

## Problem Week 7

Prepare an R script file documenting the following:

### Problem 7.1

In the following is focused on the `randomForest()` classifier using the classification example in 6\_R\_Intro\_Classification.R close to line No. 250 in Section 6.5: "Random Forest". The problem is solved through the following three steps.

*Step. 1.* Study the details in the manual for `randomForest()` using `?randomForest()` in the RStudio console window. Study the manual for no less than two of the most important parameters of `randomForest()` `ntree` and `mtry`.

*Step. 2.* For each of the two parameters, determine the recommended values from the literature. E.g. `mtry` is typically recommended to be equal to  $\sqrt{p}$  where  $p$  is the number of variables in the training set used. Now, select for the parameter `ntree` two additional values such that `ntree` can assume the values 20, 100 or 500 (default). Furthermore select for the parameter `mtry` a value which is much lower than the recommended and a value which is much higher than the recommended. E.g. `mtry` could then assume the values  $2$ ,  $\sqrt{p}$ ,  $p-2$ .

*Step 3.* Finally run `randomForest()` training and test experiments for all 9 combinations of values of `ntree` and `mtry` and prepare a 3 x 3 table with the results. Comments on the results.

### Problem 7.2

In the following is focused on the function `svm()` from package "1071" near Line 300 in 6\_R\_Intro\_Classification.R. The problem is solved through the following three steps.

*Step. 1.* Study the details of `?svm()` manual for no less than these parameters: `kernel="radial"` and the parameter `gamma`.

*Step. 2.* Determine the `gamma` value recommended from the literature. Then select one value much less than the recommended and one larger than the recommended. Notice that `gamma` determine the influence range of a given data sample.

*Step. 3.* Finally run `svm()` training and test experiments for the three parameters, and compare the results to the results obtained in Problem 7. 1 using the `randomForest()`.

The resulting R codes from Problem 7.1 and 7.2 are inserted into a Problem7\_xxx.R script file where xxx are characters chosen from the persons name. Each participant keeps the script for later submission.

## Course material

[James, 2013] Gareth James, Daniela Witten, Trevor Hastie

"An Introduction to Statistical Learning with applications in R", Springer, 2013.

<http://www-bcf.usc.edu/~gareth/ISL/code.html>

[Kabacoff, 2015] Robert I. Kabacoff, "R in Action", 2'Ed, Manning Publications, 2015.

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