

Objective : to upload index.html from local repo and output should be visible on apache web server .

Local repo: Also create a repo in Github account

\$sudo apt-get install git

\$cd project

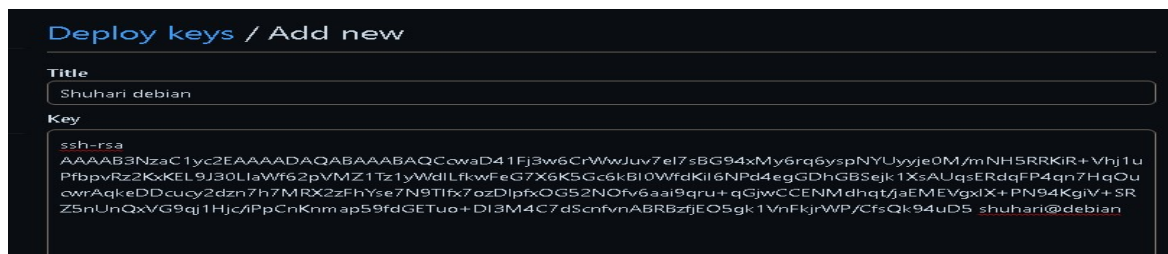
\$git init

\$git remote add origin "https/git"



\$ssh-keygen

Add public key into github settin g-> deploy keys)



\$git pull origin master

\$git --config global user.name "..."

\$git --config global user.email "...."

\$git add index.html

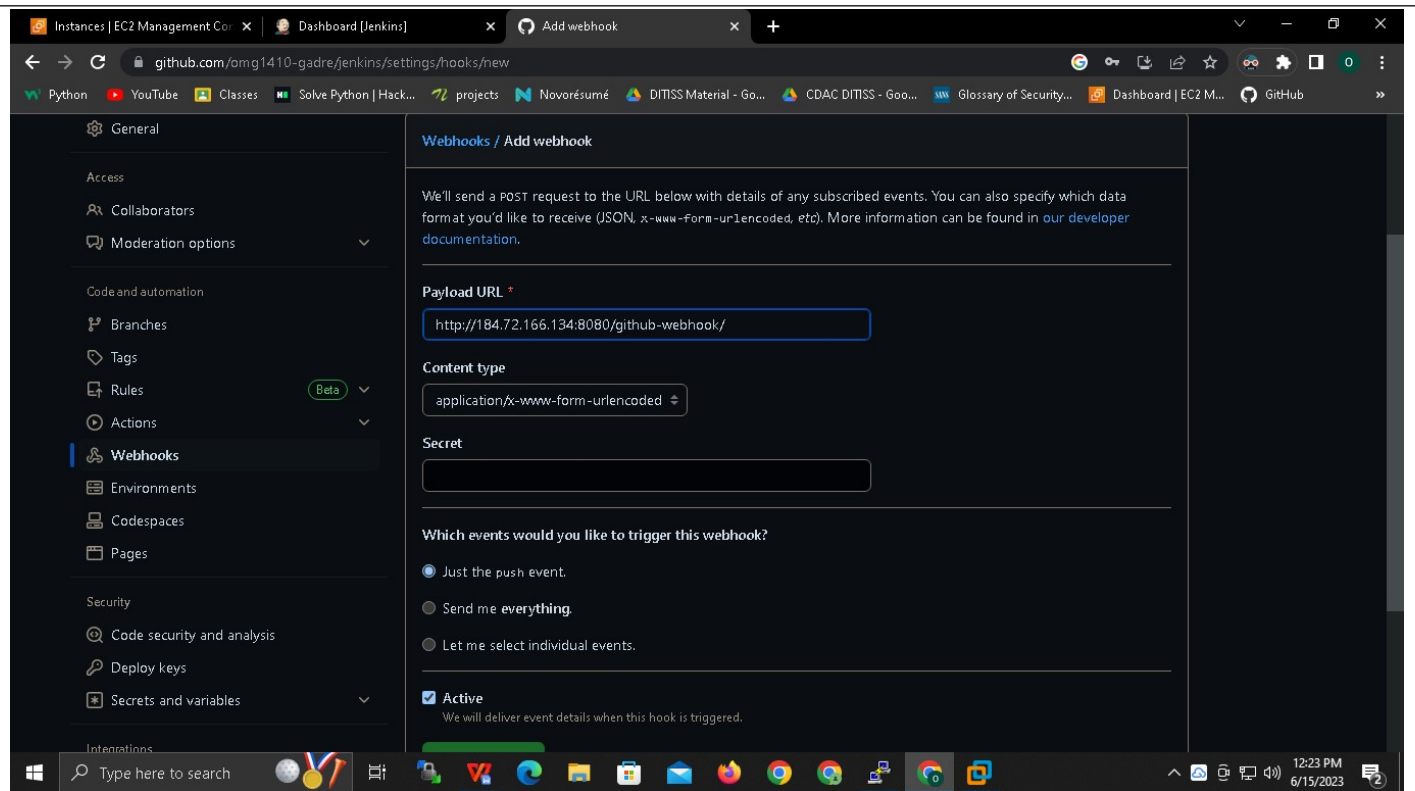
\$git commit -m "msg"

\$git push origin master

Allow webhook

Setting :

Payload url : (.....url of jenkins.....)/github-webhook/
which event (just push)



Jenkins

Create EC2 instance , allow http and https traffic as well .

Login in putty :

admin@ip-172-31-91-90: ~

```
Using username "admin".
Authenticating with public key "jenkins"
Linux ip-172-31-91-90 5.10.0-23-cloud-amd64 #1 SMP Debian 5.10.179-1 (2023-05-12)
x86_64

The programs included with the Debian GNU/Linux system are free software;
the exact distribution terms for each program are described in the
individual files in /usr/share/doc/*/copyright.

Debian GNU/Linux comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY, to the extent
permitted by applicable law.
admin@ip-172-31-91-90:~$
```

\$ apt-get update -y

\$ apt-get upgrade -y

\$ apt-get install gnupg -y (it's a basic and simple tool for encrypting files)

\$ apt-get install default-jre -y (used for compilig and launching java programm)

\$ curl -fsSL https://pkg.jenkins.io/debian/jenkins.io-2023.key | sudo tee /usr/share/keyrings/jenkins-keyring.asc > /dev/null (generating key with curl command)

**\$ echo deb [signed-by=/usr/share/keyrings/jenkins-keyring.asc] **
**https://pkg.jenkins.io/debian binary/ | sudo tee **
/etc/apt/sources.list.d/jenkins.list > /dev/null (updating repo file)

\$ apt update -y

\$ apt-get install jenkins -y

\$ sudo usermod -a -G root jenkins (adding jenkins users in root group I.e secondry)

\$ systemctl status jenkins

Port of jenkins is 8080

```
admin@ip-172-31-91-90:~$ ss -ant
State      Recv-Q      Send-Q      Local Address:Port      Peer Address:Port      Process
LISTEN     0            128         0.0.0.0:22               0.0.0.0:*
ESTAB      0            64         172.31.91.90:22         202.71.157.78:57741
TIME-WAIT  0            0          172.31.91.90:53026      20.119.232.75:443
SYN-RCV    0            0          172.31.91.90:22         169.228.66.212:39691
LISTEN     0            50          *:8080                  *:
LISTEN     0            128         [::]:22                 [::]:*
```

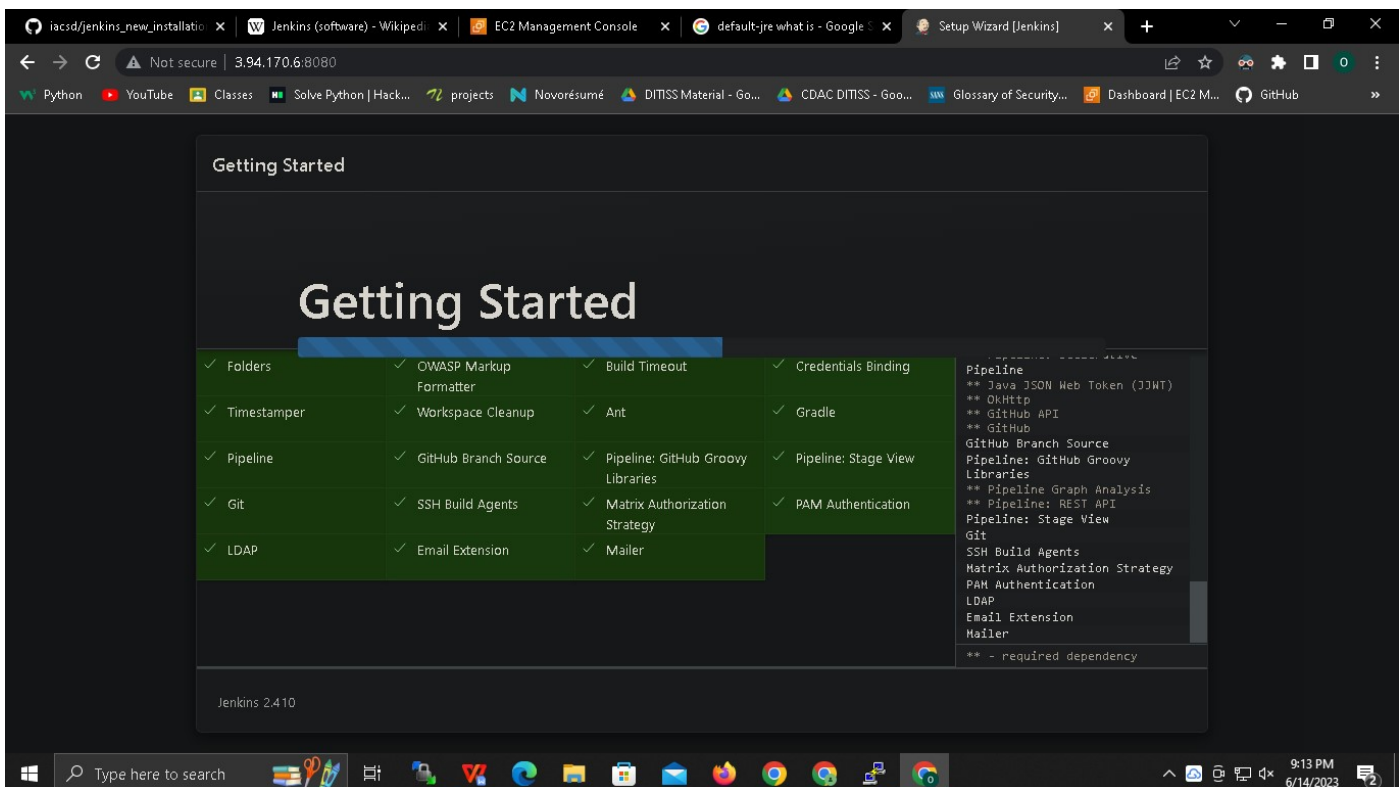
Go to aws -> Security -> edit inbound rules -> allow traffic at 8080

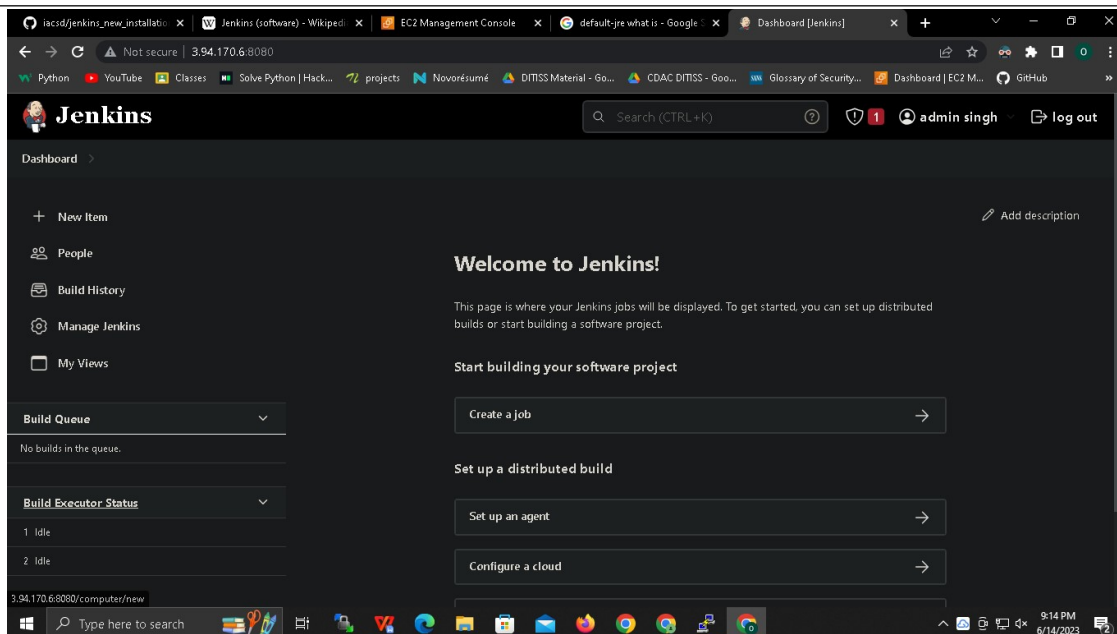
Security group rule ID	Type	Protocol	Port range	Source	Description - optional
sgr-073af338da2607f16	HTTPS	TCP	443	Custom	
sgr-0eb549046fed0a7d6	HTTP	TCP	80	Custom	
sgr-04d1ef6b5f9bc2ed	Custom TCP	TCP	8080	Custom	

Go to browser -> public ip : 8080

Copy password and paste it

```
admin@ip-172-31-91-90:~$ sudo cat /var/lib/jenkins/secrets/initialAdminPassword
a62630d952d9458f86b2e7b1e61d4bc1
admin@ip-172-31-91-90:~$
```



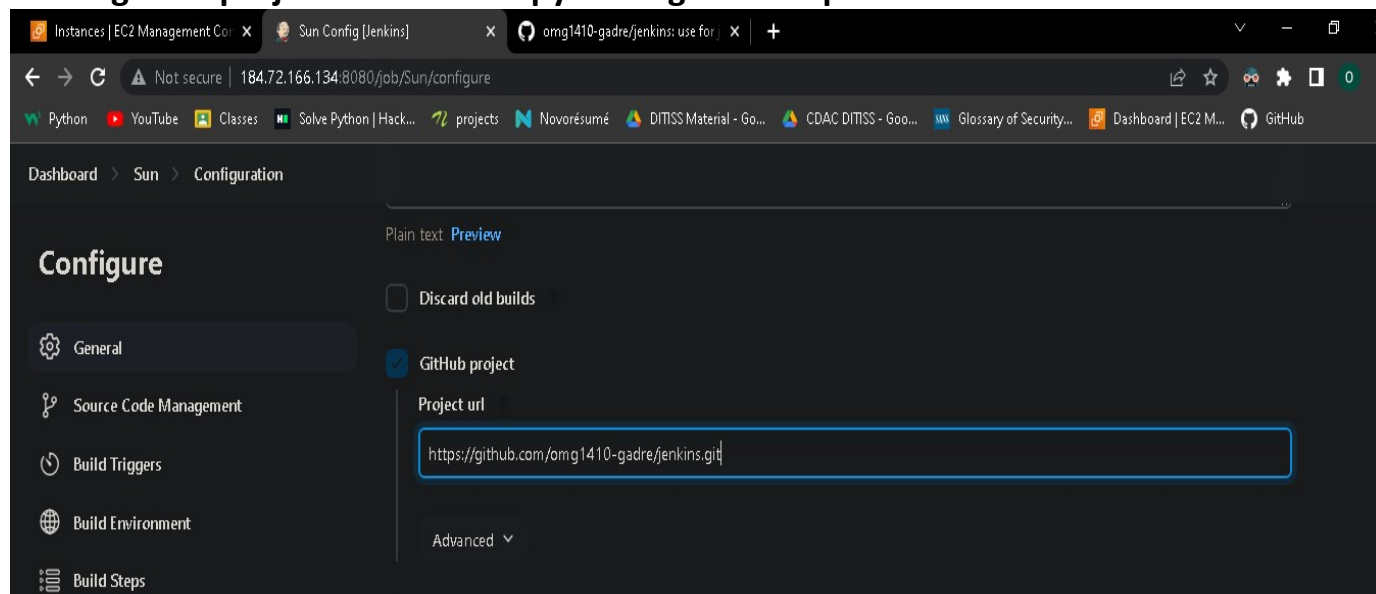


\$sudo apt-get install git

Define a project

freestyle

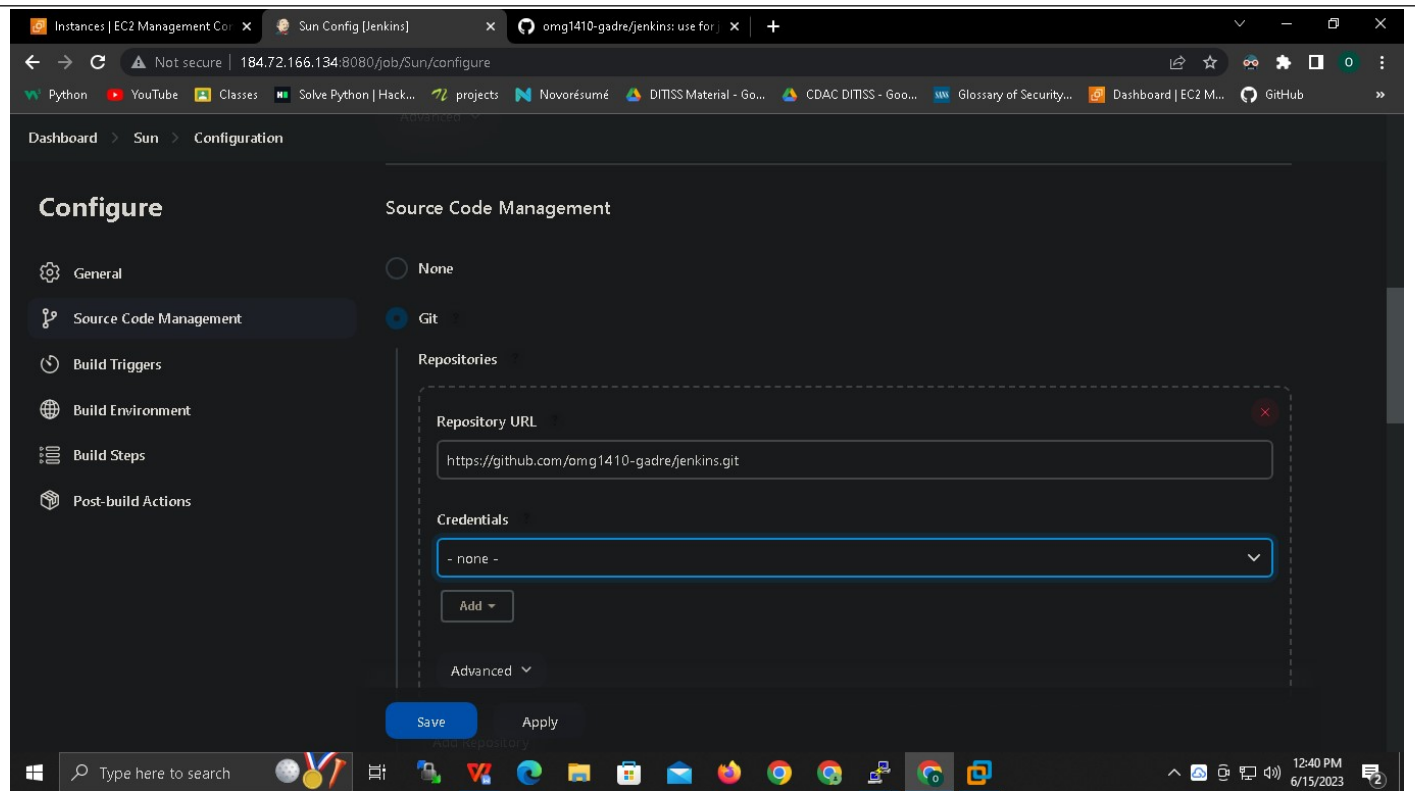
Select github project add url -> copy url of github http



Source code mgmt -> git -> repo url ->https link -> *error will come because git is on jenkins*

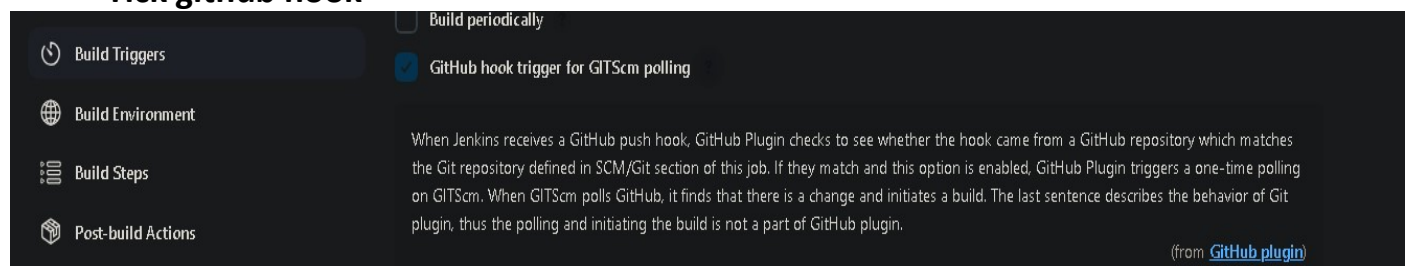
We shall now install git in jenkins as well

No error



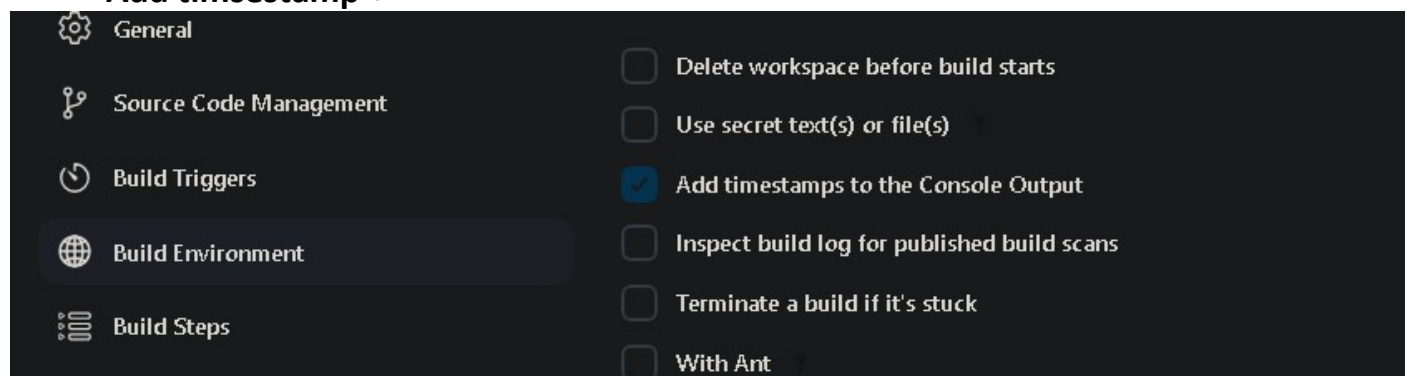
Build triggers :

Tick github hook



Build environment

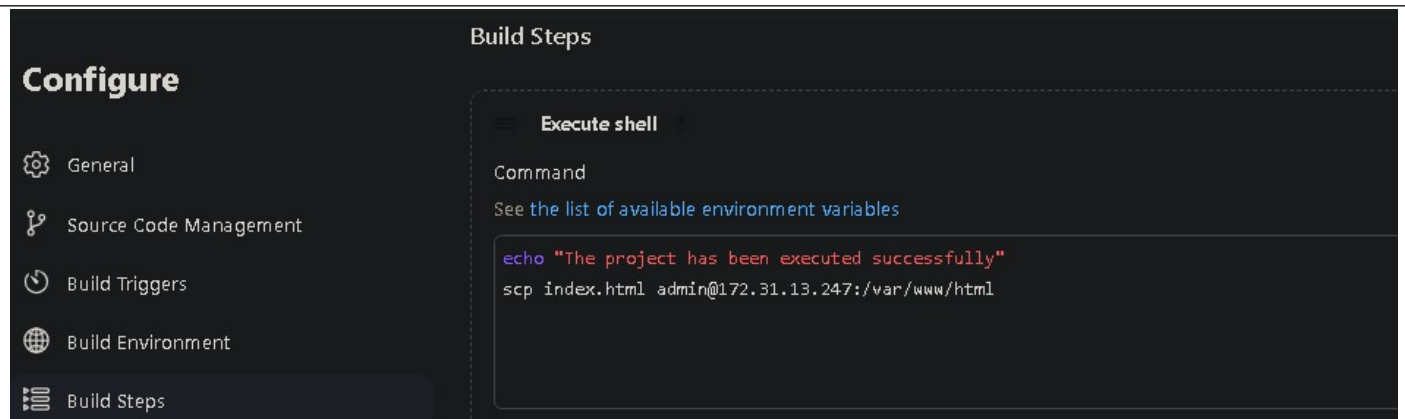
Add timestamp +



Execute shells :

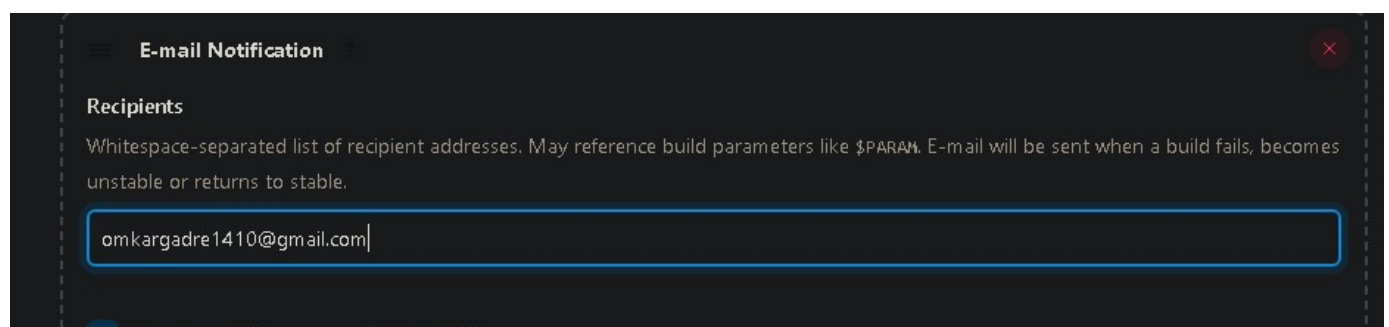
Echo "....."

scp admin@ip of apache:/var/www/html



Post build actions :

Email notfn



Now Important steps start:

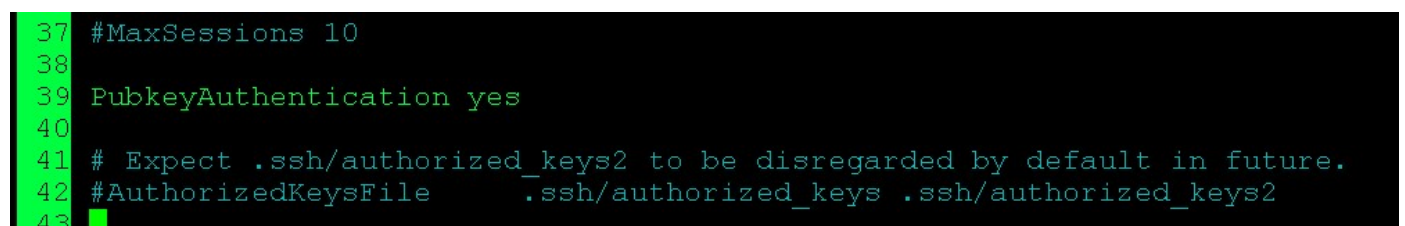
Our main objective is automation and its biggest hindrance is password hence we need to have passwordless ssh to allow scp command to work , always remember public key of client is stored with server not vice versa and always public key is distributed not private key.

Jenkins :

\$sudo passwd jenkins (*changing passwd user jenkins*)
 \$su jenkins (*substituting user to jenkins as script is being run by that user*)
 \$ssh-keygen (*generating key*)
 \$catpub key (*seeing key opening with nano is dangerous*)

Webserver

\$cd /etc/ssh
 \$sudo nano sshd_config (uncomment pubkey authentication) it means allowing login who have pub key



\$ls -a (to show hidden files)
 \$cd .ssh
 \$sudo nano authorized_keys
 Add key of jenkins user here

admin@ip-172-31-13-247: ~/.ssh

```
GNU nano 5.4                                authorized keys
ssh-rsa AAAAB3NzaC1yc2EAAAADAQABAAQDBXWD/WGynqmQVbPComFyxdGiFl763yPFzjLS07nSFWDcw+17szC6IF8lGtecm+ZD
ssh-rsa AAAAB3NzaC1yc2EAAAADAQABAAQBgQDg51CxLJlZ0SuDk3hjiNFK8WWah/Csu1NH5dDHFdlY4OpsHf5rQmPgRw7S9R9glN
```

Also provide write permission to

`$sudo chmod 7777 -R /var/www/html (-R recursive) 7777 user ,group,others and write`

Manual Testing :

Jenkins :

`$ scp demo.txt admin@ip of webserver:/var/www/html (successful)`

Now automation testing :

Go to local repo -> nano index.html -> git add index.html-> git commit -m "..."-> git push origin master.

```
shuhari@debian:~/project$ git push origin master
Enumerating objects: 5, done.
Counting objects: 100% (5/5), done.
Compressing objects: 100% (3/3), done.
Writing objects: 100% (3/3), 412 bytes | 412.00 KiB/s, done.
Total 3 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0)
To github.com:omgl410-gadre/project.git
   2567eea..9cdf714  master -> master
shuhari@debian:~/project$
```

Go in Jenkins dashboard check build :

The screenshot shows the Jenkins web interface for a build named 'one #3'. The 'Console Output' tab is selected, displaying the following log:

```
19:56:15 Started by GitHub push by omgl410-gadre
19:56:15 Running as SYSTEM
19:56:15 Building in workspace /var/lib/jenkins/workspace/one
19:56:15 The recommended git tool is: NONE
19:56:15 No credentials specified
19:56:15 > git rev-parse --resolve-git-dir /var/lib/jenkins/workspace/one/.git # timeout=10
19:56:15 Fetching changes from the remote Git repository
19:56:15 > git config remote.origin.url https://github.com/omgl410-gadre/project.git # timeout=10
19:56:15 Fetching upstream changes from https://github.com/omgl410-gadre/project.git
19:56:15 > git --version # timeout=10
19:56:15 > git --version # 'git version 2.30.2'
19:56:15 > git fetch --tags --force --progress -- https://github.com/omgl410-gadre/project.git +refs/heads/*:refs/remotes/origin/* # timeout=10
19:56:15 > git rev-parse refs/remotes/origin/master^{commit} # timeout=10
19:56:15 Checking out Revision 9cdf714a4b432630f51c1995ac6f9064fb1d39 (refs/remotes/origin/master)
19:56:15 > git config core.sparsecheckout # timeout=10
19:56:15 > git checkout -f 9cdf714a4b432630f51c1995ac6f9064fb1d39 # timeout=10
19:56:15 Commit message: "final test"
19:56:15 > git rev-list --no-walk 2567eeac1531fBbd869fd945d4c0ca73f728f1f8 # timeout=10
19:56:15 [one] $ /bin/sh -xe /tmp/jenkins1334055414985574020.sh
19:56:15 + echo The project has been executed successfully
19:56:15 The project has been executed successfully
19:56:15 + scp index.html admin@172.31.13.247:/var/www/html
19:56:15 Finished: SUCCESS
```

Insert Public ip of webserver on browser

