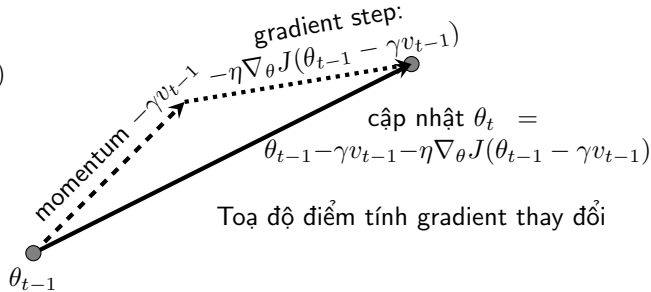


(a) Momentum gradient descent.



(b) Nesterov accelerated gradient.