

$$F = -k(\Delta x)$$

$$a = \frac{-k\Delta x}{m}$$

$$-k\Delta x = m\ddot{x}$$

$$\begin{cases} x = x_m \sin(\omega t + \phi) + x_0 \\ \omega = \sqrt{k_s/m} \end{cases}$$

$$\tau = -k_t \theta$$

$$\tau = I\alpha$$

$$-k_t \theta = I\alpha$$

$$\theta = \theta_m \sin(\omega t + \phi), \quad \omega = \frac{2\pi}{T}, \quad \omega = \sqrt{k_t/I}$$

$$k_t = \frac{\pi A^2}{2\pi L}$$

## Rotational SHM

$$L = 0.9850 \pm 0.0005 \text{ m}$$

$$d_p = 0.2685 \pm 0.0005 \text{ m}$$

$$d_r = 0.0045 \pm 0.0002 \text{ m}$$

$$m = 4.7 \pm 0.1 \text{ kg}$$

Experimental values:

$$T = 0.99836 \pm 0.003 \text{ s}$$

$$= 0.998 \pm 0.003 \text{ s}$$

$$I = \frac{1}{2} m \left( \frac{d_r}{2} \right)^2$$

$$\frac{2\pi}{T} = \sqrt{k_t/I}$$

$$I 4\pi^2 = T^2 k_t$$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{2} m d_r^2 \pi^2}{T^2} = k_t$$

$$\frac{m d_r^2 \pi^2}{2 T^2} = \frac{m \left( \frac{d_r}{2} \right)^4 \pi^2}{2\pi L}$$

$$\frac{16 m d_p^2 L \pi}{d_r^4 T^2} = n$$

Need to recalculate with Std. Err.

$$n = 4.104579 \times 10^{10} \pm 1.2 \times 10^8$$

$$4.10 \pm 0.29 \times 10^{10}$$

$$(4.10 \pm 0.09) \times 10^{10}$$

# Translational SHM

$$x = A \sin(Bt + C) + D$$

$$m = 0.1000 \pm 0.0001 \text{ kg}$$

$$m_2 = 0.1100 \pm 0.0001$$

Estimated

$$\max = 0.557$$

$$a_{mp} = 0.1225$$

$$T = 1.13625$$

$$\phi = 0.1549375$$

	A(m)	B(s <sup>-1</sup> )	C	D(m)	RMSE <sup>(m)</sup>	Cor
1)	0.1133 ± 0.0004	5.536 ± 0.001	5.277 ± 0.006	0.4321 ± 0.0003	0.00022	0.9990
2	0.09770 ± 0.0002	5.541 ± 0.0008	5.623 ± 0.004	0.4316 ± 0.0002	0.002326	0.9994
3	0.1118 ± 0.0002	5.539 ± 0.0006	5.291 ± 0.003	0.4301 ± 0.0001	0.001916	0.9997
4	0.1354 ± 0.0003	5.538 ± 0.0006	4.778 ± 0.004	0.4303 ± 0.0002	0.002528	0.9997
5	0.1580 ± 0.0003	5.537 ± 0.0007	4.124 ± 0.004	0.4303 ± 0.0002	0.003212	0.9996
10 cm	0.2240 ± 0.0006	5.536 ± 0.0009	3.156 ± 0.005	0.4303 ± 0.0004	0.005793	0.9994
20 g	0.2144 ± 0.0008	5.285 ± 0.001	2.431 ± 0.008	0.432 ± 0.0006	0.008138	0.9985

$$k_s = \omega^2 m$$

$$\begin{cases} \sigma = 0.0019 \text{ s}^{-1} \\ \text{SE} = 0.0009 \text{ s}^{-1} \end{cases}$$

$$\omega = 5.539 \pm 0.0006 \text{ s}^{-1}$$

$$\delta k_s = \left( \frac{2\delta\omega^2}{\omega} + \left( \frac{\delta m}{m} \right)^2 \right)^{1/2} \omega^2 m$$

$$k_s = 3.068 \pm 0.003 \frac{\text{kg}}{\text{s}^2}$$

$$\omega_{re} = \sqrt{\frac{k_s}{m_2}}$$

$$\delta\omega_{re} = \left( \left( \frac{1}{2} \frac{\delta k_s}{k_s} \right)^2 + \left( \frac{1}{2} \frac{\delta m_2}{m_2} \right)^2 \right)^{1/2} \sqrt{\frac{k_s}{m_2}}$$

$$\omega_{re} = 4.18208 \pm 0.0002 \text{ s}^{-1}$$

$$5.282 \pm 0.004 \text{ s}^{-1} \text{ 4 Falls}$$