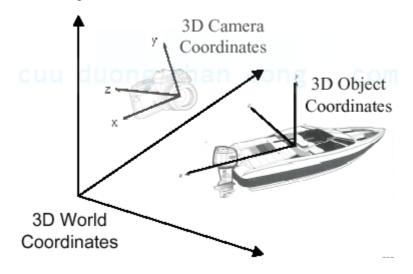
VIEWING TRANSFORMATIONS



Dain nhaip

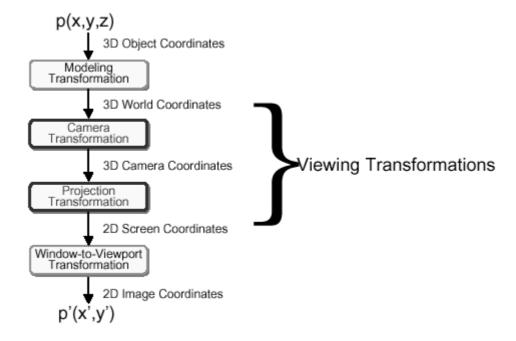
- Sau coing ñoain modeling transformation, tait cai caic ñoi töôing ñöôic ñait trong cuing moit hei toia ñoi chung (world coordinates).
- Boûqua coîng ñoain trivial rejection vavillumination, chuing ta seixem xeit coîng ñoain biein ñoi vavo khoîng gian quan sait (view transformation). Muic ñích cuia coîng ñoain navy lavichuyein ñoi caic ñoi tööing vavo hei toia ñoi quan sait (eye coordinates hay 3D camera coordinates)



Döông Anh Ñöic, LeâÑình Duy

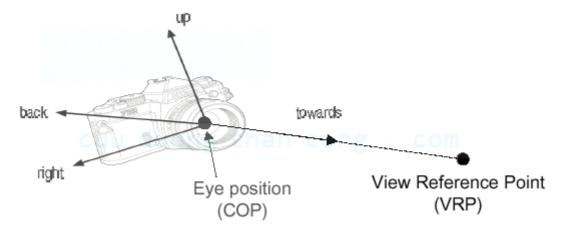
Viewing transformation 1/10

Qui trình hiein thò



Camera

- Caic tham soácuia Camera
 - ♦ Vò trí mat nhìn (x, y, z)
 - Höôing nhìn (towards vector, up vector)
 - Vung quan sait



Camera Transformation



- Trong cainh trein, goác toia ñoi cuia world space ñait ngay döôi ñaiy gheá truic z höôing lein ñi qua taim cuia bình trao Ñei thuain tiein, truic x vaoy ñöôic choin song song vôi caic böic töôing (chuì yì caic viein gaich trein nein nhai). Vôi hei toia ñoi naiy, gheá vaobình trao rait dei daing bieiu diein.
- Böôic tieip theo, ta cain moi tai ainh cuia moi hình ta ñang mong muoin diein tai Coing vieic nany sei dei dang hôn nhieiu neiu goic toia ñoi trung vôi vò trí quan sait (vò trí cuia mait hay camera). (Xem hình bein döôil)



Ta coù thei ñaït ñöôïc ñieiu nany nhôn vano caic pheip biein ñoil
tình tiein van quay (rigid body transformations). Tröôïc
tiein, ta cain thöïc hiein pheip quay ñei cho 2 truïc toïa ñoil
(world vancamera) cung phöông.



Sau ñoù ta thöic hiein pheip tònh tiein ñei ñoa goic toïa ñoi cuia world space vei truing vôi goic toïa ñoi cuia eye space.



- Tail sao ta lail quay tröôic roil môil tình tiein? Ta coù theilthöic hiein theo moil caich khaic khoing?
- Caich tieip cain voia trình bay khoing ñööic troic quan vaisei gaiy khoing ít khoù khain khi ta muoin giao tieip vôi ngöôi dung trong moit hei xöù lyù ñoù hoia 3 chieiu. Ta thöù tieip cain theo moit caich khaic.

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Viewing transformation 4/10

 Thay cho vieic xaic ñònh moit hei toia ñoi quan sait mong muoin baing 1 pheip quay vai 1 pheip tònh tiein hei toia ñoi thoic ta coùthei soi duing phoông phaip sau:

New Camera Transformation

• Tröôic tiein, ta xaic ñònh vò trí ñait camera (hoaic vò trí quan sait) trong khoing gian thöic. Ta goii noù lai vò trí mait (eye point). Sau ñoù ta xaic ñònh moit vò trí trong cainh (scene) mai ta muoin noù sei xuait hiein ôi trung taim cuia còia soi nhìn. Ta goii ñieim nai lai ñieim nhìn (look-at point). Tieip theo ta xaic ñònh 1 vector duing ñei chie höòing ñi lein cuia ainh tính töi look-at point. Ta goii noù lai vector höòing lein (up-vector).



• Caich bieiu diein trein rait töi nhiein. Ta coù thei söi duing caich bieiu diein nany ñei moi tai moit quó ñaio cuia camera baing caich chie thay ñoi eye-point com look-at point van upvector khoing ñoi. Hoaic ta coù thei queit camera tön ñoi tööing nany ñein ñoi tööing khaic trein ainh baing caich chie thay ñoi look-at point.

- Baiy giôn chuing ta sei xem xeit, vôi mon tan trein, ta sei xaiy döing nöôic pheip bien noi tön hei toia noi thoic sang hei toia noi quan sait nhö then nano.
- Tröôic tiein, ta sei xaic ñònh phain quay cuia camera transfromation (V).
- Ta coù the i xaic ñònh vector I coù phöông trung vôi tia nhìn theo coing thöic:

$$\begin{bmatrix} I_x \\ I_y \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} lookat_x \\ lookat_y \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} eye_x \\ eye_y \\ eye_z \end{bmatrix}$$

• Chuain hoia vector I ta ñöôic vector I₀:

$$\vec{l}_0 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{I_x^2 + I_y^2 + I_z^2}}$$

 Ta coù thei dei daing thaiy raing, pheip biein ñoil V mai ta ñang xaiy döing sei chuyein lo thainh vector [0, 0, -1] (Tail sao?).

$$[0 \ 0 \ -1] = I_0 V$$

 Ta com coù thei xaic ñònh moit vector khaic. Ñoù lag vector r lagtich höiu höôing cuia vector l vagup-vector:

$$\vec{r} = \vec{l} \times \overrightarrow{up}$$

 Sau pheip biein ñoil V, r_o (vector r ñai ñöôic chuain hoia) sei biein thainh vector [1, 0, 0].

$$[1 \ 0 \ 0] = \vec{r}_0 V$$

trong ñoù

$$\vec{r}_0 = \frac{r}{\sqrt{r_x^2 + r_y^2 + r_z^2}}$$

Cuoi cung, ta coù thei xaic ñònh vector cô sôi thoù 3, vector u vuoing goic vôi 2 vector r vail:

$$\vec{u} = \vec{r} \times I$$

Vector nay, sau khi ñöôïc chuain hoia (thanh vector u₀), sei
 bì biein thanh vector [0, 1, 0] bôi V.

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = \vec{\mathsf{u}}_0 \mathsf{V}$$

$$[0 \ 1 \ 0] = \frac{\vec{u}}{\sqrt{u_x^2 + u_y^2 + u_z^2}} V$$

Toing hôip caic keit quaûtrein ta ñöôic:

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \vec{r}_0 \\ \vec{u}_0 \\ -\vec{I}_0 \end{bmatrix} V$$

• Chuì yì raing caic vector man chuing ta ñai taio ra ñeiu coì chieiu dan lan 1 (nghóa lan chuing ñeiu ñai ñööic chuain hoia) van chuing tröic giao nhau ñoi moit. Nhö vaiy, ma train taio bôi 3 vector nany lan ma train tröic chuain (orthonormal). Tính chait lyù thuì cuia caic ma train loai nany lan

$V^{-1} = V^{T}$ ne $\hat{\mathbf{u}}$ V lagma tra $\hat{\mathbf{n}}$ trö $\hat{\mathbf{c}}$ chua $\hat{\mathbf{n}}$

 Lôi duing tính chat trein, ta coù thei dei daing tính toain ñöôic thainh phain quay cuia pheip biein ñoi:

$$V_{\text{rotate}} = \begin{bmatrix} r_0 & u_0 & -I_0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} r_x^0 & u_x^0 & -I_x^0 \\ r_y^0 & u_y^0 & -I_y^0 \\ r_z^0 & u_z^0 & -I_z^0 \end{bmatrix}$$

• Tiep theo, ta tính phain tònh tien cuia viewing transformation. Ñei lam ñööc ñieù naw, tröoùc tien ta cain nhôù raing pheip quay chuing ta vöna xaic ñònh coù taim quay langoic toia ñoi, trong khi ta laii muoin pheip quay xaiy ra ôù ñieim quan sait (eye point). Ta coù thei thöic hiein pheip quay vôi taim quay ñuing baing caich trön vano toia ñoi cuia ñieim ñang xeit trong khoing gian thöic toia ñoi cuia ñieim quan sait. Ta coù phöông trình ([x',y',z'] lan ñieim ainh töông öing trong khoing gian quan sait):

$$\left[x - eye_x \quad y - eye_y \quad z - eye_z \right] \begin{bmatrix} r_x & u_x & -I_x \\ r_y & u_y & -I_y & =[x' \quad y' \quad z'] \\ r_z & u_z & -I_z \end{bmatrix}$$

Phöông trình trein coù thei nööic vieit laii nhö sau:

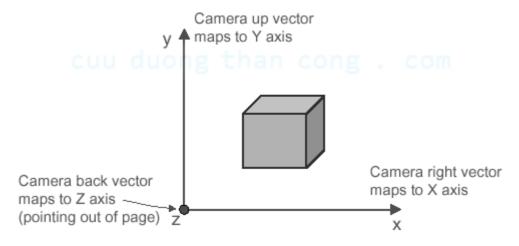
$$[x' \ y' \ z'] = [x \ y \ z] \begin{bmatrix} r_x \ u_x \ -l_x \\ r_y \ u_y \ -l_y \\ r_z \ u_z \ -l_z \end{bmatrix} -$$

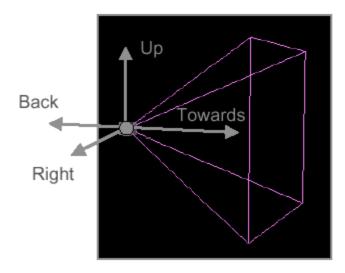
$$[eye_x \ eye_y \ eye_z] \begin{bmatrix} r_x \ u_x \ -l_x \\ r_y \ u_y \ -l_y \\ r_z \ u_z \ -l_z \end{bmatrix}$$

 Cuoá cung, ta coù thei chuyein pheip biein ñoi sang daing bieiu diein trong hei toia ñoi thuain nhait. Ñoù chính lar coing thoic cuoá cung cuia V:

$$[x' \ y' \ z' \ 1] = [x \ y \ z \ 1] \begin{bmatrix} r_x & u_x & -I_x & 0 \\ r_y & u_y & -I_y & 0 \\ r_z & u_z & -I_z & 0 \\ -r_0.eye \ -u_0.eye \ I_0.eye \ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

 Nhö vaiy, ta coù moi quan hei giöia hei toain ñoi quan sait vai hei toai ñoi thei giôi thöic nhö sau:





View Frustum

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