Intro to Python

Timothy M. Kinnear & Leon Schoonderwoerd

Python

- "Python is an interpreted, interactive, object-oriented programming language." - Python Software Foundation
- Current Versions:
 - Python 2.7.18 https://docs.python.org/2/
 - Python 3.10.8 https://docs.python.org/3/

- "Python is an interpreted, interactive, object-oriented programming language." - Python Software Foundation
- 'interpreted' evaluates commands one-at-a-time, as it goes
- as opposed to 'compiled', which evaluates all commands in advance, then runs the evaluated bulk in one go

Python

- "Python is an interpreted, interactive, object-oriented programming language." - Python Software Foundation
- 'interactive' as it is interpreted, you can give commands and it can react as you give them
- as opposed to compiled languages, where all commands intended to be run must be given in advance

Python

- "Python is an interpreted, interactive, object-oriented programming language." - Python Software Foundation
- 'object-oriented' more tricky to define!
- based on the idea of 'objects', which are structures which can contain data and code
- these objects can then be used to package and refer to data and code elsewhere

• Python 2.x

```
print "Hello, World"
```

```
Hello, World
```

• Or, Python 3.x

```
print("Hello, World")
```

```
Hello, World
```

Workshop Topics

- Fundamentals
 - Variables
 - Operators
 - Comparisons
- Lists
- Tracebacks
- Loops
- Conditionals
- Files
- Functions
- Advanced topics



Workshop Topics

- Fundamentals
 - Variables Storage of data
 - Operators Calculations on data
 - Comparisons Comparing data
- Lists Storage larger sets of data
- Tracebacks Error messages
- Loops Repeating sections of code
- Conditionals Making decisions within code
- Files Interacting with previously stored data
- Functions Storing blocks of code
- Advanced topics Modules/Libraries



Materials Structure

```
Main
 GradNet_Python.pdf
 GradNet_Python_Scientific.pdf
  Basic
  oxdot [data files for the basic workshop]
  Model Solutions
    [.py file model solutions]
\_Scientific
  _ [data files for the scientific workshop]
  Model Solutions
    [.py file model solutions]
```