

I-Tensors

Implementations in tnreason

Foundations of Neuro-Symbolic AI

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Demonstration package in python: tnreason

`tnreason` = Tensor-Network Reasoning

Functionality:

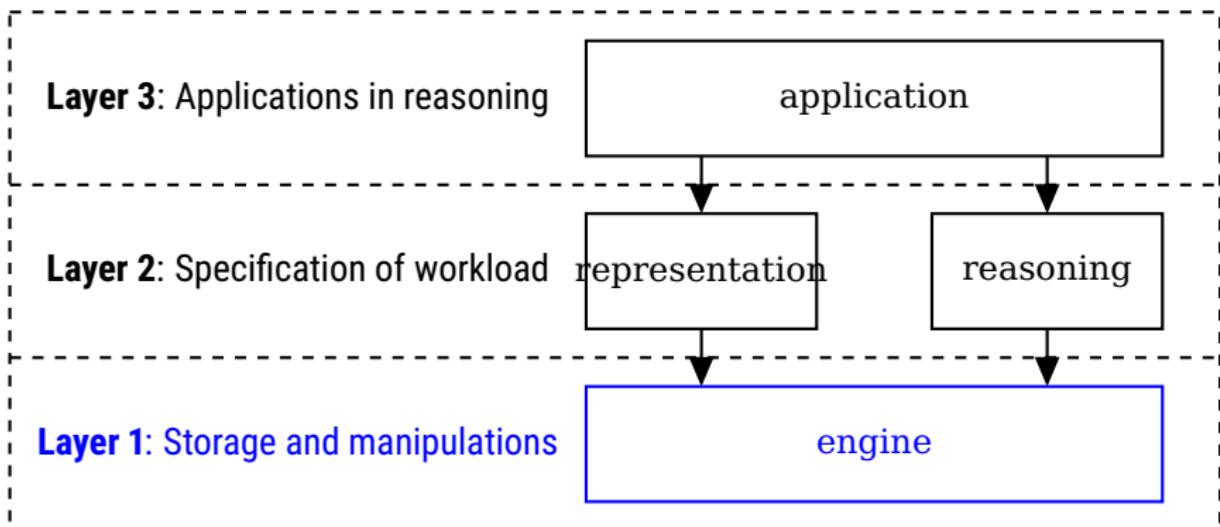
- ▶ Inference of Factored Systems based on logical and probabilistic concepts
- ▶ Neuro-Symbolic Reasoning Methods based on parametrized logics

`tnreason` is structured in four subpackages and three layers

- ▶ Layer 1: Storage and numerical manipulations, by subpackage engine, "Tensor Networks" -> building "tn" of `tnreason`
- ▶ Layer 2: Specification of workload, subpackage representation specific for storage, subpackage reasoning specific for manipulations
- ▶ Layer 3: Applications in reasoning, by subpackage application, "Reasoning" -> building "reason" of `tnreason`

Implementation in tnreason: Subpackage engine

The subpackage engine is dedicated to tensor networks and contractions.



Subpackage engine: Cores

Each Tensor core has attributes

- ▶ `values` (array-like): storing the value of the coordinates
- ▶ `colors` (list of str): specifying the name of the variables represented by its axes
- ▶ `name` (str): to distinguish from other cores

The implemented core types differ in the values argument. Cores are instantiated by

```
engine.getCore(coreType)(coreValues, coreColors, coreName)
```

Subpackage engine: Contractions

Reflected in the notation

$$\langle \tau^{\mathcal{G}} \rangle_{[\mathcal{V}]}$$

a contraction is defined by

- ▶ Tensor Network $\tau^{\mathcal{G}}$, i.e. a dictionary of tensor cores
- ▶ Open Variables \mathcal{V}

Contraction calls are done by

```
engine.contract(contractionMethod, coreDict, openColors)
```

Where

- ▶ **contractionMethod**: str, chooses one of the contraction providers
- ▶ **coreDict**: Dictionary of TensorCores (of the above formats), representing the Tensor Network $\tau^{\mathcal{G}}$
- ▶ **openColors**: List \mathcal{V} of str, each str identifying a color, that is a variable to be left open in the contraction

Installation

tnreason is maintained on github:

<https://github.com/EnexaProject/enexa-tensor-reasoning>

Installation using pip:

```
!pip install tnreason
```