Custom Language to Assembly Compiler

Program takes input either from file or from keyboard and outputs .asm files.

- Main file Takes input and produces .asm file
- Scanner Reads characters and produces tokens, checks for syntax errors
- Parser Interprets tokens
- Semantics Checks for semantic errors

Lexical Definitions

- Alphabet
 - all English letters (upper and lower), digits, plus the extra characters as seen below, plus WS
 - · No other characters allowed and they should generate errors
- Identifiers
 - begin with a letter and
 - o continue with any number of letters or digits
 - you may assume no identifier is longer than 8 characters (in testing)
- · Keywords (reserved, suggested individual tokens)
 - o begin end loop void var return in out program iffy then let data
- Operators and delimiters group (all single character except ==)

```
o = < > == : + - * / % . ( ) , { } ; [ ]
```

- Integers
 - o any sequence of decimal digits, no sign, no decimal point

Semantics

- · Basic semantics as in C program executes sequentially from the beginning to the end, one statement at a time
- · Conditional statement is like the else-less if statement in C
- · Loop statement is like the while loop in C
- · Assignment evaluates the expression on the right and assigns to the ID on the left
- $\bullet \;\; +\text{-*}$ are standard arithmetical, / is integer division, unary * is negation
- · All expressions are evaluated before being used
- · Relational and arithmetical operators have the standard meaning except:
 - o < and > are less than and greater than
 - o < < is less equal
 - o > > is greater equal
 - o < > is NOT equal
 - o == is equal
- · IO reads/prints a 2-byte signed integer
- All data is 2-byte signed integer

```
<blook> -> begin <vars> <stats> end
<vars> -> empty | data | Identifier = Integer . <vars>
<expr> -> <N> - <expr> | <N>
<N>
      -> <A>/<N>|<A>*<N>|<A>
<A>
      -> <M>+<A>|<M>
      -> *<M> | <R>
<M>
<R> -> (<expr>)|Identifier|Integer
<stats> -> <stat> <mStat>
<mStat> -> empty | <stat> <mStat>
       -> <in>. | <out>. | <block> | <if>. | <loop>. | <assign>.
<stat>
<in>
      -> in Identifier
<out>
       -> out <expr>
<if>
      -> iffy [ <expr> <RO> <expr> ] then <stat>
<loop>
        -> loop [ <expr> <RO> <expr> ] <stat>
<assign> -> Identifier = <expr>
<RO>
      -> < | < (two tokens >) | > | > > (two tokens) | == (one token ==) | < > (two tokens)
```

Example Input

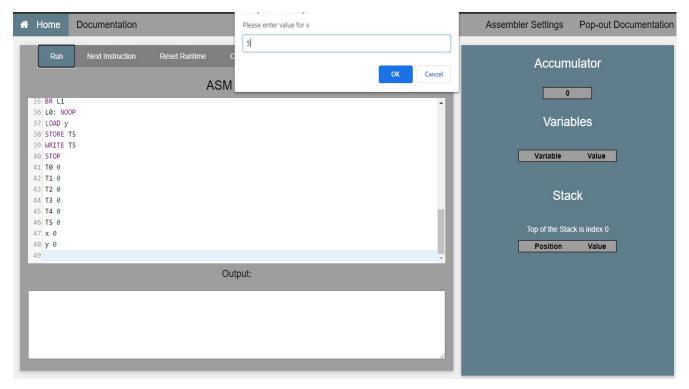
Example Output

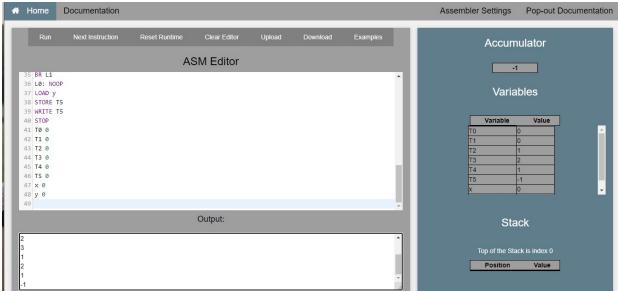
LOAD 1 STORE x LOAD 2 STORE Y READ x L1: NOOP LOAD 0 STORE TO LOAD x SUB TO BRZNEG LO LOAD x STORE Y L3: NOOP LOAD 0 STORE T1 LOAD y SUB T1 BRZNEG L2 LOAD y STORE T2 WRITE T2

STORE T3 LOAD y SUB T3 STORE y BR L3 L2: NOOP LOAD 1 STORE T4 LOAD x SUB T4 STORE x BR L1 LO: NOOP LOAD y STORE T5 WRITE T5 STOP T0 0 T1 0 T2 0 T3 0 T4 0

T5 0 x 0 y 0

LOAD 2





Input 5
Output 5, 3, 1, 4, 2, 3, 1, 2, 1, -1