Preliminary Results

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0.0108 -0.0195

0.0223

DGP 1: One treatment group, TE is unit-and time-homogeneous

```
## Loaded file: Sim_1_2023-06-21_22-17-58.rds
## # A tibble: 7 x 7
     Estimator
                 Min Mean
                             Max 'Mean SE'
                                                    Bias
                                                           RMSE
##
     <chr>>
               <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
                                      <dbl>
                                                   <dbl>
                                                          <dbl>
## 1 TRUE
               1
                     1
                            1
                                    0
                                             0
## 2 MC-NNM
               0.968 1.00
                            1.03
                                   0.0109
                                             0.000000491 0.0108
## 3 DiD
               0.968 1.00
                            1.03
                                   0.00639 0.000000491 0.0108
## 4 CS
               0.885 0.981
                           1.08
                                   0.0331
                                            -0.0192
                                                         0.0391
## 5 SA
               0.885 0.981
                            1.08
                                   0.0331
                                            -0.0192
                                                         0.0391
## 6 dCdH
               0.857 0.996 1.13 NA
                                            -0.00383
                                                         0.0459
```

print(analyze_sim_results(load_sim_results("Sim_1"), "static"))

DGP 2: One treatment group, TE is unit-homogeneous, time-varying

0.950 0.980 1.01

7 BJS

```
print(analyze_sim_results(load_sim_results("Sim_2"), "dynamic"))
```

```
## Loaded file: Sim_2_2023-06-22_01-19-14.rds
## # A tibble: 7 x 7
                                Max 'Mean SE'
##
     Estimator
                  Min
                        Mean
                                                 Bias
                                                         RMSE
     <chr>>
                                         <dbl>
                                                <dbl>
##
                <dbl>
                       <dbl>
                              <dbl>
                                                        <dbl>
                              0.687
## 1 TRUE
                0.588 0.637
                                        0
                                                0
                                                       0
## 2 MC-NNM
                0.583
                       0.631
                              0.679
                                        0.0220
                                                0.638
                                                       0.0156
## 3 DiD
                0.526 0.643
                                                0.638
                              0.735
                                        0.0498
                                                       0.0350
## 4 CS
                0.566
                      0.637
                              0.696
                                        0.0278
                                                0.612
## 5 SA
                0.526 0.643
                             0.735
                                        0.0498
                                               0.612
                                                       0.0350
## 6 dCdH
                      NA
                             NA
                                               -0.588 NA
               NA
                                       NA
## 7 BJS
                0.588 0.637 0.686
                                        0.0226 0.613 0.0145
```

DGP 3: Multiple Treatment Groups, Time-Invariant Homogeneous TE

```
print(analyze_sim_results(load_sim_results("Sim_3"), "static"))
```

```
## Loaded file: Sim_3_2023-06-22_06-39-02.rds
## # A tibble: 7 x 7
## Estimator Min Mean Max 'Mean SE' Bias RMSE
```

```
<chr>>
               <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
                                     <dbl>
                                               <dbl> <dbl>
## 1 TRUE
                     1
                                    0
                                            0
                                                     0
               1
                            1
## 2 MC-NNM
               0.947 1.00
                            1.04
                                    0.0154 -0.000205 0.0157
## 3 DiD
               0.946 0.990 1.03
                                    0.0112 -0.0101
                                                     0.0173
## 4 CS
               0.857 0.999
                           1.14
                                    0.0509 -0.00107 0.0502
## 5 SA
                                    0.0557 -0.00171 0.0563
               0.823 0.998 1.17
## 6 dCdH
               0.807 0.997 1.16
                                  NA
                                           -0.00260 0.0621
## 7 BJS
              0.950 1.00
                            1.04
                                    0.0154 -0.000232 0.0155
```

DGP 4: Multiple Treatment Groups, Time-Invariant Heterogeneous TE

print(analyze_sim_results(load_sim_results("Sim_4"), "static"))

```
## Loaded file: Sim_4_2023-06-22_10-46-18.rds
## # A tibble: 7 x 7
##
    Estimator
                Min Mean
                             Max 'Mean SE'
                                                Bias
                                                       RMSE
##
     <chr>
               <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
                                               <dbl>
                                                      <dbl>
                                     <dbl>
## 1 TRUE
               0.769 0.813 0.869
                                    0
                                            0
## 2 MC-NNM
               0.963 1.02 1.09
                                    0.0225 0.212
                                                     0.213
## 3 DiD
               0.733 0.781 0.825
                                    0.0114 -0.0320
                                                     0.0359
## 4 CS
               0.959 1.14 1.27
                                    0.0519 0.324
                                                     0.328
## 5 SA
               0.827 1.02 1.20
                                    0.0558 0.209
                                                     0.217
## 6 dCdH
               0.624 0.813 1.02
                                   NA
                                           -0.000715 0.0641
## 7 BJS
               0.959 1.02 1.09
                                    0.0154 0.207
                                                     0.209
```

DGP 5: Multiple Treatment Groups, Time-Varying Homogeneous TE

print(analyze_sim_results(load_sim_results("Sim_5"), "dynamic"))

```
## Loaded file: Sim_5_2023-06-22_01-57-39.rds
## # A tibble: 7 x 7
##
    Estimator
                             Max 'Mean SE'
                                                      RMSE
                 Min Mean
                                              Bias
##
     <chr>>
                <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
                                      <dbl>
                                             <dbl>
                                                     <dbl>
## 1 TRUE
               0.963 1.05 1.12
                                     0
                                             0
## 2 MC-NNM
               0.937 1.02 1.11
                                    0.0676 0.478
                                                   0.0404
## 3 DiD
               1.48
                       1.66 1.86
                                     0.0938 -0.572 0.617
## 4 CS
               0.898 1.04 1.19
                                     0.0837 0.243 0.0504
               0.856 1.04 1.21
                                    0.108
## 5 SA
                                             0.497 0.0570
## 6 dCdH
                                            -0.997 NA
              NA
                     NA
                            NA
                                    0.0730 0.499 0.616
## 7 BJS
                       1.66 1.80
               1.53
```

DGP 6: Multiple Treatment Groups, Time-Varying Heterogeneous TE

print(analyze sim results(load sim results("Sim 6"), "dynamic"))

```
## Loaded file: Sim 6 2023-06-22 04-28-27.rds
## # A tibble: 7 x 7
##
    Estimator
                Min Mean
                             Max 'Mean SE'
                                             Bias
                                                     RMSE
##
     <chr>>
               <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
                                     <dbl>
                                            <dbl>
                                                    <dbl>
## 1 TRUE
                1.31 1.39 1.46
                                    0
                                            0
                                                   0
## 2 MC-NNM
                1.27 1.35 1.42
                                    0.0422 0.724 0.0492
```

```
## 3 DiD
              1.95 2.08 2.20
                                 0.0644 -0.207 0.686
## 4 CS
              1.30 1.39 1.48
                                 0.0493 0.327 0.0329
## 5 SA
              1.19 1.31 1.42
                                 0.0643 0.766 0.0934
## 6 dCdH
                                        -1.29 NA
                   NA
                         NA
                                NA
             NA
                                 0.0553 0.765 0.686
## 7 BJS
               1.95 2.08 2.20
```

DGP 7: Multiple Treatment Groups, Time-Varying Heterogeneous TE, Unconditional Parallel Trends Violated

```
print(analyze_sim_results(load_sim_results("Sim_7"), "dynamic"))
```

```
## Loaded file: Sim_7_2023-06-22_13-55-49.rds
## # A tibble: 7 x 7
##
    Estimator
                              Max 'Mean SE'
                                              Bias
                                                      RMSE
                  Min Mean
##
     <chr>
                <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
                                      <dbl>
                                             <dbl>
                                                     <dbl>
## 1 TRUE
                1.26
                       1.39 1.50
                                     0
                                             0
## 2 MC-NNM
                1.21
                       1.35 1.47
                                     0.0578 0.723 0.0617
                                     0.102 -0.664 11.2
## 3 DiD
              -10.1
                      -9.83 -9.61
## 4 CS
              -11.4
                      -3.46 3.57
                                     2.69
                                            -5.66
                                                   5.25
## 5 SA
               -0.488 1.34 3.43
                                             0.851 0.655
                                     1.44
## 6 dCdH
                            NA
                                            -1.28 NA
               NA
                      NA
                                    NA
                                     0.0914 0.764 0.686
## 7 BJS
                1.86
                       2.07 2.29
```