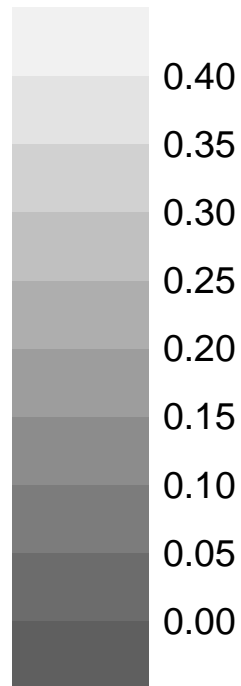
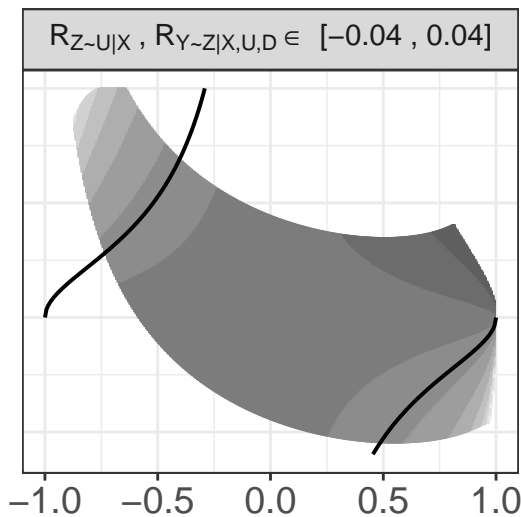
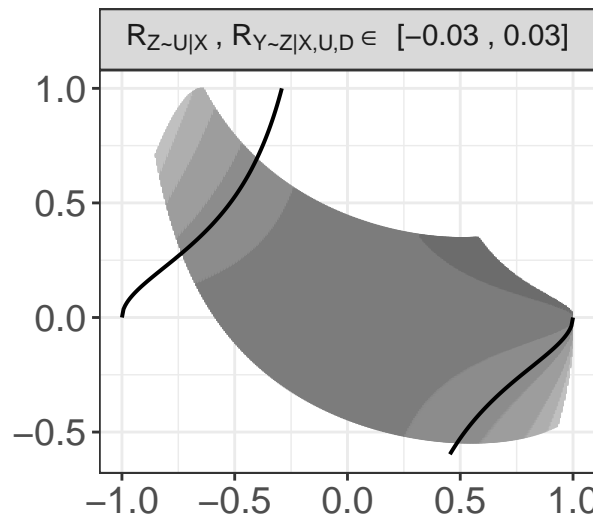
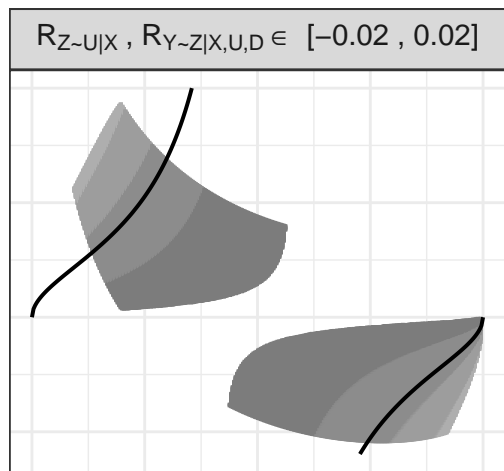
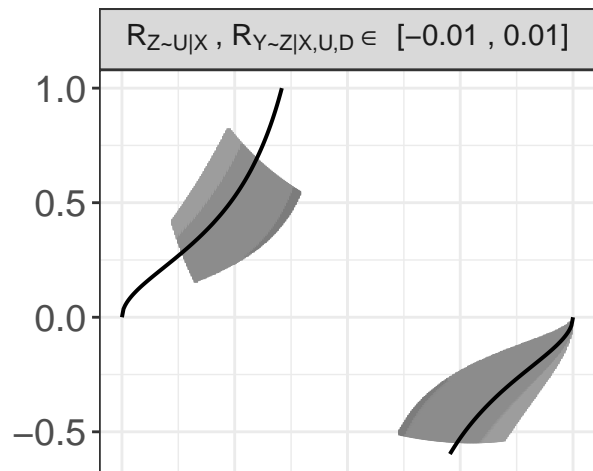


$R_{Y \sim U|X,Z,D}$



$R_{D \sim U|X,Z}$