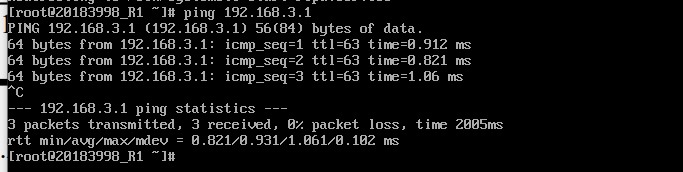
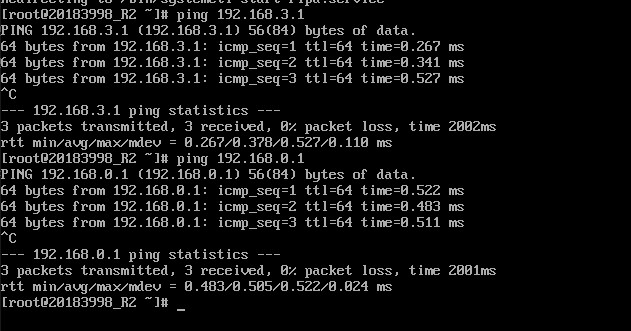
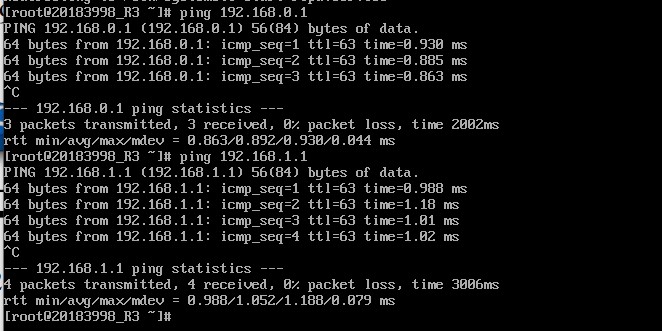
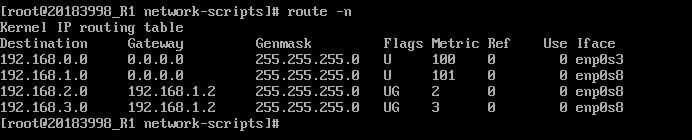
1. Ping R1, R3 đến các router khác:

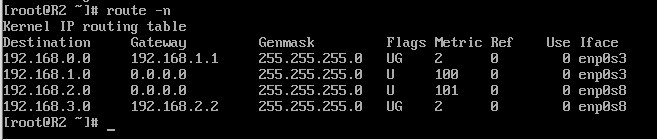


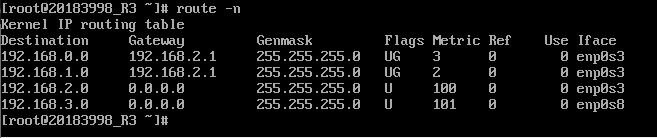




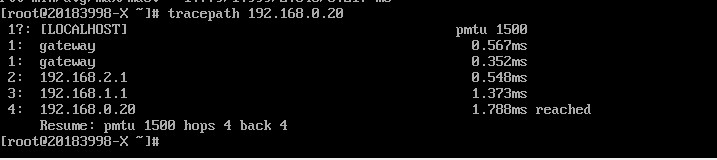
1. Iptables R1, R2, R3:

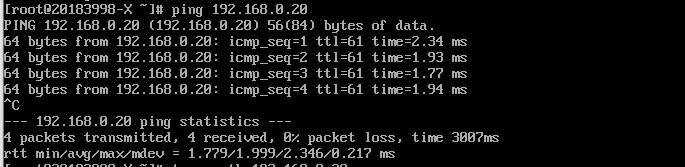


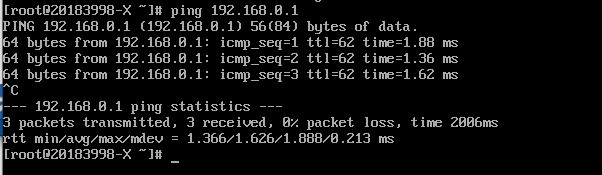




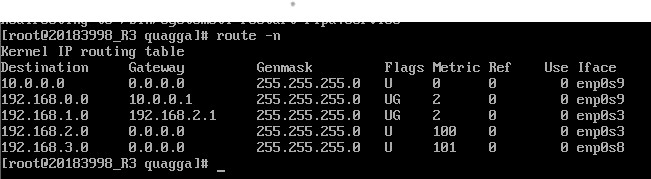
1. Ping A to X và tracepath và X to R1:

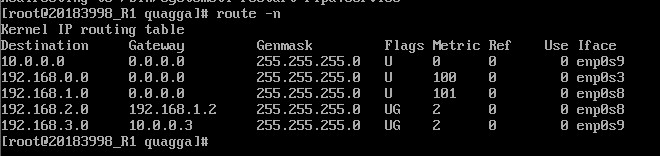


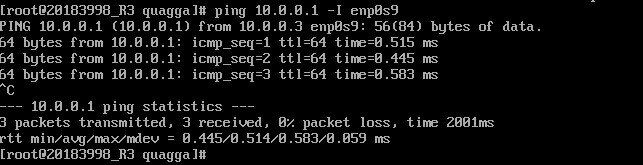




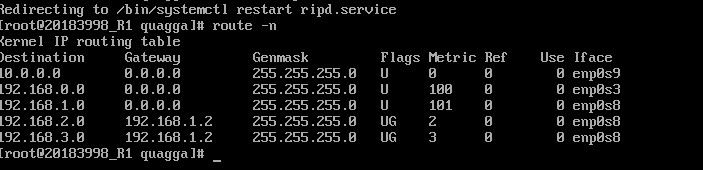
1. Kết nối R1 với R3 qua mạng serial00:





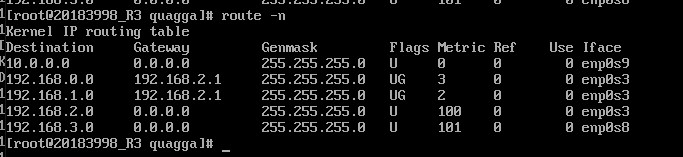


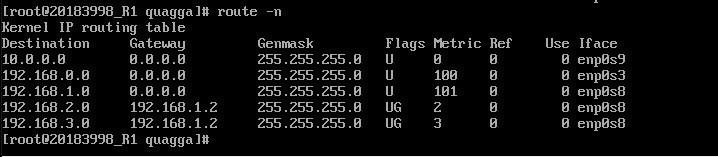
1. Khi turnoff serial00:

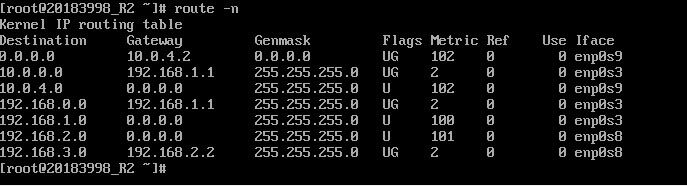


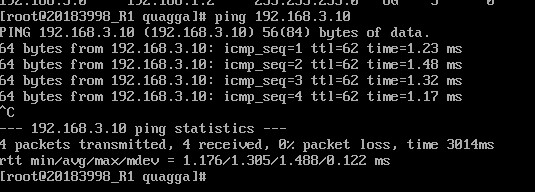


1. Bắt các gói tin RIP với iptables trên router R2:

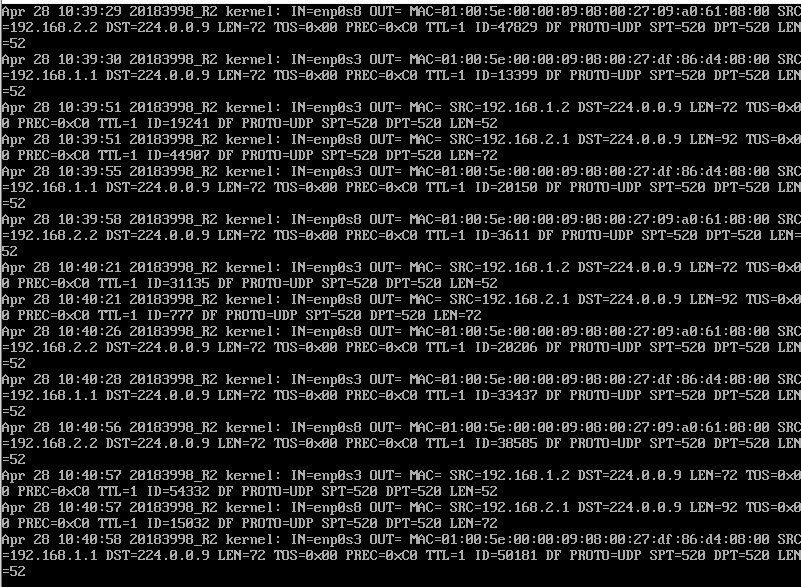






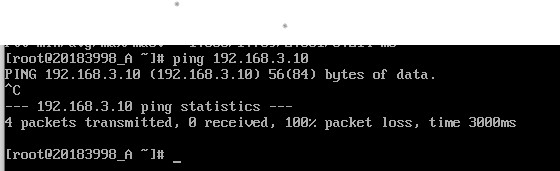


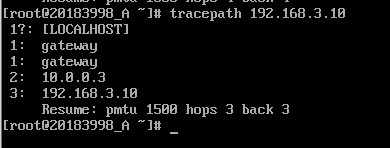
1. Bắt các gói tin RIP với log của service ripd trên router R2:

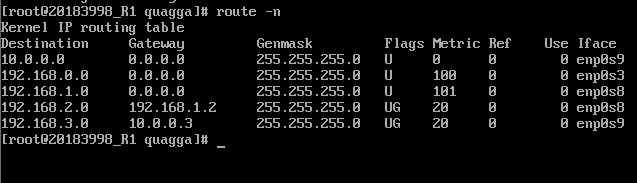


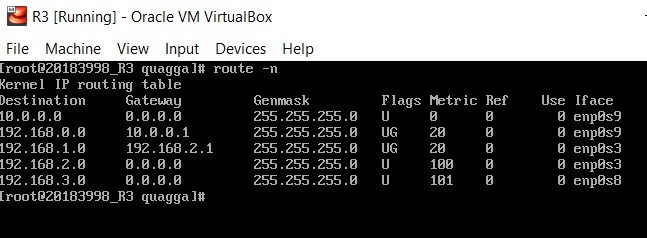
1. Fsakg:

Ban đầu:

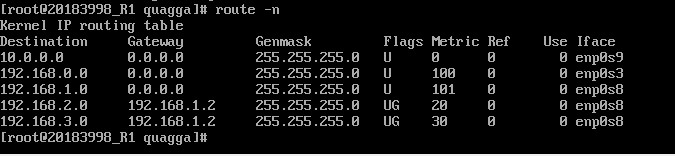


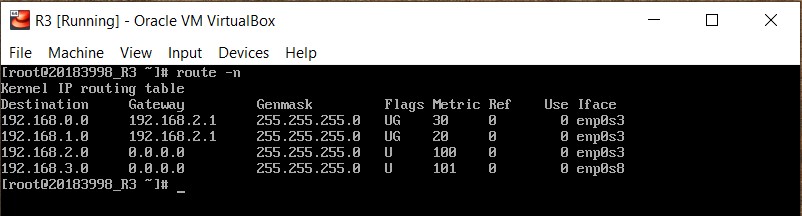






Khi cài đặt cost:

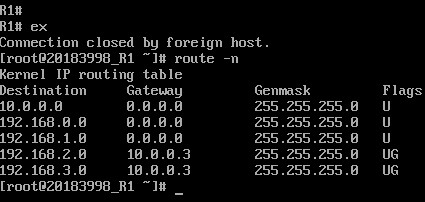


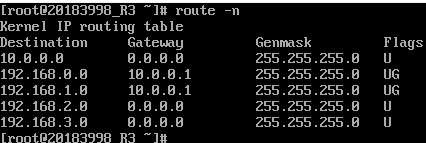


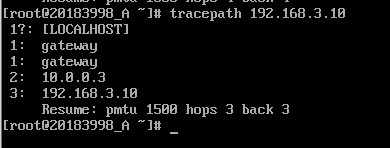




Ngắt kết nối:







Xem các dữ liệu OSPF:

