

# Workshop 3

Type: workshop

Code: Pro192

Slot(s): 5-6-7

I. Knowledge required: Concept of Class, Object, Field, Property, Method, Constructor, ArrayList.

## II. Learning Outcome:

- ✓ Apply Data abstraction to declare Class.
- ✓ Know how to build Class, initialize and use objects in Java.
- ✓ Applying encapsulation in OOP using access modifier and package organization.
- ✓ Practice coding and solving problems from the perspective of object-oriented programming.

## III. Content

### 1. Rewrite the following classes and fix all errors for the program

```
20 public class Person {
21     //khai bao cac truong(field)
22     private int id;
23     private String name;
24     private boolean gender;
25     public Person(int id, String name, boolean gender) {
26         this.id = id;
27         this.name = name;
28         this.gender = gender;
29     }
30     //get accessor
31
32     public int getId() {
33         return this.id;
34     }
35     public void setId(int value) {
36         this.id = value;
37     }
38     public String getName() {
39         return this.name;
40     }
41     public void setName(String value) {
42         this.name = value;
43     }
44     public boolean isMale() {
45         return this.gender;
46     }
47     public void setMale(boolean value) {
48         this.gender = value;
49     }
50     //phuong thuc nhap
51     public void scanInfo() {
52         Scanner input = new Scanner(System.in);
53         System.out.print("Enter ID:");
54         this.id = input.nextInt();
55         System.out.print("Enter Name:");
56         this.name = input.nextLine();
57         System.out.print("Enter Gender:");
58         this.gender = input.nextBoolean();
59     }
60     public void printInfo() {
61         System.out.println("-----");
62         System.out.println("| ID | Name | Male |");
63         System.out.printf("| %d | %s | %b |\n", this.id, this.name, this.gender);
64     }
65 }
66
67 public class Test
68 {
69     public static void main(String[] args) {
70
71         //tao doi tuong cua lop Person
72         Person p=new Person();
73         //goi phuong thuc cua doi tuong Person
74         p.scanInfo();
75         p.printInfo();
76     }
77 }
```

2. Write scanInfo() and printInfo() function outside of Person class, fix the error to make the program run with the result as shown below:

```
20 public class Person {
21     //khai bao cac truong(field)
22     private int id;
23     private String name;
24     private boolean gender;
25     public Person(int id, String name, boolean gender) {
26         this.id = id;
27         this.name = name;
28         this.gender = gender;
29     }
30     //get accessor
31
32     public int getId() {
33         return this.id;
34     }
35     public void setId(int value) {
36         this.id = value;
37     }
38     public String getName() {
39         return this.name;
40     }
41     public void setName(String value) {
42         this.name = value;
43     }
44     public boolean isMale() {
45         return this.gender;
46     }
47     public void setMale(boolean value) {
48         this.gender = value;
49     }
```

```
13 public class Test {
14
15     public static void main(String[] args) {
16
17         //tao doi tuong cua lop Person
18         Person p = new Person();
19         p.scanInfo();
20         p.printInfo();
21     }
22
23     public void scanInfo() {
24         Scanner input = new Scanner(System.in);
25         System.out.print("Enter ID:");
26         int id = input.nextInt();
27         System.out.print("Enter Name:");
28         String name = input.nextLine();
29         System.out.print("Enter Gender:");
30         boolean gender = input.nextBoolean();
31     }
32
33     public void printInfo() {
34         System.out.println("-----");
35         System.out.println("| ID | Name | Male |");
36         System.out.printf("| %d | %s | %b |\n", this.id, this.name, this.gender);
37     }
38
39 }
```

} main



run:

Enter ID:1

Enter Name:trang

Enter Gender:true



-----

	ID		Name		Male	
--	----	--	------	--	------	--

	1		trang		true	
--	---	--	-------	--	------	--

3. Use the code of the exercise 2 to write additional code to fulfill the following requirements:

- In class Test, initialize 2 more objects of Person class (Note: use constructor with value initialization arguments for Person class properties);

Example: Person p=new Person (01,"Nguyen Van A", true);

- Declare an array named perArr with length = 4, assign the above 2 objects to the first 2 elements of the array;
- Write code allows the user to enter values for the remaining 2 elements of the array, traverse the array, and print out the elements of the array.

4. Use the code of the exercise 2 to write additional code to fulfill the following requirements:

- In class Test, Declare an ArrayList type of Person: Initialize 2 more objects of Person class (Note: use constructor with value initialization arguments for Person class properties), use method add () for store above 2 objects in ArrayList;
- Write code allow user input data and initialize 2 more person objects save to the ArrayList;
- Write function sort ArrayList by name only (Note: Use only the knowledge that you have learned);
- Write function search an object in Array List by name ((Note: Use only the knowledge that you have learned).

#### IV. Rubric

Criteria	Score
Lesson 1	1
Lesson 2	2
Lesson 3	3
Lesson 4	4
Sum	10