

## **Data Science Study Guide**

## **Topics**

- Probability
  - Fundamentals
    - Basic Probability Formula
    - Expected Values
    - Frequency
    - Events and Complements
  - Combinatorics
    - Permutations
    - Factorial Operations
    - Variation with Repetition
    - Variation without Repetition
    - Combinations
      - Symmetry of Combinations
      - Combinations with Separate Sample Spaces
  - Bayesian Inference
    - Sets and Events
    - Sets Interactions
      - Intersection of sets
      - Union of sets
      - Mutually exclusive sets
      - Dependence and Independence of Sets
    - Conditional Probability Formula
    - The Law of Total Probability
    - The Additive Rule
    - The Multiplication Law
    - Bayes' Law



- Distributions
  - Types of Probability Distributions
    - Discrete Distributions
      - Characteristics
      - Uniform Distribution
      - o Bernoulli Distribution
      - Binomial Distribution
      - Poisson Distribution
    - Continuous Distributions
      - Normal Distribution
      - Standard Normal Distribution
      - o Students' T Distribution
      - Chi-Squared Distribution
      - Exponential Distribution
        - Gaussian Distribution
      - Logistic Distribution

## Statistics

- Population and Sample
- Descriptive Statistics
  - Types of Data
  - Levels of Measurement
  - Categorical Variables
  - Numerical Variables
  - The Histogram
  - Cross Tables and Scatter Plots
  - Mean, Median, and Mode
  - Skewness
  - Variance
  - Standard Deviation and Coefficient of Variation
  - Covariance
  - Correlation Coefficient



- Inferential Statistics
  - Distributions
    - Normal
    - Standard Normal
    - Central Limit Theorem
    - Standard Error
    - Estimators and Estimates
  - Confidence Intervals
    - Population Variance Known: Z-Score
    - Student's T Distribution
    - Population Variance Unknown: T-Score
    - Margin of Error
    - Confidence Intervals: Two Means, Dependent
    - Confidence Intervals: Two Means, Independent
- Hypothesis Testing
  - Null vs Alternative Hypothesis
  - Rejection Region and Significance Level
  - Type I and Type II Error
  - Test for the Mean: Known Population Variance
  - P-value
  - Test for the Mean: Unknown Population Variance
  - Test for the Mean: Dependent Samples
  - Test for the Mean: Independent Samples
- Regressions
  - Linear Regression
  - Logistic Regression
  - Non-Linear Regression

## **Example Questions**

- 109 Practice Questions From Springboard
- 40 Practice Questions and Practice Question Sources From Analytics India Magazine
- Ace Data Science Interviews: Statistics From Toward Data Science