Calculus I

Type 1: Composing fractional linear transformations

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2019

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$$g(x) = \frac{2x + 3}{5x - 7}$$

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$$g(x) = \frac{2x - 3}{5x - 7}$$

$$x \neq -2$$

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$$g(x) = \frac{2x + 3}{5x - 7}$$

$$x \neq -2$$
 $x \neq ?$

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$$x \neq -2$$
$$x \neq \frac{7}{5}$$

$$f(x) = \frac{2x - 1}{x + 2}$$
$$g(x) = \frac{2x + 3}{5x - 7}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} x \neq -2 \\ x \neq \frac{7}{5} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$(f \circ g)(x)=f(g(x))$$

$$f(x) = \frac{2x - 1}{x + 2}$$
$$g(x) = \frac{2x + 3}{5x - 7}$$

$$x \neq -2$$
$$x \neq \frac{7}{5}$$

$$(f\circ g)(x)=f(g(x))=f\left(\frac{2x+3}{5x-7}\right)$$

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$$(f \circ g)(x) = f(g(x)) = f\left(\frac{2x+3}{5x-7}\right) = \frac{2\left(\frac{2x+3}{5x-7}\right) - 1}{\frac{2x+3}{5x-7} + 2}$$

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$$= \frac{\frac{2(2x + 3)}{5x - 7} - \frac{5x - 7}{5x - 7}}{\frac{2x + 3}{5x - 7} + \frac{2(5x - 7)}{5x - 7}}$$

$$x \neq -2$$
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$$f(x) = \frac{2x - 1}{x + 2}$$

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$$x \neq -2$$
$$x \neq \frac{7}{5}$$

$$f(x) = \frac{x+2}{3x+3}$$

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$$(f \circ g)(x) = f(g(x)) = f\left(\frac{2x+3}{5x-7}\right) = \frac{2\left(\frac{2x+3}{5x-7}\right) - 1}{\frac{2x+3}{5x-7} + 2}$$

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$$x \neq -2$$
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$$\begin{array}{l} (x) = f(g(x)) = f\left(\frac{2x+3}{5x-7}\right) = \frac{2\left(\frac{5x-7}{5x-7}\right)^{-1}}{\frac{2x+3}{5x-7} + 2} \\ = \frac{\frac{2(2x+3)}{5x-7} - \frac{5x-7}{5x-7}}{\frac{2x+3}{5x-7} + \frac{2(5x-7)}{5x-7}} = \frac{\frac{4x+6-(5x-7)}{5x-7}}{\frac{2x+3+(10x-14)}{5x-7}} \end{array}$$

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$$f(x) = \frac{2x - 1}{x + 2}$$

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$$f(x) = \frac{2x - 1}{x + 2} g(x) = \frac{2x + 3}{5x - 7}$$
 $x \neq -2$ $x \neq \frac{7}{5}$

$$(f \circ g)(x) = f(g(x)) = f\left(\frac{2x+3}{5x-7}\right) = \frac{2\left(\frac{2x+3}{5x-7}\right) - 1}{\frac{2x+3}{5x-7} + 2}$$

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$$f(x) = \frac{2x - 1}{x + 2}$$

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$$(f \circ f)(x) = f(f(x))$$

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$$(f \circ f)(x) = f(f(x)) = f\left(\frac{2x - 1}{x + 2}\right)$$

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$$(f \circ f)(x) = f(f(x)) = f\left(\frac{2x - 1}{x + 2}\right) = \frac{2\left(\frac{2x - 1}{x + 2}\right) - 1}{\frac{2x - 1}{x + 2} + 2}$$

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$$(f \circ f)(x) = f(f(x)) = f\left(\frac{2x - 1}{x + 2}\right) = \frac{2\left(\frac{2x - 1}{x + 2}\right) - 1}{\frac{2x - 1}{x + 2} + 2}$$

$$= ?$$

$$f(x) = \frac{2x - 1}{x + 2}$$

$$g(x) = \frac{2x + 3}{5x - 7}$$

$$(f \circ g)(x) = f(g(x)) = f\left(\frac{2x + 3}{5x - 7}\right) = \frac{2\left(\frac{2x + 3}{5x - 7}\right) - 1}{\frac{2x + 3}{5x - 7} + 2}$$

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$$(f \circ f)(x) = f(f(x)) = f\left(\frac{2x - 1}{x + 2}\right) = \frac{2\left(\frac{2x - 1}{x + 2}\right) - 1}{\frac{2x - 1}{x + 2} + 2}$$

$$= \frac{3x - 4}{4x + 2}$$

$$f(x) = \frac{2x - 1}{x + 2}$$

$$g(x) = \frac{2x + 3}{5x - 7}$$

$$(f \circ g)(x) = f(g(x)) = f\left(\frac{2x + 3}{5x - 7}\right) = \frac{2\left(\frac{2x + 3}{5x - 7}\right) - 1}{\frac{2x + 3}{5x - 7} + 2}$$

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$$= \frac{3x - 4}{4x + 3}$$

$$| \quad x \neq ?$$

$$f(x) = \frac{2x - 1}{x + 2}$$

$$g(x) = \frac{2x + 3}{5x - 7}$$

$$(f \circ g)(x) = f(g(x)) = f\left(\frac{2x + 3}{5x - 7}\right) = \frac{2\left(\frac{2x + 3}{5x - 7}\right) - 1}{\frac{2x + 3}{5x - 7} + 2}$$

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$$= \frac{3x - 4}{4x + 3}$$

$$x \neq -2, -\frac{3}{4}$$

$$f(x) = \frac{2x - 1}{x + 2}$$

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$$(f \circ g)(x) = f(g(x)) = f\left(\frac{2x + 3}{5x - 7}\right) = \frac{2\left(\frac{2x + 3}{5x - 7}\right) - 1}{\frac{2x + 3}{5x - 7} + 2}$$

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$$= \frac{3x - 4}{4x + 3}$$

$$x \neq -2, -\frac{3}{4}$$

$$f(x) = \frac{2x - 1}{\frac{x + 2}{x + 2}}$$

$$g(x) = \frac{2x + 3}{5x - 7}$$

$$(f \circ g)(x) = f(g(x)) = f\left(\frac{2x + 3}{5x - 7}\right) = \frac{2\left(\frac{2x + 3}{5x - 7}\right) - 1}{\frac{2x + 3}{5x - 7} + 2}$$

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$$(f \circ f)(x) = f(f(x)) = f\left(\frac{2x - 1}{x + 2}\right) = \frac{2\left(\frac{2x - 1}{x + 2}\right) - 1}{\frac{2x - 1}{x + 2} + 2}$$

$$= \frac{3x - 4}{4x + 3}$$

$$| \quad x \neq -2, -\frac{3}{4} = \frac{3x - 4}{4x + 3}$$

Give simplified f-las for $f \circ g$, $f \circ f$, $g \circ f$, $g \circ g$. Find the implied domains.

$$f(x) = \frac{2x - 1}{x + 2}$$

$$g(x) = \frac{2x + 3}{5x - 7}$$

$$(f \circ g)(x) = f(g(x)) = f\left(\frac{2x + 3}{5x - 7}\right) = \frac{2\left(\frac{2x + 3}{5x - 7}\right) - 1}{\frac{2x + 3}{5x - 7} + 2}$$

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$$= \frac{3x - 4}{4x + 3}$$

$$(g \circ f)(x) = ?$$

$$x \neq -2, -\frac{3}{4}$$

$$x \neq -2, -\frac{3}{4}$$

 $(g \circ g)(x) = ?$

 $x \neq ?$

$$f(x) = \frac{2x - 1}{x + 2}$$

$$g(x) = \frac{2x + 3}{5x - 7}$$

$$(f \circ g)(x) = f(g(x)) = f\left(\frac{2x + 3}{5x - 7}\right) = \frac{2\left(\frac{2x + 3}{5x - 7}\right) - 1}{\frac{2x + 3}{5x - 7} + 2}$$

$$x \neq -2$$

$$x \neq \frac{7}{5}$$

$$= \frac{\frac{2(2x+3)}{5x-7} - \frac{5x-7}{5x-7}}{\frac{2x+3}{5x-7} + \frac{2(5x-7)}{5x-7}} = \frac{\frac{4x+6-(5x-7)}{5x-7}}{\frac{2x+3+(10x-14)}{5x-7}} = \frac{-x+13}{12x-11} \mid x \neq \frac{11}{12}, \frac{7}{5}$$
$$(f \circ f)(x) = f(f(x)) = f\left(\frac{2x-1}{x+2}\right) = \frac{2\left(\frac{2x-1}{x+2}\right) - 1}{\frac{2x-1}{x+2} + 2}$$

$$x\neq \frac{11}{12},\frac{7}{5}$$

$$= \frac{3x - 4}{4x + 3}$$
$$(g \circ f)(x) = \frac{7x + 4}{3x - 19}$$
$$(g \circ g)(x) = \frac{19x - 15}{-25x + 64}$$

$$x \neq -2, -\frac{3}{4}$$

$$x \neq -2, \frac{19}{3}$$

 $x \neq \frac{7}{2}, \frac{64}{3}$

$$X\neq \frac{7}{5},\frac{64}{25}$$