




(/)


Curriculum

Short Specializations Average: 97.3% 

0x00. ES6 Basics

JavaScript

ES6

 By: Johann Kerbrat, Engineering Manager at Uber Works Weight: 1 Project over - took place from Nov 27, 2023 6:00 AM to Nov 30, 2023 6:00 AM☒ An auto review will be launched at the deadline

In a nutshell...

- **Auto QA review:** 37.0/41 mandatory & 4.0/4 optional
- **Altogether: 180.48%**
 - Mandatory: 90.24%
 - Optional: 100.0%
 - Calculation: $90.24\% + (90.24\% * 100.0\%) == 180.48\%$

Concepts

For this project, we expect you to look at these concepts:

- JavaScript programming (/concepts/852)
- Software Linter (/concepts/542)





ES6 arrow functions

Resources

Read or watch:

- ECMAScript 6 - ECMAScript 2015 (/rltoken/NW1dFLFExQ12_hD8yvkV3A)
- Statements and declarations (/rltoken/sroRUsUvOZV28V99MHDenw)
- Arrow functions (/rltoken/N2WLylppCtkkX3YFFtyUHw)
- Default parameters (/rltoken/kbw9gMO6sdeOKAY23SYVgA)
- Rest parameter (/rltoken/erZfCvacuGVk9z1CQIJvYQ)
- Javascript ES6 — Iterables and Iterators (/rltoken/kdF078LS2vjT-_PickEr7Q)

Learning Objectives

At the end of this project, you are expected to be able to explain to anyone (/rltoken/KDGVeQVWlsvOQfCcwDNHNg), **without the help of Google**:

- What ES6 is
- New features introduced in ES6
- The difference between a constant and a variable
- Block-scoped variables
- Arrow functions and function parameters default to them
- Rest and spread function parameters
- String templating in ES6
- Object creation and their properties in ES6
- Iterators and for-of loops

Requirements

General

- All your files will be executed on Ubuntu 18.04 LTS using NodeJS 12.11.x



- Allowed editors: `vi`, `vim`, `emacs`, `Visual Studio Code`
- (/). All your files should end with a new line
- A `README.md` file, at the root of the folder of the project, is mandatory
- Your code should use the `js` extension
- Your code will be tested using the Jest Testing Framework (/rltoken/ECZpKsJ3fm1qRA7IDyhd_Q)
- Your code will be analyzed using the linter ESLint (/rltoken/Ttd9w5jERwTErJW3DDbVoQ) along with specific rules that we'll provide
- All of your functions must be exported

Setup

Install NodeJS 12.11.x

(in your home directory):

```
curl -sL https://deb.nodesource.com/setup_12.x -o nodesource_setup.sh
sudo bash nodesource_setup.sh
sudo apt install nodejs -y
```

```
$ nodejs -v
v12.11.1
$ npm -v
6.11.3
```

Install Jest, Babel, and ESLint

in your project directory, install Jest, Babel and ESLint by using the supplied `package.json` and run `npm install`.

Configuration files

Add the files below to your project directory

`package.json`

[Click here to show/hide file contents](#)

`babel.config.js`

[Click here to show/hide file contents](#)

`.eslintrc.js`

[Click here to show/hide file contents](#)



Finally...

Don't forget to run `npm install` from the terminal of your project folder to install all necessary project dependencies.

Tasks

0. Const or let?

mandatory

Score: 100.0% (Checks completed: 100.0%)

Modify

- function `taskFirst` to instantiate variables using `const`
- function `taskNext` to instantiate variables using `let`

```
export function taskFirst() {
  var task = 'I prefer const when I can.';
  return task;
}

export function getLast() {
  return ' is okay';
}

export function taskNext() {
  var combination = 'But sometimes let';
  combination += getLast();

  return combination;
}
```

Execution example:

```
bob@dylan:~$ cat 0-main.js
import { taskFirst, taskNext } from './0-constants.js';

console.log(`${taskFirst()} ${taskNext()}`);

bob@dylan:~$
bob@dylan:~$ npm run dev 0-main.js
I prefer const when I can. But sometimes let is okay
bob@dylan:~$
```




Repo:

- GitHub repository: alx-backend-javascript
- (/). Directory: 0x00-ES6_basic
- File: 0-constants.js

☒ Done!

Help

Check your code

 Get a sandbox

QA Review

1. Block Scope

mandatory

Score: 100.0% (Checks completed: 100.0%)

Given what you've read about `var` and hoisting, modify the variables inside the function `taskBlock` so that the variables aren't overwritten inside the conditional block.

```
export default function taskBlock(trueOrFalse) {  
  var task = false;  
  var task2 = true;  
  
  if (trueOrFalse) {  
    var task = true;  
    var task2 = false;  
  }  
  
  return [task, task2];  
}
```

Execution:

```
bob@dylan:~$ cat 1-main.js  
import taskBlock from './1-block-scoped.js';  
  
console.log(taskBlock(true));  
console.log(taskBlock(false));  
bob@dylan:~$  
bob@dylan:~$ npm run dev 1-main.js  
[ false, true ]  
[ false, true ]  
bob@dylan:~$
```


Repo:

- GitHub repository: alx-backend-javascript
- Directory: 0x00-ES6_basic
- File: 1-block-scoped.js

☒ Done!

Help

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QA Review

2. Arrow functions

mandatory

Score: 100.0% (Checks completed: 100.0%)

Rewrite the following standard function to use ES6's arrow syntax of the function `add` (it will be an anonymous function after)

```
export default function getNeighborhoodsList() {
  this.sanFranciscoNeighborhoods = ['SOMA', 'Union Square'];

  const self = this;
  this.addNeighborhood = function add(newNeighborhood) {
    self.sanFranciscoNeighborhoods.push(newNeighborhood);
    return self.sanFranciscoNeighborhoods;
  };
}
```

Execution:

```
bob@dylan:~$ cat 2-main.js
import getNeighborhoodsList from './2-arrow.js';

const neighborhoodsList = new getNeighborhoodsList();
const res = neighborhoodsList.addNeighborhood('Noe Valley');
console.log(res);
bob@dylan:~$
bob@dylan:~$ npm run dev 2-main.js
[ 'SOMA', 'Union Square', 'Noe Valley' ]
bob@dylan:~$
```


Repo:

- GitHub repository: alx-backend-javascript
- Directory: 0x00-ES6_basic
- File: 2-arrow.js

☒ Done!

Help

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QA Review

3. Parameter defaults

mandatory

Score: 100.0% (Checks completed: 100.0%)

Condense the internals of the following function to 1 line - without changing the name of each function/variable.

Hint: The key here to define default parameter values for the function parameters.

```
export default function getSumOfHoods(initialNumber, expansion1989, expansion2019) {  
  if (expansion1989 === undefined) {  
    expansion1989 = 89;  
  }  
  
  if (expansion2019 === undefined) {  
    expansion2019 = 19;  
  }  
  return initialNumber + expansion1989 + expansion2019;  
}
```

Execution:

```
bob@dylan:~$ cat 3-main.js  
import getSumOfHoods from './3-default-parameter.js';  
  
console.log(getSumOfHoods(34));  
console.log(getSumOfHoods(34, 3));  
console.log(getSumOfHoods(34, 3, 4));  
bob@dylan:~$  
bob@dylan:~$ npm run dev 3-main.js  
142  
56  
41  
bob@dylan:~$
```


Repo:

- GitHub repository: alx-backend-javascript
- Directory: 0x00-ES6_basic
- File: 3-default-parameter.js

☒ Done!

Help

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QA Review

4. Rest parameter syntax for functions

mandatory

Score: 100.0% (Checks completed: 100.0%)

Modify the following function to return the number of arguments passed to it using the rest parameter syntax



```
export default function returnHowManyArguments() {  
(7)  
}
```

Example:

```
> returnHowManyArguments("Hello", "Holberton", 2020);  
3  
>
```

Execution:

```
bob@dylan:~$ cat 4-main.js  
import returnHowManyArguments from './4-rest-parameter.js';  
  
console.log(returnHowManyArguments("one"));  
console.log(returnHowManyArguments("one", "two", 3, "4th"));  
bob@dylan:~$  
bob@dylan:~$ npm run dev 4-main.js  
1  
4  
bob@dylan:~$
```

Repo:

- GitHub repository: alx-backend-javascript
- Directory: 0x00-ES6_basic
- File: 4-rest-parameter.js

☒ Done![Help](#)[Check your code](#)[> Get a sandbox](#)[QA Review](#)

5. The wonders of spread syntax

mandatory

Score: 100.0% (Checks completed: 100.0%)

Using spread syntax, concatenate 2 arrays and each character of a string by modifying the function below. Your function body should be one line long.

```
export default function concatArrays(array1, array2, string) {  
}
```

Execution:




```
bob@dylan:~$ cat 5-main.js
import concatArrays from './5-spread-operator.js';

console.log(concatArrays(['a', 'b'], ['c', 'd'], 'Hello'));

bob@dylan:~$
bob@dylan:~$ npm run dev 5-main.js
[
  'a', 'b', 'c',
  'd', 'H', 'e',
  'l', 'l', 'o'
]
bob@dylan:~$
```


Repo:

- GitHub repository: alx-backend-javascript
- Directory: 0x00-ES6_basic
- File: 5-spread-operator.js

☒ Done!

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QA Review

6. Take advantage of template literals

mandatory

Score: 100.0% (Checks completed: 100.0%)

Rewrite the return statement to use a template literal so you can the substitute the variables you've defined.

```
export default function getSanFranciscoDescription() {
  const year = 2017;
  const budget = {
    income: '$119,868',
    gdp: '$154.2 billion',
    capita: '$178,479',
  };

  return 'As of ' + year + ', it was the seventh-highest income county in the United
States'
    / ', with a per capita personal income of ' + budget.income + '. As of 2015,
San Francisco'
    / ' proper had a GDP of ' + budget.gdp + ', and a GDP per capita of ' + budg
et.capita + '.';
}
```

Execution:

```
bob@dylan:~$ cat 6-main.js
import getSanFranciscoDescription from './6-string-interpolation.js';

console.log(getSanFranciscoDescription());

bob@dylan:~$
bob@dylan:~$ npm run dev 6-main.js
As of 2017, it was the seventh-highest income county in the United States, with a per capita personal income of $119,868. As of 2015, San Francisco proper had a GDP of $154.2 billion, and a GDP per capita of $178,479.
bob@dylan:~$
```

Repo:

- GitHub repository: alx-backend-javascript
- Directory: 0x00-ES6_basic
- File: 6-string-interpolation.js

☒ Done!

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QA Review

7. Object property value shorthand syntax

mandatory

Score: 66.67% (Checks completed: 66.67%)

Notice how the keys and the variable names are the same?

Modify the following function's `budget` object to simply use the keyname instead.

```
export default function getBudgetObject(income, gdp, capita) {
  const budget = {
    income: income,
    gdp: gdp,
    capita: capita,
  };

  return budget;
}
```

Execution:



```
bob@dylan:~$ cat 7-main.js
import getBudgetObject from './7-getBudgetObject.js';

console.log(getBudgetObject(400, 700, 900));

bob@dylan:~$
bob@dylan:~$ npm run dev 7-main.js
{ income: 400, gdp: 700, capita: 900 }
bob@dylan:~$
```

Repo:


- GitHub repository: alx-backend-javascript
- Directory: 0x00-ES6_basic
- File: 7-getBudgetObject.js

☐ Done?

Help

Check your code

Ask for a new correction

 Get a sandbox

QA Review

8. No need to create empty objects before adding in properties

mandatory

Score: 100.0% (Checks completed: 100.0%)

Rewrite the `getBudgetForCurrentYear` function to use ES6 computed property names on the `budget` object

```
function getCurrentYear() {
  const date = new Date();
  return date.getFullYear();
}

export default function getBudgetForCurrentYear(income, gdp, capita) {
  const budget = {};

  budget[`income-${getCurrentYear()}`] = income;
  budget[`gdp-${getCurrentYear()}`] = gdp;
  budget[`capita-${getCurrentYear()}`] = capita;

  return budget;
}
```

Execution:



```
bob@dylan:~$ cat 8-main.js
import getBudgetForCurrentYear from './8-getBudgetCurrentYear.js';

console.log(getBudgetForCurrentYear(2100, 5200, 1090));

bob@dylan:~$
bob@dylan:~$ npm run dev 8-main.js
{ 'income-2021': 2100, 'gdp-2021': 5200, 'capita-2021': 1090 }
bob@dylan:~$
```


Repo:

- GitHub repository: alx-backend-javascript
- Directory: 0x00-ES6_basic
- File: 8-getBudgetCurrentYear.js

☒ Done!

Help

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QA Review

9. ES6 method properties

mandatory

Score: 100.0% (Checks completed: 100.0%)

Rewrite `getFullBudgetObject` to use ES6 method properties in the `fullBudget` object

```
import getBudgetObject from './7-getBudgetObject.js';

export default function getFullBudgetObject(income, gdp, capita) {
  const budget = getBudgetObject(income, gdp, capita);
  const fullBudget = {
    ...budget,
    getIncomeInDollars: function (income) {
      return `${income}`;
    },
    getIncomeInEuros: function (income) {
      return `${income} euros`;
    },
  };

  return fullBudget;
}
```

Execution:



```
bob@dylan:~$ cat 9-main.js
import getFullBudgetObject from './9-getFullBudget.js';

const fullBudget = getFullBudgetObject(20, 50, 10);

console.log(fullBudget.getIncomeInDollars(fullBudget.income));
console.log(fullBudget.getIncomeInEuros(fullBudget.income));

bob@dylan:~$
bob@dylan:~$ npm run dev 9-main.js
$20
20 euros
bob@dylan:~$
```


Repo:

- GitHub repository: alx-backend-javascript
- Directory: 0x00-ES6_basic
- File: 9-getFullBudget.js

☒ Done!

Help

Check your code

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QA Review

10. For...of Loops

mandatory

Score: 0.0% (Checks completed: 0.0%)

Rewrite the function `appendToEachArrayValue` to use ES6's `for...of` operator. And don't forget that `var` is not ES6-friendly.

```
export default function appendToEachArrayValue(array, appendString) {
  for (var idx in array) {
    var value = array[idx];
    array[idx] = appendString + value;
  }

  return array;
}
```

Execution:



```
bob@dylan:~$ cat 10-main.js
import appendToEachArrayValue from './10-loops.js';

console.log(appendToEachArrayValue(['appended', 'fixed', 'displayed'], 'correctly-
'));

bob@dylan:~$
bob@dylan:~$ npm run dev 10-main.js
[ 'correctly-appended', 'correctly-fixed', 'correctly-displayed' ]
bob@dylan:~$
```

Repo:

- GitHub repository: alx-backend-javascript
- Directory: 0x00-ES6_basic
- File: 10-loops.js

☐ Done?

Help

Check your code

Ask for a new correction

> Get a sandbox

QA Review

11. Iterator

mandatory

Score: 100.0% (Checks completed: 100.0%)

Write a function named `createEmployeesObject` that will receive two arguments:

- `departmentName` (String)
- `employees` (Array of Strings)

```
export default function createEmployeesObject(departmentName, employees) {

}
```

The function should return an object with the following format:

```
{
  $departmentName: [
    $employees,
  ],
}
```

Execution:



```
bob@dylan:~$ cat 11-main.js
import createEmployeesObject from './11-createEmployeesObject.js';

console.log(createEmployeesObject("Software", [ "Bob", "Sylvie" ]));

bob@dylan:~$
bob@dylan:~$ npm run dev 11-main.js
{ Software: [ 'Bob', 'Sylvie' ] }
bob@dylan:~$
```


Repo:

- GitHub repository: alx-backend-javascript
- Directory: 0x00-ES6_basic
- File: 11-createEmployeesObject.js

☒ Done!

Help

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QA Review

12. Let's create a report object

mandatory

Score: 100.0% (Checks completed: 100.0%)

Write a function named `createReportObject` whose parameter, `employeesList`, is the return value of the previous function `createEmployeesObject`.

```
export default function createReportObject(employeesList) {

}
```

`createReportObject` should return an object containing the key `allEmployees` and a method property called `getNumberOfDepartments`.

`allEmployees` is a key that maps to an object containing the department name and a list of all the employees in that department. If you're having trouble, use the spread syntax.

The method property receives `employeesList` and returns the number of departments. I would suggest suggesting thinking back to the ES6 method property syntax.

```
{
  allEmployees: {
    engineering: [
      'John Doe',
      'Guillaume Salva',
    ],
  },
};
```



Execution:

(1)

```
bob@dylan:~$ cat 12-main.js
import createEmployeesObject from './11-createEmployeesObject.js';
import createReportObject from './12-createReportObject.js';

const employees = {
  ...createEmployeesObject('engineering', ['Bob', 'Jane']),
  ...createEmployeesObject('marketing', ['Sylvie'])
};

const report = createReportObject(employees);
console.log(report.allEmployees);
console.log(report.getNumberOfDepartments(report.allEmployees));

bob@dylan:~$
bob@dylan:~$ npm run dev 12-main.js
{ engineering: [ 'Bob', 'Jane' ], marketing: [ 'Sylvie' ] }
2
bob@dylan:~$
```

Repo:

- GitHub repository: alx-backend-javascript
- Directory: 0x00-ES6_basic
- File: 12-createReportObject.js

☒ Done!

Help

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QA Review

13. Iterating through report objects

#advanced

Score: 100.0% (Checks completed: 100.0%)

Write a function named `createIteratorObject`, that will take into argument a report Object created with the previous function `createReportObject`.

This function will return an iterator to go through every employee in every department.

```
export default function createIteratorObject(report) {

}
```

Execution:




```
bob@dylan:~$ cat 100-main.js
import createIteratorObject from './100-createIteratorObject.js';

import createEmployeesObject from './11-createEmployeesObject.js';
import createReportObject from './12-createReportObject.js';

const employees = {
  ...createEmployeesObject('engineering', ['Bob', 'Jane']),
  ...createEmployeesObject('marketing', ['Sylvie'])
};

const report = createReportObject(employees);

const reportWithIterator = createIteratorObject(report);

for (const item of reportWithIterator) {
  console.log(item);
}

bob@dylan:~$
bob@dylan:~$ npm run dev 100-main.js
Bob
Jane
Sylvie
bob@dylan:~$
```

Repo:

- GitHub repository: alx-backend-javascript
- Directory: 0x00-ES6_basic
- File: 100-createIteratorObject.js

☐ Done?[Help](#)[Check your code](#)[➤ Get a sandbox](#)[QA Review](#)**14. Iterate through object**

#advanced

Score: 100.0% (Checks completed: 100.0%)

Finally, write a function named `iterateThroughObject`. The function's parameter `reportWithIterator` is the return value from `createIteratorObject`.

```
export default function iterateThroughObject(reportWithIterator) {

}
```



It should return every employee name in a string, separated by |

```
(/)  
allEmployees: {  
  engineering: [  
    'John Doe',  
    'Guillaume Salva',  
  ],  
},  
...  
};
```

Should return John Doe | Guillaume Salva

Reminder - the functions will be *imported* by the test suite.

Full example:

```
> employees = {  
  ...createEmployeesObject('engineering', engineering),  
  ...createEmployeesObject('design', design),  
};  
  
>  
> const report = createReportObject(employees);  
> const reportWithIterator = createIteratorObject(report);  
> iterateThroughObject(reportWithIterator)  
'John Doe | Guillaume Salva | Kanye East | Jay Li'  
>
```

Execution:

```
bob@dylan:~$ cat 101-main.js  
import createEmployeesObject from './11-createEmployeesObject.js';  
import createReportObject from './12-createReportObject.js';  
import createIteratorObject from './100-createIteratorObject.js';  
import iterateThroughObject from './101-iterateThroughObject.js';  
  
const employees = {  
  ...createEmployeesObject('engineering', ['Bob', 'Jane']),  
  ...createEmployeesObject('marketing', ['Sylvie'])  
};  
  
const report = createReportObject(employees);  
const reportWithIterator = createIteratorObject(report);  
  
console.log(iterateThroughObject(reportWithIterator));  
  
bob@dylan:~$  
bob@dylan:~$ npm run dev 101-main.js  
Bob | Jane | Sylvie  
bob@dylan:~$
```




Repo:

- GitHub repository: alx-backend-javascript
- Directory: 0x00-ES6_basic
- File: 101-iterateThroughObject.js

☐ Done?

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QA Review

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