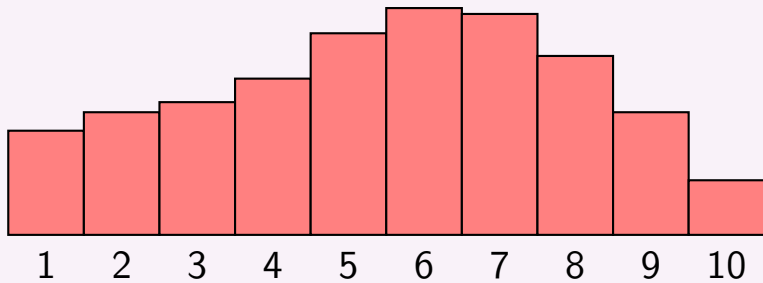
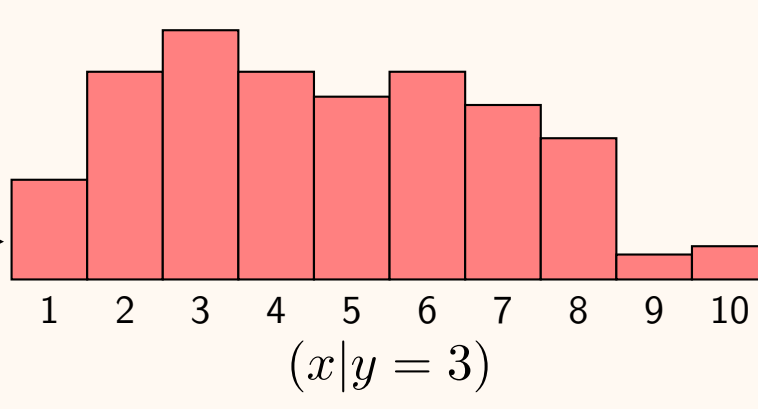
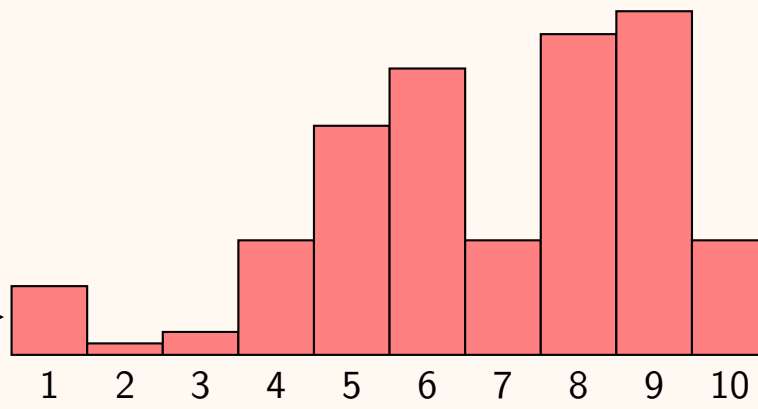
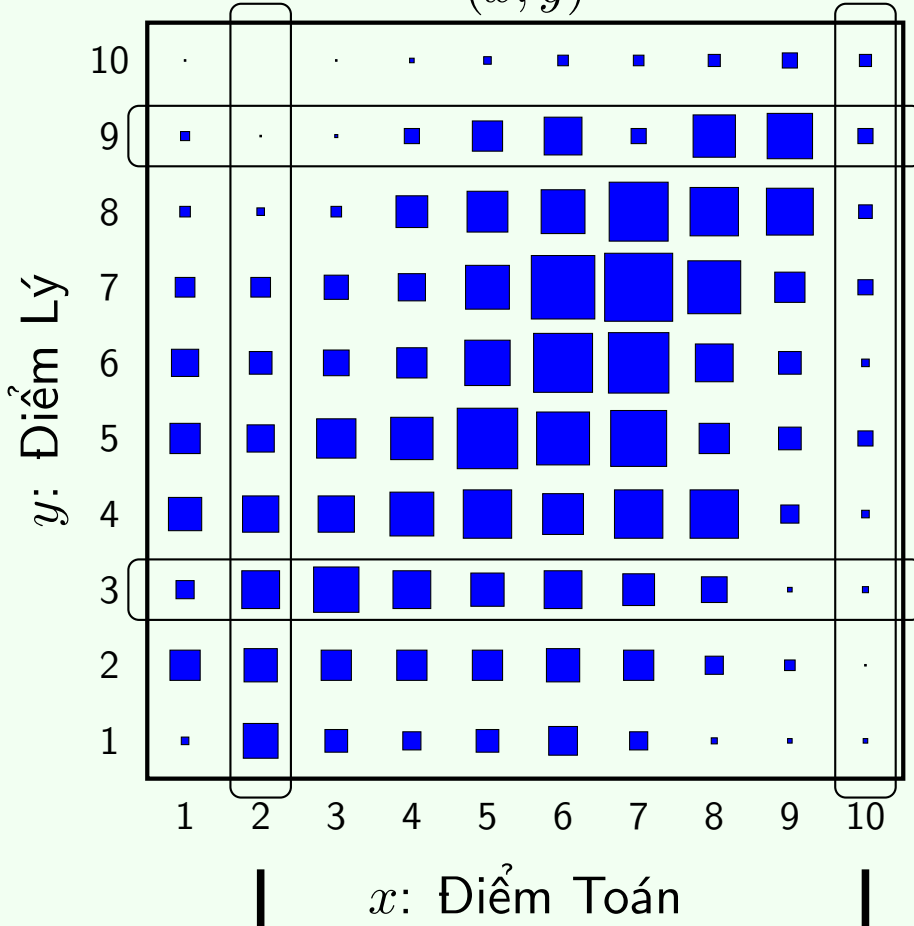


Xác suất biên

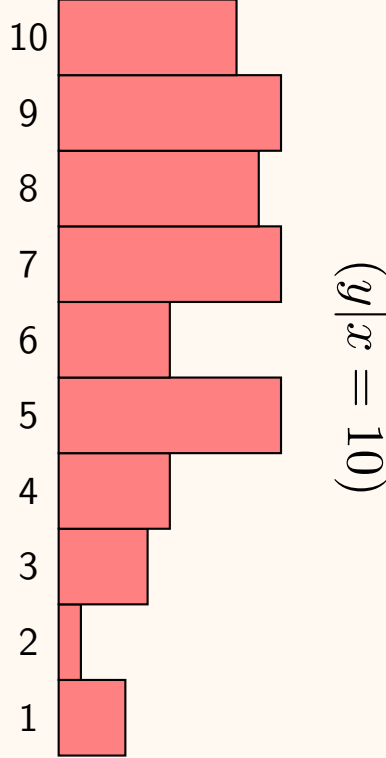
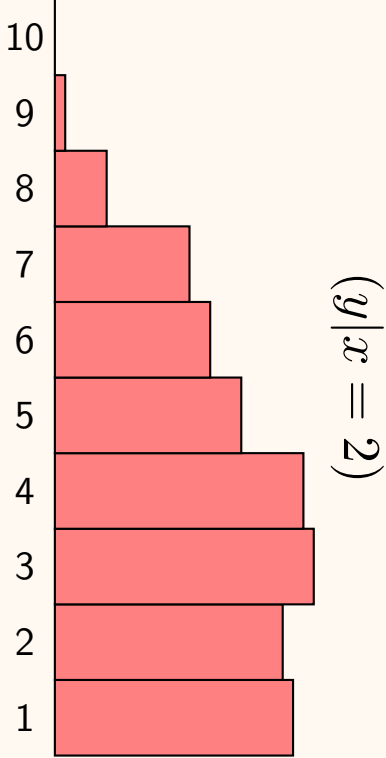
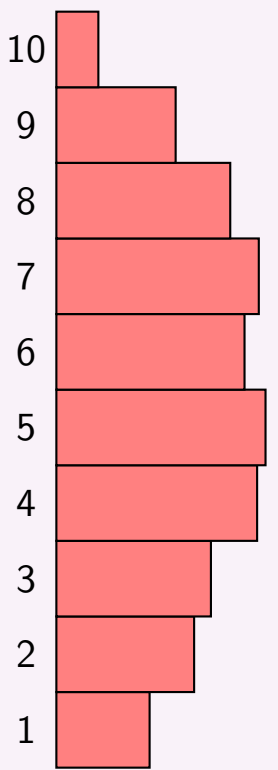
$$(x) = \sum_y (x, y)$$



Xác suất đồng thời (x, y)



$$\sum_x (\hat{h}(x, y)) = (\hat{h}(y))$$



Xác suất có điều kiện