# **Application Summary**

Name

Title: Mr Family Name: Arora First Name: Atul Middle Name: Singh

**Additional Middle Name:** 

Previous Name(s), if changed: Previously attended, or No attending, the University of

Leeds?:

Start and end dates of your

course:

9 digit student id number, if (N/A)

known:

Previously applied to The

University of Leeds:

No

(N/A)

# **Planned Course of** Study

Planned Course of Study: PhD Physics & Astronomy (Physics) Full-time

**Proposed Start Date:** 15 September 2016 How did you learn about the **Prospects Website** 

**University of Leeds:** 

Representative who helped

you with your application: Can this representative

contact you on our behalf? Other institution(s) you have

applied to:

(N/A)

## **Permanent Home Address**

Address Line 1: 4317/3 Ansari Road

Address Line 2: Darya Ganj

Address Line 3:

City: New Delhi Post/Zip Code: 110002 Country: India

**Telephone Number:** +919056196709 **Mobile Phone Number:** +918699413350

# Correspondence **Address**

Address Line 1: 4317/3 Ansari Road

Address Line 2: Darya Ganj

Address Line 3:

City: New Delhi
Post/Zip Code: 110002
Country: India

Telephone Number: +919056196709
Address valid from: 12 October 2015
Address valid until: 15 September 2016

### **Personal Information**

Email Address: toatularora@gmail.com

Gender: Male

**Ethnicity:** Asian/Asian British - Indian

Date of Birth: 20 November 1991

**Disability Details:** 

Disability that may require special arrangements:

Criminal Convictions:NoCountry of Birth:IndiaCountry of Nationality:IndiaCountry of Domicile:India

Residency status: Overseas Rated Student

Passport Number: H4822446

Place passport was issued: India

Passport Expiration Date: 18 Jun 2019

Paying own academic fees: No Paying Full/Part: (N/A)

**Sponsor:** Applying for the Commonwealth Scholarship & the

**LIRS** 

Paying own living costs: No

Paying Full/Part:

**Sponsor:** Applying for the Commonwealth Scholarship & the

LIRS

Approached for sponsorship: Commonwealth Scholarship & the LIRS

# Previous/Current Education

**Institution Code:** X93336 **Institution Name: IISER Mohali** Address Line 1: Sector 81 Address Line 2: SAS Nagar Address Line 3: Punjab City: Mohali 140306 Post/Zip Code: India Country:

Institution Attended From: August 2011
Institution Attended End Date: June 2016

Qualification: Master of Science

Α

Main subject(s): Physics

Degree classification/grade

obtained:

## **English Language**

## **Proficiency**

Test: TOEFL Internet Test Overall

**Score**: 117

**Date taken:** September 2015

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Test: TOEFL Internet Test Reading

Score: 28

Date taken: September 2015

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Test: TOEFL Internet Test Listening

Score: 30

Date taken: September 2015

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Test: TOEFL Internet Test Speaking

Score: 29

**Date taken:** September 2015

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Test: TOEFL Internet Test Writing

Score: 30

**Date taken:** September 2015

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IELTS (Academic)

qualification, please supply

the Test Report Form

Number:

English Language qualifications not listed

above:

English Language test still to

be taken:

# **Employment History**

## **Employer 1**

**Employer Name:** 

Employer Address:
Employment Job Title:
Employment Dates:

**Employer 2** 

Employer Name:
Employer Address:
Employment Job Title:
Employment Dates:

#### **Area of Research**

Brief Description of Research: Foundations of Quantum Mechanics and Quantum

Field Theories; Bohmian Mechanics; Quantum

Computation and Simulation

Specific Research Proposal: Title: Foundations of Quantum Mechanics and

Quantum Field Theory Abstract/Proposal: To even talk about the foundations of Quantum Mechanics (QM) is an embarrassing condition for a physical theory. The founders of QM were able to abstract out

the practically relevant from the philosophical implications. This forced them to have 'observers' play a pivotal role in the axioms of the theory. More precisely, the theory explicates how the system will evolve if it is not 'observed' and also how it evolves upon being 'observed'. This has been among the main focus of analyzing the foundations of the subject, for the theory fails to tell us precisely what being observed means; this maybe rephrased as that the theory fails to tell which type of evolution to use without any ad-hoc reference to observers. This has been studied in great depth in the past and is still an active area of research; foundations of Quantum Field theories on the other hand is still not as popularly studied. However, even if we are able to arrive at an answer to this question, there are atleast two other rather mysterious aspects at the heart of the theory worth exploring. The first involves what is called a Bell's inequality. This intriguing development proved that nature is not locally real (while some claim reality maybe derived from locality and vice versa). As though this wasn't startling enough, it was shown that despite this 'non-locality', one can't send signals faster than speed of light! Infact, a recent exploration of the constraint of no-signalling has shown that this by itself is too liberal. The quantum theory is more restrictive than simply satisfying nosignalling, which has been captured in what's called "information causality". This shows a very curious relation between apparently distinct concepts and a foundational aspect of a physical theory. Another fascinating direction of research is as follows. Imagine that we were to recast QM into a probability distribution. Now it would seem obvious that if QM is to have some peculiarities, then it must arise from these distributions going negative at some point. Else, it would appear that they represent something we can already imagine in the classical world. Well, it can be shown that this is not entirely true. There can be completely positive distributions that can defy local reality, yes, using the same Bell's inequality. The key here is that the measurement here corresponds to 'very sharp observables'. The nature of these observables isn't very well understood. This is of fundamental interest because the sharpness decides the degree of classicality; this in turn relates to understanding where we define the boundary between the quantum and classical, between the system and the observer. Of course, there are various other directions one can take to explore the different fundamental aspects of QM which exist and others that might arise as we progress, however I hope I have been able to convey the excitement and relevance of the intended research project.

Separate Research

Proposal?:

**Contact Supervisor Name (if** 

applicable):

Almut Beige

No

**Proposed Research** 

Supervisor:

Almut Beige

Able to attend and interview?: No

Interview dates when not

available:

#### Referees

## Referee 1

Name: Arvind

Occupation: Professor of Physics

Address: IISER Mohali, Sector 81, SAS Nagar, Mohali -

140306, Punjab, India

Email Address: arvind@iisermohali.ac.in

Referee 2

Name: Ali Asadian

Occupation: Post Doc

Address: Emmy Noether Campus, (University of Siegen),

Walter-Flex-Straße 3 57072 Siegen, Germany

Email Address: asadian@physik.uni-siegen.de

Referee 3

Name and Occupation: Prof. Charanjit S. Aulakh

Address and Email Address: IISER Mohali, Sector 81, SAS Nagar, Mohali -

140306, Punjab, India aulakh@iisermohali.ac.in

# **Emergency Contact**

Title: Mr.

Relationship: Father Family Name: Arora

First Name: Assa Singh

Address Line 1: 4317/3 Ansari Road

Address Line 2: Darya Ganj

Address Line 3:

City: New Delhi
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Country: India

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