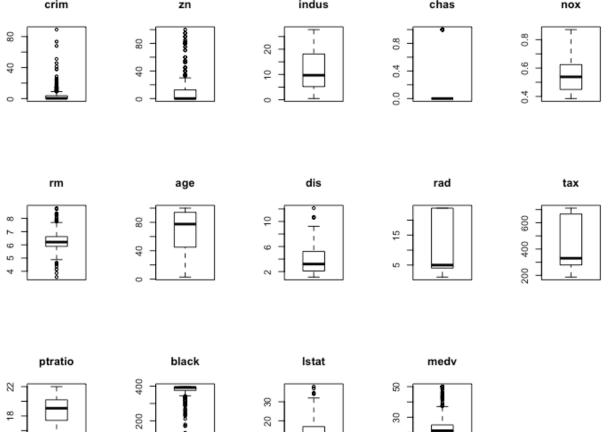
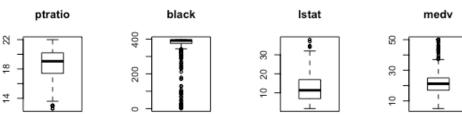
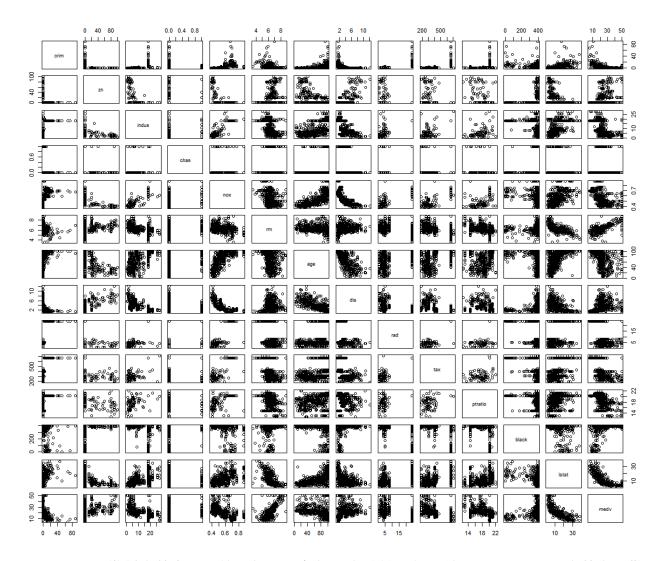
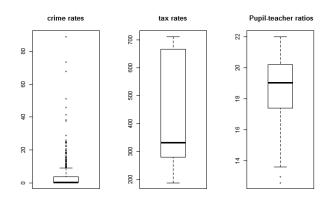
> summary(df) crim indus chas nox age Min. : 0.00632 Min. : 0.00 Min. : 0.46 Min. :0.00000 Min. :0.3850 Min. :3.561 Min. : 2.90 1st Qu.: 0.08204 1st Qu.:0.00000 1st Qu.:0.4490 1st Qu.: 45.02 1st Qu.: 0.00 1st Qu.: 5.19 1st Qu.:5.886 Median : 0.25651 Median: 0.00 Median: 9.69 Median :0.00000 Median :0.5380 Median :6.208 Median : 77.50 Mean :0.06917 Mean :0.5547 Mean : 11.36 Mean :6.285 Mean : 68.57 Mean : 3.61352 Mean :11.14 3rd Qu.: 3.67708 3rd Qu.: 12.50 3rd Qu.:18.10 3rd Qu.:0.00000 3rd Qu.:0.6240 3rd Qu.:6.623 3rd Qu.: 94.08 Max. :88.97620 Max. :100.00 Max. :27.74 Max. :1.00000 Max. :0.8710 Max. :8.780 Max. :100.00 dis rad black tax ptratio lstat medv Min. : 1.130 Min. : 1.000 Min. :187.0 Min. :12.60 Min. : 0.32 Min. : 1.73 Min. : 5.00 1st Qu.:279.0 1st Qu.:17.40 1st Qu.:375.38 1st Qu.: 2.100 1st Qu.: 4.000 1st Qu.:17.02 1st Qu.: 6.95 Median : 5.000 Median :330.0 Median : 3.207 Median :19.05 Median :391.44 Median :11.36 Median :21.20 Mean :408.2 Mean :356.67 Mean : 9.549 Mean :18.46 Mean :12.65 Mean :22.53 Mean : 3.795 3rd Qu.: 5.188 3rd Qu.:24.000 3rd Qu.:25.00 3rd Qu.:666.0 3rd Qu.:20.20 3rd Qu.:396.23 3rd Qu.:16.95 Max. :12.127 Max. :24.000 Max. :711.0 Max. :22.00 Max. :396.90 Max. :37.97 Max. :50.00 2. indus crim chas zn nox







除了幾對變數有明顯的正相關、負相關之線性關係以外,age與lstat兩變數之分散圖可以發現,age越高lstat的值與範圍即越高,若要進行迴歸分析,則建議對lstat取log後,降低同age之lstat數值變異,避免R-square太小。另外以最右下角兩變數lstat與medv,其關係可能不僅是負相關,亦有可能有倒數關係或指數關係,可以另外以其他廣義線性迴歸分析該數據。



Crime rates 大多呈城市偏低,多在10以内,但是也不少城市有屬於離群值,遠高於10,最多有超過60的城鎮。稅率的部分約介於200至700,且無離群值。師生比的部分大多介於14至22之間,有兩個城鎮屬於偏低之離群值。

3. 所有連續的變數在常態檢定下皆為不顯著,故不服從常態分佈。

> conti.variable.p

p-value of the Lillie test crim 1.655823e-165 1.214282e-261 zn 1.562590e-67 indus 1.006836e-14 nox rm 1.252791e-08 4.928761e-30 age dis 1.043784e-23 8.538468e-61 tax 1.097664e-43 ptratio black 1.020562e-173 lstat 1.639952e-10 medv 1.671245e-30

4. medv與rm有接近高度正相關,與lstat有高度負相關。

> corr.medv

correlation coefficient crim -0.3883046 0.3604453 zn indus -0.4837252 -0.4273208nox rm 0.6953599 -0.3769546 age dis 0.2499287 tax -0.4685359 ptratio -0.5077867 black 0.3334608 lstat -0.7376627

5. 所有連續變數皆有顯著的影響,故拒絕係數為0之虛無假設。其餘變數見R code。

> cont.p

	p.value d	of the	continuous predictor
crim			1.173987e-19
zn			5.713584e-17
indus			4.900260e-31
nox			7.065042e-24
rm			2.487229e-74
age			1.569982e-18
dis			1.206612e-08
tax			5.637734e-29
ptratio			1.609509e-34
black			1.318113e-14
lstat			5.081103e-88