{1}{k} \log_a b$ .