Task 1:

Create table "account"

```
create table account (
        userid serial primary key,
        username char(256),
        credit int,
        currency char(256)
);

insert into account (username, credit, currency)
values ('Bill', 1000, 'RUB'), ('Ann', 1000, 'RUB'), ('Alan', 1000, 'RUB');
```

Commit the transactions

```
begin;
update account
set credit = credit - 500
where userid = 1;
update account
set credit = credit + 500
where userid = 3;
commit;

begin;
update account
set credit = credit - 700
where userid = 2;
update account
set credit = credit + 700
where userid = 1;
commit;

begin;
update account
set credit = credit - 100
where userid = 2;
update account
set credit = credit + 100
where userid = 3;
commit;
```

userid [PK] integer	username character (256)	credit integer	currency character (256)
1	1 Bill	1200	RUB
2	2 Ann	200	RUB
3	3 Alan	1600	RUB

Return initial values

```
begin;
update account
set credit =  1000
where userid = 1;
update account
set credit =  1000
where userid = 2;
update account
set credit =  1000
where userid = 3;
commit;
```

userid [PK] integer	username character (256)	credit integer	currency character (256)
1	1 Bill	1000	RUB
2	2 Ann	1000	RUB
3	3 Alan	1000	RUB

Rollback the transactions

```
begin;
update account
set credit = credit - 500
where userid = 1;
update account
set credit = credit + 500
where userid = 3;
rollback;

begin;
update account
set credit = credit - 700
where userid = 2;
update account
set credit = credit + 700
where userid = 1;
rollback;
```

```
begin;
update account
set credit = credit - 100
where userid = 2;
update account
set credit = credit + 100
where userid = 3;
rollback;
```

userid [PK] integer	username character (256)	credit integer	currency character (256)
1	Bill ...	1000	RUB ...
2	Ann ...	1000	RUB ...
3	Alan ...	1000	RUB ...

Add new column: "bankname"

```
alter table account
add column bankname char(256);

update account
set bankname = 'sberbank'
where userid = 1 or userid = 3;

update account
set bankname = 'tinkoff'
where userid = 2;
```

Add new record: "fees" (external transactions' fees will be sent to this account)

```
insert into account(username, credit, currency)
values (fees, 0, 'RUB');
```

userid [PK] integer	username character (256)	credit integer	currency character (256)	bankname character (256)
2	Ann ...	1000	RUB ...	tinkoff ...
1	Bill ...	1000	RUB ...	sberbank ...
3	Alan ...	1000	RUB ...	sberbank ...
4	fees ...	0	RUB ...	[null] ...

Do the same transactions, but with fees for external transactions

```
# python 3.8
import psycopg2
```

```
conn = psycopg2.connect(database='postgres', user='postgres',
password='1308249756', host='localhost', port='5432')
cur = conn.cursor()


def transaction(id1, id2, money):
    cur.execute('select bankname from account where userid = ' + str(id1) + ' or
userid = ' + str(id2) + ';')
    banks = cur.fetchall()

    if banks[0] != banks[1]:
        cur.execute('begin; update account set credit = credit + 30 where userid =
4; commit;')
        cur.execute('begin; update account set credit = credit - 30 where userid =
' + str(id1) + '; commit;')
    cur.execute('begin;')
    cur.execute('update account set credit = credit - ' + str(money) + ' where
userid = ' + str(id1) + ';')
    cur.execute('update account set credit = credit + ' + str(money) + ' where
userid = ' + str(id2) + ';')
    cur.execute('commit;')


transaction(1, 3, 500)
transaction(2, 1, 700)
transaction(2, 3, 100)

conn.close()
```

userid [PK] integer	username character (256)	credit integer	currency character (256)	bankname character (256)
1	2 Ann ...	140	RUB ...	tinkoff ...
2	1 Bill ...	1200	RUB ...	sberbank ...
3	4 fees ...	60	RUB ...	[null] ...
4	3 Alan ...	1600	RUB ...	sberbank ...

Create table "ledger"

```
create table ledger (
        ledgerid serial,
        fromid int,
        toid int,
        fee int,
        amount int,
        date_time timestamp
)
```

Return initial values

```
begin;
update account
set credit =  1000
where userid = 1;
update account
set credit =  1000
where userid = 2;
update account
set credit =  1000
where userid = 3;
update account
set credit =  0
where userid = 4;
commit;
```

	userid [PK] integer	username character (256)	credit integer	currency character (256)	bankname character (256)
1	1	Bill ...	1000	RUB ...	sberbank ...
2	2	Ann ...	1000	RUB ...	tinkoff ...
3	3	Alan ...	1000	RUB ...	sberbank ...
4	4	fees ...	0	RUB ...	[null]

Do the same transactions, but with records in the new table

```python
# python 3.8
import psycopg2
import time
import datetime

conn = psycopg2.connect(database='postgres', user='postgres',
password='1308249756', host='localhost', port='5432')
cur = conn.cursor()


def transaction(id1, id2, money):
    fee = 0
    cur.execute('select bankname from account where userid = ' + str(id1) + ' or
userid = ' + str(id2) + ';')
    banks = cur.fetchall()

    if banks[0] != banks[1]:
        cur.execute('begin; update account set credit = credit + 30 where userid =
4; commit;')
        cur.execute('begin; update account set credit = credit - 30 where userid =
' + str(id1) + '; commit;')
```

```python
        fee = 30

    cur.execute('begin;')
    cur.execute('update account set credit = credit - ' + str(money) + ' where
userid = ' + str(id1) + ';')
    cur.execute('update account set credit = credit + ' + str(money) + ' where
userid = ' + str(id2) + ';')
    cur.execute('commit;')

    dt = datetime.datetime.fromtimestamp(time.time()).strftime('%Y-%m-%d
%H:%M:%S')
    cur.execute('insert into ledger (fromid, toid, fee, amount, date_time) values
(' +
                str(id1) + ',' + str(id2) + ',' + str(fee) + ',' + str(money) +
",'" + str(dt) + "');")


transaction(1, 3, 500)
transaction(2, 1, 700)
transaction(2, 3, 100)

conn.close()
```

	ledgerid integer	fromid integer	toid integer	fee integer	amount integer	date_time timestamp without time zone
1	1	1	3	0	500	2022-04-22 21:11:47
2	2	2	1	30	700	2022-04-22 21:11:47
3	3	2	3	30	100	2022-04-22 21:11:47

	userid [PK] integer	username character (256)	credit integer	currency character (256)	bankname character (256)
1	2	Ann	140	RUB	tinkoff
2	1	Bill	1200	RUB	sberbank
3	4	fees	60	RUB	[null]
4	3	Alan	1600	RUB	sberbank